This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

+ *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.

+ *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.

+ *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.

+ *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at `http://books.google.com/`

B 485412

Michigan State Library,
JUL 9 1901
LANSING, MICH.

BIENNIAL MESSAGE

OF

GOV. S. F. CHADWICK,

TO THE

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

OF THE

STATE OF OREGON.

TENTH REGULAR SESSION—1878.

Michigan State Library
JUL 9 1901
LANSING, MICH.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

J
87
.073

EXCHANGE
MICHIGAN STATE LIBRARY
8-15-49

8 Gu. 01 st 24

GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

Gentlemen of the Senate and House of Representatives of the Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon:

Under the Constitution of Oregon it is made the duty of the Governor to give to the Legislative Assembly information touching the condition of the State, and to recommend such measures as he shall judge to be expedient. In compliance with this constitutional requirement I have the honor to submit for your consideration the following:

Hon. L. F. Grover having been elected at the last session of the Legislature to a seat in the United States Senate, resigned the office of Governor on the 1st day of February, 1877, and the same thereupon devolving upon me under the Constitution, I immediately entered upon the discharge of its duties. I am gratified to be able to say that during my brief term of office the people of Oregon have enjoyed in good measure the blessings of general health and prosperity. Perhaps no State in the Union has been more highly favored than ours in these respects, or has greater cause for thankfulness to Divine Providence for benefits bestowed. The many disturbances and depressions in trade and commerce that have seriously affected the industrial and financial condition of other States have not injured Oregon in any material degree. On the contrary, although several counties in the Eastern part of the State have been exposed to the ravages of a desolating

D 7394

General Fund, currency	124 18
Legislative Fund, coin	22,045 84
Penitentiary Fund, coin	71 305 88
Judicial Fund, coin	35,098 32
Executive Fund, coin	14,923 23
Insane Fund, coin	175,797 73
Insane Fund, currency	5,000 00
Convict Fund, coin	18,667 98
Printing Fund, coin	51,489 34
Incidental Fund, coin	24,605 18
Incidental Fund, currency	116 02
Penitentiary Building Fund, coin	5,728 99
State House Building Fund, coin	8,127 29
Fugitive Fund, coin	3,288 43
Indigent Fund, coin	5,495 78
Modoc War Fund, coin	21,794 40
Agricultural College Fund, coin	14,638 86
University Building Fund, coin	16,706 64
Tide Land Fund, coin	2,161 65
Common School Fund, principal, coin	25,438 09
Common School Fund, principal, currency	7,485 00
Common School Fund, interest, coin	53,946 44
Common School Fund, interest, currency	31,293 19
University Fund, principal, coin	12,937 00
University Fund, interest, coin	7,668 60
University Fund, principal, currency	1,860 35
University Fund, interest, currency	704 66
Escheat Fund, coin	4,496 10
Escheat Fund, currency	537 08
Soldiers' Bounty Fund, coin	3,678 75
State Land Fund, coin	25,701 21
State Land Fund, currency	785 12
Five per cent. U. S. Land State Fund, coin	945 00
Five per cent. U. S. Land State Fund, currency	1,513 33
Agricultural College Land Fund, currency	24,735 88
Swamp Land Fund, coin	12,815 20
State Capitol Building Land Fund, coin	88 00
Total	$779,560 81

Leaving funds in the Treasury, September 9, 1878, $112,895 60, to the credit of the several funds, as follows:

General Fund, coin	$ 18,922 91

General Fund, currency	8,092 33
Common School Fund, principal, coin	2,808 89
Common School Fund, principal, currency	1,238 27
University Fund, principal, coin	1,408 70
University Fund, interest, coin	1,132 87
University Fund, principal, currency	300 00
Soldiers' Bounty Fund, coin	30,496 67
Soldiers' Relief Fund, coin	27,496 50
Common School Fund, interest, coin	2,091 42
Common School Fund, interest, currency	187 44
Escheat Fund, coin	10
State Land Fund, coin	2,926 07
State Land Fund, currency	347 46
Swamp Land Fund, coin	1,085 73
State Capitol Building Fund, coin	3,253 96
Tide Land Fund, coin	472 24
Five per cent. U. S. Land State Fund, coin	3,0?7 48
Five per cent. U. S. Land State Fund, currency	1,170 98
Agricultural College Land Fund, currency	2,454 22
University Building Fund, coin	3,293 36
Outstanding Warrant Fund, coin	629 14
Total	$112,895 64

LIABILITIES OF THE STATE.

Bonds bearing 7 per cent. interest—		
Soldiers' Bounty Bonds	$ 26,400 00	$
Soldiers' Relief Bonds	761 00	
Lock Bonds payable out of Internal Improvement Land Fund	160,000 00	
Modoc War Bonds, payable out of General Fund	132,858 76	320,019 86
Warrants drawing 10 per cent. interest—		
Wagon Road Warrants, payable out of Swamp, Overflowed, Tide, 5 per cent. U. S. Land Sale and other Land Funds	138,600 00	
Outstanding Warrants payable from funds derived from special tax	192,975 62	331;575 62
Total liabilities		$651,595 48

During the past two fiscal years there have been paid from the treasury on account of outstanding warrants $82,648 23 principal and $42,676·13 interest, out of funds derived from the special tax authorized to be levied by the last Legislative Assembly.

There has also been paid of this class of warrants $4,728 77 principal and $2,411 00 interest out of the General Fund.

There are also warrants of this kind outstanding that have been advertised for payment, which have not been presented, amounting to $4,451 23, to be paid out of the General Fund, and the cash remains in the Treasury to be applied to this purpose.

In addition to this last amount there is the sum of $475 08 in the Treasury for the payment of advertised warrants of this character to be paid out of the Outstanding Warrant Fund.

In the statement of disbursements for the past two years the amounts paid on accounts of old and new warrants and interest are included. The report of the Treasurer will contain a statement of these disbursements in detail. I respectfully refer you to his report and also to the report of the Secretary of State for full information as to the financial transactions of the past two years.

PUBLIC FUNDS.

For information as to the condition of the Common School Fund, the University Fund, Agricultural College Fund, and other permanent funds of the State, I respectfully refer you to the report of the Board of School Land Commissioners.

INSANE ASYLUM.

Dr. J. C. Hawthorne, Superintendent of the Oregon Hospital for the Insane, will lay before you, at any early day of the session, his biennial report. He will be able, I have no doubt, to make an excellent showing as to the condition of the Asylum and its unfortunate inmates.

The care of the insane and idiotic of the State is one of

the most sacred trusts confided to you as legislators, and will doubtless receive your early and earnest attention. The number of these unfortunates is steadily increasing, and the expense of their maintenance and treatment is yearly becoming a heavier burden upon the State. It will be your duty to make such provision for them as shall be consistent with humanity and justice on the one hand and economy on the other. I commend to your consideration the question of taking the insane under the immediate care of the State, in an asylum of its own, though I do not deem it proper to make any recommendation upon that subject.

STATE PENITENTIARY.

The report of the efficient Superintendent of the Penitentiary, Hon. B. F. Burch, will give you full information as to the affairs of that institution. His management has been most economical and prudent, and notwithstanding the limited appropriation for that service and the unprecedented increase in the number of convicts, he has been able to make many valuable improvements of a most substantial character in and about the Prison. I am glad to know that the administration of the affairs of the Oregon Penitentiary, for the past eighteen months, has been cheaper, relatively, than at any former period during its history.

Your attention is called to the fact that the Attorney General of the United States has requested a reduction of the cost of keeping U. S. prisoners in the Penitentiary. He asserts that the price paid, viz.: $8 00 per week *per capita*, with fifty cents per month each for rent of cell, is very much in excess of that charged for like service by other States, and that unless a reduction is had it will be

necessary for the United States to send its prisoners elsewhere. The whole matter is submitted for your consideration.

STATE CAPITOL.

The Legislature of 1876 failed to make any appropriation for the completion of the Capitol building or for continuance of work upon it. A joint resolution was adopted authorizing the expenditure of $3,000 for the protection of the outside walls, but, as stated in the report of the Secretary of State, upon making estimates for the work it was found that this amount was wholly inadequate for the purpose, as it would require the major part of it to put up the necessary scaffolding around the building. Hence the resolution could not be complied with. As a result, the building has been considerably damaged by the storms of the past two winters and requires immediate attention. Unless something is done to protect the roof, it is liable to be blown off this winter. The only thing that can protect it effectually is to finish the cornice and the other outside work around the building. If this were done and the windows put in place, there would be no danger of further damage from the weather, and the inside could be finished as means and opportunity offered. A tax of not less than one mill should be levied for building purposes.

EDUCATION.

It is regarded as one of the first and most sacred duties of a State to make sufficient provision for the education of its youth. This duty has not been neglected in Oregon. Perhaps in no State in the Union has so ample a foundation been so early laid for a wise and sound school system. The public schools of Oregon, at least in the more favored localities, will compare creditably with those

of the same grade in any of her sister States. We have cause indeed, all things considered, to be proud of our school system and of the heartiness and zeal with which it is generally supported by the people. The great mass of our citizens are always ready to favor any advance in this particular, and will steadily and sturdily oppose every measure calculated to impair the efficiency of the machinery of public instruction.

There has been a steady, rapid and healthy growth in the common schools of the State within the past six years. The attendance is constantly increasing and becoming more regular. The teachers are growing more and more efficient, and the methods of instruction more systematic and thorough, while the official supervision of the schools is becoming closer and more vigorous. But a still more healthy sign is the increasing interest of the people in this matter of education. This growth of interest is manifested for instance in the greater popularity of teachers' institutes. A few years ago a State Teachers' Institute held at the capital, after months of preparation, attracted but little attention. To-day a gathering of this sort can scarcely be held in any part of the State at which there will not be a large popular audience, in addition to a full attendance of teachers. It is the exception now rather than the rule for such an institute to be a total failure. It was far otherwise five or six years ago.

It is hardly necessary to impress upon the members of this Legislature the importance of our public school interests, and the necessity of making them the object of a peculiarly tender and fostering care. Let us be judicious and cautious in our action upon this subject. We have, at least in outline, an excellent school system; let us

be careful not to injure or distort it by any unwise or hasty legislation.

For full information upon this subject I refer you to the report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, Dr. Rowland, and I call your special attention to his suggestions as to amendments needed in the school law. It gives me pleasure to be able to speak in terms of praise of the faithfulness and efficiency of this gentleman as a public officer. During the period of my association with him in the Board of Education I have always found him zealous in the discharge of his duties and courteous and gentlemanly in his demeanor.

STATE UNIVERSITY.

The President of the Board of Regents, Hon. M. P. Deady, presents an excellent report of the condition of this young but prosperous institution. I invite you to a careful perusal of this interesting document. It is the duty of the State to see to it that its University receives its full share of attention. This may and should become one of the foremost institutions of learning on this coast. And under its present management I have no doubt of its continued prosperity. The able and learned President of its Board of Regents is a gentleman whose name is never associated with failure. The institution is greatly indebted to him for its success thus far.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

The President of the Agricultural College, Dr. Arnold, will lay before you his biennial report, to which I refer you for information as to the condition of that institution. I am glad to know that in the hands of its able President and Faculty the Agricultural College is increasing steadily

in efficiency and usefulness. If any State in the Union needs an Agricultural College it is Oregon, for it is essentially a farming State. Its broad and fertile fields furnish the ample foundation for its prosperity and greatness as a commonwealth. There is special reason, therefore, why provision should be made for the education of its youth in matters pertaining to agriculture. This should be, and will be, in time, the distinctive work of the College at Corvallis.

INSTITUTES FOR THE DEAF MUTES AND BLIND.

The Mute School and the Institute for the Blind continue to do a good work. The number of those who unfortunately require instruction in such schools in our State is happily not large, but it is none the less our duty to provide them with an education suitable to their condition, and to furnish them as far as we are able with the means of getting a livelihood. There is no fear that the generous people of Oregon or their chosen legislators will forget their duty in this regard. For particular information as to the progress and needs of these schools you are respectfully referred to the reports of the Superintendents and teachers. I call special attention to the improvements introduced in the methods of instruction of the blind by the present excellent teacher, Mrs. E. J. Dawne. Under her management much more attention has been given than formerly to oral teaching.

INDIAN WAR.

In June, 1877, the Nez Perce Indians, under their chief Joseph, made a murderous attack upon some isolated settlements in Idaho, near the Oregon line. This savage raid, accompanied as it was by all the horrors of Indian

warfare, spread consternation along our Eastern border. Indeed it was feared for a time that hostilities would extend to Oregon and involve other tribes besides the Nez Perces. Every possible preparation was made to meet this threatened calamity. All guns immediately available were forwarded to Lewiston upon the urgent call of citizens of that locality. Upon my requisition arms and ammunition were also issued from the Arsenal at Vancouver, under Joint Resolutions of Congress of July 3, 1876 and March 3, 1877 to citizens of Union, Umatilla and Baker counties. Happily for our people, however, hostilities were confined to territory beyond the boundaries of our State.

During the continuance of this war I received many kindnesses and much assistance from officers of the United States Army and private citizens. I desire to mention particularly among those to whom the State is under special obligations Gen. O. O. Howard, Col. H. C. Wood, Major Kress, Capt. Sladen, H. D. Sanborn and the officers of the O. & C. R. R. Company and the O. S. N. Company. General M. V. Brown, of the State Militia, also rendered valuable personal service at my request in attending to the shipment of arms and ammunition. I respectfully recommend that a reasonable compensation be allowed him for that service. Also, for similar service rendered this year.

Just a year after this outbreak, in June, 1878, a roving band of Bannacks, including prabably some Shoshones, began a campaign of robbery and murder upon settlers in the vicinity of Stein's Mountain. From this locality they moved northward, gathering up renegade Piutes, Snakes, Malheurs and probably Indians of other tribes on their way. At Silver Creek a battle was fought with them, in which they were defeated and held in check for

a short time. From this point they directed their march towards Camas Prairie, Umatilla County, abating none of their fury against citizens and their property. The whole country was alive with fearful apprehensions. All along the route settlers fled with their families for safety, leaving their stock and other property at the mercy of the savages. The Indians ravaged thy country wherever they went, but fortunately General Howard pursued them so steadily that they had no time to extend their depredations beyond their immediate line of travel. They reached Camas Prairie early in July hotly pressed by the troops under General Howard. On the 6th of that month Capt. Sperry with a small company of volunteers had a fight with them at Willow Springs, thirty miles from Pendleton, in which he had two men killed and eight wounded. In this fight Capt. Sperry and his men displayed great courage and steadiness, and it was my pleasure on behalf of the State to thank them for their gallant services. It is very generally suspected, though it is not known definitely, that these Indians were allies of the Snakes from north and south of the Columbia River and from the Umatilla Reservation, who were on their way to join the main body of those already on the warpath. I am informed that there were some Snakes among them. They were very destructive among herders and stock. In this region there were thousands of sheep and large bands of horses and cattle, which went far towards making up the wealth of the country. Many of these herds were pastured among the mountain passes along the route traveled by the Indians, who in every instance destroyed all the stock that they could not take with them, and murdered the herdsmen.

On the fourth day of July Major General Effinger and

myself started to Umatilla to ascertain the exact condition of affairs, and to do whatever might be needful and practicable to meet the emergency. On our way up we called at Vancouver, to procure a supply of arms for distribution at exposed points, and were kindly received by Major Kress, the commandant of the arsenal, who, with the other officers at that post, gave us all possible assistance. We obtained a limited number of guns, which were distributed at the Dalles and at other places where they seemed to be most needed. All along our line of travel the greatest excitement prevailed, and there was a constant call for arms. We arrived at Umatilla on the 6th, and found that the people of the county were apprehensive of a general Indian outbreak. Settlers everywhere had left their homes and stock exposed to the savages, and with little more than their clothing and a few blankets had fled to the towns for protection. Heppner, Umatilla, Pendleton and Weston were crowded with these refugees. We found Umatilla filled with families most uncomfortably situated. There were several cases of sickness among them, and as there was no physician to attend them, on my request, Governor Ferry sent down Dr. Boyd, on the gunboat from Walla Walla, to give such assistance as might be required in his profession. It finally became necessary to remove a number of families to places of greater safety, and I accordingly asked General Sprague, of the O. S. N. Co., to furnish transportation for them. In response to this request, a steamboat was promptly tendered, free of charge, and a large number of families were taken to the Dalles. As my requisitions on the War Department for arms were not met after I arrived at Umatilla, by telegraphic permission from the Governor of Idaho, I took possession of several boxes of guns which I found at that place, directed

to him and awaiting shipment. I receipted for them directly to Major Kress, commandant at Vancouver Arsenal, and distributed them to various points in Wasco, Union and Umatilla counties. These, together with arms previously issued to me and those furnished by the Portland militia companies, enabled me to supply the more urgent demands, although I had not enough to distribute to all who called for them.

In order to obtain accurate information as to the movements of the Indians and soldiers, and to ascertain the exact situation of exposed settlers, I resorted to the use of couriers and scouts. This enabled me to keep the people in threatened localities advised of the condition of affairs, and also, in some instances, to furnish important items of news to officers of the army commanding in that vicinity. For valuable assistance in these and other matters I am deeply indebted to Mr. J. H. Kunzie, of Umatilla, and to J. B. Keeney, Esq., County Clerk at Pendleton. Shortly after my arrival at Umatilla I appointed Mr. Kunzie Assistant Adjutant General, and I take this opportunity to say that he cheerfully and untiringly assisted me in every possible way during my stay there. I may say the same of Mr. Keeney. Their help was indispensable to me.

It was evident at the outset that the Indians intended to make this a more destructive campaign than any that had preceded it. Their plans indicated mature preparation and great determination on their part. The people, on the other hand, were not anticipating any outbreak, and of course were wholly unprepared to meet it. When it came upon them they were soon worn down with anxiety and with the arduous and fatiguing labors incident to their situation. Constant dread of attack and fear of the loss of the property which they had abandoned in their flight

from their homes had produced a condition of things about the time of my arrival at Umatilla amounting almost to a panic. Business had ceased and confidence in the future of the country was seriously impaired. The more the people could learn of the Indians the more they were convinced that many of those whom they had previously regarded as friendly were in reality their worst enemies. They felt therefore that there was no faith to be placed in anybody but themselves. Even lawless white men were found base enough to take advantage of the situation in order to drive off the stock of defenceless settlers. As soon, however, as I was able, through the agencies already mentioned, to obtain definite information as to the condition of affairs, and as to the real extent of the calamity, and could thus keep the people advised concerning the situation, the panic rapidly subsided and the citizens became more self-controlled, and bore up under their discouraging surroundings with wonderful fortitude. Some, however, left the country, never to return, after having struggled for years to build up homes.

At Pendleton I found that there was much suffering and that there were many needy persons for whom provision must be made. I visited the wounded who had been brought in there to be cared for, and learned that they were receiving every attention from relatives and friends that could be given them under the circumstances. There were numbers of sick and destitute among the families who had crowded into the town for refuge. To relieve this distress, the people of Portland, with their customary generosity and promptitude in such matters, sent liberal contributions of money both to Pendleton and to Umatilla, to be expended under the direction of local committees. In addition to this, the O. S. N. Co., through General

Sprague, forwarded a considerable quantity of provisions for gratuitous distribution. These munificent gifts were amply sufficient for the relief of sufferers at those places.

I met Governor Ferry, of Washington Territory, at Pendleton, and we at once went to see Gen. Howard at Weston in relation to the situation of affairs. Governor Ferry and myself were of the opinion that all Indians on the Reservation should be disarmed, and we desired to consult the General in regard to it. On our arrival we found that he had established his head-quarters temporarily at Wallula, and had so disposed his troops as to intercept the Indians whom he believed to be retreating from the vicinity of their recent depredations. I was fearful, however, that they were still near Pendleton, and so stated to the General, who assured me that if they returned there would be troops enough to meet them. Satisfied with this assurance I returned to Pendleton. Learning on the night of my arrival that the Indians were menacing the town and the stations above, I at once dispatched a courier with the information to the Commanding General *en route* to Walla Walla. General Wheaton accordingly took the field and marched his troops to the relief of the valley. Capt. Miles reached the scene of danger in time to check the enemy and give them battle. The killing of Egan, the Piute chief, followed. During this time a number of citizens, while traveling along the roads in that vicinity, were shot, most of them fatally. Upon the death of Egan, however, and the treachery of Umapine, the Snakes became demoralized and left the country.

This war was of short duration, lasting less than a month in Umatilla county, but it was more disastrous than any that had preceded it, in the destruction of property and

in its discouraging and demoralizing effect upon the people. It has left that section in a very deplorable condition, financially and otherwise, and many of the citizens seem to feel that, for the future, there will be no real security for life or property, and that the outlook is too discouraging to be endured. They are coming to the conclusion that it is time now, once for all, to settle the question definitely whether the county belongs to the Indians or to the whites. If the Reservation can be used, as it seems to have been used, as a place where hostile Indians may hide themselves in perfect security to plot against the peace of the settlements, their intended victims certainly have a right to know it. I care not to discuss the Indian policy of the Government. This is not the time or place for that. We must accept it as it is and deal with its fruits. If Indians are deceived by agents or officers of the Government, and for that reason go upon the "war-path," our enterprising frontiersmen become the innocent victims of their vengeance. What is needed now, therefore, is protection for the lives and property of our citizens in these exposed regions. Whatever the wrongs of the Indians may be, there is no excuse for willful murder or for the deliberate and wanton destruction of property. The Indian's complaint that he is deprived of bread and blankets by dishonest agents affords not a shadow of justification for his atrocious crimes against unoffending persons. Neither is it a sufficient excuse for the dangerous policy of rewarding these Indians with blankets, rations and forgiveness on their annual return from their marauding expeditions.

The case of Joseph, the Nez Perce chief, is the latest illustration of the system of giving rewards for crime, while that of Captain Jack, the Modoc, will be remem-

bered as a sterner but more salutary method of vindicating a broken law. Indians who give no quarter, hold it as a high privilege to be able to surrender and receive forgiveness and a fresh supply of annuity goods when tired and worn out in their murderous raids. They must be taught that murder and robbery are *crimes* which cannot be condoned by dignifying them with the name of "war."

It is greatly to the credit of the people of Western Oregon that throughout this war they manifested the keenest sympathy with their suffering brethren east of the mountains, and that they stood ready at all times to render them all the assistance in their power. I received many patriotic offers of service, not only from individuals but also from organized companies. I deemed it best, however, not to call into service any volunteers from the western part of the State, for the reason that I could get more men in the immediate vicinity of hostilities than I could procure arms for, men, too, who were thoroughly acquainted with the country, and who were inured to the hardships incident to a campaign in the mountains. Besides, as the event proved, it would have been impossible to arm and equip volunteers from the Willamette Valley and put them in the field before the Indians had finished their raid and left the country. To have called for men from that section, therefore, would simply have entailed upon the State a heavy and useless bill of expense. It would not have prevented the loss of a single life or the destruction of a single dollar's worth of property.

I am happy to be able to say that, as it was, the expenses of the war were not large. I cannot state the amount. I suggest that your honorable body adopt a resolution appointing a joint committee to receive and examine the accounts of the entire expense of the war,

or requiring them to be laid before the Board of Military Auditors and reported on at this session of the Legislature.

Gen. M. V. Brown has presented a report of an expedition led by him from Albany, in July last, over the mountains to Ochoco Valley, for the protection of settlers from Indians. The report will be laid before your joint committee when appointed.

In this connection I desire to express my deep sense of obligation for valuable assistance and for many favors and courtesies, to the following named gentlemen, in addition to those already mentioned: Generals Howard and Wheaton, Major Kress, Capt. Sladen, General N. H. Gates, Doctors Hubbard and Boyd, Colonels J. B. Wells, J. Fulton, W. P. Miller, and Capt. J. B. Sperry, Messrs. J. H. Turner, James Hackett, Eljah Welch and O. F. Thompson and General Sprague, Superintendent of the O. S. N. Co. I desire also especially to thank Governor Ferry of Washington Territory for his generous loan of guns for the use of the State.

INDIAN TREATIES.

In dealing with the Indians in time of peace it would not be safe, in every case, to treat those who are found away from their reservations as renegades. Under existing treaties they frequently have as many rights as the white people in the matter of fishing, hunting, etc., on unoccupied lands; at least they so interpret the provisions of the treaties. The treaty entered into by the government with the Cayuses, Walla Wallas and Umatillas secures to them the exclusive right of taking fish in the streams running through and bordering upon their reservations, and at all other usual and accustomed stations in common with citizens of the United States, and of erecting suitable

buildings for curing the same; and also the privilege of hunting, gathering roots and berries and pasturing their stock on unclaimed lands in common with citizens. Indians on these reservations well understand these privileges, and we find that a jealousy exists between them and citizens of the United States where, in accordance with the treaty stipulations, they pasture their stock in common on unclaimed lands. The attack made upon herders and their stock, in the late outbreak, was no doubt a desperate attempt to exclude them from this joint use of these lands. If the real facts are ever developed, they will probably show that the fight with Captain Sperry's company and the murder of citizens having stock in that vicinity were largely the work of so-called friendly Indians. The privileges guaranteed to the Indians by this treaty are just extensive enough to create misunderstandings. Perhaps they are not generally understood, except by the Indians themselves. Indians from the Reservation claim the right, under the treaty, to go to Camas Prairie and over these stock ranges at all times. Renegade Indians claim the same thing.

While the hostile Indians were at Camas Prairie, there were also there Reservation Indians from north of the Columbia, for whom it is claimed that they were there to dig camas. With these Yakimas there were also renegade Columbias. The Yakimas had no legitimate business at Camas Prairie; and besides it turns out that, instead of gathering camas they were aiding the hostile Indians in the removal of stolen stock, and doubtless in other particulars also. These "friendly" Indians did not remain long in the camas beds. No sooner were the gunboats placed on the river, under the order of the Department Commander, to guard the crossings above and below Uma-

tilla, than these so-called "friendly" Indians appeared at these crossings with large bands of stolen horses, which they were driving away from the scene of danger. In other words they were securing the booty acquired by the hostile Indians who were then engaged in murdering and robbing citizens in the Southern part of Umatilla County. The gun-boats on the Columbia River fired into them and they returned the fire with all the earnestness and readiness of avowedly hostile Indians. There was nothing to show that they were friendly Indians peacefully traveling from one reservation or camas ground to another. On the contrary their daring and war-like attitude left no doubt of their hostile character. Besides there were found in their camps and packs, articles of wearing apparel, etc., which they had stolen on their errand after camas. The gun-boats rendered effective service in thus frustrating the original plan of the hostile Indians and compelling them to abandon their design of crossing the Columbia with their stolen property.

There appear to be three classes of Indians who are not likely to go on the war path. First, those who are too old to fight; second, those who are too rich, having improvements on the reservation and large bands of stock; and third, a few of middle age who prefer to remain as they are in peaceful security. But the young men will fight. It is natural that they should show the Indian in them as early and as fully as possible. When hostilities are in progress anywhere within their reach they will steal out from their reservations and do their share of crime and then sneak back to the support and protection of the government. The case of Umapine and his men is but one of many examples of this sort. It is estimated that there were, at one time, no less than three hundred

Columbias, Umatillas and other renegades with the original band of hostile Indians. On the morning of July 11th, the day before Cayuse Station was burned, the Agent, Mr. Conoyer, confidently believed that all his Indians were on the reservation, except Yellow Hawk, who had been with Egan, and, being ashamed to return, had gone to Fort Hall. At that moment Umapine, from the reservation, at the head of a band of warriors, was in readiness to join, if he had not already joined, the Snakes, who were expected to attack the agency that morning. It is very probable that the presence of Captain McGregory's company at Cayuse Station, near the agency, alone prevented this attack, for as soon as these soldiers left the station the Indians took possession of it. The next day the hostile Indians were above, below and over the agency, and Captain Miles on the 13th had an engagement with them. Umapine and his warriors were with them in this engagement. It was only after the Snakes had been defeated and had fled to the mountains that Umapine quarreled with Egan and treacherously put him to death. He was true to his murderous allies until he lost confidence in their success, and then he deserted and betrayed them, and assassinated their chief in order to be able to take back his scalp to the Indian Agent as a proof that he was sorry for having made war upon the whites. Had Umapine joined General Howard at Camas Prairie he would have acted in good faith and rendered valuable service. Instead of this, while on the Reservation and enjoying the protection of the Government, he was constantly giving the enemy aid and comfort, and he abandoned their cause only when it became hopeless. This is simply a fresh illustration of the truth that dependence can not at all times be placed upon the fidelity of "friendly Indians."

It is claimed, as already mentioned, that the Indians fired upon by the gunboats were Yakimas, returning from their camas grounds. But what right had they to go to Camas Prairie? Treaties with Indians, like other treaties, must be interpreted according to the intention of the makers of them. And certainly it could never be intended that a treaty made with a tribe of Indians in one Territory or State should give them rights in the camas, hunting or fishing grounds of a tribe in another Territory or or State. By the treaty with the Yakimas, the rights and privileges therein enumerated were granted to them in common *with citizens of that Territory* (Washington). This does not give them, and it was not intended to give them, any lawful claim to the use of camas grounds in Oregon. Both the express language and the necessary intent of the treaty restrict them to their own Territory. Hence, those of them who were at Camas Prairie, on the arrival of the Snakes in July last, were trespassers, and were entitled to no consideration. And, besides, when they were found and fired upon, as already stated, they were aiding the hostile Indians in moving their stolen property into Washington Territory, in perfect accordance with the original plan of the Snake campaign. It is preposterous therefore to claim that they were "friendly Indians." They were the worst of enemies, because they were enemies in the guise of friends.

If these reservation Indians will not voluntarily maintain in good faith, their amicable relations with the white people, prompt and decisive measures must be taken to compel them to do so. Otherwise, their treacheries will continue. Reservations will become more and more the rendezvous of hostile Indians. A reservation of friendly Indians ought not to be an armed camp. The idea of

teaching the arts of agriculture to Indians with arms in their hands is a fearful absurdity. As a measure of precaution they should be at once deprived of the improved firearms of long range with which they are now too abundantly supplied. Weapons of a much less formidable character can be furnished them temporarily for hunting purposes.

In Washington, Oregon and Idaho, there are about 27,000 Indians, nearly all of them east of the Cascade Mountains. There are included in their reservations nearly 17,000 square miles or 10,000,000 acres of land, or about 370 acres to each individual Indian; and of these lands about 143,000 acres are reported tillable. In the Oregon reservations alone there are 6,022 square miles or 3,854,080 acres of land to 7,000 Indians, making more than 550 acres to each Indian. With this large area of land in their possession and with the liberal privileges which their treaties give them upon other lands it is almost impossible to control them under present management. Settlements are fast encroaching upon their grounds and jealousies are constantly arising. To secure permanent peace therefore in the vicinity of these reservations there should be stationed at points, convenient for co-operation, among the Indians of Oregon and the adjoining Territories from five to ten thousand U. S. troops. The Indians themselves should be disarmed and should be placed under the direct control of officers of the army. The integrity of these officers is a sufficient guarantee that good faith will be kept with the Indians and that peace will be maintained. Until this can be done I would suggest that some means be devised by which, in case of danger, settlers on the frontier can be armed and brought into immediate service. For this purpose I would recommend that the guns now

in the several counties be obtained from the government for permanent use for border defense, to be placed in the keeping of the County Judges of the eastern counties. It would be still better, however, if Congress could be induced to remove these Indians entirely from the State, and place them upon a reservation where they could remain undisturbed, and where they would not be likely to disturb settlements. Such a place is found above Priests' Rapids, in Washington Territory, reaching to the British possessions.

I would say in this connection that General Howard realizing the danger of a renewal of hostilities, has temporararily bivouacked two companies in the vicinity of Umatilla Agency, but it is difficult to tell how long he will be able to retain them there.

UMATILLA COUNCIL.

I received an invitation from General O. O. Howard to be present at a council to be held with the Indian chiefs at Umatilla Agency on the 26th of August last. I accepted the invitation, and with General N. H. Gates, General J. H. Kunzie, Col. W. P. Miller and Lieut. Fulton, of the State militia, met General Howard at the council. The object of the council was stated by General Howard. He wanted to adopt some method by which peace could be maintained, at least until Congress should assemble and take action in the matter. Nearly all of the chiefs present expressed themselves in terms of friendship towards the white people, and afterward gave substantial evidence of this fact. Upon invitation of the General, I presented the cause of the State, and requested that Indians who had violated the laws of Oregon should be turned over to the proper authority for trial. This was demanded as an

earnest of the sincerity of the friendship expressed by the chiefs. Under previous instructions informations had been filed and warrants issued for several Indians charged with crime, but the execution of these warrants had been suspended until action could be had by this council. It was important that the council should understand the situation and should aid or acquiesce in the arrest of all Indians known to the chiefs to have been guilty of participation in any of the crimes committed against citizens or their property during the late disturbances. The co-operation of the military with the State in bringing the guilty to justice would not only be of immense advantage to the State, but would also contribute greatly to a better understanding between the civil and military authorities. Hence, it was deemed important to know how far the military and the council of Indian chiefs could be relied upon to aid the State in these matters.

General Howard comprehended the whole question, and promptly acquiesced in all that was asked on the part of the State. He went so far as to hold the Indian chiefs, or such other Indians as they might substitute, as hostages until the parties accused of crime should be surrendered. This measure met the approval of all the friendly disposed Indians. There were some, however, who hesitated and wanted time to consider whether they would comply with the order of General Howard or not. These were arrested and lodged in jail at Pendleton; all, or nearly all of them, are accused of crime.

The step thus taken by the Department Commander will give greater confidence in the certainty of a prompt and efficient administration of the civil law in these cases. And so long as the commander of the United States forces in this military district is in full accord with the principle

upon which the State acts, in holding to a strict personal accountability Indians who, under pretense of war, murder and rob its citizens, the people will feel more secure in their possessions. I take this occasion to say that the action of General Howard in this matter deserves, and will no doubt receive the hearty gratitude of our people. Before this Council was called, I had issued instructions, as already stated, to the proper officers to arrest the Indians known to have been engaged in any of the recent depredations wherever they might find them, and to hold them for trial for their crimes. But heretofore it has not always been the case that Indians could be arrested when protected by their agents or by the military authorities. The stand taken by General Howard in this instance, however, removes all obstructions to the free exercise by the State of its undoubted right to arrest, try and punish all Indians who violate its laws, whether they are treaty Indians or not.

The expense of these trials in Umatilla county should not be left to be borne by the county alone. This war was forced upon the people there, and it brought upon them great loss of life and immense destruction of property. It would be great injustice, therefore, to compel them, in their present impoverished circumstances, to bear the additional burden of the prosecutions of those who committed these depredations. The State should bear the expense of these trials. Ultimately, however, the General Government should pay this as well as all other expenses incident to this war and all damage occasioned by it.

FISHING INTERESTS.

The experience of the present year furnishes additional proof of the necessity of immediate action by your honor-

able body in behalf of the fishing interests of Oregon. Within the last few years a large amount of capital has been invested in this business, and it has rapidly grown in importance. Indeed it is, in prospect, one of the most valuable branches of industry in our State, and perhaps also it is one of those most neglected by the authority that should protect it. With the necessary State aid this interest would become one of our leading sources of wealth, giving direct employment to hundreds of our citizens and affording support for many others. Without some well defined system to foster and protect this trade, no accurate estimate can be made of its magnitude or of its permanency. So long as the business remains as it is, those who engage in it do so at a great risk. It is, in a measure, all guess work at present, and many who are eager to invest their money in such enterprises find at least that in the absence of a proper system regulating the business, and owing to the want of definite information as to its capacity, it is so overdone that the capital embarked in it is worse than unemployed. This business, like all others, must be governed by some protecting rules. From experience in other parts of the country, and from the investigations of science it is possible to make proper estimates of the extent of the fish supply in Oregon, so that there need be no fear of failure by those who engage in this important branch of industry. Proper laws should be passed also to prevent the supply of fish from becoming exhausted in our chief rivers.

I would suggest that the Legislative Assembly should provide for the selection of a Fish Commission, composed of competent men, who shall be authorized to take this whole subject under their control. It should be made the duty of the Commissioners to see that the laws relating to

fisheries and to the fishing interest are faithfully carried out. They should be authorized also to consider the subject of the introduction, propagation and culture of fish in the waters of this State, and, if deemed expedient, to provide for stocking our rivers with valuable varieties of fish by the known scientific methods. The Commissioners should be given power to appoint seine inspectors, etc., to co-operate with the commissioners of other States and to do all other things necessary to foster this important interest. To this subject I call your special attention.

The President and Secretary of the Portland Board of Trade, in their last annual report, claim that the receipts of our salmon fisheries for the present year were over half a million dollars less than for the previous year, and attribute much of this diminution of trade to the want of proper legislation upon this subject. I submit for your consideration the following extract from that report:

"The catch for last year—1877—of canned salmon amounted to 395,000 cases, the average price obtained for which was about $6, or $2,370,000. The catch of this present year, ending August 1st, is about 50,000 cases less, or only 345,000 cases; while the price is also reduced at present to $5 20, at which price it realizes about $1,800,000 to our canneries. In 1876 the production was 438,730 cases, so that in two years our canned salmon has decreased 22 per cent.—a serious matter for the careful consideration of our next Oregon Legislature, who have in their hands, by wise or imprudent legislation, the power either to increase and develop our fisheries, or to let them decay each year (as the above figures show they have been doing) until that valuable article of commerce will be forever lost to our people. We have each year so often pressed the

importance of legislation on this vital question, that it seems scarcely necessary to repeat the same. As the matter now stands, Congress believes it has no power to regulate our salmon fisheries, and, therefore the Territory of Washington and State of Oregon can alone mutually pass laws on this point. Washington Territory has done her part, having passed a law which was very carefully framed in accordance with the experience and wishes of the proprietors of canneries on both sides of the Columbia river and the salmon protection committee of this board, and which law can only take effect upon (1) a legislative enactment of the State of Oregon, and (2) on the Oregon Legislature ratifying and adopting the same law, verbatim, which the Territory of Washington has passed."

RIVER AND HARBOR IMPROVEMENTS.

For years past, necessary appropriations have been made for the improvement of our rivers, but the harbors on the coast of Oregon have not received these benefits to any considerable extent. The commerce of the coast is now growing so rapidly that improvements are absolutely necessary to afford facilities for this increasing trade. The bars in our harbors are constantly shifting. In some places they not only change their location but bank up so that loaded vessels cannot cross them. It often happens that vessels entering without cargoes and loading inside for the outward voyage are land-locked for months during the winter by these shifting bars. Persons engaged in business at Coos Bay and Coquille River have had some very severe experience in this respect. For the extent of its coal deposits, and for the variety, abundance and exellent quality of its timber, Coos county cannot be surpassed in our State, and perhaps not on the coast. But the im-

portant and growing trade of this section is greatly retarded every year by the shifting of the bar at Coos Bay, and also at the mouth of the Coquille River. It is estimated that the loss of business there this year on this account, will exceed a half million of dollars.

Such a bar can be improved and a permanent channel kept open by the aid of jetties within the harbor. In 1873, the currents inside the bar at Coos Bay formed a natural jetty and passed out where there is at present a sand spit to be seen at all stages of the tide. The water on the bar at that time was thirty feet in depth. But there was nothing to fix these eccentric currents, and they were so changed by storms and other causes during the next year as to open up new outlets, and the bars were shifted to different places the water over them being reduced to less than half its previous depth.

The Columbia River and bar also require attention. It is not necessary to enlarge upon the importance of this want. It will be most unwise to wait until the valuable commerce of this river is injured by heavy sand deposits within present channels. The time will come when jetties will be needed at the mouth of the Columbia, and we should begin at once to press upon Congress the importance of this improvement. There are other harbors in our State also that should receive similar attention.

In order to aid our Senators and Representatives in their efforts to procure the necessary appropriations for these improvements, you should, by joint memorial, urge the matter upon the attention of Congress. Appropriations have already been made for the survey of Coos Bay and Coquille River. This should be followed up by an urgent request for further congressional aid to make such improvements as may be found to be necessary. The works which

have been projected, and which are now in progress for the purpose of opening up the Columbia River to general trade and competition, will be of a very substantial character when completed, and will be of immense value to the people of that section of the State. Let the same aid be given to our coast harbors which has been extended to our rivers, and all obstructions to a free and healthy trade will soon be removed.

SWAMP LANDS.

There is urgent need of some additional legislation with reference to the sale of the swamp lands belonging to the State of Oregon. The present law does more to embarrass than to aid the Board of School Land Commissioners in disposing of these lands. The chief object which the State has, or ought to have, in view in accepting this grant, is to sell the land acquired under it at the earliest possible moment, for its own benefit and for that of the purchasers. It is obvious, therefore, that the sooner it is disposed of and the money paid into the treasury the better it will be for all concerned. The law of 1870, however, instead of declaring the title to the grant to be in the State absolutely, and directing the proper officers, as soon as selections could be made, to sell the lands outright and to give full and final conveyances to the purchasers immediately upon the payment of the price, was so framed as to postpone the issuance of patents for an indefinite period, and indeed to render it extremely uncertain. Under this law the applicant is required to drain the land applied for, or otherwise to render it fit for cultivation. Cultivation of the land for three years "in either grass, the cereals or vegetables" is declared to be a sufficient reclamation within the meaning of the act. The

modes of reclamation are not definitely stated; but it seems that the law contemplates that the land shall be drained in all cases. It is claimed, however, that the most of this land is of such a character that draining it would destroy its value entirely. It is more profitable at present for its grasses than for anything else, and to produce these it is best that it should remain as it is. Besides, as fast as it is needed or can be rendered valuable for other uses, it will be made available by its owners without any legal enactments on the subject. It is to the interest of the owner of land to apply it to that use for which it is best fitted and which will yield him the greatest returns; and in this regard his interests are identical with those of the public. If drainage will improve the swamp lands and make them more valuable, the purchasers will drain them without being required to do so. On the other hand, if drainage will diminish their value it ought not to be demanded by the Legislature. In either case, whatever is best for the purchasers is best for the State also.

The restrictions imposed by the present law upon purchasers of swamp lands certainly operate to prevent a disposal of them. Applicants do not feel like paying for draining land which, when drained, will be worthless to them. They may dig a few ditches, it is true, for the purpose of getting title, but they will close them again as soon as they have obtained their patents. To require drainage in such cases, therefore, is to impose upon the purchaser an entirely useless expense.

This requirement seems to be based somehow upon the supposition that the grant to the State is made conditional upon the reclamation of the lands. This is, however, wholly erroneous. The State is the absolute owner of these swamp and overflowed lands. This fact is settled

so far as judicial action can be had. "This title is clogged by no conditions. * * * The State became the owner with absolute power of disposition of all the swamp lands within her limits, and her title in no way depended on a patent. If these lands were not drained, no inference from the grant can be drawn that the General Government would resume the grant. But Congress said to the States: 'These lands are of no use to the nation; take them; we make you a perfect title to them; drain them, and reclaim them if you can; we commit them and the whole subject to your Legislature; adopt the policy we recommend, but take the lands.'" The position taken by this State on these questions is found in the decision of the Supreme Court of Oregon, in the case of Gaston vs. Stott. Indeed, it is clearly to be gathered from all the authorities, that this is a matter exclusively within the control of the Legislature. There can be no question, therefore, as to the right of the State to sell these lands at once, and unconditionally. It need not require reclamation unless it chooses to do so.

At all events further time should be given to applicants to reclaim their lands, and there ought to be some definite regulations as to what shall constitute reclamation. The mistaken notion, already referred to, that the State's title to this class of lands depends upon the issuance of patents has occasioned many delays, for which purchasers should not be made to suffer. Besides, in many cases, the United States officers have permitted persons to pre-empt lands which were known to be of a swampy character and upon which applicants had already paid their 20 per centum under the State law, on the ground that notice had not been given of the withdrawal of such lands from market. Thus one pretense after another has been resorted to for

the purpose of defeating the right of the State and its vendees under this grant. And unfortunately the present law has afforded no protection to applicants. They have been constantly exposed to vexatious contests without any certain prospect of finally acquiring title even if they should establish the right of the State to the land. It is simple justice, therefore, that they should at least be allowed further time to comply with the conditions imposed by the present law.

It would be far better, however, if sales were made at once, without any embarrassing restrictions, vesting the title immediately in the applicants. They would thus be placed in a position to vindicate their rights promptly, and no time would be given to pre-emptors to change the character of the land by drainage, etc. So long as the sales of these lands are made to depend on conditions inconsistent with the ordinary laws of trade, purchasers will move with caution.

The law of the State, as it now stands, is contrary to those laws of trade which recognize the right of the purchaser to make the most out of the thing purchased. No man will buy an article under restrictions which are expensive and useless. The State should assert its title in fee to the swamp and overflowed lands, and its right to dispose of them to the best advantage and in the least possible time. And the purchaser should be permitted to take the lands at once, upon payment of the price, and to use them in whatever way he may find most profitable for himself. This would reduce the matter to a common-sense business basis. It would afford the State a fund for the immediate payment of her outstanding swamp land warrants, thus stopping the accumulation of interest, and would on the other hand enable the purchasers not only

to defend their land, but also to turn it to profit at once.

I therefore recommend that the law of 1870 be so amended as to conform to the views here expressed. Section 4 of the act should be repealed, and such further changes should be made as to afford ample protection to the rights of the State and to those of its grantees. In order to hasten the sale of the lands, and to provide for the speedy extinction of the debt which has grown up against this fund under the legislation of 1872, I would suggest that swamp land warrants be made receivable in payment for such lands. Since the funds to be derived from these lands are to be applied to the payment of these warrants, there can be no reasonable objection to using the lands themselves for that purpose. It would save delay and trouble and would stop the interest on the warrants. Perhaps, also, it would be well to give the Board of School Land Commissioners more specific authority in regard to determining the character of the lands included in the swamp grant. Under the present law the proper officers of the State are authorized to select the lands in the field. But the rules governing the General Land Office at Washington will not permit these lands to be listed to the State, unless they are selected by United States surveyors, or unless their swampy character at the date of the grant is conclusively proved. The State, however, should insist upon its right to make its selections by any method by which the fact can be ascertained that the lands are actually swampy. Lands of that character belong to the State by a perfect and absolute title, and that title cannot be defeated by any rules devised by the General Land Office or by the captious objections of Registers and Receivers. It is to be understood, of course, that these remarks are not intended to apply to those

cases where lands have been selected as swamp lands which are not in fact swampy. The State has no right to such lands under this grant, and cannot acquire any by any possible mode of selection.

The rules and regulations of the General Land Office of the United States will not permit the State to prosecute or defend contests for swamp lands, before the local land offices, without depositing the money to pay the expenses of such contests. As there is no provision of law authorizing the Board of School Land Commissioners to make this deposit, the result is that, unless applicants for the land will furnish the money, the interests of the State frequently go unrepresented. I suggest, therefore, that you give the Board the necessary authority in such cases, and make an appropriation for that purpose.

VAGRANT LAW.

The long-continued business depression in California and the low fares by steamer from San Francisco to Portland, have contributed to bring into the State during the present summer, as well as the last, an influx of tramps and vagbounds, who have already become a nuisance to our people. There is a great increase of crime all over the State, and outrages of the most daring character are frequently reported. Some portions of the State, and particularly the towns, are annoyed by the presence of idle and lawless men, who will do anything but work to make a living. Prompt and decisive measures must be adopted to abate this nuisance. For my own part, I know of no more effective way of doing this than the enactment of a rigorous vagrant law. In a State like ours, where any man who will work can make a living, it ought to be a crime for a healthy person to beg.

NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY.

Since the last session of your honorable body, a society has been organized known as the Oregon School and College Association of Natural History. This society is composed largely of teachers and scientific men, and its avowed object is "to collect, study and examine specimens of natural history, and thus contribute toward a natural history survey of the State, and also to form a State cabinet that shall ultimately contain specimens of all our State plants, animals and minerals. The society is permanently located at Salem, and now occupies, temporarily, with the Superintendent of Public Instruction, a room in the Capitol building. But owing to its rapidly increasing collections, and to the want of space for the proper display of the extensive *Flora* and *Fauna* of our State, it becomes necessary that permanent rooms and cases be provided for this purpose. Knowing the officers of the Society to be gentlemen of zeal in this matter, I would recommend that they be allowed to use the room now occupied by their specimens until they can be provided, with better accommodations in that part of the building yet to be finished. I would further recommend that the State fit up their rooms with proper cases and other furniture free of charge.

BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

I desire to urge upon you the importance of taking some efficient measures for equalizing assessments throughout the State. The burden of taxation now falls with unequal weight upon the different counties, and inequality in this matter is injustice. As a necessary result, also, there is a constant and serious loss of public revenue. I know of no better remedy for this evil than the establishment of a

State Board of Equalization, with such limitations and restrictions upon its powers as will prevent injustice to individuals as well as to counties. I invite your earnest attention to this subject.

PARIS EXPOSITION.

In order that the interests of Oregon might be suitably represented at the International Industrial Exposition, held in Paris this year, I nominated John Van Beurden, Esq., and Homer D. Sanborn, Esq., as Honorary Commissioners, on behalf of this State, under a Joint Resolution of Congress, approved December 15, 1877, and they were duly appointed by the President. I also appointed as additional Honorary Commissioners, under authority of said resolution, Stephen G. Skidmore, Levi White, Leon Vial, T. Egenton Hogg, William T. Gray and Walter V. Smith. I received no official report from the Commissioners, but I am pleased to learn, through other sources, that Oregon's place in the Exposition is well filled, and that, through the industry and zeal of Mr. Van Beurden and those who have acted with him, she has there, perhaps, a better representation of her resources than any other State in the Union.

ELECTION OF A SENATOR.

It will be a part of your duty at this session to elect a Senator to represent this State in the Congress of the United States, for six years from the 4th of March next. I have no doubt, however, that you will give this subject the consideration which its importance deserves. Hence I deem it unnecessary to enlarge upon it further than to express the hope that you will be able to make a selection which will reflect honor not only upon yourselves, but upon the whole State.

CONCLUSION.

In closing my term of service as Governor, I desire to express my acknowledgments to the outgoing Treasurer, Hon. A. H. Brown, for his uniform courtesy, and for his acts of personal kindness during the period of our official association. My thanks are also due to the other officers and employees of the State for many favors. I shall always hold in grateful remembrance my pleasant and friendly relations with these gentlemen.

And now, Senators and Representatives, permit me, in conclusion, to wish for you a harmonious and successful session. May you be able to accomplish all that those, who sent you to these halls, expect at your hands. May the work that you do here redound to your own honor and to the permanent good of the State, and when you return to your constituents may they be able to receive you with the approving salutation: "Well done, good and faithful servants."

APPENDIX.

APPENDIX.

REPORT OF PARDONS.

STATE OF OREGON,
EXECUTIVE OFFICE,
SALEM, Sep. 9, 1878.

To the Honorable,
the Legislative Assembly of Oregon:

I respectfully submit the following list of pardons granted during my term of office.

LOUIS C. PILLSBURY. Multnomah county. *Forgery.* Pardoned February 16, 1877, on petition of citizens, relatives and friends, on account of youth and previous good character of prisoner, this being his first offense, also because of his good conduct in prison and the respectability and high standing of his family in the East. Pardon granted on condition that the prisoner return immediately to the home of his parents in New York.

JOHN COLLINS. Multnomah county. *Larceny.* Term, one year. Received October 26, 1876. Pardoned March 9, 1877, on the recommendation of the Prison Physician, and on his certificate that the prisoner was afflicted with consumption and could not possibly recover, being wholly incapable of rendering service to the State, and that his longer confinement would hasten his death.

THOMAS D. MARKHAM. Yamhill county. *Arson.* Term,

ten years. Received at prison April 27, 1873. Pardoned March 17, 1877, on petition of a large number of citizens of Yamhill county, on the ground that there was probable cause to believe from newly discovered evidence that the prisoner was not guilty of the crime of which he was convicted, the principal witness against him at the trial having since voluntarily confessed that he alone perpetrated said crime, and that his testimony was wholly false, and was prompted by motives of revenge, and it further appearing to the satisfaction of the Governor that the prisoner was at home with his family when the crime was committed.

A. L. MOYE. Linn county. *Forgery.* Term, three years. Received at prison March 21, 1877. Pardoned March 22, 1877, on numerously signed petition of the best and most substantial and influential citizens of Albany, on the ground that the prisoner was a young man of respectable family connections, of previous good character and correct habits, and had made restitution to the party injured, and given evidence of thorough repentance and fixed purpose to reform, it appearing that this was the prisoners first offense, and was committed under great and overwhelming temptation to extricate himself from pressing pecuniary difficulties, in the vain hope that he would be able to take up the forged paper before it became due. Pardon strongly urged by leading clergymen and business men in personal letters to the Governor.

FRANK JOHNSON. Baker county. *Larceny.* Term four years. Received at prison October 23, 1874. Pardoned April 9, 1877, on petition, on the ground that he had voluntarily rendered great service to the State in bringing to justice notorious criminals who could not otherwise have been convicted, and on the further ground that his con-

duct in prison had been excellent, and that he had a family dependent upon his labor alone for support, and needing his personal care and attention.

R. S. Rice. Douglas county. *Rape.* Term, ten years. Received at prison May 24, 1873. Pardoned April 20, 1877, on petition, and on the recommendation of the Judge and Prosecuting Attorney who tried the cause, on the ground that there was probable cause to believe from the statements of said Judge and Prosecuting Attorney, and from other evidence on file, that the prisoner was wholly innocent of the crime of which he was convicted; that his conviction was the result of a wicked conspiracy between his wife and the prosecuting witness; that the physician who attended the prosecutrix in her confinement, who was an important witness for the defense, was not present at the trial, though subpœnæd, and that if present his testimony would have fatally impeached that of the prosecutrix and acquitted the prisoner; and on the further ground that the prisoner being unable to employ counsel an attorney was appointed to defend him, who, being a stranger, was unable to conduct the defense as successfully as one more familiar with our system of practice might have done.

David Briggs. Jackson county. *Manslaughter.* Term, five years. Received at Prison, Dec. 4, 1875. Pardoned May 24, 1877, on strong petition of citizens of Jackson, Josephine, Douglas and other counties, on the ground of the youth of the prisoner at the time of the commission of the offense, and of the fact that the same was committed at the instigation and express command of his mother, who had already been pardoned, and under the mistaken belief that deceased had perpetrated a great wrong upon his sister. It further appeared to the

Governor that the conduct of the said Briggs in prison had been good, and that he had already been sufficiently punished.

HENRY STEWART. Benton county. Crime, *larceny.* Term, two years. Received at Prison, April 15, 1876. Pardoned August 8, 1877, on recommendation of Prison Physician and on his certificate that the prisoner was suffering with consumption and rapidly growing worse, and that his longer confinement would destroy his life.

JOHN BRADY. Marion county. Crime, *Murder in second degree.* Term, life. Received at Prison March 17, 1871. Pardoned Oct. 15, 1877, on petition, on the ground that there was probable cause to believe from the statement of the Judge who presided at the trial, and from other evidence that the homicide of which the prisoner was convicted was not committed purposely or maliciously so as to constitute murder, but was at the most manslaughter only, for which he had already been sufficiently punished, and that his conduct in prison had been uniformly good; and on the further ground that said prisoner was, and had been for a long time failing in health, and that his continued confinement would probably soon destroy his life.

HENRY L. EMERY. Multnomah county. Crime, *forgery.* Term, five years. Received at Prison Feb. 15, 1877. Pardoned December 12, 1877, on the ground that the said Emery was a young man of previous good character and of respectable family, this being his first offense; that his conduct in Prison had been uniformly good; that he had given satisfactory evidence of his intention to lead an honest life, and that the pardon was recommended by the person injured by the crime. Pardon granted on con-

dition that said Emery immediately leave the State and never return.

JOHN ZIGLER, Multnomah County. *Crime, larceny.* Term, one year. Received at Prison October 25, 1877. Pardoned February 12, 1878, on the ground that the statement of the Judge who tried the cause, and of others familiar with the facts, showed that the prisoner, being a German, ignorant of the English language, pleaded guilty by mistake, simply intending to confess the *taking* but not the *stealing* of the goods, and that there was probable cause to believe, notwithstanding said plea, that said Zigler was not guilty of said crime, the goods having been taken without any felonious intent, and that if he had been tried upon said charge, he would have been acquitted. Pardon recommend by the Judge, Prosecuting Attorney, and other officers of the Court where the prisoner was convicted, and by many leading members of the bar.

CHARLES COLLINS. Lane County. *Crime, assault to commit rape.* Term, two years. Received at Prison November 12, 1877. Pardoned February 25, 1878, on petition of a large number of prominent and influential citizens of Lane and Linn counties, on the ground that it appeared to the Governor from the statement of the Judge before whom the case was tried, and from other sources, that the prisoner had always borne a good character, that the evidence against him was of a very indefinite and unsatisfactory nature, and that therefore there was probable cause to believe that said prisoner was not guilty of the crime of which he was convicted, but at most was guilty of an assault only, for which he had been sufficiently punished. Some of the jury not only recommended but urged the pardon.

WILLIAM SPENCER. Wasco county. *Perjury.* Term,

five years. Received at prison December 2, 1876. Pardoned March 8, 1878, on a numerously signed petition of citizens of Wasco county, on the ground that the said Spencer, being a man of good character for honesty, integrity and industry, and having an imperfect knowledge of the English language, there was probable cause to believe that he was not guilty of the crime charged, but that the witnesses who testified to the alleged perjury misunderstood him on account of his having failed to express himself correctly, and that he did not intend to swear falsely. It further appeared that Spencer, at the time of his conviction, had taken up and nearly perfected a homestead claim, which constituted almost his whole property, and that he would certainly lose it if longer kept in prison, leaving him little or nothing upon which to support his family.

JAMES HOWARD. Marion county. *Larceny in a dwelling.* Term, six years. Received at prison November 22, 1873. Pardoned March 14, 1878, on the ground that another person had freely and voluntarily confessed that he alone committed the crime of which the prisoner was convicted, and that the prisoner had nothing to do with it; that the conviction was obtained chiefly upon the testimony of one Patrick Flynn, a person of infamous character; that the prisoner was sentenced to imprisonment for six years for said crime, whereas the real and confessed perpetrator of it was sentenced for only five years; that said Howard had only about nine months of his time to serve; that if guilty he had been sufficiently punished, and that his conduct in prison had been so good as to entitle him to an immediate discharge.

HENRY ELKELES. Multnomah county. *Larceny.* Term one year. Received at prison March 21, 1878. Pardoned

March 21, 1878, on a petition signed by a large number of the best citizens of Multnomah county, including all the jury who tried the case, the prosecuting witness and all the officers of the court on the ground that the prisoner was a mere boy and had always borne a good character for honesty, this being his first offense, that his family connections were very respectable, and that he had already been imprisoned for this crime for a considerable length of time in the county jail of Multnomah county. Pardon granted on condition that prisoner leave the State.

LAWRENCE LYNCH. Baker county. *Manslaughter.* Term, ten years. Received at prison Nov. 8, 1872. Pardoned April 16, 1878, on a petition largely signed of citizens of Baker county, on the ground that it appeared from the statement of the Judge that there were mitigating circumstances connected with the commission of the crime; that the killing was done in a sudden heat upon great provocation, that the prisoner was recommended by the jury to the mercy of the Court, which recommendation was in a measure disregarded for reasons stated by the Judge having no connection with that particular case; that the prisoner had already served nearly six years of his term, and as he was about seventy years of age his further imprisonment would answer no good purpose, but would be a useless severity.

JOSEPH BARTLETT. Baker county. Crime, *assault with intent to kill.* Term four years. Received at Prison Oct. 18, 1876. Pardoned July 6, 1878, on urgent request of citizens along the border of Idaho and Oregon, on the ground that in Indian wars in Oregon and Idaho he had rendered great and meritorious services as a scout, and because his services in that capacity were greatly needed in the Indian war going on at the date of the pardon. It

was made a condition of the pardon that the prisoner should go immediately to the front and report for duty to Gen. Howard as a scout.

J. W. MAXON. Umatilla county. Crime, *assault and robbery, armed with a dangerous weapon.* Term ten years. Date of sentence, April 29, 1876. Pardoned August 30, 1878, on a strong petition of citizens of Umatilla and other counties, and on the recommendation of the Judge who tried the cause, on the ground that the failing health of the prisoner rendered him unfit for further service, and that his continued imprisonment would probably hasten his death and would be contrary to the dictates of humanity. It further appeared that the prisoner's family connections were highly respectable, his aged father, Colonel Maxon, being an old pioneer on this coast. The conduct of the prisoner during his confinement was reported uniformly good.

JAMES JORDAN. Wasco county. *Larceny of a steer.* Term, one year. Received at prison July 31, 1878. Pardoned August 8, 1878, on a petition signed by a large number of the best citizens of Wasco county, including several of the jury, on the ground that it appeared from the statement of the Judge, and from other evidence furnished to the Governor, that there was probable cause to believe that the alleged criminal act was not committed with any felonious or other unlawful intent, but was the result of a misunderstanding, and on the further ground that the prisoner had previously borne a fair character, and had a large family dependent upon him for support. Pardon not opposed by Judge.

JOHN C. WILSON. Umatilla county. *Larceny of a steer.* Term, three years. Received at prison November 7, 1877. Pardoned September 3, 1878, on a numerously

signed petition of citizens of Umatilla county, signed by all the jurors, on the ground that there was probable cause to believe, from the statement of the Judge and from other evidence furnished to the Governor, that the act of which Wilson was convicted was not committed with any criminal intent, but from an honest mistake as to the ownership of the steer alleged to have been stolen. The prisoner had previously borne a good character. He was not convicted until the third trial.

G. W. DUFFEY. Marion county. Crime, *forgery*. Term five years. Received at Prison, June 24, 1875. Pardoned Sept. 5, 1878, on a petition of many citizens of Marion county, on the ground that he had already served nearly four years of his term, and that his conduct in prison had been such as to lead to the belief of his thorough reformation, and that he had already been sufficiently punished. The pardon was recommended and urged by the Judge who tried the case, and also by the prosecuting witness.

WILLIAM DEARBERRY. Jackson county. *Larceny*. Term, twelve years. Received at prison April 25, 1872. Pardoned Sept. 7, 1878, on the recommendation of the Superintendent and Wardens of the Penitentiary, on the ground of good conduct in prison, leading to belief in his thorough penitence and reformation, and also particularly because of valuable service rendered to the State by the prisoner by voluntarily discovering and divulging a plot among the convicts in connection with outside parties, to murder one of the guards and make their escape, by which meritorious act on his part the plot was defeated, and one of the outside accomplices of the convicts was captured and sent to the Penitentiary. From all the cir

cumstances in this case it appeared to het Governor that the imprisonment already suffered by the said Dearberry was sufficient, he having served more than six years of his term.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

SECRETARY OF STATE,

OF THE

STATE OF OREGON,

TO THE

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

TENTH REGULAR SESSION—1878.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART. V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

REPORT.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE,
SALEM, Or., Sept. 2d, 1878.

To the Honorable Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon:

I have the honor to submit the following report of the affairs of the State Department for the biennial term ending September 2d, 1878.

CAPITOL BUILDING.

A joint resolution was adopted at the last session of the Legislature, authorizing the expenditure of $3,000 to protect the outside walls of the new Capitol Building from the inclemency of the weather. Upon having estimates made, however, I ascertained that this amount was wholly inadequate for the purpose, for the reason that it would require the greater part of it to pay the expense of procuring and erecting scaffolding around the building. Hence, it was not deemed expedient to attempt any work upon the outer walls. There was an unfinished room between the Governor's rooms and the Senate Chamber, and opposite the Treasurer's office. As it had no windows, floors or ceiling, it was open above, below and on all sides, and exposed to the weather. This room was greatly needed for the Land Department and for other purposes. I, therefore, had it finished for immediate use, and also to protect adjacent rooms from damage by the weather.

The roof on the east side of the building gave way several times during the past two winters, and it was with great difficulty that it was prevented from being entirely torn off by the winds. Long strips of it were torn up, and a great deal of damage was done by the rain driving through into the rooms below. There was no time to lose, therefore, in repairing the roof, in order to save it. Hence, I had necessary repairs made on it from time to time. I regret to say that the roof has leaked more or less ever since it was first put on the building, and that it still leaks.

The most effective way of protecting the building, seemed to me to be to finish the room already spoken of, and to repair the roof as occasion required. The work was done with the greatest economy, and the expense of it, therefore, was not large. This expense was paid out of the Capitol Building Fund.

It is estimated that it will take from $40,000 to $60,000 to finish the outside of the Capitol Building and make it secure against the attacks of storms.

The work on the Capitol Building should be commenced at once. For the purpose of meeting this expense, the Soldiers' Relief Fund might be transferred to the Capitol Building Fund. There is in this fund $27,496 50, and only $761 00 in outstanding warrants against it.

INCIDENTAL EXPENSES.

In moving into the new Capitol Building, much had to be done in order to make the rooms suitable for the uses for which they were intended. This work, and the articles needed therefor, were not included in the contracts of the Capitol Commissioners, and when they were called upon to supply them they declined, as they did not think their duties extended to the fitting up of the building.

Hence, moving and placing safes, making platforms, railings, benches, putting in gas fixtures and pipes to connect with the water mains in the street, had to be provided for by the Secretary of State. These and other things procured for permanent use and connected with the building, together with some extra expenses created by the Indian wars of the past two years, in telegraphing, freights, etc., and some past Legislative expenses, were paid out of the Incidental Fund. These sums will aggregate something near one-half of the whole amount drawn on that fund.

SHADE TREES.

Mr. G. B. Wagnon put out the shade trees around the Capitol Building this spring, with the understanding that he should look to your honorable body for his pay. He did this at the urgent solicitation of some citizens, and I trust he will receive reasonable compensation for his work. He will present his account for payment. I understand the amount is $250 00.

OUT OF PRINT.

The first volume of Oregon Reports is quite out of print, There were only one hundred copies purchased by the State, under the Act approved October 11, 1862. The copyright of this volume is now owned by A. L. Bancroft & Co. Copies should be procured for the use of the State, and for exchange with other States.

PORTRAIT OF WASHINGTON.

There is, in the Senate Chamber, a full life-size oil painting of Gen. Washington, the property of A. Bush, Esq. It was borrowed from that gentleman in 1876. I would

suggest that the State purchase it at a reasonable figure, and leave it in its present position.

ESTIMATED EXPENSES.

LEGISLATIVE FUND.

For mileage, per diem, and Legislative expenses of the Assembly	$30,000 00

EXECUTIVE FUND.

For salaries of Executive officers	16,400 00

JUDICIAL FUND.

For salaries of Justices of the Supreme Court, District Attorneys and Supreme Court Clerk	$36,600 00

GENERAL FUND.

For salaries of Pilot Commissioners, Superintendent of Public Instruction and expenses, Health officers, Mute School, Blind School, Advertising Proclamations, etc., Printing bonds, Warrants, State stamps, additional salaries of sundry other officers..	$ 40,000 00

PENITENTIARY FUND.

For keeping prisoners, officers, guards, etc.....	$ 40,000 00
Salary of prison inspector.....	600 00

INSANE AND IDIOTIC FUND.

For expenses of keeping Insane Asylum.....	$120,000 00
Salary of Visiting Physician.....	1,000 00

CONVICT FUND.

For conveying convicts to the Penitentiary...	$ 12,000 00

INSANE FUND.

For conveying insane to the Asylum.....$ 13,600 00

PRINTING FUND.

For printing and binding.....$ 30,000 00

INCIDENTAL FUND.

For stationery, lights, fuel, postage, night watchman, and other incidental expenses of the Executive and Administrative Departments, Supreme Court and State Library.....$ 20,000 00

Or as much thereof as may be necessary.

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND.

For tuition.....$ 5,000 00

FUGITIVE FUND.

For arresting fugitives from justice.....$ 3,000 00

INDIGENT FUND.

For support of indigent poor .....$ 5,000 00

COMMON SCHOOL FUND.

For clerical aid, maps and other expenses incidental to Common School Lands .....$ 6,000 00

STATE LAND FUND.

For like purposes as School Lands.....$ 5,000 00
For Orphan's Aid Society..... 3,000 00

UNIVERSITY FUND.

For like purposes as School Lands.....$ 2,000 00

CONCLUSION.

I feel that I cannot conclude this, my last report, at the end of eight years' service as Secretary of State, without expressing my acknowledgments to Hon. L. F. Grover for his many acts of kindness and courteous treatment. I take this opportunity, also, of returning my thanks to the other officers and employes of the State with whom I have been associated for so many years, as well as to the members of the different Legislatures who have come and gone during my term, for many courtesies and kindly acts.

I have the honor to be,

Your obedient servant,

S. F. CHADWICK,
Secretary of State.

TABULAR STATEMENTS.

TABULAR STATEMENTS.

The following Table shows the Nineteen Original Counties in their order of Increase and Decrease in Real and Personal Property since 1858.

COUNTIES.	1858.	1877.	Increase.	Decrease.
Benton	$1,799,104	$1,738,987		$60,117
Clackamas	1,947,180	1,901,029		86,151
Clatsop	218,517	1,245,227	$1,026,710	
Columbia	190,844	308,097	117,253	
Coos	118,250	921,280	803,030	
Curry	81,364	278,033	197,569	
Douglas, including Umpqua	1,377,498	2,502,895	1,125,397	
Jackson	1,278,461	1,392,508	114,047	
Josephine	313,852	272,986		40,866
Lane	2,246,418	2,936,513	690,095	
Linn	2,675,246	4,620,303	1,945,057	
Marion	2,300,000	4,198,400	1,893,400	
Multnomah	2,537,164	10,029,965	7,492,801	
Polk	2,217,066	1,506,132		710,934
Tillamook	44,154	88,267	45,113	
Umpqua	505,329			505,329
Washington	1,019,306	2,020,550	1,001,244	
Wasco	472,130	1,544,439	1,072,309	
Yamhill	1,483,235	2,239,397	756,162	
Totals	$22,824,118	$40,505,907	$18,285,187	$1,403,397

During the past two years I have paid over to the State Treasurer money received from various sources as follows:

Amount realized from the sale of books	$ 375 36
Amount received for the sale of stamps, under the law, regulating foreign insurance companies	4,479 80
Amount received for the keeping of insane patients at the Asylum	552 50
Amount received from five per cent. U. S. land sales (sale of currency draft)	3,508 58
Amount received from the escheated estate of P. Maguire	426 10
	$9,282 29

Following is a list of the companies doing business in this State which have complied with the provisions of the law above referred to:

Home Mutual Insurance, of San Francisco.
Imperial Fire Insurance Company, of London, England.
Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Company, of England.
Phœnix Insurance Company, of Hartford, Connecticut.
Union Insurance Company, of San Francisco.
Fireman's Fund Insurance Company, of San Francisco.
State Investment and Insurance Company, of San Francisco.
North British and Mercantile Insurance Company, of London and Edinburgh.
Queen Insurance Company, of Liverpool, England.
Royal Insurance Company, of Liverpool, England.
California Insurance Company, of San Francisco.
Connecticut Fire Insurance Company, of Hartford, Connecticut.
Northern Insurance Company, of London and Aberdeen.
New Zealand Insurance Company, of Auckland, New Zealand.
Lancashire Insurance Company, of Liverpool, England.
London Assurance Company, of London, England.

The following claims have been presented against the State in excess of appropriations:

Indigent Fund	$ 3,070 78
Fugitive Fund	2,744 60
Convict Fund	5,009 00
Conveying insane to Asylum	7,775 01
Printing	1,053 77
Keeping insane	10,647 86
Blind School	591 23
Mute School	180 00
Penitentiary	9,574 10

STATEMENT OF THE STATE INDEBTEDNESS.

BONDS BEARING 7 PER CENT. INTEREST.

Soldiers' Bounty Bonds	$ 26,400 00
Soldiers' Relief Bonds	761 10
Willamette Falls Canal and Lock Bonds, payable January 1st, 1881, authorized by Act of Legislative Assembly October 21st, 1870	160,000 00
Modoc War Bonds, payable out of the General Fund	132,858 76
	$320,019 86

WARRANTS.

Warrants drawing 10 per cent. interest and payable out of specific funds, such as Swamp, Overflowed, Tide, Five per cent. and other land funds	$138,600 00	
Outstanding warrants payable from funds derived from special tax	192,975 62	
		331,575 62
		$651,595 48

STATEMENT

Of Funds on hand September 9, 1878, in Oregon State Treasury.

	Coin.	Currency.
General Fund	$ 18,922 91	$ 8,092 33
Common School Fund, principal	2,808 39	1,238 17
University Fund, principal	1,408 70	800 00
University Fund, interest	1,132 37	.....
Soldiers' Bounty Fund	30,496 67	.....
Soldiers' Relief Fund	27,496 50	.....
Common School Fund, interest	2,091 42	187 44
Escheat Fund	10	.....
State Land Fund	2,926 07	847 46
Swamp Land Fund	1,085 73	.....
State Capitol Building Land Fund	3,253 96	.....
Tide Land Fund	472 24	.....
Five per cent. U. S. Land Sale Fund	3,087 48	1,170 98
Agricultural College Fund	.....	2,454 22
University Building Fund	3,293 36	.....
Outstanding Warrant Fund	629 14	.....
	$ 99,105 04	$ 13,790 60

STATEMENT

Of Balances due the State from the following named Counties, as shown by the Books of this Office.

Baker county, on account of State tax for 1870		$ 472 56
" " "	1872	368 70
" " "	1873	201 59
" " "	1874	111 72

"	"	Poll	1874	$ 95 00	
"	"	State	1875	176 88	
"	"	"	1877, for current expenses	357 75	
"	"	"	1877, for outstand'g warrants	958 32	
					$2,743 41
Clatsop county, on account of State tax for 1876				$ 70 07	
					70 07
Josephine Co., on account of State tax for 1877, for current expenses				$ 2 44	
					2 44
Marion county, on account of tax prior to 1868				$ 830 00	
					830 00
Multnomah county, on account of tax prior to 1868				$1,560 44	
					1,560 44
Umatilla county, on account of State tax for 1870				$ 947 35	
"	"	Poll	" 1870	410 00	
"	"	State	" 1871	257 78	
"	"	Poll	" 1871	42 00	
"	"	State	" 1872	152 91	
"	"	"	" 1874	152 84	
"	"	Poll	" 1874	77 00	
"	"	"	" 1875	127 38	
					2,167 26
Union county, account of State tax prior to 1870				$ 899 87	
"	"	"	for 1872	147 97	
"	"	Poll	" 1872	605 00	
"	"	State	" 1873	480 85	
"	"	"	" 1874	893 22	
"	"	"	" 1875	1,272 72	
"	"	Poll	" 1875	708 00	
"	"	State	" 1876	1,810 56	
"	"	Poll	" 1876	104 00	
"	"	State	" 1877, for current expenses	1,027 20	
"	"	"	" 1877, for outstand'g warrants	771 52	
					8,720 00
Wasco county, on account of State tax prior to 1870				$1,585 41	
"	"	"	for 1875	811 24	
"	"	"	1876	802 65	
					3,199 30
Yamhil county, on account of Poll tax for 1876				$ 53 00	
"	"	State	" 1877, for current expenses	4,526 58	
"	"	"	" 1877, for outstand'g warr'ts	809 19	
					5,388 77
					$24,681 40

TABULAR STATEMENT,

Exhibiting the Value of all Property in the Several Counties of the State of Oregon, as returned by the Assessors, for the year 1876, *and the amount of Taxes levied by the Legislative Assembly for the expenses of the State Government.*

When Filed.	COUNTIES.	Value of Property.	State, Bounty & Relief.	Poll.	Total Tax.
Oct. 16, 1876..	Benton.....	$ 1,496,332 00	$ 9,726 15	$ 512 00	$ 10,238 15
Dec. 12, 1876..	Baker.....	601,519 00	3,909 87	426 00	4,335 87
Oct. 17, 1876..	Clackamas	1,830,716 00	11,899 65	764 00	12,663 65
Oct. 14, 1876..	Columbia.....	269,765 00	1,753 47	306 00	2,059 47
Oct. 25, 1876..	Clatsop	890,110 00	5,785 71	314 00	6,099 71
Nov. 8, 1876..	Coos	985,995 00	6,408 96	846 00	7,254 96
Oct. 10, 1876..	Curry.....	213,072 00	1,384 96	221 00	1,605 96
Sept. 20, 1876.	Douglas.....	1,862,215 00	12,104 39	1,210 00	13,314 39
Oct. 10, 1876..	Grant	872,242 00	5,669 57	431 00	6,100 57
Oct. 14, 1876..	Jackson.....	1,247,519 00	8,108 87	764 00	8,872 87
Nov. 8, 1876..	Josephine.....	261,541 00	1,600 01	262 00	1,962 01
Nov. 16, 1876..	Linn	4,196,169 00	27,275 09	1,562 00	28,837 09
Sept. 11, 1876.	Lane.....	2,952,371 00	19,190 41	1,485 00	20,675 41
Jan. 2, 1877...	Lake.....	364,984 00	2,372 39	296 00	2,668 39
Oct. 9, 1876...	Marion.....	4,231,929 00	27,507 53	1,935 00	29,442 53
Dec. 14, 1876..	Multnomah	9,558,715 00	62,131 64	864 00	62,995 64
Nov. 14, 1876..	Polk	1,557,627 00	10,124 57	776 00	10,900 57
Oct. 4, 1876...	Tillamook.....	69,817 00	453 81	83 00	536 81
Oct. 14, 1876..	Umatilla	949,348 00	6,170 76	1,001 00	7,171 76
Oct. 18, 1876..	Union.....	866,638 00	5,633 15	704 00	6,337 15
Jan. 2, 1877...	Wasco	1,607,177 00	10,446 65	647 00	11,093 65
Nov. 16, 1876.	Washington	1,805,830 00	11,737 89	832 00	12,569 89
Dec. 9, 1876..	Yamhill.....	2,042,730 00	13,277 74	900 00	14,177 74
	Total	$ 40,733,361 00	$ 264,773 24	$17,141 00	$ 281,914 24

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS,

Drawn on the State Treasurer, from September 11th, 1876, to September 2, 1878.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND-	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1876.					
Sept. 12	1	J. A. Stratton	State House Building	$ 24 00	Clerk of Board of Commissioners.
" 15	2	R. P. Boise	do	35 00	Salary as Capitol Building Commissioners.
" 16	3	Bryant & Taylor	General	4,892 30	Safe for Treasury Department.
Oct. 19	4	James Applegate	Legislative	23 00	Mileage.
" 19	5	L. Bently	do	4 20	do
" 19	6	Capital Lumbering Co	State House Building	50 70	Lumber.
" 19	7	E. C. Bradshaw	Legislative	16 50	Mileage.
" 19	8	J. C. Bradey	do	16 50	do
" 19	9	A. G. Brown	do	67 50	do
" 19	10	W. H. Clark	do	100 50	do
" 19	11	R. B. Cochran	do	19 50	do
" 19	12	G. W. Colvig	do	52 50	do
" 19	13	T. A. Davis	do	15 90	do
" 19	14	Joseph Engle	do	4 30	do
" 19	15	M. C. George	do	15 90	do
" 19	16	T. P. Goodman	do	9 30	do
" 19	17	Dan. L. Green	do	75 00	do
" 19	18	S. D. Haley	do	8 40	do
" 19	19	John S. Herrin	do	76 80	do
" 19	20	M. Jasper	do	115 80	do
" 19	21	C. F. Jewell	do	100 50	do
" 19	22	J. B. Lee	do	10 50	do
" 19	23	Thos. Munkers	do	6 30	do
" 49	24	John Myers	do	12 00	do
" 19	25	J. W. Offield	do	12 00	do
" 19	26	J. S. Palmer	do	10 50	do
" 19	27	S. G. Thompson	do	79 50	do
" 19	28	J. S. M. VanCleave	do	15 90	do
" 19	29	Ahlo S. Watt	do	24 00	do
" 19	30	John Whiteaker	do	30 00	do

Oct.	19	31	J. W. Wisdom	Legislative	126	00	Mileage.	
"	19	32	R. A. Bensell	do	30	00	do	
"	19	33	W. T. Benjamin	do	57	00	do	
"	19	34	A. D. Burton	do	22	50	do	
"	19	35	Allen Bond	do	21	00	do	
"	19	36	D. W. Butler	do	54	00	do	
"	19	37	James Chambers	do	9	00	do	
"	19	38	J. W. Cochran	do	7	50	do	
"	19	39	J. A. Crain	do	75	00	do	
"	19	40	John T. Crooks	do	127	20	Mileage and per diem.	
"	19	41	D. W. Cheesman	do	142	50	do	do
"	19	42	William Cornel	do	16	50	do	do
"	19	43	J. L. Ferguson	do	128	00	do	do
"	19	44	M. J. Rhawl	State House Building	340	30	Pipe and plumbing.	
"	19	45	T. J. Harris	Incidental	87	50	Night Watchman at Capitol.	
"	21	46	W. D. Fenton	Legislative	127	50	Mileage and per diem.	
"	21	47	E. E. Fanning	do	144	00	do	do
"	21	48	Wm. W. Fidler	do	195	00	do	do
"	21	50	W. P. T. Grubbe	do	165	00	do	do
"	21	51	B. R. Grimes	do	138	00	do	do
"	21	52	D. Goodsell	do	135	00	do	do
"	21	54	W. S. Goodman	do	219	00	do	do
"	21	55	D. M. C. Gault	do	141	90	do	do
"	21	56	J. T. Hughes	do	129	00	do	do
"	21	57	I. D. Haines	do	129	00	Mileage.	
"	21	58	Byron Z. Holmes	do	135	90	do	do
"	21	59	R. B. Hayes	do	145	20	do	do
"	21	60	H. H. Hunsaker	do	123	00	do	do
"	21	61	T. J. Hayter	do	123	90	do	do
"	21	62	J. J. Henderson	do	126	00	do	do
"	21	63	E. A. Kirkpatrick	do	167	25	do	do
"	21	64	And. J. Laurence	do	249	00	do	do
"	21	65	R. H. Love	do	135	90	do	do
"	21	66	T. A. McBride	do	144	00	do	do
"	21	67	M. M. Melvin	do	187	50	do	do
"	21	68	J. M. McCall	do	200	10	do	do
"	21	69	M. M. Mitchell	do	231	00	do	do
"	21	70	J. L. Morrow	do	196	50	do	do
"	21	71	J. H. Mosier	do	165	90	do	do
"	21	72	T. L. Porter	do	133	50	do	do
"	21	74	William Porter	do	124	50	do	do
"	21	75	J. M. Reed	do	137	10	do	do
"	21	76	R. H. Rosa	do	210	30	do	do

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1876.					
Oct. 21	77	John Myers	Legislative	$ 120 00	Per diem.
" 21	78	John Whiteaker	do	200 00	do
" 21	79	Joseph Engle	do	120 00	do
" 21	80	E. C. Bradshaw	do	120 00	do
" 21	81	W. H. Clark	do	120 00	do
" 21	82	Dan. L. Green	do	120 00	do
" 21	83	S. D. Haley	do	120 00	do
" 21	84	M. Jasper	do	120 00	do
" 21	85	Thos. Munkers	do	120 00	do
" 21	86	G. W. Colvig	do	120 00	do
" 21	87	T. P. Goodman	do	120 00	do
" 21	88	James Applegate	do	120 00	do
" 21	89	James Chambers	do	120 00	do
" 21	90	A. G. Brown	do	120 00	do
" 21	91	H. Straight	do	132 50	Mileage and per diem.
" 21	92	J. W. Wisdom	do	120 00	Per diem.
" 21	93	D. W. Butler	do	120 00	do
" 21	94	A. D. Burton	do	120 00	do
" 21	95	J. M. Scott	do	137 40	Mileage and per diem.
" 21	96	J. A. Crain	do	120 00	Per diem.
" 21	97	John Sumner	do	142 50	Mileage and per diem.
" 21	98	R. D. Ruckman	do	227 40	do do
" 21	99	W. F. Benjamin	do	120 00	Per diem.
" 21	100	S. G. Thompson	do	120 00	do
" 21	101	M. C. George	do	120 00	do
" 21	102	Rodney Scott	do	144 30	Mileage and per diem.
" 21	103	Chas. T. Tozier	do	141 90	do do
" 21	104	Henry Will	do	127 80	do do
" 21	105	J. S. Palmer	do	120 00	Per diem.

Oct.	21	106	J. C. Braly	Legislative	120	00	Per diem.
"	21	107	C. F. Jewell	do	120	00	do
"	21	108	D. W. Cheeseman	do	120	00	do
"	21	109	O. P. Mauzey	Incidental	9	00	Hauling for Executive Department.
"	21	110	S. W. Lucas	Penitentiary	30	22	Threshing oats and wheat.
"	21	111	Stephen Smith	Legislative	127	50	Mileage and per diem.
"	21	112	R. A. Bensell	do	120	00	Per diem.
"	21	113	Ahio S. Watt	do	120	00	do
"	21	114	R. M. Gurney	do	120	00	Services as Janitor of Committee Rooms.
"	21	115	T. A. Davis	do	120	00	Per diem.
"	21	116	J. B. Lee	do	120	00	do
"	21	117	D. K. Warren	do	135	90	Mileage and per diem.
"	21	117½	L. Bently	do	120	00	Per diem.
"	21	118	R. B. Cochran	do	120	00	do
"	21	119	J. A. Richardson	do	120	00	do
"	21	120	I. D. Haines	do	159	00	Mileage and per diem.
"	21	121	D. W. Butler	do	39	00	do
"	21	122	Allen Bond	do	120	00	Per diem.
"	21	123	W. H. N. Stiles	do	88	00	Services as Clerk of Capitol Committee.
"	21	124	William Cornell	do	120	00	Per diem.
"	21	124½	John W. Cochran	do	120	00	do
"	21	125	A. Noltner	do	118	50	Standard for Legislature.
"	21	126	T. Patterson	General	867	69	Printing Report of Investigating Committee
"	21	127	M. V. Brown	Printing	1,100	00	Printing.
"	21	128	R. A. Miller	Legislative	120	00	Services as Clerk of Investigating Com.
"	21	129	M. V. Brown	Printing	400	00	Printing.
"	21	130	E. O. Norton	Legislative	76	50	Daily and Weekly Statesman.
"	21	131	C. F. Beatie	do	180	00	Services as Clerk of Engrossing Committee.
"	21	132	M. V. Brown	do	85	50	Daily Democrat to Legislature.
"	21	133	R. W. Wilson	do	192	00	Mileage and per diem.
"	21	134	J. L. Ferguson	do	16	00	do expense on committee.
"	21	135	J. B. Roberts	do	135	90	do per diem.
"	21	136	S. G. Thompson	do	19	50	do expense on committee.
"	21	137	J. S. Palmer	do	19	50	do do do
"	21	138	James Chambers	do	55	00	do do do
"	21	139	J. W. Offield	do	120	00	Per diem.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1876.					
Oct. 21	140	D. C. Ireland	General	$ 600 00	Sal'y Pilot Commis. Clerk, acct Oct. 20,1876
" 21	141	D. C. Ireland	do	600 00	do do do do
" 21	142	J. B. Stump	do	126 00	Mileage and per diem.
" 21	143	John S. Herrin	do	120 00	Per diem.
" 21	144	F. R. Smith	do	120 90	Mileage and per diem.
" 21	145	Stephen Staats	do	124 50	do do
" 21	146	J. S. M. VanCleavé	do	120 00	Per diem.
" 21	147	J. M. Baker	do	270 00	Services as Assistant Clerk of Senate.
" 21	148	F. Winegar	do	225 60	Mileage and per diem.
" 21	149	W. W. Piper	do	140 00	Services as expert to Capitol Invest. Com.
" 21	150	F. Winegar	do	18 00	Mileage and expense on Committee.
" 21	151	T. Patterson	do	130 50	Services as Clerk of Judiciary Committee.
" 21	152	John Hansen	do	160 00	Services as Doorkeeper of Senate.
" 21	153	Geo. P. Wrenn	do	160 00	Services as Sergeant-at-Arms of Senate.
" 21	154	E. L. Bristow	do	99 00	Daily and Weekly Mercury to Legislature.
" 21	155	L. O. Ralston	do	120 00	Services as Page of Senate.
" 21	156	J. B. Lee	do	18 00	Mileage and expense on Committee.
" 21	156½	C. L. Jewell	do	18 00	do do do
" 21	157	John S. Herrin	do	18 00	do do do
" 21	158	W. J. Kelly	do	160 00	Clerk of Committee.
" 21	159	M. C. George	do	22 50	Mileage and expense on Committee.
" 21	160	R. B. Cochran	do	22 50	do do do
" 21	161	A. Noltner	do	60 00	Services as printing expert.
" 21	162	Frank E. Hodgkin	do	4 50	Services as Assistant Enrolling Clerk.
" 21	163	R. C. George	Convict	200 00	Conveying 2 convicts to the Penitentiary.
" 21	164	R. C. George	do	351 80	do do do do
" 21	165	J. R. Wiley	do	200 00	Services as Sergeant-at-Arms.
" 21	166	Allie Brown	do	120 00	Services as Page of House.
" 21	167	James Daugherty	do	120 00	Messenger of House.

Oct.	21	168	W. J. Kelly	Convict	4	50	Assistant Enrolling Clerk.
"	21	169	Justus Krumbein	General	733	80	Services as architect, Act Oct. 18[illegible]6.
"	21	170	C. F. Beatie	Legislative	4	50	do Engrossing Clerk.
"	21	171	A. Bennett	do	159	75	do do do of House.
"	21	172	W. S. Cook	do	180	00	Enrolling Clerk of Senate.
"	21	173	J. T. Savery	do	160	00	Doorkeeper of House.
"	21	174	Gideon Tibbetts	do	135	00	Mileage and per diem.
"	21	175	T. L. Porter	do	18	00	Mileage and expense on Committee.
"	21	176	W. L. White	do	40	00	Services as Chief Clerk of House.
"	21	177	M. L. Savage	do	120	45	Mileage and per diem.
"	21	178	A. W. Stanard	do	132	90	do do
"	21	179	Allen G. White	do	65	25	Assistant Engrossing Clerk.
"	21	180	Democratic Times	do	2	00	Newspaper to Legislature.
"	21	181	J. B. Alexander	do	189	00	Enrolling Clerk of House.
"	21	182	Geo. J. Buys	do	3	00	Newspaper to Legislature.
"	21	183	Salem Gaslight Co	do	426	12	Gas for Legislative Assembly.
"	21	184	L. F. Williams	do	72	00	Assistant Clerk of House.
"	21	185	James Walton	do	84	00	do do do
"	21	186	D. Payton	do	120	00	Per diem.
"	21	187	A. N. Gilbert	do	120	30	Mileage and Per diem.
"	21	188	D. J. Cooper	General	16	00	Flour for Mute School.
"	21	189	T. Neally	Legislative	156	00	Assistant Clerk of House.
"	21	190	W. L. White	do	320	00	Chief Clerk of House.
"	21	191	Syl. C. Simpson	do	360	00	Chief Clerk of Senate.
"	21	192	J. K. Weatherford	do	247	30	Mileage and per diem.
"	21	193	E. J. Gould	do	225	00	do do
"	21	194	J. A. Stratton	do	128	00	Clerk of Joint Com. to investigate printing.
"	21	195	M. V. Brown	Printing	3,800	00	Printing.
"	21	196	M. V Brown	do	804	00	do
"	21	197	M. V. Brown	do	1,000	00	do
"	21	198	M. V. Brown	do	100	00	do
"	21	199	Geo. A. Edes	Incidental	4	00	Recording deed to Penitentiary lands, etc.
"	21	200	M. V. Brown	Printing	300	48	Printing.
"	21	201	M. V. Brown	do	552	19	do
"	21	202	M. V. Brown	do	2,000	00	do
"	21	203	M. V. Brown	do	2,000	00	do

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1876.					
Oct. 21	204	M. V. Brown	Printing	$ 2,000 00	Printing.
" 21	205	M. V. Brown	do	1,000 00	do
" 21	206	M. V. Brown	do	1,000 00	do
" 21	207	M. V. Brown	do	1,000 00	do [Treas. vault door.
" 23	208	Benj. Forstner	Incidental	38 62	Making and fitting keys and locks, work on
" 23	209	Geo. G. Van Wagner	do	367 25	Furniture, etc., for Legislature.
" 23	210	M. V. Brown	Printing	675 00	Printing.
" 23	211	M. V. Brown	do	315 24	do
" 23	212	M. V. Brown	do	188 55	do
" 23	213	M. V. Brown	do	821 21	do
" 23	214	M. V. Brown	do	2,000 00	do
" 23	215	Agricult'al Col'ge by B.L.Arnold	Agricultural College	800 00	Account of tuition to Oct. 15th, 1876.
" 23	216	Agricult'al Col'g by B.L.Arnold	do do	866 69	do do do do do do
" 23	217	James Coffey	Legislative	138 00	Daily Oregonian to Legislature.
" 23	218	State Board of Education	General	253 00	Account of Mute School (deficiency.)
" 24	219	H. C. Dale	Convict	77 80	Convey'g convict to Peniten'ry (deficiency.)
" 24	220	W. J. Clark	Incidental	2 00	Printing for Library.
" 24	221	H. F. Cosgrave	Penitentiary	88 33	Guard.
" 24	222	E. M. Barlow	do	88 33	do
" 24	223	D. L. Green	Insane	414 45	Conveying insane to Asylum. (Deficiency.)
" 24	224	J. J. Williams	do	87 25	do do do
" 24	225	Geo. M. Williams	Incidental	25 00	Washing windows.
" 24	226	Goldsmith & Lowenberg	do	28 00	Water coolers.
" 24	227	R. M. Wade & Co	Penitentiary	3 13	Hardware for Prison.
" 25	228	S. O. Swackhamer	Convict	856 60	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
" 25	229	J. W. Brandenburg	Penitentiary	50 00	Guard.
" 25	230	G. W. Mercer	General	92 00	Wood for Mute School.
" 25	231	William Savage	Legislative	135 00	Services during Legislature.
" 25	232	William H. Savage	do	135 00	do do

Oct.	25	233	R. J. Savage	Legislative	185	00	Services during Legislature.
"	25	234	J. M. Scott	State House Building	69	50	Salary as Chairman of Commissioners.
"	25	235	H. Stapleton	do do	48	56	do do do
"	25	236	R. H. Dearborn	do do	37	30	do Clerk of Board do [Mute School.
"	26	237	James Reardon	General	21	25	Painting, cleaning and making sewer for
"	26	238	M. J. Rhawl	Incidental	582	69	Gas fixtures and plumbing for Capitol.
"	26	239	Jno. G. Wright	do	23	00	Bill of mds. for House and Senate
"	26	240	Mary C. Watkins	General	40	00	Assist. teacher in Mute School.
"	26	241	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	Legislative	42	00	Work for House and Senate.
"	26	242	James Sheridan	Incidental	7	00	Packing wood to Dept.
"	26	243	M. J. Rhawl	General	10	50	Plumbing and repairs at Mute School.
"	28	244	W. H. Byars	Legislative	7	00	Newspaper to House and Senate.
"	28	245	S. Friedman	General	143	22	Mdse. for Mute School.
"	28	246	M. J. Rhawl	State House Building	75	05	Plumbing and material.
"	30	247	E. Y. Chase	General	125	00	Bal. on acct. of boarding and keeping Blind
"	30	248	R. J. Savage	Incidental	37	50	Services as Nightwatch in Capitol. [School.
"	30	249	S. Friedman for I. McGee	do	25	00	Fir wood.
"	30	250	S Friedman	do	10	00	Hand trucks and coal oil.
"	30	251	Parmenter & Babcock	do	937	00	Work and material for Legislative Halls.
"	30	252	Parmenter & Babcock	State Land	5	00	Moving State map.
"	30	253	Simon Messenger	Convict	244	95	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
"	31	254	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	Incidental	22	34	Stamps and box rent.
"	31	255	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	Legislative	273	95	do do for Legislature.
"	31	256	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	State Land	2	34	do do
"	31	257	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	General	8	00	do do Sup't Pub. Instruction.
"	31	258	E. Livingston	Convict	197	50	Conveying 2 convicts to Penitentiary.
"	31	259	J. H. Hackleman	Penitentiary	300	00	Union Leather Splitting Machine.
"	31	260	J. J. Williams by A. H. Denny	Insane	43	81	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	31	261	Chas. Tozier	do	15	50	do do do
Nov.	1	262	J. R. Herrin	Convict	41	50	do 2 convicts to Penitentiary.
"	1	263	Weatherford & Co	Incidental	32	50	Mdse. as per bill for Legislature.
"	1	264	J. W. Crawford	General	196	54	Cooking utensils for Blind School.
"	1	265	J. W. Crawford	do	22	13	do do Mute School.
"	1	266	J W. Crawford	Incidental	303	25	Stoves and work at Capitol.
"	1	267	John C. Booth	General	108	89	Groceries for Mute School.
"	1	268	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	22	29	Telegraphing.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1876.					
Nov. 1	269	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental	$ 56 15	Expressage.
" 1	270	Portland Ice Works	Legislative	28 50	Ice for Legislature.
" 1	271	Mrs. Frank Cooper	General	50 00	Matron of Mute School.
" 1	272	Mrs. Frank Cooper	do	100 00	do do
" 1	273	W. L. White	Legislative	240 00	Work on House Journal, 9th session.
" 1	274	T. C. Smith & Co	General	77 50	Medicines for Mute School. [& Dept. rooms.
" 1	275	Walter Bros	Incidental	3,386 18	Carp'ts, mat'g, labor in halls, Court, library
" 1	276	Walter Bros	do	2,639 02	do do do do do do
" 1	277	Chas. Hirstel	do	2,001 90	Stationery, ink and goods for Legislature.
" 1	278	Chas. Hirstel	do	1,280 45	do do do do
" 1	279	W. H. Watkins	Penitentiary	151 45	Amounts paid discharged convicts.
" 1	280	J. B. Noble	Insane	128 43	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 1	280½	L. S. Scott	Incidental	62 00	Moving furniture, books, etc., to Capitol.
" 1	281	L. S. Scott	Legislative	30 00	Sprinkling.
" 1	282	L. S. Scott	General	20 00	Moving Blind School.
" 1	283	Salem Water Co	Incidental	40 00	Water to Legislature and Departments.
" 1	284	Salem Water Co	General	10 00	do Mute School.
" 1	285	Salem Water Co	do	3 33	do Blind School.
" 1	286	E. F. Colby	State House Building	53 75	Sal. as Cap'l Com. [and Sup. Court fixtur's.
" 1	287	A. F. Wagner	Incidental	140 00	Hous'g wood, boxing and mov'g State Libr'y.
" 1	288	A. F. Wagner	Executive	76 50	Fractional salary as Librarian.
" 1	289	W. B. McMahon	General	16 75	Milk for Mute School.
" 1	290	P. Oberheim	do	46 46	Groceries for Mute School.
" 1	291	J. J. Shaw	Penitentiary	136 00	Wood for Prison.
" 1	292	John Donovan	Insane	6 60	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 1	293	P. Oberheim	Incidental	8 50	Candles, matches, etc.
" 1	294	J. T. Apperson	Insane	27 75	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 3	295	J. T. Apperson	do	107 97	Conveying insane patients to Asylum.
" 3	296	J. T. Apperson	Convict	25 30	" convicts to Penitentiary.

Nov.	3	297	J. J. Williams	Convict	32	47	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
"	3	298	Louis Byrne	General	60	50	Groceries for Mute School.
"	4	299	J. S. Palmer	Insane	68	50	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	4	300	J. S. Palmer	Convict	30	37	do convict to Penitentiary.
"	4	301	J. S. Palmer	do	36	16	do do do
"	4	302	R. Sargent	Insane	273	25	do insane to Asylum.
"	4	303	Sol King	do	60	00	do do do
"	4	304	S. B. Eakin	do	69	75	do do do
"	4	305	Sol King	do	60	00	do do do
"	4	306	T. C. Shaw	do	58	00	do do do
"	4	307	J. L. Curtis	do	430	50	do do do
"	4	308	J. L. Curtis	Fugitive	124	38	Arresting fugitive from justice.
"	4	309	J. A. Pruitt	Insane	287	25	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	4	310	J. A. Pruitt	Convict	253	50	do convict to Penitentiary.
"	4	311	John Gilmore	General	2	00	Soap for Mute School.
"	4	312	P. H. Hatch	Incidental	551	50	Moving and placing 6 safes.
"	4	313	J. H. Ray	Penitentiary	161	77	Meat on contract.
"	6	314	E. Shutz	Fugitive	287	25	Bal. on account for arresting fugitive.
"	6	315	John Gray	General	46	92	Account board of Blind School.
"	6	316	John Gray	do	63	63	do do do do
"	6	317	John Gray	do	433	95	do do do do
"	6	318	John Gray	Incidental	139	50	Chairs for Legislative Assembly.
"	6	319	J. G. Evans	General	8	25	Milk for Mute School.
"	8	320	T. J. Harris	do	20	50	Services and potatoes for Mute School.
"	8	321	J. H. McCormick	do	11	25	Wood for Mute School.
"	9	322	F. M. Manning	Insane	18	00	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	9	323	Jay Tuttle	do	382	50	do do do
"	9	324	Jay Tuttle	do	592	46	do do do
"	9	325	Jay Tuttle	do	577	35	do do do
"	9	326	J. W. Manning	do	436	60	do do do
"	9	327	J. W. Manning	do	413	28	do do do
"	9	328	J. W. Manning	do	412	73	do do do
"	9	329	J. W. Manning	do	404	18	do do do
"	10	330	E. J. Jeffery	Fugitive	122	51	Arresting fugitive from justice.
"	10	331	E. J. Jeffery	Insane	28	80	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	10	332	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	140	01	do convicts to the Penitentiary.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1876.					
Nov. 10	333	J. H. Lappeus	Insane	$ 20 91	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 10	334	W. H. Twilight	Convict	320 81	do convict to Penitentiary.
" 10	335	W. H. Twilight	Insane	58 30	do insane to Asylum.
" 10	336	W. H. Twilight	do	62 38	do do do
" 10	337	W. H. Twilight	do	61 54	do do do
" 10	338	L. C. Rice	do	281 25	do do do
" 10	339	J. M. Boyd	do	482 50	do do do
" 11	340	John Hughes	General	127 83	Groceries for Mute School.
" 13	341	H. B. Luce	Legislative	4 00	Papers to House.
" 13	342	E. Y. Chase	General	10 00	Account of Blind School.
" 15	343	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	140 75	Conveying 3 convicts to Penitentiary.
" 15	344	E. J. Jeffery	Insane	8 80	do insane to Asylum.
" 15	345	R. C. George	Convict	507 00	do convict to Penitentiary.
" 15	346	J. M. Shepherd	Legislative	23 00	Papers to Legislature.
" 16	347	Frank Cooper	General	100 00	Services at Mute School.
" 16	348	Geo. Storrell	Agricult'l Col'ge Land	38 88	Making maps of Agricult'al College Lands.
" 17	349	H. H. Gilfry	Legislative	9 00	Assistant Enrolling Clerk.
" 18	350	F. R. Wilson	do	80 00	Clerk of Committee.
" 18	351	S. B. Eakin	Convict	159 50	Conveying 2 convicts to Penitentiary.
" 21	352	Eugene Smith	Legislative	13 50	Daily Bee to Assembly.
" 21	353	W. B. Carter	do	4 50	Gazette to do
" 22	354	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	40 25	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
" 22	355	W. H. Watkinds	Penitentiary	138 00	Amount paid discharged convicts.
" 22	356	J. P. McFarland	do	40 00	Labor at Prison.
" 22	357	Brownsville Woolen Mills	do	495 52	Goods as per bill.
" 22	358	L. Goldsmith & Co	do	31 75	Bill of hats.
" 22	359	Main & Winchester	do	63 00	Goods as per bill.
" 22	360	C. E. Bancroft	General	1,000 00	Printing vol. 4 and 5 Sup. Court Reports.
" 22	361	C. E. Bancroft	do	1,000 00	do do do do do do do

Nov.	22	362	C. E. Bancroft	General	986	10	Printing vol. 4 and 5, Sup. Court Reports.
"	22	363	Parker & Lacy	Incidental	200	00	4 Babcock Fire Extinguishers.
"	23	364	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	90	50	Conveying 2 convicts to Penitentiary.
"	24	365	A. H. Brown	General	111	95	Costs and fees in State case.
"	24	366	Corbett, Failing & Co	Penitentiary	62	00	Hardware as per bill.
"	25	367	T. J. Harris	General	24	50	Services at Mute School.
"	27	368	Soule, Thomas & Wentworth	do	41	55	Account of book for State Library.
"	28	369	H. Baum	Penitentiary	30	00	Hats.
"	28	370	S R. Hammer	do	5	00	Taking depositions of officers of Penitentiary.
"	29	371	W. L. White	Legislative	96	00	Services and expenses in examining House Journal.
"	29	372	T. B. Jackson	do	45	00	Services to committee.
"	29	373	A. N. Gilbert	do	45	00	Examining and correcting Journal.
"	29	374	D. H. Stearns	do	2	25	Balance for Daily Bee.
Dec.	1	375	W. H. Watkinds	Penitentiary	450	00	Salary as Sup't of Penitentiary.
"	1	376	William Savage	Incidental	225	00	Services as Janitor.
"	1	377	L. F. Grover	Penitentiary	50	00	do Prison Inspector.
"	1	378	L. F. Grover	Executive	575	00	do Governor.
"	1	379	S. F. Chadwick	do	375	00	do Sec'y of State.
"	1	380	H. H. Gilfry	do	300	00	do Private Sec'y to Governor.
"	1	381	A. H. Brown	do	200	00	do State Treasurer.
"	1	382	A. H. Brown	do	146	62	Clerical aid.
"	1	383	Thos. B. Jackson	do	100	00	Sal. as assistant Sec'y of State.
"	1	384	J. B. Lister	do	48	50	Fractional salary as Librarian.
"	1	385	S. F. Chadwick	do	400	00	Clerical aid.
"	1	386	L. L. Rowland	General	375	00	Salary as Sup't of Pub. Instruction.
"	1	387	Wells Latourette	Penitentiary	100	00	do Guard.
"	1	388	H. M. Brunk	do	150	00	do do
"	1	389	Robt. Thompson	do	300	00	do Warden.
"	1	390	G. K. Jackson	do	150	00	do Nightwatch.
"	1	391	Wm. Westacott	do	150	00	do Turnkey.
"	1	392	G. D. Harle	do	150	00	do Guard.
"	1	393	Jos. Wood	do	150	00	do Teamster.
"	1	394	R. M. Wade & Co	do	67	77	Hardware as per bill.
"	1	395	A. Van Dusen	General	25	00	Salary as Pilot Commissioner.
"	1	396	John Hobson	do	11	12	Fractional salary as Pilot Commissioner.
"	1	397	Geo. Young	do	11	12	do do do

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1876.					
Dec. 1	398	C. B. Golden	General	$ 100 00	Salary as Health Officer at Coos Bay.
" 1	399	S. W. Dodd	do	250 00	do do do Astoria.
" 1	400	R. P. Boise	Judicial	750 00	do Justice of Sup. Court.
" 1	401	J. H. Ray	Penitentiary	167 68	Meat on contract.
" 1	402	P. P. Prim	Judicial	750 00	Salary as Justice of Sup. Court.
" 1	403	J. F. Watson	do	750 00	do do do
" 1	404	E. D. Shattuck	do	750 00	do do do
" 1	405	T. Cunningham & Co	Penitentiary	116 15	Hardware as per bill.
" 1	406	L. L. McArthur	Judicial	750 00	Salary as Justice of Supreme Court.
" 1	407	H. K. Hanna	do	125 00	do District Attorney.
" 1	408	S. H. Hazard	do	125 00	do do do
" 1	409	Geo. H. Burnett	do	125 00	do do do
" 1	410	Raleigh Stott	do	125 00	do do do
" 1	411	H. D. Boon	Penitentiary	24 68	Stationery as per bill.
" 1	412	L. B. Ison	Judicial	125 00	Salary as District Attorney.
" 1	413	T. H. Cann	Common School	450 00	do Clerk of Board.
" 1	414	C. C. Strong	Insane	125 00	do Visiting Physician to Asylum.
" 1	415	Louis Byrne	Penitentiary	55 13	Groceries as per bill.
" 1	416	J. A. Osborn	do	225 00	Salary as Warden.
" 1	417	M. Meyer	do	627 58	Mdse. as per bill.
" 1	418	T. C. Smith & Co	General	87 75	Medicines for Mute School.
" 1	419	William Savage	Incidental	15 00	Night watch of Treasury.
" 1	420	M. Meyer	Legislative	20 00	Bill of mdse. for Assembly.
" 1	421	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	25 43	Telegraphing.
" 1	422	O. C. R. R. Co	General	13 90	Freight.
" 1	423	O. C. R. R. Co	Incidental	21 20	do
" 1	424	C. H. Kaiser	General	100 00	Salary as teacher in Blind School.
" 1	425	C. H. Kaiser	do	175 00	do do do do
" 1	426	J. R. Herrin	Insane	50 00	Conveying insane to Asylum.

Dec.	1	427	J. C. Booth	General	47 76	Groceries for Mute School.
"	1	428	Mrs. Mary Cooper	do	75 00	Salary as Matron of Mute School.
"	1	429	W. B. McMahon	do	25 93	Milk for Mute School.
"	1	430	John Hughes	Penitentiary	105 82	Mdse. as per bill.
"	1	431	John W. Gilbert	do	34 75	Mdse. as per bill.
"	1	432	Benj. Strang	do	31 75	Work and material for Prison.
"	1	433	A. H. Wilson	Incidental	87 50	Guard State Treas. Dept.
"	1	434	P. S. Knight	General	262 50	Salary as Principal in Mute School.
"	1	435	J. H. Hackleman	State Land	375 09	do Clerical aid to State Land Dept.
"	2	436	James A. Richardson	Penitentiary	300 00	do Physician.
"	2	437	L. F. Grover	do	25 00	Expense visiting Penitentiary.
"	2	438	P. Oberheim	General	48 00	Groceries for Mute School.
"	2	439	Salem Flouring Mill Co	Penitentiary	137 35	Flour for Prison.
"	2	440	Perry Mauzey	Incidental	6 00	Hauling for Department.
"	2	441	J. B. Crosson	Convict	195 00	Conveying 2 convicts to Penitentiary.
"	2	442	J. C. Hawthorn	Insane	5,000 00	Account of keeping insane.
"	2	443	J. C. Hawthorn	do	5,000 00	do do do
"	2	444	J. C. Hawthorn	do	5,464 11	do do do
"	2	445	H. Cosgrove	Penitentiary	25 00	Salary as Guard.
"	2	446	Weatherford & Co	do	99 00	Medicines as per bill.
"	2	447	T. D. Dunn	do	36 50	Soap.
"	5	448	Academy of Sacred Heart	General	62 75	Balance of quarters rent.
"	5	449	Sol King	Convict	31 00	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
"	6	450	John Parker	Fugitive	1,454 07	Arresting fugitives from justice.
"	6	451	Smith & Collins	Penitentiary	155 84	Meat.
"	6	452	J. C. Cartwright	General	60 00	Mileage and per diem as Presidential elector
"	6	453	W. H. Odell	do	31 50	do do do do
"	6	454	J. W. Watts	do	37 50	do do contest'nt Presi'tial elect'r
"	6	455	E. A. Cronin	do	24 00	do do Presidential elector.
"	7	456	L. L. Rowland	do	31 00	Expense in visiting schools.
"	7	457	John H. La Rue	do	150 00	Teacher in Mute School.
"	7	458	Salem Water Co	do	5 00	Water for Mute School.
"	7	459	Salem Water Co	Incidental	20 00	do Depts.
"	7	460	Salem Water Co	General	5 00	do Blind School.
"	8	461	James Farley	Penitentiary	76 00	Wood for Prison.
"	8	462	F. Bonillard	do	115 00	do do

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1876.					
Dec. 8	463	Wells, Fargo & Co.	Incidental	$ 7 85	Expressage.
" 8	464	Augusta Warner	General	31 50	Wood for Mute School.
" 8	465	John Hughes	do	70 71	Groceries for Mute School.
" 9	466	F. A. Smith	Incidental	15 00	4 maps.
" 9	467	E. D. Sloat	do	31 00	Paint'g and grain'g furniture in State House.
" 9	468	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	State Land	6 00	Blanks for School lands.
" 9	469	W. H. Watkinds	Penitentiary	83 70	Amount paid discharged convicts.
" 9	470	M. J. Rhawl	do	482 95	Plumbing and material for Prison.
" 9	471	Baum & Cohen	do	35 00	Butter for Prison.
" 11	472	J. J. Williams	Convict	21 50	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
" 12	473	Wm. & James Graves	General	12 50	Work for Mute School.
" 12	474	Marion County	Indigent	311 88	Keeping indigent person.
" 13	475	Wm. Delaney	General	11 50	Sundries for Mute School.
" 13	476	W. H. Watkinds	Penitentiary	22 00	Amount paid discharged convicts.
" 13	477	J. K. Weatherford	Legislative	45 00	Examining and correcting House Journal.
" 13	478	M. V. Brown	Printing	1,409 54	Account of State Printing.
" 13	479	Julia A. Johns	Incidental	24 00	Wood.
" 14	480	P. McManus	do	46 87	Cutting wood for Capitol.
" 14	481	J. Walton	do	10 00	Copying documents.
" 14	482	John P. Irvin	Penitentiary	59 78	Coal, iron and work.
" 14	483	O. G. Savage	do	28 95	Threshing grain.
" 14	484	L. S. Scott	do	28 90	Hauling as per bill.
" 14	485	R. H. Dearborn	do	91 20	Sundries as per bill.
" 14	486	Richardson & Jessup	General	285 00	Medical attendance to Mute School.
" 14	487	No Warrant issued			
" 15	488	John Cooper	General	45 00	Flour for Mute School.
" 15	489	Frank Cooper	do	300 00	Acc't of keeping and boarding Mute School.
" 16	490	J. J. Williams	Insane	59 75	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 18	491	J. C. Fullerton	University	10 00	Filing list No. 7, University lands.

Dec.	19	492	W. H. Watkinds	Penitentiary	38 00 Amount paid discharged convicts.
"	20	493	John Gray	General	250 00 Account of boarding Blind School from
"	20	494	S. B. Eakin	Insane	120 00 Conveying insane to Asylum. [Nov. 4.
"	22	495	R. C. George	do	490 00 do do do
"	23	496	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	Printing	125 00 Binding messages and documents.
"	28	497	P. McManus	Incidental	23 75 Sawing and storing wood and moving books.
"	30	498	W. W. Martin	do	30 00 Repairing 5 clocks and hanging pictures.
"	30	499	E. Y. Chase	General	6 00 do piano for Blind School.
"	30	500	Smith & Collins	do	27 65 Meat for Mute School.
1877.					
Jan.	2	501	Smith & Collins	General	19 93 Meat for Mute School to Jan. 1st, 1877.
"	2	502	A. H. Wilson	Incidental	77 50 31 nights watch at Capitol.
"	3	503	W. U. Telegraph Co	do	39 18 Telegraphing.
"	5	504	Salem Water Co	do	20 00 Water to Depts.
"	5	505	Salem Water Co	General	5 00 do Mute School.
"	5	506	Salem Water Co	do	5 00 do Blind School.
"	8	507	Wells, Fargo & Co	do	16 45 Expressage on books for State Library.
"	8	508	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental	9 35 do for Dept.
"	9	509	Thompson & Lafore	General	4 00 Meat for Mute School.
"	9	510	H. C. Dale	Insane	222 00 Conveying 3 patients to Asylum.
"	9	511	J. R. Herrin	do	44 00 do 1 do do
"	9	512	E. J. Jeffery	do	8 60 do 1 do do
"	9	513	H. C. Dale	do	85 53 do 1 do do Deficiency.
"	9	514	John Gray	General	216 41 Board and lodg'g Blind School to Jan 1,1877.
"	10	515	E. D. Smith	Incidental	12 00 Sawing and storing wood.
"	11	516	Smith & Collins	Penitentiary	155 21 Beef.
"	12	517	R. S. Strahan per P. P. Prim	General	12 00 Books for State Library.
"	13	518	A. G. Aiken	Insane	387 25 Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	18	519	John J. Shaw	Penitentiary	58 00 Wood for Prison.
"	20	520	J. C. Joseph	Incidental	5 00 Repairing vault.
"	22	521	Samuel Bass	Penitentiary	91 65 Lumber.
"	23	522	W. H. Watkinds	do	106 00 Amount paid discharged convicts.
"	24	523	S. Friedman & Co	do	3 50 Mdse.
"	24	524	O. P. Mauzey	do	2 50 Hauling.
"	24	525	Salem Gaslight Co	Incidental	85 90 Gas to Depts. and Sup. Court.
"	25	526	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	Printing	502 00 Binding Laws and Journals.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
Jan. 26	527	B. F. Drake	Penitentiary	$ 75 00	Castings.
" 26	528	Joseph Bartholet	do	48 00	Wood.
" 26	529	Wm. England	do	6 40	Repairing wagon.
" 27	530	Phil Cohen	do	156 00	Mdse. as per bill.
" 27	531	Brownsville Woolen Mills	do	212 55	Woolen goods for Prison.
" 27	532	F. B. Taylor	do	97 70	Gasoline.
" 27	533	Corbett & Macleay	do	21 21	Mdse. as per bill.
" 29	534	J. H. Hackleman	do	296 00	Boots and shoes for prisoners.
" 29	535	E. J. Jeffery	Insane.	8 60	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 30	536	J. H. Lappeus	do	19 80	do 3 patients to Asylum.
" 30	537	W. H. Twilight	do	124 20	do 2 do do
" 30	538	W. H. Twilight	Convict	169 90	do 2 prisoners to Penitentiary.
" 30	539	Capitol Lumbering Co	Penitentiary	111 89	Lumber for Prison.
" 30	540	Durbin & Smith	do	9 50	Horse, buggy and feed.
Feb. 1	541	A. Kelly	Incidental	4 00	Blacksmith work.
" 1	542	T. C. Smith & Co	Penitentiary	3 00	Drugs and medicines.
" 1	543	O. & C. R. R. Co	General	1 90	Freight.
" 1	544	A. H. Wilson	Incidental	77 50	Night watch at Capitol to Feb. 1st.
" 1	545	T. Cunningham & Co	do	17 63	Sundries as per bill.
" 1	546	J. W. Crawford	General	25 20	do for Blind School.
" 1	547	Louis Byrne	Incidental	15 75	do as per bill.
" 2	548	W. H. Watkinds	Penitentiary	35 50	Amount paid discharged convicts.
" 2	549	O. & C. Railroad	do	9 95	Freight.
" 2	550	Salem Water Co	Incidental	20 00	Water for Depts.
" 2	551	Salem Water Co	General	5 00	do do Blind School.
" 2	552	Salem Water Co	do	5 00	do do Mute School.
" 2	553	Leo Willis	do	12 00	Books and sundries for Blind School.
" 3	554	J. B. Noble	Insane	119 75	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 3	555	Parke & Lacy	General	50 00	Fire Extinguisher for Blind School.

Feb.	3	556	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	10 00	Telegraphing.
"	3	557	Wells, Fargo & Co	General	7 00	Expressage for State Library.
"	3	558	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental	6 10	Expressage.
"	3	559	J. & L. Hixon	Penitentiary	7 50	Plowing.
"	10	560	Frank Cooper	General	546 00	Keeping mutes.
"	12	561	O. A. Waller	Penitentiary	122 50	Wood.
"	12	562	John Gray	General	267 93	Keeping blind.
"	12	563	John Hughes	State House Building	71 80	Glass and putty.
"	12	564	Sol King	Insane	59 50	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	13	565	L. L. Williams, for Douglas Co	Indigent	83 50	Keeping non-resident poor.
"	16	566	P. Oberheim	Penitentiary	14 75	Groceries, as per bill.
"	16	567	Benj. Strang	do	27 00	Work and material.
"	16	568	Weatherford & Co	do	82 13	Drugs and medicines.
"	16	569	John Hughes	do	3 15	Corn meal.
"	16	570	E. J. Jeffery	Insane	8 60	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	16	571	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	45 25	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
"	16	572	B. L. Arnold	Agricultural College	1,666 66	Acc't of tuition of February 15th, 1877.
"	16	573	M. Meyer	Penitentiary	399 90	Goods, as per bill.
"	16	574	Crain Bros	University	50 00	Regulator.
"	16	575	Robinson & Church	do	12 40	Hardware.
"	16	576	Z. McMurry	do	14 00	Brick.
"	16	577	J. L. Bright	do	59 25	Painting.
"	16	578	Wm. Campbell	do	632 63	Making sidewalks.
"	16	579	A. L. Bancroft & Co	do	80 25	Apparatus.
"	16	580	J. J, Walton, Jr	do	49 40	Electrotype.
"	16	581	H. Hansen	do	40 87	Blue grass seed.
"	16	582	T. G. Hendricks	do	273 50	Insurance on building.
"	16	583	J. W. Skaggs	do	18 75	Stationery.
"	16	584	Crain Bro	do	71 50	Clocks.
"	16	585	David Cherry	do	245 25	Settees and tables.
"	16	586	J. R. Ream	do	302 75	Desks and water tanks.
"	16	587	J. R. Vanalstino	do	150 76	Labor and material.
"	16	588	T. G. Hendricks	do	152 00	Sundries.
"	16	589	H. C. Perkins	do	18 00	Surveying grounds.
"	16	590	W. W. Espy	do	12 00	Wheelbarrow.
"	16	591	A. A. Tharp	do	167 00	Plowing and grading.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
Feb. 16	592	James Cooper	University	$385 31	Building fence.
" 16	593	B. F. Dorris	do	200 00	Sundries.
" 16	594	A. S. Patterson	do	38 50	Sundries.
" 16	595	Geo. J. Buys	do	27 00	Printing.
" 16	596	O. Dickinson	Penitentiary	7 68	Seeds and plants.
" 16	597	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	Printing	470 55	Binding Laws and Journals.
" 16	598	T. C. Smith & Co.	Penitentiary	15 75	Drugs.
" 16	599	A. Noltner	General	58 00	Advertising warrants.
" 16	600	J. B. McClane	do	270 00	Bailiff of Supreme Court.
" 16	601	Louis Byrne	Penitentiary	79 00	Groceries, as per bill.
" 16	602	L. F. Williams	General	16 00	Services to Supreme Court.
" 16	603	R. H. Dearborn	Incidental	65 00	Office rent.
" 16	604	C. B. Bellinger	Judicial	265 00	Salary as Clerk of Supreme Court.
" 16	605	William H. Savage	Incidental	132 00	Services as Janitor.
" 16	606	John W. Gilbert	do	75	Sundries for Supreme Court.
" 16	607	J. A Baker	do	126 00	Services as Bailiff of Supreme Court.
" 16	608	W. Savage	do	6 00	Washing for Supreme Court.
" 16	609	J. A. Osborn	Penitentiary	197 50	Services as Warden.
" 16	610	William Westacott	do	131 66	do Turnkey.
" 17	611	G. D. Harle	do	131 66	do Guard.
" 17	612	Robert Thompson	do	287 08	do Warden.
" 17	613	Hugh Cosgrove	do	131 66	do Guard.
" 17	614	W. Latourette	do	131 66	do do
" 17	615	Geo. K. Jackson	do	131 66	do do
" 17	616	H. M. Brunk	do	131 66	do do
" 17	617	W. H. Holmes	Common School	21 50	Legal services.
" 17	618	Smith & Collins	Penitentiary	117 51	Meat.
" 17	619	John Gray	General	182 12	Sundry bills for Blind School.
" 17	620	Knight & Lord	Penitentiary	40 00	Legal services.

Feb.	17	621	Pallies & Clark	Incidental	10 00	Hauling books.
"	17	622	Charles V. Wagner	do	12 50	Moving books.
"	17	623	James Sheridan	do	12 50	do do
"	17	624	Oregonian Publishing Co	General	16 00	Advertising warrants.
"	17	625	Oregonian Publishing Co	do	24 00	Advertising.
"	17	626	Oregonian Publishing Co	Incidental	20 00	Paper to Executive and Treasury Dep'ts.
"	17	627	W. H. Watkinds	Penitentiary	84 00	Amount paid to discharged convicts.
"	17	628	Joseph Wood	do	131 66	Services as teamster.
"	17	629	T. D. Dunn	do	19 50	Soap.
"	17	630	Oregonian Publishing Co	Common School	10 00	Advertising school land debtors.
"	19	631	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	90 50	Conveying 2 convicts to Penitentiary.
"	19	632	James A. Richardson	Penitentiary	256 50	Medical services at Prison.
"	20	633	H. D. Boon	do	16 75	Stationery for Prison.
"	21	634	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	90 50	Conveying 2 convicts to Penitentiary.
"	21	635	L. F. Grover	Executive	250 00	Salary to February 1st, 1877.
"	21	636	L. F. Grover	Penitentiary	33 33	Salary as Prison Inspector to Feb. 1, 1877.
"	22	637	A. C. Nichols & Co	do	58 25	Brass leather roller.
"	22	638	W. H. Watkinds	do	383 35	Salary as Superintendent to Feb. 17, 1877.
"	22	639	Wm. Murphy	do	33 00	Tobacco.
"	22	640	D. Payton	General	410 00	Rent to June 1, 1877, house for Blind School.
"	23	641	R. Sargent	Insane	338 75	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	23	642	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	90 50	do 2 convicts to Penitentiary.
"	26	643	R. M. Wade & Co	Penitentiary	2 00	Rubber packing.
"	26	644	Thos. Cunningham & Co	do	37 88	Hardware. [Jan. 1, 1877.
"	27	645	J. J. Walton, Sec'y of Board	University	1,625 00	Interest on University Fund for tuition to
"	28	646	E. L. Bristow	Incidental	30 00	Advertising.
"	28	647	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	45 25	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
Mar.	1	648	William Savage	Incidental	225 00	Janitor to departments.
"	1	649	S. F. Chadwick	Executive	375 00	Salary as Secretary of State.
"	1	650	H. H. Gilfry	do	300 00	do Private Secretary.
"	1	651	A. H. Brown	do	200 00	do State Treasurer.
"	1	652	A. H. Brown	do	300 00	Clerical aid.
"	1	653	Thos. B. Jackson	do	100 00	Salary as Assistant Secretary.
"	1	654	J. B. Lister	do	125 00	do Librarian.
"	1	655	S. F. Chadwick	do	400 00	Clerical aid.
"	1	656	L. L. Rowland	General	375 00	Salary as Superintendent of Pub. Instruc.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
Mar. 1	657	A. Van Dusen	General	25 00	Salary as Pilot Commissioner.
" 1	658	John Hobson	do	25 00	do do do
" 1	659	George Young	do	25 00	do do do
" 1	660	C. B. Golden	do	100 00	do Health Officer at Coos Bay.
" 1	661	S. W. Dodd	do	250 00	do do do Astoria.
" 1	662	R. P. Boise	Judicial	750 00	do Justice of Supreme Court.
" 1	663	P. P. Prim	do	750 00	do do do do
" 1	664	J. F. Watson	do	750 00	do do do do
" 1	665	E. D. Shattuck	do	750 00	do do do do
" 1	666	L. L. McArthur	do	750 00	do do do do
" 1	667	H. K. Hanna	do	125 00	do District Attorney.
" 1	668	S. H. Hazzard	do	125 00	do do do
" 1	669	George H. Burnett	do	125 00	do do do
" 1	670	Raleigh Stott	do	125 00	do do do
" 1	671	L. B. Ison	do	125 00	do do do
" 1	672	Thomas H. Cann	Common School	450 00	do Clerk of Board.
" 1	673	Curtis C. Strong	Insane	125 00	do Visiting Physician to Asylum.
" 1	674	S. F. Chadwick	Penitentiary	16 16	do Prison Inspector.
" 1	675	Frank Cooper	General	562 50	Board and lodging for Mute School.
" 1	676	H. M. Thatcher, P. M.	do	25 89	Postage for Sup't Public Instruction.
" 1	677	H. M. Thatcher, P. M.	Common School	9 30	do Clerk of Board.
" 1	678	H. M. Thatcher, P. M.	Incidental	143 77	do Departments
" 1	679	E. L. Bristow	General	37 00	Advertising warrants.
" 1	680	P. S. Knight	do	250 00	Salary as teacher in Mute School.
" 1	681	Mrs. E. S. Knight	do	100 00	do assistant teacher in Mute School.
" 1	682	P. S. Knight	do	61 28	Incidental expense of Mute School.
" 1	683	Weatherford & Co	Incidental	12 76	do do Supreme Court.
" 1	684	E. L. Bristow	Common School	9 00	Advertising.
" 1	685	M. Meyer	General	22 50	Blankets for Blind School.

Mar.	1	686	Thomas Cross	General	43 88	Meat for Mute School.
"	1	687	J. G. Wright	Incidental	8 90	Incidental expense of Supreme Court.
"	1	688	L. L. Rowland	General	34 50	Expense in visiting schools.
"	1	689	J. C. Hawthorn	Insane	5,000 00	Keeping insane.
"	1	690	J. C. Hawthorn	do	5,000 00	do do
"	1	691	J. C. Hawthorn	do	5,439 55	do do
"	1	692	J. W. Manning	do	384 00	Conveying insane.
"	1	693	John Gray	General	266 13	Board, lodging and expense of Blind School.
"	1	694	H. M. Thatcher	Penitentiary	13 83	Postage.
"	1	695	A. H. Wilson	Incidental	70 00	Night Watch.
"	1	696	Wells, Fargo & Co	do	4 95	Expressage.
"	1	697	Salem Water Co	do	20 00	Water to Departments.
"	1	698	Salem Water Co	General	5 00	do Blind School.
"	1	699	Salem Flouring Mill Co	Penitentiary	316 78	Flour for Prison.
"	2	700	Leo Willis	Incidental	33 72	Stationery and envelopes for Sup. Court.
"	2	701	Charles Kaiser	General	500 00	Salary as teacher in Blind School to date.
"	2	702	B. Jennings	do	220 82	do Canal and Locks Commissioner.
"	2	703	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	45 25	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
"	2	704	E. J. Jeffery	Penitentiary	5 00	Returning escaped convict.
"	2	705	J. R. Herren	Insane	86 00	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	3	706	Daily Statesman	University	22 50	Advertising.
"	3	707	James Tatom	General	355 82	Salary as Lock Commissioner.
"	3	708	Allen Parker	do	355 82	do do do
"	3	709	W. P. Connaway	do	500 00	do Clerk of Board.
"	3	710	A. M. Belt	do	50 00	Medical services to Blind School.
"	3	711	James Sheridan	State Capitol Building	2 50	Work on State House.
"	5	712	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	5 75	Telegraphing.
"	5	712½	H. H. Gilfry	General	140 00	Indexing Laws, Journals, and copying.
"	5	713	D. C. Ireland	do	300 00	Clerk of Board of Pilot Commissioners.
"	5	714	Salem Gas Light Co	Incidental	104 30	Gas to Departments and Supreme Court.
"	5	715	Joseph Wood	Penitentiary	23 33	Teamster and Guard.
"	6	716	J. H. La Rue	General	25 00	Assistant teacher in Mute School.
"	8	717	B. F. Burch	Penitentiary	100 00	Amount paid discharged convicts.
"	8	718	A. Noltner	Printing	30 00	Measuring State Printer's work.
"	9	729	Charles Nickell	Common School	10 00	Publishing notice in Democratic Times.
"	9	720	Charles Nickell	General	24 00	Advertising warrants in Democratic Times

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
Mar. 10	721	William Tichenor	Cap. Build'g L. Fund	$ 50 00	Selecting.
" 10	722	M. V Brown.	Printing	1,100 00	Printing Laws and Journals.
" 10	723	S. C. Matthiew	Incidental	17 50	Night Watch.
" 12	724	James C. Bowker.	Penitentiary	12 00	Repairing bake oven.
" 12	725	J. A. Baker	Insane	72 00	Conveying 2 insane persons to Asylum.
" 13	726	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	Printing	352 60	Binding Laws and Journals.
" 15	727	E. L. Bristow	Common School	25 00	Printing blanks.
" 15	728	Daily Statesman	Incidental	15 00	Publishing proclamation.
" 16	729	J. W. Manning	Insane	382 75	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 16	730	Mart V. Brown	State Land	141 00	Printing for Board of State Land Comm's.
" 16	731	Mart V. Brown.	General	719 00	do Sup't of Public Instruction.
" 16	732	Mart V. Brown.	Printing	1,740 00	do Laws and Journals.
" 16	733	Mart V. Brown.	do	3,560 00	do do do
" 16	734	Mart V. Brown.	do	1,000 00	do do do
" 16	735	Mart V. Brown.	do	700 00	do do do
" 16	736	Mart V. Brown.	do	140 00	do do do
" 17	737	J. H. Hackleman	State Land	375 00	Clerical aid.
" 19	738	John W. Minto	Penitentiary	60 00	Arresting escaped convict.
" 20	739	J. H. Hackleman	University	12 75	Fees in State case.
" 21	740	Samuel Bass	Penitentiary	50 00	Lumber and timber.
" 21	741	George L. Woods.	Executive	50 00	Fractional salary as Governor to Sept , 1870.
" 22	742	J. M. Scott	Capitol Building	100 00	Work on building.
" 26	743	J. B. Crossen	Insane	154 00	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 27	744	O. A. Waller	Penitentiary	150 00	Wood.
" 27	745	J. C. Fullerton	Cap. Build'g Land	14 00	Approving List No. 8, land selection.
" 27	746	J. T. Apperson	Insane	17 45	Conving insane to Asylum.
" 28	747	Antoine Delor	Penitentiary	40 75	Services looking for escaped convict.
" 28	748	J. C. Caplinger	do	112 50	Seed Wheat.
" 30	749	J. W. Manning	Convict	396 00	Conveying 2 convicts to the Penitentiary.

Mar.	31	750	O. & C. R. R. Co.	Penitentiary	22	45 Freight.
"	31	751	E. J. Colbath.	do	40	00 Carpenter work.
"	31	752	Mrs. J. E. Dawne.	General	125	00 Salary as teacher in Blind School.
April	2	753	William Staiger.	Incidental	2	50 Block of marble.
"	2	754	Frank Cooper.	General	562	50 Board and lodging Mute School.
"	2	755	J. A. Baker.	Insane	86	00 Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	2	756	Smith & Collins.	Penitentiary	304	69 Meat.
"	2	757	John Gray.	General	267	92 Boarding Blind School.
"	2	758	A. H. Wilson.	Incidental	60	00 Services as Night Watch.
"	2	759	Salem Water Co.	General	5	00 Water to Blind School.
"	2	760	Salem Water Co.	Incidental	20	00 Water to Capitol.
"	2	761	W. U. Telegraph Co.	do	4	25 Telegraphing.
"	3	762	H. C. Dale.	Convict	78	80 Conveying 2 convicts to Penitentiary.
"	3	763	H. C. Dale.	Insane	76	25 do insane to Asylum.
"	4	764	Hugh F. Cosgrove.	Penitentiary	76	00 Services as Guard.
"	4	765	Salem Water Co.	do	6	25 Fire brick.
"	4	766	W. U. Telegraph Co.	do	19	25 Telegraphing.
"	9	767	Wells, Fargo & Co.	Incidental	10	75 Expressage.
"	9	768	Wells, Fargo & Co.	General	8	50 do for Library.
"	9	769	S. B. Eakin.	Insane	71	00 Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	11	770	J. J. Walton, Sec. Board of Reg.	University	846	41 Salaries of Professors.
"	12	771	Benton county.	Indigent	117	27 Keeping indigent person.
"	13	772	B. F. Burch.	Penitentiary	200	00 Amount paid discharged convicts.
"	13	773	H. H. Gilfry.	General	25	00 Legal services in collecting taxes.
"	13	774	M. V. Brown	Printing	100	00 Printing laws in newspapers.
"	13	775	Soule, Thomas & Wentworth.	General	11	25 Books for State Library.
"	14	776	A. L. Bancroft & Co.	do	35	00 do do do
"	14	777	L. Samuel.	Incidental	3	00 West Shore to Library and Departments.
"	14	778	William Savage.	do	23	00 Washing for Supreme Court and Depart's.
"	14	779	E. L. Bristow.	University	10	00 Printing blanks.
"	14	780	E. L. Bristow.	Common School	30	00 do do
"	16	781	S. A. Clarke.	Incidental	9	38 Wood.
"	17	782	John Gray.	General	302	00 Board and lodging Blind School.
"	17	783	E. J. Jeffery.	Insane	8	60 Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	17	784	B. F. Bonham.	Penitentiary	50	00 Legal services.
"	19	785	T. D. Dunn	do	47	20 Soap.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
April 19	786	J. W. Manning	Insane	$ 398 75	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 19	784	J. W. Manning	Convict	143 50	do convict to Penitentiary.
" 19	785	J. R. Herrin	Insane	96 50	do insane to Asylum.
" 20	786	James A. Richardson	Penitentiary	88 00	Services as physician.
" 21	787	Capital Lumbering Co	State House Building	88 57	Lumber for State House.
" 23	788	Douglas & Valanstine	University Building	1,400 00	Material and labor for University build'g.
" 24	789	J. A. Baker	Insane	72 00	Conveying 2 insane persons to Asylum.
" 27	790	Brownsville Woolen Mills	Penitentiary	83 65	Shirting for convicts.
" 27	791	A. L. Bancroft & Co	General	45 00	Printing stamps.
" 28	792	A. L. Bancroft & Co	Incidental	51 00	Diaries.
" 28	793	T. B. Taylor & Co	Penitentiary	126 25	Gasoline for Prison.
May 1	794	J. W. Crawford	State House Building	21 95	Work on Capitol.
" 1	795	L. W. Mauzey	Penitentiary	43 50	Work with team plowing.
" 1	796	A. H. Wilson	Incidental	75 00	Night watch.
" 1	797	P. Oberheim	do	9 10	Coal oil.
" 1	798	Frank Cooper	General	562 50	Board and lodging Mute School.
" 1	799	Smith & Collins	Penitentiary	168 77	Meat for Prison.
" 1	800	Salem Water Co	Incidental	20 00	Water to Departments.
" 1	801	Salem Water Co	General	5 00	Water to Blind School.
" 1	802	S. R. Caplinger	Penitentiary	53 75	Plowing at Prison.
" 3	803	Mrs. Jennie E. Dawne	General	125 00	Principal of Blind School.
" 3	804	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental	3 60	Expressage.
" 3	805	John Hughes	State Capitol Build'g	41 00	Glass for State House.
" 3	806	P. S. Knight	General	82 06	Incidental expense of Mute School.
" 3	807	Mrs. P. S. Knight	do	100 00	Assistant teacher in Mute School.
" 4	808	Oregon Statesman	Penitentiary	11 00	Advertising.
" 4	809	Leo Willis	General	8 50	Music book for Blind School.
" 4	810	E. L. Bristow	State Land	10 00	Printing blank notes.
" 5	811	E. J. Colbath	Penitentiary	50 00	Carpenter work.

May	5	812	Thos. B. Jackson	General	130 50	Copying laws, etc.
"	8	813	H. P. Rankin	Penitentiary	106 66	Services as teamster.
"	10	814	Samuel Bass	do	150 00	Lumber for Prison.
"	12	815	Joseph Holman	Legislative	60 00	Rent of Committee rooms for Assembly.
"	12	816	Joseph Holman	Incidental	40 00	do warehouse.
"	12	817	O. A. Waller	Penitentiary	43 00	Wood for Prison.
"	12	818	E. L. Bristow	Incidental	30 00	Printing blank commissions.
"	14	819	W. P. Gray	Insane	654 00	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	14	820	Soule, Thomas & Wentworh	General	5 00	Books for State Library.
"	14	821	Dan Sprague	Fugitive	71 00	Arresting fugitive from justice.
"	14	822	E. J. Jeffery	Insane	12 00	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	18	823	J. R. Cooper	University Building	359 62	Work on University building.
"	18	824	Miller & McCormack	do	12 75	Hauling for University building.
"	18	825	Callison & Osborn	do	4 00	Tanks for University building.
"	18	826	B. F. Dorris	do	167 50	Insurance on University building.
"	18	827	J. B. Noble	Convict	96 00	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
"	22	828	Boothby & Stapleton	State House Building	246 15	Material for State House.
"	23	829	E. L. Bristow	Incidental	47 50	Blank book for abstract of warrants.
"	23	830	H. D. Boon	do	17 50	Record book for Supreme Court.
"	23	831	H. D. Boon	Common School	4 00	Blank book for Clerk of Board.
"	25	832	J. M. Scott	State Capitol Build'g	184 12	Work on State House.
"	26	833	S. A. Swackhamer	Convict	662 50	Conveying 2 convicts to Penitentiary.
"	26	834	J. R. Herren	Insane	86 50	do insane to Asylum.
"	28	835	J. B. Noble	do	123 25	do do do
"	28	836	B. Jennings	General	145 00	Services as Lock and Canal Commissioner.
"	28	837	E. D. Sloat	State Capitol Build'g	48 51	Painting, etc., on Capitol building.
"	28	838	J. E. Hilgard	Incidental	52 00	Freight on U. S. standard weights.
"	28	839	B. F. Drake	State Capitol Build'g	12 65	Window weights.
"	29	840	D. J. Cooper	Penitentiary	428 82	Flour for Prison.
"	29	841	Allen Parker	General	265 50	Services as Canal and Lock Commission'r.
"	29	842	James Tatom	do	215 50	do do do do
"	31	843	E. J. Jeffery	Insane	12 00	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	31	844	N. H. Gates	5 per cent. S.T.&O.L'ds	500 00	Acc't of constructing D. & S. Wagon Road.
"	31	845	R. H. Dearborn	Penitentiary	168 26	Services as Clerk of Penitentiary.
"	31	846	N. H. Gates	5 per cent. S.T.&O.L'ds	500 00	Acc't of constructing D. & S. Wagon Road
"	31	847	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
May 31	848	N. H. Gates	5 per cent. S.T.&O.L'ds	$ 500 00	Acc't of constructing D. & S. Wagon Road.
" 31	849	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	850	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	851	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	852	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	853	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	854	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	855	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	856	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	857	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	858	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	859	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	860	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	861	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	862	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	863	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	864	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	865	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	866	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	867	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	868	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	869	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	870	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	871	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	872	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	873	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	874	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	875	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
" 31	876	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do

May	31	877	N. H. Gates	5 per cent. S.T.&O.L'ds	500 00	Acc't of constructing D. & S. Wagon Road
"	31	878	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
"	31	879	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
"	31	880	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
"	31	881	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
"	31	882	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
"	31	883	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
"	31	884	N. H. Gates	do	500 00	do do do do
June	1	885	William Savage	Incidental	250 00	Salary as Janitor to Departments.
"	1	886	S. F. Chadwick	Penitentiary	50 00	do Prison Inspector.
"	1	887	S. F. Chadwick	Executive	375 00	do Secretary of State.
"	1	888	Syl. C. Simpson	do	300 00	do Private Secretary to Governor.
"	1	889	A. H. Brown	do	300 00	Clerical aid.
"	1	890	A. H. Brown	do	200 00	Salary as State Treasurer.
"	1	891	T. B. Jackson	do	100 00	do Assistant Secretary of State.
"	1	892	J. B. Lister	do	125 00	do State Librarian.
"	1	893	S. F. Chadwick	do	400 00	Clerical aid.
"	1	894	L. L. Rowland	General	375 00	Salary as Sup't of Public Instruction.
"	1	895	A. Van Dusen	do	25 00	do Pilot Commissioner.
"	1	896	John Hobson	do	25 00	do do do
"	1	897	George Young	do	25 00	do do do
"	1	898	C. B. Golden	do	100 00	do Health Officer at Coos Bay.
"	1	899	S. W. Dodd	do	250 00	do do do Astoria.
"	1	900	R. P. Boise	Judicial	750 00	do Justice of Supreme Court.
"	1	901	P. P. Prim	do	750 00	do Chief Justice of Supreme Court.
"	1	902	J. F. Watson	do	750 00	do Justice of Supreme Court
"	1	903	E. D. Shattuck	do	750 00	do do do do
"	1	904	L. L. McArthur	do	750 00	do do do do
"	1	905	H. K. Hanna	do	125 00	do District Attorney.
"	1	906	S. H. Hazard	do	125 00	do do do
"	1	907	George H. Burnett	do	125 00	do do do
"	1	908	Raleigh Stott	do	125 00	do do do
"	1	909	Thomas H. Cann	Common School	450 00	do Clerk of Board.
"	1	910	Curtis C. Strong	Insane	125 00	do visiting physician to Asylum.
"	1	911	B. F. Burch	Penitentiary	505 00	do Superintendent of Penitentiary.
"	1	912	Robert Thompson	do	336 66	do Warden of Penitentiary.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
June 1	913	J. A. Osborn	Penitentiary	$ 252 50	Salary as Warden of Penitentiary.
" 1	914	H. M. Brunk	do	168 26	do Guard do
" 1	915	G. K. Jackson	do	168 26	do do do
" 1	916	G. D. Harle	do	168 26	do do do
" 1	917	W. G. Westacott	do	168 26	do do do
" 1	918	W. Latourette	do	168 26	do do do
" 1	919	J. Daudson	do	168 26	do do do
" 1	920	J. W. Brandenburg	do	40 40	do do do
" 1	921	H. D. Hall	do	150 00	do do do
" 1	922	J. Myers	do	95 00	do do do
" 1	923	E. J. Colbath	do	33 00	do do do
" 1	924	James Farley	do	8 33	do do do
" 1	925	L. Westacott	do	14 60	Hops and malt.
" 1	926	P. S. Knight	General	250 00	Principal of Mute School.
" 1	927	Louis Byrne	Penitentiary	78 95	Groceries, as per bill rendered.
" 1	928	E. L. Bristow	do	77 00	Printing blanks, etc.
" 1	929	R. M. Wade & Co	do	29 35	Hardware, etc.
" 1	930	R. M. Wade & Co	State House Building	52 26	do for Capitol building.
" 1	931	H. R. Myers	do	195 00	Plastering and material for Capitol build'g.
" 1	932	J. C. Hawthorn	Insane	16,453 28	Keeping insane.
" 1	933	Paul Oberheim	Penitentiary	87 06	Groceries for Prison. [Commissioners.
" 1	934	W. P. Connaway	General	375 00	Salary as Sec'y of Board of Canal & Lock
" 1	935	F. Levy	Penitentiary	465 55	Goods for Prison.
" 1	936	A. H. Wilson	Incidental	77 50	Salary as Night Watch.
" 1	937	Duncan Ross	Penitentiary	70 12	Beans for Prison.
" 1	938	M. Meyer	do	238 55	Merchandise, as per bill, for Prison.
" 1	939	Benj. Forstner	do	6 75	Cartridges and repairing guns.
" 1	940	Benj. Forstner	Incidental	2 00	Fitting keys.
" 1	941	John Hughes	State Capitol Building	2 50	Glass.

June	1	942	Smith & Collins	Penitentiary	183	53	Beef for Prison.
"	1	943	T. Cunningham & Co	do	119	50	Hardware for Prison.
"	1	944	John Bier	do	55	25	Work at Prison.
"	1	945	Belt & Son	do	77	30	Drugs, etc., for Prison.
"	1	946	Salem Water Co	Incidental	20	00	Water to Departments.
"	1	947	Salem Water Co	General	2	25	Water to Blind School.
"	2	948	A. M. Belt, M. D	do	50	00	Services as physician to Blind School.
"	2	949	T. C. Smith	Penitentiary	11	00	Drugs, etc., for Prison.
"	2	950	L. S. Scott	do	7	50	Hauling for Prison.
"	2	951	L. S. Scott	State Capitol Build'g	1	50	do building.
"	2	952	Marion County	Indigent	295	00	Keeping non-resident indigent person.
"	2	953	J. G. Wright	Incidental	7	00	Sundries, as per bill.
"	2	954	Umatilla County	Indigent	444	13	Keeping non-resident indigent person.
"	2	955	Durbin & Smith	Penitentiary	38	00	Horse hire.
"	2	956	Abram Sharples, M. D	do	178	00	Services as physician.
"	2	957	L. L. Rowland	General	75	05	Expense visiting schools.
"	2	958	John Hughes	Penitentiary	241	54	Goods for Prison.
"	2	959	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	Incidental	106	27	Postage to June 1, 1877.
"	2	960	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	General	26	90	do do do Sup't Public Inst'n.
"	2	961	Edwin Richards	Penitentiary	19	25	Fish for Prison.
"	2	962	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	General	1	00	Box rent for Blind School.
"	2	963	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	Common School	14	96	do and postage to June 1, 1877.
"	2	964	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	General	1	00	do for Mute School.
"	4	965	Oregonian Publishing Co	Incidental	10	00	Daily paper to Departments.
"	4	966	Seth R. Hammer	Penitentiary	5	00	Services as Notary Public.
"	4	967	J. W. Crawford	do	18	65	Hardware for Prison.
"	4	968	David Brower	do	15	62	Merchandise, as per bill, for Prison.
"	4	969	L. B. Ison	Judicial	125	00	Salary as District Attorney.
"	5	970	Lawson & Cutting	Penitentiary	10	00	Legal services.
"	5	971	Western Union Telegraph Co	Incidental	5	25	Telegraphing.
"	5	972	A. H. Starkweather	Fugitive	309	50	Arresting fugitive from justice.
"	5	973	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	Penitentiary	27	92	Postage for Prison.
"	5	974	Syl C. Simpson	General	75	00	Superintendent of Blind School.
"	5	975	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental		95	Expressage.
"	7	976	Wells, Fargo & Co	General	6	95	do for Library.
"	8	977	L. Hixon	Penitentiary	10	00	Potatoes for Prison.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
June 9	978	J. H. Hackleman	Common School	$ 134 25	Expense in visiting local agents.
" 9	979	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	Printing	300 00	Account of binding.
" 11	980	H. B. Morgan	Convict	47 80	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
" 11	981	D. C. Ireland	General	150 00	Salary as Clerk of Board of Pilot Com'r.
" 15	982	Robert Walker	Convict	565 20	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
" 16	983	H. C. Dale	Insane	86 00	do insane to Asylum.
" 16	984	A. G. Aiken	Convict	441 75	do convict to Penitentiary.
" 16	985	J R. Herren	Insane	85 50	do insane to Asylum.
" 18	986	B. L. Arnold	Agricultural College	1,666 66	Acc't of tuition to June 15th, 1877.
" 19	987	E. J. Jeffery	Insane	8 60	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 19	988	J. A. Baker	do	36 00	do do do
" 19	989	J. A. Baker	Convict	6 60	do convict to Penitentiary.
" 19	990	J. W. Manning	do	535 00	do 2 convicts to do
" 20	991	B. F. Bonham	Penitentiary	50 00	Legal services.
" 20	992	E. J. Colbath	do	57 00	Work on saw mill.
" 20	993	Democratic Times	General	2 50	Publishing notice for Blind School.
" 21	994	Douglas & Van Alstine	University Building	1,000 00	Work and material on State University.
" 22	995	Ray, Friedman & Co.	Penitentiary	84 77	Goods, as per bill.
" 22	996	C. H. Colwell	do	18 00	Brooms.
" 23	997	B. F. Burch	do	200 00	Amount paid discharged convicts.
" 25	998	S. R. Caplinger	do	29 70	Potatoes for Prison.
" 25	999	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	90 50	Conveying convicts to Penitentiary.
" 25	1000	E. J. Jeffery	Insane	8 60	do insane to Asylum.
" 26	1001	Julia A. Johns	Incidental	35 00	Wood for Department.
" 27	1002	O. & C. R. R. Co.	Penitentiary	13 30	Freight, as per bill rendered.
" 27	1003	J. H. Hackleman	State Land	375 00	Clerical aid to May 31st, 1877.
" 29	1004	Capital Lumbering Co.	General	12 70	Lumber for Blind School.
" 30	1005	E J. Jeffery	Convict	90 50	Conveying 2 convicts to Penitentiary.
" 30	1006	J. B. Crossen	do	373 75	do 3 do do

June	30	1007	W. P. Gray	Insane	486	25	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	30	1008	Leo Willis	Penitentiary	23	25	Stationery, etc., for Prison.
July	3	1009	J. A. Osborn	do	75	00	One month's salary as Warden, to July 1st.
"	3	1010	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	96	92	Telegraphing.
"	3	1011	A. H. Wilson	do	89	00	Night Watch at Capitol.
"	3	1012	Wells, Fargo & Co	Common School	33	55	Expressage.
"	3	1013	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental	31	20	do
"	6	1014	Salem Water Co	do	20	00	Water to Departments.
"	6	1015	Salem Water Co	General	2	25	do Blind School.
"	6	1016	Smith & Collins	Penitentiary	192	19	Beef.
"	7	1017	B. F. Drake	do	123	62	Machinery.
"	9	1018	O. & C. R. R. Co	General	45	35	Freight on books for Library.
"	9	1019	E. J. Jeffery	Insane	24	00	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	9	1020	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	181	00	do convicts to Penitentiary.
"	10	1021	Parmenter & Babcock	Incidental	30	00	Frame for Centennial map.
"	10	1022	E. Colbath	Penitentiary	50	00	Guard.
"	13	1023	E. J. Jeffery	Fugitive	147	20	Arresting fugitive from justice.
"	13	1024	W. H. Twilight	Insane	62	50	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	14	1025	John P. Irwin	Penitentiary	29	95	Blacksmithing for Prison.
"	14	1026	R. P. Boise	General	142	00	Wood for Blind School.
"	19	1026½	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	45	25	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
"	19	1027	H. B. Burnap	General	77	00	Wood for Mute School.
"	21	1028	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	90	50	Conveying 2 convicts to Penitentiary.
"	21	1029	Mrs. A. Warner	Incidental	25	00	Wood for Departments.
"	21	1030	J. B. McClane	do	10	00	Services 4 nights as watchman at Capitol.
"	23	1031	J. R. Herren	Insane.	178	25	Conveying 2 insane persons to Asylum.
"	25	1032	P. S. Knight	Genoral	14	00	Stationery and blackboards for Mute School.
"	28	1033	John Parker	Penitentiary	50	00	Services as teamster.
"	31	1034	O. & C. R. R. Co	General	8	50	Freight for State Library.
"	31	1035	J. M. Waters	Incidental	13	25	Daily Statesman to Dept. to May 1st, 1877.
"	31	1036	J. J. Walton	University	870	00	Tuition in State University (annual exp'e).
"	31	1037	J. J. Walton	do	126	00	do do do do
Aug.	1	1038	A. L. Stinson	Common School	10	00	Printing blanks for school lands. [Cur.
"	1	1039	Evening Telegram	do	10	00	Publishing notice of land sales in Daily.
"	1	1040	The Standard	do	15	00	do do do D. & W.
"	1	1041	Robert Walker	Convict	97	55	Bal. on bill for conveying convict to Pen'y.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
Aug. 1	1042	A. H. Wilson	Incidental	$ 67 50	Services as Night Watch to date.
" 1	1043	Farrar Bros	do	7 50	Coal oil, etc., as per bill.
" 1	1044	Salem Water Co	do	20 00	Water for Departments.
" 1	1045	Salem Water Co	General	2 25	do Blind School.
" 2	1046	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	27 94	Telegraphing.
" 7	1047	Wells, Fargo & Co	Common School	15 25	Expressage.
" 7	1048	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental	3 15	do
" 8	1049	Smith & Collins	Penitentiary	192 44	Meat on contract.
" 9	1050	Baker County	Indigent	646 74	Keeping non-resident indigent persons.
" 10	1051	O. H. Sheldon	Penitentiary	75 00	Mowing and reaping machine.
" 11	1052	O. Dickinson	do	40 68	Garden seeds, as per bill.
" 14	1053	B. F. Burch	do	100 00	Amount paid discharged convicts.
" 14	1054	John Costigan	Incidental	30 00	Sawing and storing wood.
" 15	1055	Douglas & Van Alstine	University Building	1,000 00	Material and labor on building.
" 15	1056	J. A. Winter	do	6 00	Work.
" 16	1057	H. C. Dale	Insane	83 00	Conveying insane to asylum.
" 17	1058	George W. Mothern	Penitentiary	130 00	Mule for Prison team.
" 18	1059	A. L. Stinson	Incidental	17 50	Printing for Treasurer and Library.
" 18	1060	Charles Hirstell	Common School	87 60	Envelopes and stamps.
" 18	1061	Charles Hirstell	General	60 70	do do for Sup't of Pub. Ins.
" 18	1062	Charles Hirstell	Incidental	63 80	do do Department.
" 18	1063	A. Higson	do	10 00	Wood.
" 20	1064	George H. Burnett	Common School	25 00	Legal services.
" 20	1065	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	Printing	300 00	Binding Laws and Journals.
" 29	1066	J. B. Crossen	Insane	175 50	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 30	1067	W. H. Twilight	Convict	662 19	do 7 convicts to Penitentiary.
Sept. 1	1068	Allen Parker	General	216 00	Services as Canal and Lock Commission'r.
" 1	1069	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	1 20	Telegraphing.
" 1	1070	William Savage	do	250 00	Services as Janitor for Departments.

Sept.	1	1072	S. F. Chadwick	Penitentiary	50	00	Salary as Prison Inspector.
"	1	1073	Syl. C. Simpson	Executive	300	00	do Private Secretary.
"	1	1074	A. H. Brown	do	200	00	do State Treasurer.
"	1	1075	Thos. B. Jackson	do	100	00	do Assistant Secretary of State.
"	1	1076	J. B. Lister	do	125	00	do State Librarian.
"	1	1076½	S. F. Chadwick	do	400	00	Clerical aid.
"	1	1077	A. H. Brown	do	300	00	do
"	1	1078	L. L. Rowland	General	375	00	Salary as Superintendent of Pub. Instruc.
"	1	1079	A. Van Dusen	do	25	00	do Pilot Commissioner.
"	1	1080	John Hobson	do	25	00	do do do
"	1	1081	George Young	do	25	00	do do do
"	1	1082	C. B. Golden	do	100	00	do Health Officer at Coos Bay.
"	1	1083	S. W. Dodd	do	250	00	do do do Astoria.
"	1	1084	R. P. Boise	Judicial	750	00	do Justice of Supreme Court.
"	1	1085	P. P. Prim	do	750	00	do do do do
"	1	1086	J. F. Watson	do	750	00	do do do do
"	1	1087	E. D. Shattuck	do	750	00	do do do do
"	1	1088	L. L. McArthur	do	750	00	do do do do
"	1	1089	H. K. Hanna	do	125	00	do District Attorney.
"	1	1090	S. H. Hazard	do	125	00	do do do
"	1	1091	Georg. H. Burnett	do	125	00	do do do
"	1	1092	Raleigh Stott	do	125	00	do do do
"	1	1093	L. B. Ison	do	125	00	do do do
"	1	1094	Thomas H. Cann	Common School	450	00	do Clerk of Board.
"	1	1095	Curtis C. Strong	Insane	125	00	do visiting physician to Asylum.
"	1	1096	B. F. Burch	Penitentiary	450	00	do Superintendent of Penitentiary.
"	1	1097	Robert Thompson	do	300	00	do Warden of Penitentiary.
"	1	1098	J. A. Osborn	do	150	00	do 2d Warden.
"	1	1099	Geo. K. Jackson	do	150	00	do Night Watch.
"	1	1100	H. M. Brunk	do	150	00	do Guard.
"	1	1101	G. D. Harle	do	150	00	do do
"	1	1102	H. D. Hall	do	150	00	do do
"	1	1103	W. Latourette	do	150	00	do do
"	1	1104	W. G. Westacott	do	150	00	do do
"	1	1105	J. Davidson	do	150	00	do do
"	1	1106	Salem Water Co	Incidental	20	00	Water to Departments.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
Sept. 1	1107	Joseph Myers	Incidental	$ 150 00	Water to Departments.
" 1	1108	Wells, Fargo & Co	do	1 75	Expressage.
" 1	1109	J. C Hawthorn	Insane	10,000 00	Keeping insane.
" 1	1110	J. C. Hawthorn	do	6,734 72	do do
" 1	1111	Abraham Sharples	Penitentiary	200 00	Services as physician.
" 1	1112	T. B. Taylor	do	136 45	Gasoline for Prison.
" 1	1113	John Parker	do	112 00	Services as teamster.
" 1	1114	James Farley	do	6 66	Services as Guard.
" 1	1115	Knight & Lord	do	70 00	Legal services.
" 5	1116	L. Westacott	do	4 00	Hops and malt.
" 5	1117	E. J. Jeffery	Insane	49 80	Conveying 5 insane persons to Asylum.
" 5	1118	L. L. Rowland	General	50 25	Expense in visiting schools.
" 5	1119	Paul Oberheim	Penitentiary	63 81	Groceries, as per bill.
" 5	1120	Mrs. A Warner	do	38 40	Butter.
" 5	1121	Joseph Holman	do	40 00	Iron kettle.
" 5	1122	R. H. Dearborn	do	150 00	Services as Clerk of Penitentiary.
" 6	1123	Louis Byrne	do	233 65	Groceries.
" 6	1124	F. Levy	do	160 98	Merchandise, as per bill, for Prison.
" 6	1125	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	Incidental	64 42	Postage, envelopes and stamps.
" 6	1126	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	State Land	13 99	Envelopes and stamps.
" 6	1127	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	General	36 08	do do do Sup't Public Inst'n.
" 6	1128	S. Friedman	Penitentiary	33 00	Tobacco.
" 6	1129	Smith, Thompson & Co	do	202 50	Meat.
" 6	1130	H. D. Boon	do	53 13	Stationary, etc.
" 6	1131	John Hughes	do	148 69	Merchandise, as per bill.
" 6	1132	J. H. Hackleman	General	7 50	Expense as witness in State case.
" 6	1133	M. Meyer	Penitentiary	257 71	Merchandise, as per bill.
" 6	1134	P. S. Knight	General	250 00	Salary as Principal in Mute School.
" 6	1135	A. H. Wilson	Incidental	87 50	Night Watch at Capitol.

Sept.	6	1136	Edwin Richards	Penitentiary	6	50	Fish for Prison.
"	6	1137	Oregonian Publishing Co.	do	10	00	Advertising.
"	6	1138	J. W. Crawford	do	16	35	Tin ware.
"	6	1139	B. Jennings	General	60	00	Services as Canal and Lock Commission'r.
"	7	1140	R. M. Wade	Penitentiary	6	73	Hardware.
"	7	1141	Thos. Cunningham & Co.	do	111	98	do
"	7	1142	Salem Water Co.	General	2	25	Water to Blind School.
"	7	1143	Portland Ice Works	do	5	50	Ice for Teachers' Institute.
"	8	1144	A. Luelling	do	3	50	Making transcript of judgment.
"	8	1145	J. J. Williams	Insane	58	25	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	11	1146	John Gray	Penitentiary	4	25	Duster.
"	11	1147	E. J. Colbath	do	25	00	Guard.
"	11	1148	James Tatom	General	50	00	Services as Lock and Canal Commissioner.
"	11	1149	T. B. Wait	Penitentiary	19	25	Oats.
"	11	1150	D. J. Cooper	do	310	18	Flour for Prison. [Commissioners.
"	11	1151	W. P. Connaway	General	375	00	Salary as Sec'y of Board of Canal & Lock
"	11	1152	A. L. Stinson	Penitentiary	4	50	Printing.
"	12	1153	H. M. Thatcher, P. M.	do	33	50	Postage, etc., to Sept. 1, 1877.
"	12	1154	A. M. Belt	General	50	00	Medical services to Blind School.
"	12	1155	J. H. Hackleman	State Land	375	00	Clerical aid.
"	13	1156	Thos. B. Jackson	Penitentiary	15	00	Taking inventory of Penitentiary property.
"	13	1157	C. Snowden	General	55	64	Rent for Blind School building.
"	13	1158	C. Snowden	do	34	36	do do do do
"	13	1159	Academy of the Sacred Heart	do	80	00	do Mute do do
"	13	1160	N. H. Gates	5 per cent. S.T.&O.L'ds	1,000	00	Acc't of constructing D. & S. Wagon Road.
"	13	1161	N. H. Gates	do	1,000	00	do do do do
"	13	1162	N. H. Gates	do	1,000	00	do do do do
"	13	1163	N. H. Gates	do	1,000	00	do do do do
"	13	1164	N. H. Gates	do	1,000	00	do do do do
"	13	1165	N. H. Gates	do	1,000	00	do do do do
"	13	1166	N. H. Gates	do	1,000	00	do do do do
"	13	1167	N. H. Gates	do	1,000	00	do do do do
"	13	1168	N. H. Gates	do	1,000	00	do do do do
"	13	1169	N. H. Gates	do	1,000	00	do do do do
"	13	1170	N. H. Gates	do	1,000	00	do do do do
"	13	1171	N. H. Gates	do	1,000	00	do do do do

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
Sept. 13	1172	N. H. Gates	5 per cent. S.T.&O.L'ds	$ 1,000 00	Acc't of constructing D. & S. Wagon Road.
" 13	1173	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1174	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1175	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1176	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1177	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1178	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1179	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1180	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1181	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1182	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1183	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1184	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1185	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1186	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1187	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1188	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 13	1189	N. H. Gates	do	1,000 00	do do do do
" 14	1190	J. A. Baker	Insane	36 00	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 14	1191	J. R. Herren	do	85 50	do do do
" 14	1192	Douglas & Vanalstine	University Building	2.000 00	Material and labor for University build'g.
" 14	1193	A. F. Parshall	do	70 00	do do do do
" 14	1194	H. H. Selfridge	do	25 00	do do do do
" 15	1195	E. J. Jeffery	Insane	12 00	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 15	1196	George A. Edes	Common School	12 50	Clerk and trial fees in State case.
" 15	1197	A. M. Belt, M. D	General	50 00	Medical services to Mute School.
" 18	1198	Weatherford & Co	Penitentiary	71 19	Drugs and medicines.
" 18	1199	E. L. Bristow	do	7 50	Advertising.
" 20	1200	B. Coffey	Incidental	11 50	Newsaper to department.

Sept.	21	1201	S. B. Eakin	Insane	71 00	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	21	1202	Jackson County	Indigent	607 75	Keeping non-resident paupers.
"	22	1203	F. Bowie	Penitentiary	6 66	Guard.
"	24	1204	O. F. Dennis	do	2 00	Work on laws.
"	28	1205	George Leslie	do	51 40	Threshing grain at Prison.
"	28	1206	J. B. Crossen	Insane	175 50	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	28	1207	P. S. Knight	General	150 00	Principal of Mute School.
"	29	1208	Syl C. Simpson	do	75 00	Superintendent of Blind School.
Oct.	1	1209	Mrs. Jennie E. Dawne	do	125 00	Salary as teacher in Mute School.
"	1	1210	William Savage	Incidental	83 33	Services as Janitor for Departments.
"	1	1211	W. U. Telegraph Co	do	2 50	Telegraphing.
"	1	1212	A. H. Wilson	do	75 00	Night Watch.
"	2	1213	Smith, Thompson & Co	Penitentiary	174 42	Meat for Prison.
"	2	1214	George B. Johnson	do	6 00	Services in arresting prisoner.
"	3	1215	B. F. Burch	Insane	30 00	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	3	1216	Frank Cooper	General	121 69	Boarding Mute School.
"	3	1217	Salem Gas Light Co	do	14 35	Gas to Teachers' Institute.
"	4	1218	Owen Wade	University	2 00	Approving University lands.
"	4	1219	A. L. Francis	General	10 00	Repairing and tuning piano.
"	5	1220	John Costigan	Incidental	4 50	Sawing wood.
"	5	1221	B. F. Burch	Penitentiary	200 00	Amount paid discharged conviets.
"	5	1222	Lewis C. Tuck	General	125 00	Salary as teacher in Mute School.
"	5	1223	Wells, Fargo & Co	do	4 25	Expressage for State Library.
"	5	1224	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental	75	do Departments.
"	5	1225	Salem Water Co	do	20 00	Water for Departments.
"	6	1226	Salem Water Co	General	5 00	do Blind School.
"	8	1227	H. C. Dale	Convict	68 20	Conveying 2 convicts to Penitentiary.
"	8	1228	H. C. Dale	Insane	59 00	do insane to Asylum.
"	8	1229	Boothby & Stapleton	Penitentiary	7 50	Doors, windows, etc.
"	11	1230	Union County	Indigent	267 10	Keeping non-resident poor.
"	13	1231	J. B. Crossen	Insane	176 50	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	18	1232	B. L. Arnold	Agricultural College	1,666 66	Acc't of tuition for qr. ending Oct. 15, 1877.
"	18	1233	J. B. Crossen	Insane	176 50	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	18	1234	H. H. Gilfry	General	218 25	Services in suit against Washington Co.
"	22	1235	J. B. Noble	Convict	96 25	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
"	22	1236	G. F. McClane	Incidental	51 50	Night watch.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
Oct. 25	1237	George A. Edes	General	$ 48 75	Fees in State vs. S. E. May.
" 25	1238	William Westacott	Penitentiary	75 00	Services as Guard.
" 25	1239	J. B. Noble	Convict	96 25	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
" 25	1240	J. B. Noble	Insane	120 75	do insane to Asylum.
" 30	1241	E. M. Waite	Incidental	18 00	Measuring House and Senate Journals.
Nov. 1	1242	J. E. Dawne	General	125 00	Principal of Blind School.
" 1	1243	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	382 00	Conveying 10 convicts to Penitentiary.
" 1	1244	W. H. Twilight	Insane	264 90	do 4 patients to Asylum.
" 1	1245	State Board of Education	General	10 00	Material for pupils of Blind School.
" 1	1246	H. D. Hall	Penitentiary	100 00	Guard.
" 1	1247	Frank Cooper	General	378 07	Board and lodging Mute School.
" 1	1248	J. J. Williams	Insane	80 75	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 1	1249	W. Savage	Incidental	83 33	Janitor to departments.
" 1	1250	H. B. Morgan	Insane	15 80	Conveying insane to Asylum.
" 1	1251	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	4 25	Telegraphing.
" 1	1252	A. H. Wilson	do	77 50	Services as Night Watch.
" 2	1253	J. R. Herrin	Insane	86 50	Conveying insane to asylum.
" 3	1254	Salem Water Co	Incidental	20 00	Water to Departments.
" 3	1255	Salem Water Co	General	5 00	do Blind School.
" 3	1256	Smith, Thompson & Co	Penitentiary	148 24	Meat.
" 6	1257	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental	29 90	Expressage.
" 8	1258	R. Sargent	Convict	663 75	Conveying 3 convicts to the Penitentiary.
" 8	1259	R. Sargent	Insane	339 50	do insane to Asylum.
" 8	1260	C. Snowden	General	6 00	Part payment on rent (Blind School).
" 8	1261	Stephen Smith	Penitentiary	100 00	Arresting escaped convict.
" 8	1262	E. J. Jeffery	Convict	135 75	Conveying 3 convicts to Penitentiary.
" 8	1263	Odell & Jackson	Incidental	5 50	Daily paper to Departments.
" 8	1264	J. A. Baker	Convict	17 80	Conveying 5 convicts to Penitentiary.
" 12	1265	J. W. Manning	Insane	397 50	do insane to Asylum.

Nov.	12	1266	S. B. Eakin	Convict	49 00	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
"	18	1267	J. M. Scott	State Capitol Building	4 00	Work on State House.
"	19	1268	Jack Green	Incidental	8 00	do do do
"	19	1269	O. & C. R. R. Co	do	2 15	Freight.
"	19	1270	J. L. Bright	University Building	75 00	Painting roof of building.
"	19	1271	J. R. Ream	do	255 75	Superintending work on building.
"	19	1272	Robinson & Church	do	9 63	Sundries for building.
"	19	1273	W. H. Abrams & Bro	do	12 18	Lumber do
"	19	1274	J. P. Gill & Son	do	85 54	Paints do
"	19	1275	B. F. Dorris	do	95 00	Stoves do
"	20	1276	Douglas & Van Alstine	do	420 51	Part payment on contract.
"	20	1277	J. W. Manning	Convict	360 00	Conveying convict to Penitentiary.
"	23	1278	Charles Hirstell	General	37 50	Stamps and envelopes for Sup't of Pub. Ins.
"	23	1279	Charles Hirstell	State Land	42 50	Stamps and envelopes.
"	23	1280	Charles Hirstell	Incidental	134 90	do do
"	24	1281	Allen Parker	General	171 00	Services as Canal and Lock Commission'r.
"	30	1282	J. B. Crossen	Convict	586 50	Conveying 4 convicts to Penitentiary.
Dec.	1	1283	William Savage	Incidental	83 33	Salary as Janitor to Departments.
"	1	1284	S. F. Chadwick	Penitentiary	50 00	do Prison Inspector.
"	1	1285	S. F. Chadwick	Executive	375 00	do Secretary of State.
"	1	1286	Syl. C. Simpson	do	300 00	do Private Secretary to Governor.
"	1	1287	A. H. Brown	do	300 00	Clerical aid.
"	1	1288	A. H. Brown	do	200 00	Salary as State Treasurer.
"	1	1289	Thos. B. Jackson	do	100 00	do Assistant Secretary of State.
"	1	1290	J. B. Lister	do	125 00	do State Librarian.
"	1	1291	S. F. Chadwick	do	400 00	Clerical aid.
"	1	1292	L. L. Rowland	General	375 00	Salary as Sup't of Public Instruction.
"	1	1293	A. Van Dusen	do	25 00	Salary as Pilot Commissioner.
"	1	1294	John Hobson	do	25 00	do do do
"	1	1295	George Young	do	25 00	do do do
"	1	1296	C. B. Golden	do	100 00	do Health Officer at Coos Bay.
"	1	1297	S. W. Dodd	do	250 00	do do do Astoria.
"	1	1298	R. P. Boise	do	750 00	do Justice of Supreme Court.
"	1	1299	P. P. Prim	do	750 00	do do do do
"	1	1300	J. F. Watson	do	750 00	do do do do
"	1	1301	E. D. Shattuck	do	750 00	do do do do

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
Dec. 1	1302	L. L. McArthur	General	$ 750 00	Salary as Justice of Supreme Court.
" 1	1303	H. K. Hanna	do	125 00	do District Attorney.
" 1	1304	S. H. Hazzard	do	125 00	do do do
" 1	1305	George H. Burnett	do	125 00	do do do
" 1	1306	Raleigh Stott	do	125 00	do do do
" 1	1307	L. B. Ison	do	125 00	do do do
" 1	1308	Thomas H. Cann	Common School	450 00	do Clerk of Board.
" 1	1309	Curtis C. Strong	Insane	125 00	do Visiting Physician to Asylum.
" 1	1310	R. H. Dearborn	Penitentiary	150 00	do Clerk of Penitentiary.
" 1	1311	B. F. Burch	do	450 00	do Sup't of do
" 1	1312	Robert Thompson	do	300 00	do Warden do
" 1	1313	J. A. Osborn	do	225 00	do do do
" 1	1314	H. M. Brunk	do	150 00	do Guard do
" 1	1315	G. D. Harle	do	150 00	do do do
" 1	1316	J. Myers	do	150 00	do do do
" 1	1317	W. Latourette	do	150 00	do do do
" 1	1318	G. K. Jackson	do	150 00	do Night Watch do
" 1	1319	John Parker	do	162 00	do teamster do
" 1	1320	Brownsville Woolen Mills	do	1,210 40	Clothing and blankets.
" 1	1321	H. M. Thatcher, P. M.	Incidental	67 05	Envelopes, stamps and box rent.
" 1	1322	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	Common School	1 77	Box rent and postage.
" 1	1323	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	General	23 83	Box rent and post'e Sup't Public Instruc'n.
" 1	1324	Mrs. J. E. Dawne	do	125 00	Principal in Blind School.
" 1	1325	Lewis C. Tuck	do	125 00	Teacher in Mute School.
" 1	1326	Syl C. Simpson	do	75 00	Services as Sup't of Public Instruction.
" 1	1327	Frank Cooper	do	442 22	Boarding Mute School.
" 1	1328	W. U. Telegraph Co	Common School	3 25	Telegraphing.
" 1	1329	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	3 50	do
" 1	1330	Weatherford & Co	do	12 52	Sundries for Department.

Dec.	1	1331	J. C. Hawthorn	Insane	10,000 00	Keeping insane to date.
"	1	1332	J. C. Hawthorn	do	6,940 14	do do do
"	1	1333	John Gray	Incidental	4 50	Brooms for Department.
"	1	1334	Oregonian Publishing Co	General	6 75	Advertising warrants.
"	1	1335	John Gray	do	92 46	Boarding Blind School.
"	1	1336	John Gray	do	84 59	do do
"	1	1337	John Gray	do	23 37	do do
"	1	1338	P. Oberheim	Incidental	7 00	Coal oil.
"	1	1339	J. Davidson	Penitentiary	150 00	Guard.
"	1	1340	L. P. McCarty	Incidental	4 00	"Statistician."
"	1	1341	A. H. Wilson	do	77 00	Night Watch.
"	1	1342	John Gray	General	78 50	Furniture for Blind School.
"	1	1343	C. Snowden	do	84 00	Rent for Blind School.
"	1	1344	Benj. Forstner	Incidental	2 25	Work on locks and keys.
"	1	1345	Raleigh Stott	General	122 74	Legal services, State vs. Washington Co.
"	3	1346	Salem Water Co	Incidental	20 00	Water to Departments.
"	3	1347	Salem Water Co	General	5 00	do Blind School.
"	3	1348	A. M. Belt	do	50 00	Physician to Blind School.
"	3	1349	A. M. Belt	do	50 00	do Mute School.
"	3	1350	L. Westacott	Penitentiary	11 80	Hops and Malt.
"	3	1351	W. G. Westacott	do	75 00	Guard.
"	3	1352	Mrs. A. Warner	do	75 00	Butter for Prison.
"	3	1353	D. J. Cooper	do	387 00	Flour for do
"	3	1354	Smith, Thompson & Co	do	124 71	Meat on contract for Prison.
"	3	1355	Abraham Sharples	do	200 00	Physician at Penitentiary.
"	3	1356	T. D. Dunn	do	71 61	Soap for Prison.
"	3	1357	E. Richards	do	22 50	Fish for Prison.
"	3	1358	Western Union Telegraph Co	do	12 75	Telegraphing.
"	4	1359	P. Oberheim	do	60 75	Groceries, as per bill.
"	4	1360	F. Levy	do	226 12	Merchandise, as per bill.
"	4	1361	J. H. Hackleman	State Land	375 00	Clerical aid.
"	4	1362	John Hughes	Penitentiary	44 90	Merchandise, as per bill.
"	4	1363	Bonham & Ramsey	University	50 00	Legal services.
"	4	1364	J. W. Manning	Insane	386 56	Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	4	1365	Jacob Martin	Penitentiary	62 75	Leather for Prison.
"	4	1366	Daily Statesman	do	2 00	Advertising.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
Dec. 4	1367	J. W. Crawford	Penitentiary	$ 78 38	Merchandise, as per bill.
" 4	1368	Litchfield & Manning	do	10 38	Crockery do
" 4	1369	Louis Byrne	do	93 75	Groceries do
" 5	1370	R. H Dearborn	do	24 63	Sundries do
" 6	1371	Belt & Son	do	55 00	Drugs and medicines for Prison.
" 6	1372	E. L. Bristow	do	2 00	Advertising.
" 6	1373	T. Cunningham & Co	do	40 34	Hardware for Prison.
" 6	1374	M. Meyer	do	315 40	Merchandise, as per bill.
" 6	1375	Knight & Lord	do	50 00	Legal services.
" 10	1376	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental	9 60	Expressage.
" 10	1377	E. O. Norton	Penitentiary	2 00	Paper.
" 10	1378	James Tatom	General	159 00	Services as Canal and Lock Commissioner.
" 10	1379	A. L. Stinson	Penitentiary	5 00	Receipt books.
" 11	1380	J. W. Gilbert	do	78 33	Merchandise, as per bill.
" 11	1381	A. L. Bancroft & Co	General	5 75	Book for Library.
" 11	1382	John P. Irwin	Penitentiary	42 24	Blacksmithing.
" 12	1383	D. C. Ireland	General	300 00	Salary as Clerk of Board of Pilot Comm'rs.
" 12	1384	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	Penitentiary	17 95	Postage, stamps and envelopes for Prison.
" 14	1385	B. Jennings	General	121 00	Salary as Canal and Lock Commissioner.
" 14	1386	L. L. Rowland	do	133 00	Expense visiting schools.
" 18	1387	W. H. Holmes	Penitentiary	25 00	Legal services.
" 18	1388	P S. Knight	General	100 00	Principal in Mute School.
" 18	1389	Mrs. P. S. Knight	do	50 00	Teacher do
" 22	1390	W. P. Connaway	do	458 00	Clerk of Canal and Lock Commissioners.
" 22	1391	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	Incidental	14 00	Ruling paper for Departments.
" 22	1392	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	General	7 80	Printing for Blind School.
" 22	1393	F. A. Owen	do	20 00	Repairing piano for Blind School.
" 22	1394	William Savage	do	20 00	Services rendered Teachers' Institute.
" 24	1395	E. J. Jeffery	Insane	17 20	Conveying 2 patients to Asylum.

Dec.	24	1396	A. L. Stinson	State Land	30 00 Printing for State Board of Land Com'rs.
"	24	1397	A. L. Stinson	Common School	9 50 do blanks for School Lands.
"	24	1398	A. L. Stinson	Incidental	5 00 do Thanksgiving proclamation.
"	26	1399	George A. Edes	University	24 60 Costs in suit, State vs. T. B. Rickey.
"	27	1400	R. C. George	Insane	465 00 Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	27	1401	E. J. Jeffery	do	77 20 do 7 patients to Asylum.
"	30	1402	Oregonian Publishing Co.	Incidental	10 00 Daily paper to Department.
"	31	1403	J. T. Apperson	Insane	26 25 Conveying insane to Asylum.
1878.					
Jan.	2	1404	J. E. Dawne	General	125 00 Principal teacher in Blind School.
"	2	1405	R. Sargent	Insane	130 66 Conveying insane to Asylum.
"	2	1406	Leo Willis	General	8 15 Merchandise for Blind School.
"	2	1407	Leo Willis	Incidental	26 88 do Supreme Court.
"	2	1408	Leo Willis	General	26 76 do Mute School.
"	2	1409	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	4 00 Telegraphing.
"	2	1410	Salem Gas Light Co	do	33 25 Gas for Supreme Court.
"	2	1411	William Savage	do	83 33 Services as Janitor to Departments.
"	2	1412	Smith, Thompson & Co	Penitentiary	144 47 Beef for Prison.
"	2	1413	E. L. Bristow	General	8 00 Publishing Treasurer's notice.
"	2	1414	Frank Cooper	do	395 94 Boarding Mute School.
"	2	1415	A. H. Wilson	Incidental	79 50 Night Watch at Capitol.
"	2	1416	A. L. Bancroft & Co.	do	60 00 Merchandise, as per bill, for Sup. Court.
"	3	1417	Salem Water Co	do	20 00 Water to Departments.
"	3	1418	Salem Water Co	General	5 00 do Blind School.
"	3	1419	George G. Van Wagner	Incidental	15 00 Furniture, etc., for Supreme Court.
"	3	1420	Thos. B. Jackson	do	126 00 Recording Executive documents.
"	5	1421	E. M. Waite	General	3 00 Printing for Blind School.
"	5	1422	Louis C. Tuck	do	83 33 Teacher in Mute School.
"	7	1423	Wells, Fargo & Co	do	3 85 Expressage for Library.
"	7	1424	Wells, Fargo & Co.	Incidental	1 75 do Department.
"	7	1425	John Gray	General	332 00 Boarding Blind School.
"	8	1426	J. J. Walton, Sec. Board of Reg.	University	1,000 00 Salary of professors and incidental expenses.
"	12	1427	H. D. Boon	Penitentiary	20 00 Stationery for Prison.
"	12	1428	U. B. Scott & Co.	do	12 60 Freight.
"	12	1429	A. L. Bancroft & Co.	General	38 50 Material for Blind School.
"	14	1430	O. & C. R. R. Co	Incidental	1 50 Freight.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1878.					
Jan. 15	1431	Bonham & Ramsey	University	$ 50 00	Legal services.
" 16	1432	A. M. Belt	General	25 00	Medical services to Blind School.
" 18	1433	M. V Brown	do	64 75	Publishing Treasurer's notices.
" 22	1434	B. Coffey	do	9 00	Newspapers to Blind School.
" 22	1435	Wesley Graves	do	11 00	Boarding mute.
" 28	1436	I. R. Moores	Incidental	10 00	Argand gas burner, complete.
" 30	1437	E. D. Sloat	General	7 15	Paint and painting for Mute School.
" 30	1438	B. F. Burch	Penitentiary	100 00	Amount paid discharged convicts.
Feb. 1	1439	J. E. Dawne	General	125 00	Principal in Blind School.
" 1	1440	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	12 50	Telegraphing.
" 1	1441	A. L. Stinson	do	12 00	Printing and binding receipt books.
" 1	1442	A. L. Stinson	Common School	2 50	do notices to local agents.
" 1	1443	Frank Cooper	General	421 64	Boarding Mute School.
" 1	1444	T. B. Taylor	Penitentiary	143 95	Gasoline for Prison.
" 1	1445	Oregonian Publishing Co	General	25 75	Publishing Treasurer's notice.
" 1	1446	Salem Water Co	Incidental	20 00	Water for Departments.
" 1	1447	Salem Water Co	General	5 00	do Blind School.
" 1	1448	A. H. Wilson	Incidental	77 50	Night Watch at Capitol.
" 2	1449	H. M. Brunk	Penitentiary	60 00	Guard.
" 4	1450	P. S. Knight	General	20 00	Incidental expense of Mute School.
" 4	1451	Smith, Thompson & Co	Penitentiary	155 03	Beef on contract.
" 4	1452	John Parker	do	75 00	Guard.
" 4	1453	Sarah G. Miner	General	50 00	Salary as Matron of Blind School.
" 7	1454	B. Coffey	Incidental	3 00	Newspapers to Departments.
" 7	1455	J. Davidson	Penitentiary	112 50	Guard.
" 7	1456	Benton county	Indigent	226 63	Keeping non-resident poor.
" 11	1457	J. J. Walton, Sec'y of Board	University	961 00	Salary of professors.
" 12	1458	C B. Bellinger	Incidental	662 00	Expenses of Supreme Court, Feb. Term.
" 15	1459	B. L. Arnold	Agricultural College	1,666 66	On acc't of tuition to date.

Feb.	15	1460	S. Friedman	Penitentiary	40 00	Merchandise, as per bill rendered.
"	16	1461	E. L. Bristow	General	25 00	Publishing Treasurer's notices.
"	19	1462	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental	5 35	Expressage.
"	20	1463	State Board of Education	General	10 00	Material for pupils of Blind School.
"	23	1463½	Douglas & Van Alstine	University Building	232 87	On bill rendered.
"	23	1464	G. M. Cooper	do	190 32	do do
"	26	1465	Jacob Martin	Penitentiary	34 45	Leather for Prison.
"	27	1466	Mart V. Brown	Printing	21 98	On printing.
"	27	1467	Mart V. Brown	General	44 50	Publishing Executive proclamations.
Mar.	1	1468	William Savage	Incidental	166 66	Salary as Janitor to Departments.
"	1	1469	S. F. Chadwick	Penitentiary	50 00	Prison Inspector.
"	1	1470	S. F. Chadwick	Executive	375 00	Salary as Secretary of State.
"	1	1471	Syl. C. Simpson	do	300 00	do Private Sec'y to Governor.
"	1	1472	A. H. Brown	do	300 00	Clerical aid.
"	1	1473	A. H. Brown	do	200 00	Salary as State Treasurer.
"	1	1474	Thos. B. Jackson	do	100 00	do Assistant Secretary of State.
"	1	1475	J. B. Lister	do	125 00	do State Librarian.
"	1	1476	S. F. Chadwick	do	400 00	Clerical aid.
"	1	1477	L. L. Rowland	General	375 00	Salary as Sup't of Public Instruction.
"	1	1478	A. Van Dusen	do	25 00	do Pilot Commissioner.
"	1	1479	John Hobson	do	25 00	do do do
"	1	1480	George Young	do	25 00	do do do
"	1	1481	C. B. Golden	do	100 00	do Health Officer at Coos Bay.
"	1	1482	S. W. Dodd	do	166 66	do do Astoria.
"	1	1483	M. D. Jennings	do	83 33	do do do do
"	1	1484	R. P. Boise	Judicial	750 00	do Justice of Supreme Court.
"	1	1485	P. P. Prim	do	750 00	do do do do
"	1	1486	J. F. Watson	do	750 00	do do do do
"	1	1487	E. D. Shattuck	do	750 00	do do do do
"	1	1488	L. L. McArthur	do	750 00	do do do do
"	1	1489	H. K. Hanna	do	125 00	do District Attorney.
"	1	1490	S H. Hazzard	do	125 00	do do do
"	1	1491	George H. Burnett	do	125 00	do do do
"	1	1492	Raleigh Stott	do	125 00	do do do
"	1	1493	L. B. Ison	do	125 00	do do do
"	1	1494	Thos. H. Cann	State Land	450 00	do Clerk of Board.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1878.					
Mar. 1	1495	C. C. Strong	Insane	$ 125 00	Salary as Visiting Physician to Asylum.
" 1	1496	B. F. Burch	Penitentiary	450 00	do Sup't of Penitentiary.
" 1	1497	R. H. Dearborn	do	150 00	do Clerk do
" 1	1498	Robert Thompson	do	300 00	do Warden do
" 1	1499	J. A. Osborn	do	225 00	do do do
" 1	1500	George K. Jackson	do	150 00	do Night Watch.
" 1	1501	G. D. Harle	do	150 00	do Guard.
" 1	1502	H. M. Brunk	do	90 00	do do
" 1	1503	Wells Latourette	do	150 00	do do
" 1	1504	William Westacott	do	150 00	do do
" 1	1505	J. D. Myers	do	150 00	do do
" 1	1506	Frank Cooper	General	414 85	Boarding Mute School.
" 1	1507	Mrs. J. E. Dawne	do	125 00	Principal teacher of Blind School.
" 1	1508	P. S. Knight	do	100 00	Sup't of Mute School.
" 1	1509	Mrs. P. S. Knight	do	50 00	Assistant teacher in Mute School.
" 1	1510	J. H. Hackleman	State Land	375 00	Clerical aid.
" 1	1511	Louis C. Tuck	General	166 66	Principal teacher in Mute School.
" 1	1512	J. C. Hawthorn	Insane	10,000 00	Keeping insane.
" 1	1513	J. C. Hawthorn	do	5,901 74	do do
" 1	1514	A. M. Belt	Penitentiary	200 00	Medical services.
" 1	1515	A. M. Belt	General	50 00	do do to Mute School.
" 1	1516	A. Noltner	do	56 00	Publishing Treasurer's notices.
" 1	1517	Sarah G. Miner	do	150 00	On acc't of Blind School.
" 1	1518	J. W. Brandenburg	Penitentiary	55 09	Salary as Guard.
" 1	1519	A. H. Wilson	Incidental	70 00	do Night Watch at Capitol.
" 1	1520	Weatherford & Co	do	10 88	Sundries for Supreme Cou.t.
" 1	1521	M. S. Lindsey	Penitentiary	40 00	Salary as Guard.
" 1	1522	A. F. Russell	do	35 00	do do
" 1	1523	Salem Water Co	Incidental	20 00	Water to Departments.

Mar.	1	1524	Salem Water Co	General	5 00	Water to Blind School.
"	1	1525	U. B. Scott & Co	do	2 00	Charges on globe for Mute School.
"	1	1526	Paul Oberheim	Penitentiary	52 05	Groceries, as per bill.
"	1	1527	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	8 07	Telegraphing.
"	1	1528	Smith, Thompson & Co	Penitentiary	149 76	Meat for Prison.
"	1	1529	Allen Parker	General	348 00	Salary Lock and Canal Commissioner.
"	1	1530	B. Jennings	do	170 00	do do do do
"	1	1531	W. L. White	do	175 00	do do do do
"	1	1532	F. Levy	Penitentiary	254 10	Merchandise, as per bill rendered.
"	1	1533	Weatherford & Co	do	93 50	Drugs and medicines for Prison.
"	2	1534	Paul Oberheim	Incidental	21 00	Sundries, as per bill.
"	2	1535	L. Westacott	Penitentiary	10 32	Hops and barley.
"	2	1536	Louis Byrne	do	96 82	Groceries, as per bill.
"	2	1537	M. Meyer	do	241 46	Merchandise, as per bill.
"	2	1538	John W. Gilbert	do	32 60	do do
"	2	1539	C. H. Colwell	do	11 00	Brooms.
"	2	1540	John Hughes	do	81 31	Groceries, as per bill.
"	2	1541	H. M. Thatcher	General	22 63	Stamps for Sup't of Public Instruction.
"	2	1542	Capital Lumbering Co	Penitentiary	59 50	Lumber for Prison.
"	4	1543	E. Richards	do	11 12	Fish, do
"	4	1544	Salem Gas Light Co	Incidental	74 00	Gas for Supreme Court.
"	6	1545	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	do	116 02	Stamps do
"	6	1546	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	Penitentiary	20 60	do and envelopes for Prison.
"	6	1547	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	Common School	34 79	do do Board.
"	6	1548	Academy of Sacred Heart	General	165 88	Rent for Mute School,
"	6	1549	Academy of Sacred Heart	do	14 12	Bal. on rent Mute School to March 1, 1878.
"	7	1550	R. H. Dearborn	Penitentiary	18 50	Merchandise, as per bill rendered.
"	7	1551	Syl. C. Simpson	General	75 00	Sup't of Blind School.
"	7	1552	T. Cunningham & Co	Penitentiary	126 53	Hardware, as per bill.
"	7	1553	O. Dickinson	do	4 00	Barley.
"	9	1554	Times, newspaper	General	35 25	Publishing Treasurer's notices.
"	12	1555	W. H. Holmes	Penitentiary	20 00	Legal services.
"	12	1556	Oregonian Publishing Co	General	25 75	Publishing Treasurer's notices.
"	13	1557	B. F. Burch	Penitentiary	100 00	Amount paid discharged convicts.
"	15	1558	H. D. Boon	do	16 50	Stationery for State Prison.
"	17	1559	John Irwin	do	12 90	Coal and iron for Prison.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1878.					
Mar. 18	1560	Brownsville Woolen Mills	Penitentiary	$ 94 22	Woolen goods.
" 19	1561	J. W. Crawford	do	19 25	Tinware for Prison.
" 20	1562	Benj. Forstner	do	8 87	Cartridges.
" 22	1563	George H. Burnett	University	25 00	Legal services, per order Judge Boise.
" 22	1564	George H. Burnett	Common School	25 00	do do do
" 23	1565	A. L. Stinson	General	35 00	Expense of Sup't of Public Instruction.
" 26	1566	A. L. Bancroft & Co	do	15 00	Globe for Mute School.
" 26	1567	Wells, Fargo & Co	do	43 05	Exp. on money p'd on judg't against May.
" 27	1568	William Underwood	Incidental	4 00	Repairing wheelbarrow.
" 27	1569	John Gray	Penitentiary	4 50	Brooms for Prison.
" 30	1570	L. B. Ison	State Land	47 00	Legal services, by order of Supreme Court.
" 30	1571	L. B. Ison	do	213 00	do do do
" 30	1572	W. S. Walker	Incidental	10 00	Freight on books for Library.
April 1	1573	Mrs. J. E. Dawne	General	125 00	Salary as Principal in Blind School.
" 1	1574	O. & C. R. R. Co	do	33 75	Freight on U. S. Revised Statutes.
" 1	1575	R. M. Wade	Incidental	3 72	Twine for Departments.
" 1	1576	Oregonian Publishing Co	General	5 50	Publishing Treasurer's notices.
" 1	1577	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	6 75	Telegraphing.
" 1	1578	William Savage	do	83 33	Salary as Janitor.
" 1	1579	A. H. Wilson	do	77 50	Night Watch in Capitol.
" 1	1580	Frank Cooper	General	394 26	Boarding Mute School.
" 1	1581	Salem Water Co	do	5 00	Water for Blind School.
" 1	1582	Salem Water Co	Incidental	20 00	Water for Departments.
" 1	1583	Smith, Thompson & Co	Penitentiary	185 82	Beef for Prison.
" 3	1584	George H. Burnett	Common School	25 00	Legal services, per order of Judge Boise.
" 3	1585	O. & C. R. R. Co	Penitentiary	12 55	Freight on gasoline.
" 3	1586	Mrs. S. G. Miner	General	50 00	Boarding Blind School.
" 3	1587	Dalrymple & Brown	Incidental	10 50	Sundries for Supreme Court.
" 3	1588	J. W. Crawford	do	21 80	Material and work in Sup. Court room.

April	4	1589	Leo Willis	General	4	00 Envelopes for Sup't of Public Instruction.
"	4	1590	Leo Willis	Incidental	1	50 Blank book for Supreme Court.
"	4	1591	J. W. Crawford	State House Building	375	00 Work and material repairing roof Capitol.
"	6	1592	Leo Willis	General	3	95 Sundries for Blind School.
"	7	1593	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental	10	80 Expressage.
"	7	1594	H. B. Burnap	do	50	00 Oak and fir wood.
"	8	1595	James Tatom	General	78	00 Salary as Canal and Lock Commissioner.
"	9	1596	A. W. Hildebrandt	Penitentiary	50	00 Arresting escaped convict.
"	11	1597	Leo Willis	General	7	25 Sundries for Mute School.
"	12	1598	Louis C. Tuck	do	35	42 Services in Mute School.
"	15	1599	A. L. Stinson	Common School	28	50 Printing receipt books.
"	15	1600	A. L. Stinson	State LAnd	10	00 do letter heads.
"	17	1601	B. F. Burch	Penitentiary	100	00 Amount paid discharged convicts.
"	17	1602	J. J. Walton	University	400	00 Salary of professors.
"	18	1603	J. M. Shephard	Incidental	12	00 Paper for Department and Library.
"	18	1604	Douglas & Van Alstine	University Building	979	49 Balance on bill for work and material.
"	18	1605	D. C. Ireland	General	200	00 Salary as Clerk of Board of Pilot Com's.
"	18	1606	M. V. Brown	do	30	00 Publishing Treasurer's notices.
"	18	1607	T. G. Hendricks	University Building	204	88 Work and material on building.
"	20	1608	Corbett, Failing & Co	Penitentiary	13	00 Hardware for Penitentiary.
"	27	1609	A. Noltner	Incidental	8	00 Daily Standard to Treasury Department.
May	1	1610	Salem Flouring Mills	Penitentiary	132	85 Flour and mill feed for Prison.
"	1	1611	William Savage	Incidental	83	33 Salary as Janitor to Departments.
"	1	1612	Mrs. J. E. Dawne	General	125	00 Principal in Blind School.
"	1	1613	John G. Wright	do		75 Lamp Chimney for Mute School.
"	1	1614	John G. Wright	Incidental	3	50 Merchandise, as per bill, for Departments
"	1	1615	Mrs. P. S. Knight	General	100	00 Services in Mute School.
"	1	1616	Louis C. Tuck	do	87	70 do do do
"	1	1617	W. U Telegraph Co	Incidental	5	65 Telegraphin.
"	1	1618	A. H. Wilson	do	75	00 Salary as Night Watch at Capitol.
"	1	1618½	Mrs. Frank Cooper	General	100	00 Matron of Mute School.
"	1	1619	Frank Cooper	do	445	80 Board and expense of Mute School.
"	1	1 20	Salem Water Co	Incidental	20	00 Water for Departments.
"	1	1621	Salem Water Co	General	5	00 do Blind School.
"	3	1622	F. B. Taylor & Co	Penitentiary	140	85 Gasoline for Prison.
"	3	1623	Smith, Thompson & Co	do	184	63 Meats do

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1878.					
May 3	1624	Sarah G. Miner	General	$ 100 00	Boarding Blind School.
" 4	1625	A. M. Belt	do	50 00	Medical services to Mute School.
" 4	1626	Oregonian Publishing Co.	do	5 50	Publishing Treasurer's notices.
" 6	1627	Mart V. Brown	do	5 00	do do do
" 8	1628	Wells, Fargo & Co.	Incidental	4 70	Expressage.
" 21	1629	Cornell & Moss	General	5 00	Publishing Treasurer's notices.
" 21	1630	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	State Land	17 25	Printing, ruling and binding.
" 22	1631	E. Rodgers	Common School	86 35	Costs in case of Board vs. Joel Palmer.
" 22	1632	Sarah G. Miner	General	406 03	Boarding Blind School.
" 27	1633	Frank Cooper	do	120 00	Services rendered Mute School.
" 29	1634	Daniel Chaplin	Cap. Build'g L. Fund	24 00	Approving lists of land.
" 20	1635	Clark Barzee	Common School	120 00	Principal returned by order of Board.
" 20	1636	Clark Barzee	do	146 40	Interest do do do
" 21	1637	Allen Parker	General	289 00	Services and expense incurred by Board.
" 21	1638	James Tatom	do	178 00	Services as Canal and Lock Commission'r.
" 21	1639	B. Jennings	do	165 00	do do do do
" 21	1640	W. L. White	do	225 00	do Clerk of Board.
June 1	1641	William Savage	Incidental	83 33	Salary as Janitor to Departments.
" 1	1642	S. F. Chadwick	Penitentiary	50 00	do Prison Inspector.
" 1	1643	S. F. Chadwick	Executive	375 00	do Secretary of State.
" 1	1644	Syl. C. Simpson	do	300 00	do Private Secretary to Governor.
" 1	1645	A. H. Brown	do	300 00	Clerical aid.
" 1	1646	A. H. Brown	do	200 00	Salary as State Treasurer.
" 1	1647	Thos. B. Jackson	do	100 00	do Assistant Secretary of State.
" 1	1648	J. B. Lister	do	125 00	do State Librarian.
" 1	1649	S. F. Chadwick	do	400 00	Clerical aid.
" 1	1650	L. L. Rowland	do	375 00	Salary as Sup't of Public Instruction.
" 1	1651	A. Van Dusen	General	25 00	do Pilot Commissioner.
" 1	1652	John Hobson	do	25 00	do do do

June	1	1653	George Young	General	25	00 Salary as Pilot Commissioner.
"	1	1654	C. B. Golden	do	100	00 do Health Officer at Coos Bay.
"	1	1655	M. D. Jennings	do	250	00 do do do Astoria.
"	1	1656	R. P. Boise	Judicial	750	00 do Justice of Supreme Court.
"	1	1657	P. P. Prim	do	750	00 do do do do
"	1	1658	J. F. Watson	do	750	00 do do do do
"	1	1659	E. D. Shattuck	do	750	00 do do do do
"	1	1660	L. L. McArthur	do	750	00 do do do do
"	1	1661	H. K. Hanna	do	125	00 do District Attorney.
"	1	1662	S. H. Hazard	do	125	00 do do do
"	1	1663	George H. Burnett	do	125	00 do do do
"	1	1664	Raleigh Stott	do	125	00 do do do
"	1	1665	L. B. Ison	do	125	00 do do do
"	1	1666	Thos. H. Cann	State Land	450	00 do Clerk of Board of Commissioners.
"	1	1667	Curtis C. Strong	Insane	125	00 do visiting physician to Asylum.
"	1	1668	Louis C. Tuck	General	250	00 Principal of Mute School.
"	1	1669	J. C. Hawthorn	Insane	16,494	60 Keeping insane.
"	1	1670	Salem Water Co	General	5	00 Water to Blind School.
"	1	1671	Salem Water Co	Incidental	20	00 Water to Departments.
"	1	1672	J. J. Walton, Sec'y of Board	University	200	00 Salary of Professors.
"	1	1673	A. H. Wilson	Incidental	77	50 do Night Watch.
"	1	1674	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	Common School	19	20 Postage, envelopes, etc.
"	1	1675	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	General	19	40 do do Sup't of Pub. Ins.
"	1	1676	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	Incidental	47	90 do do Departments.
"	1	1677	W. L. Wade	General	25	00 Sundries for Blind School, as per bill.
"	1	1678	J. W. Crawford	do	2	75 do do do do
"	4	1679	P. S. Knight	do	100	00 Principal of Mute School.
"	4	1680	C. Snowden	do	172	50 Rent for Blind School.
"	4	1681	C. Snowden	do	7	50 Bal. on rent for Blind School.
"	5	1682	J. C. Hawthorn	Insane	286	75 Bal. on acc't keeping insane.
"	5	1683	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	24	14 Telegraphing.
"	6	1684	Cooper & McIntosh	Penitentiary	770	50 Flour for Prison.
"	7	1685	R. H. Dearborn	do	150	00 Services as Clerk of Penitentiary.
"	7	1686	Paul Oberheim	do	36	50 Groceries, as per bill.
"	7	1687	Paul Oberheim	Incidental	9	00 Sundries, as per bill.
"	7	1688	McCain & Fenton, and Holmes	Common School	200	00 Att'y fees in State vs. Joel Palmer.

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1877.					
June	1689	L. Westacott	Penitentiary	$ 21 75	Hops, malt and barley.
" 7	16 0	Syl C. Simpson	General	75 00	Superintendent of Blind School.
" 7	1691	Seth R. Hammer	Penitentiary	5 00	Services as Notary Public.
" 7	1692	J. W. Gilbert	do	64 85	Merchandise, as per bill.
" 7	1693	R. F. Burch	do	100 00	Amount paid discharged convicts.
" 7	1694	Wright & Bristow	do	54 60	Groceries.
" 7	1695	J. W. Crawford	do	67 75	Tinware for Prison.
" 7	1696	E. Richards	do	17 80	Fish for Prison.
" 7	1697	Dalrymple & Brown	do	83 63	Groceries, as per bill.
" 7	1698	Benj. Forstner	do	9 72	Cartridges and repairing guns.
" 7	1699	H. D. Boon	do	26 75	Stationery, etc.
" 7	1600	Smith, & Thompson	do	216 92	Beef for Prison.
" 7	1601	John Hughes	do	149 24	Groceries, as per bill.
" 8	1602	Belt & Son	do	74 98	Drugs and medicines.
" 8	1 03	J. W. Crawford	General	49 95	Material, furniture, work for Blind School.
" 8	1604	Louis Byrne	Penitentiary	32 88	Groceries, as per bill.
" 8	1605	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	do	20 90	Postage and envelopes.
" 10	1606	John Gray	do	64 50	Carpets and mattrasses, as per bill.
" 10	1607	George G. Van Wagner	do	9 00	Mattrasses, etc.
" 11	1 08	A. L. Stinson	General	11 00	Printing for Mute School.
" 11	1609	H. D. Boon	do	19 26	Mdse., as per bill rend'd, for Mute School.
" 15	161	B. L. Arnold	Agricultural College	1,666 66	On acc't of tuition.
" 18	1611	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental	3 50	Expressage.
" 22	1612	J. J. Walton, Jr	University	1,000 00	For payment of Professors.
" 22	1613	Joseph Thymer	University Building	39 81	Work on University Building.
" 22	1614	D. Cherry & Bro	do	465 75	Seats and chairs for University Building.
" 22	1615	J. L. Bright	do	351 24	Paints, etc., do do
" 22	1616	T. G. Hendricks	do	71 13	Chandeliers do do
" 22	1617	M. P. Deady	do	18 00	Seal for Board of Regents.

June	22	1718	Dunn & Stratton	University Building	8	78 90 Carpets for University.
"	32	1719	E. McClanahan	do		9 50 Hauling.
"	22	1720	J. J. Walton	do		10 25 Insurance on building.
"	22	1721	D. Cherry & Bro	do		29 50 Tables for University.
"	22	1722	J. A. Winter	do		5 00 Photographing building.
"	26	1723	L. L. Rowland	General		46 75 Visiting schools and institutes.
"	29	1724	Wells, Fargo & Co	do		6 55 Freight on books for Library.
July	1	1725	J. H. Hackleman	State Land		375 00 Clerical aid.
"	1	1726	H. D. Boon	General		6 90 Sundries for Blind School.
"	1	1727	H. D. Boon	Incidental		25 00 Merchandise, as per bill.
"	1	1728	A. H. Wilson	do		75 00 Night Watch in Capitol.
"	1	1729	George H. Burnett	Judicial		41 66 Fractional salary as District Attorney.
"	1	1730	Salem Water Co	Incidental		20 00 Water to departments.
"	1	1731	Salem Water Co	General		5 00 do Blind School.
"	8	1732	B. F. Burch, Superintendent	Penitentiary		100 00 Amount paid discharged convicts.
"	8	1733	William Savage	Incidental		83 33 Salary as Janitor.
"	10	1734	Smith, Thompson & Co	Penitentiary		224 90 Beef for Prison.
"	18	1735	J. J. Walton, for Sec'y of Board	University Building		4,000 00 For the purchase of scientific apparatus.
"	19	1736	L. S. Scott	Penitentiary		7 50 Hauling for Prison.
"	24	1737	J. J. Walton, Sec'y of Board	University		822 00 For pay of teachers.
"	28	1738	D. C. Ireland	General		150 00 Salary as Clerk of Board of Pilot Commissioners.
Aug.	1	1739	A. H. Wilson	Incidental		77 50 Night watch in Capitol.
"	1	1740	W. Savage	do		83 33 Janitor to Departments.
"	1	1741	A. H. Brown	Common School		11 50 Paid Owen Wade for certificates.
"	1	1742	Cornell & Moss	General		10 00 Advertising proposals for stationery, etc.
"	1	1743	Smith & Thompson	Penitentiary		231 23 Beef for Prison.
"	1	1744	Salem Water Co	Incidental		20 00 Water to Departments.
"	1	1745	Salem Water Co	General		5 00 do Blind School.
"	2	1746	T. Cunningham	Incidental		11 75 Sundries, as per bill.
"	5	1747	W. U. Telegraph Co	do		290 57 Telegraphing, on account of Indian war.
"	6	1748	Farrar Bros	Penitentiary		9 00 Brooms for Prison.
"	10	1749	Wells, Fargo & Co	Common School		67 35 Expressage on school money.
"	12	1750	Wells, Fargo & Co	Incidental		12 85 do
"	12	1751	Wells, Fargo & Co	General		5 55 do for Library.
"	12	1752	H. Keller & Co	do		53 00 Books for Library.
"	14	1753	Daily Standard	do		16 00 Publishing Treasurer's notice.
"	14	1754	Daily Standard	Incidental		16 00 Dailies to Departments to June 15, 1879.
"	15	1755	Daily Statesman	do		13 00 do do Nov. 4, 1878.
"	17	1756	F. H. Thomas & Co	General		50 00 Book for Library.
"	21	1757	A. Bush	Incidental		50 00 Book-case for Supreme Court.
"	22	1758	J. M. Gearin	University		75 00 Legal services in collecting University Fund.
"	22	1759	H. H. Gilfry	Common School		20 30 do do for Board. [and others.
"	22	1760	Syl. C. Simpson	University		241 00 do do foreclosing mortgage against A. Myers

ABSTRACT OF WARRANTS—CONTINUED.

DATE.	NO.	CLAIMANT.	FROM WHAT FUND.	AMOUNT.	NATURE OF CLAIM.
1878.					
Aug. 28	1761	Weatherford & Co	Incidental	$ 16 13	Sundries, as per bill.
Sept. 2	1762	William Savage	do	83 33	Services as Janitor to Departments.
" 2	1763	S. F. Chadwick	Penitentiary	50 00	Prison Inspector.
" 2	1764	S. F. Chadwick	Executive	375 00	Salary as Secretary of State.
" 2	1765	Syl. C. Simpson	do	300 00	do Private Secretary.
" 2	1766	A. H. Brown	do	300 00	Clerical aid.
" 2	1767	A. H. Brown	do	200 00	Salary as State Treasurer.
" 2	1768	T. B. Jackson	do	100 00	do Assistant Secretary of State.
" 2	1769	J. B. Lister	do	125 00	do State Librarian.
" 2	1769½	S. F. Chadwick	do	400 00	Clerical aid.
" 2	1770	L. L. Rowland	General	375 00	Salary as Superintendent of Public Instruction.
" 2	1771	A. Van Dusen	do	25 00	do Pilot Commissioner.
" 2	1772	John Hobson	do	25 00	do do
" 2	1773	George Young	do	25 00	do do
" 2	1774	C. B. Golden	do	100 00	do Health Officer at Coos Bay.
" 2	1775	M. D. Jennings	do	250 00	do do Astoria.
" 2	1776	R. P. Boise	Judicial	750 00	do Justice Supreme Court.
" 2	1777	P. P. Prim	do	750 00	do do do
" 2	1778	J. F. Watson	do	750 00	do do do
" 2	1779	E. D. Shattuck	do	750 00	do do do
" 2	1780	L. L. McArthur	do	750 00	do do do
" 2	1781	J. R. Neil	do	83 33	do District Attorney.
" 2	1782	S. H. Hazard	do	125 00	do do
" 2	1783	J. J. Whitney	do	83 33	do do
" 2	1784	John F. Caples	do	83 33	do do
" 2	1785	L. B. Ison	do	125 00	do do
" 2	1786	T. H. Cann	Common School	450 00	Clerk of Board.
" 2	1787	C. C. Strong	Insane	125 00	Salary as Visiting Physician to Asylum.
" 2	1788	H. D. Boon	Incidental	6 50	Box envelopes.
" 2	1789	J. H. Hackleman	State Land	375 00	Clerical aid.
" 2	1790	Lewis C. Tuck	General	250 00	Pr nelpal in Mute School.
" 2	1791	A. H. Wilson	Incidental	77 50	Services as Night Watch.
" 2	1792	T. H. Cann	Common School	16 50	Expenses, as per order Board.
" 2	1793	L. L. Rowland	General	117 25	Traveling expenses visiting schools.
" 2	1794	B. Jennings	do	70 00	Salary as Lock Commissioner.

"	2	1795	W. L. White	do	225	00	do Clerk Board Lock Commissioners.
"	2	1796	John Hackleman	Common School	29	87	Expenses, as per order of Board.
"	2	1797	J. C. Hawthorne	Insane	6,775	31	Keeping insane.
"	2	1798	W. U. Telegraph Co	Incidental	20	74	Telegraphing.
"	2	1799	J. C. Hawthorne	Insane	10	00	Balance on keeping insane.
"	2	1800	P. S. Knight	General	100	00	Superintendent Mute School.
"	2	1801	Daily Standard	do	7	00	Publishing Treasurer's notice.
"	2	1802	Leo Willis	do	1	50	Paper for Superintendent of Public Instruction.
"	2	1803	H. M. Thatcher	do	112	41	Postage for Departments.
"	2	1804	H. M. Thatcher	do	50	00	do Sup't of Public Instruction.
"	2	1805	H. M. Thatcher	Common School	12	56	do Board School Land Commissioners.
"	2	1806	Salem Water Co	Incidental	20	00	Water for Departments.
"	2	1807	Salem Water Co	General	5	00	do Blind School.
"	2	1808	Wright & Bristow	Incidental	4	50	Sundries, as per bill.
"	2	1809	Allen Parker	General	150	00	Salary as Lock Commissioner.
"	2	1810	Oregonian Pub. Co	do	7	00	Publishing Treasurer's notice.
"	2	1811	J. H. Hackleman	State Land	21	13	Expense, as per order of Board.
"	2	1812	Smith, Thompson & Co	Penitentiary	117	27	Meat for Prison.

RECAPITULATION

Of Warrants drawn from September 12, 1876, to September 2, 1878, as per foregoing Abstract.

General Fund warrants	$ 47,538 11
Incidental Fund warrants	21,574 17
Legislative Fund warrants	21 886 02
Executive Fund warrants	14,921 62
Judicial Fund warrants	35,181 65
Printing Fund warrants	32,408 24
Indigent Fund warrants	3,000 00
Fugitive Fund warrants	2,000 00
Fugitive deficiency, as provided for by appropriation	494 65
Fugitive interest on deficiency	21 26
Convict Fund warrants	10,000 00
Convict deficiency, provided for by appropriations	1,027 35
Convict interest on deficiency	103 96
Conveying Insane to Asylum warrants	9,500 00
Conveying Insane deficiency, provided for by appropriation	3,155 00
Conveying Insane interest on deficiency	167 68
Insane and Idiotic Fund	120,000 00
Insane, for returning cured patients	500 00
Insane, salary of Visiting Physician	1,000 00
Penitentiary Fund warrants	39,975 51
Penitentiary, salary of Prison Inspector and expense	424 49
Agricultural College Fund	10,033 87
Common School Fund	4,000 00
University Fund	8,392 51
State Land Fund	4,459 21
Swamp Land Fund	50,000 00
State House Building Fund	2,105 61
University Building Fund	16,674 64
State Capitol Building Land Fund	24 00
	$463,649 55

TABULAR STATEMENT,

Exhibiting the Value of all Property in the Several Counties of the State of Oregon, as returned by the Assessors, for the year 1877, *and the amount of Taxes levied by the Legislative Assembly for the Expenses of the State Government.*

Counties.	Value of all Property.	4 Mill Tax.	3 Mill Tax.	Total Tax.
Benton	$ 1,738,987 00	$ 6,955 95	$ 5,216 96	$ 12,172 91
Baker	588,806 00	2,355 22	1,766 41	4,121 63
Clackamas	1,861,029 00	7,444 11	5,583 08	13,027 19
Columbia	308,097 00	1,232 38	924 29	2,156 67
Clatsop	1,245,227 00	4,980 90	3,735 68	8,716 58
Coos	921,280 00	3,685 12	2,763 84	6,448 96
Curry	278,933 00	1,115 73	836 79	1,952 52
Douglas	1,997,565 00	7,990 26	5,992 69	13,982 95
Grant	1,009,072 00	4,036 28	3,027 21	7,063 49
Jackson	1,392,508 00	5,570 03	4,177 52	9,747 55
Josephine	272,986 00	1,088 34	816 25	1,904 59
Linn	4,620,303 00	18,481 21	13,860 90	32,342 11
Lane	2,936,513 00	11,746 05	8,809 53	20,555 58
Lake	574,892 00	2,299 56	1,724 67	4,024 23
Marion	4,198,400 00	16,793 60	12,595 20	29,388 80
Multnomah	10,029,965 00	40,119 86	30,089 89	70,209 75
Polk	1,506,132 00	6,024 52	4,518 39	10,542 91
Tillamook	88,267 00	353 06	264 80	617 86
Umatilla	1,037,103 00	4,148 41	3,111 30	7,259 71
Union	913,960 00	3,655 84	2,741 88	6,397 72
Wasco	1,544,439 00	6,177 75	4,633 31	10,811 06
Washington	2,020,550 00	8,082 20	6,061 65	14,143 85
Yamhill	2,239,397 00	8,957 58	6,718 19	15,675 77
Total	$ 43,324,411 00	$ 173,293 96	$ 129,970 43	$ 303,264 39

GENERAL SUMMARY

Of Taxaole Property for the years 1858 *to* 1878, *inclusive.*

1858	$22,824,118 00
1859	24,181,669 15
1860	23,886,951 00
1861	21,288,931 00
1862	19,886,125 50
1863	20,911,931 47
1864	22,188,513 48
1865	24,872,762 24
1866	25,560,312 63
1867	25,893,469 75
1868	26,746,862 25
1869	26,919,097 75
1870	29,587,846 25
1871	34,744,459 75
1872	37,174,168 94
1873	40,700,159 00
1874	40,494,236 00
1875	41,436,086 00
1876	40,733,361 00
1877	43,324,411 00

OFFICIAL VOTE

For Representative in the Forty-fifth Congress, at the Election held November 7th, 1876.

COUNTIES.	R. Williams	L. F. Lane	S. W. McDowell	Pike	B. Hayden	C. Gray	Mrs. Dunlway	Tim Davenport
Baker	329	540	....	....	....	....	....	....
Benton	651	594	....	....	....	....	....	....
Clackamas	952	734	....	....	....	....	....	....
Clatsop	430	387	....	....	....	....	....	....
Columbia	158	197	....	....	....	....	....	....
Coos	553	530	....	....	....	....	....	....
Curry	131	128	....	....	....	....	....	....
Douglas	1,023	823	....	....	....	....	....	....
Grant	317	280	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jackson	592	828	....	....	....	....	....	....
Josephine	208	247	....	....	....	....	....	....
Lane	964	944	....	....	....	....	....	....
Lake	171	250	....	....	....	....	....	....
Linn	1,371	1,438	1	1	....	....	....	....
Marion	1,780	1,155	1	....	....	....	....	....
Multnomah	2,109	1,527	....	....	....	....	....	....
Polk	625	567	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tillamook	120	76	....	....	....	....	....	....
Umatilla	503	738	....	....	1	2	1	1
Union	370	539	....	....	....	....	....	....
Wasco	482	626	....	....	....	....	....	....
Washington	694	417	....	....	....	....	....	....
Yamhill	814	669	....	....	....	....	....	....
	15,347	14,239	2	1	1	2	1	1

OFFICIAL VOTE

For Electors for President and Vice President, at the General Election held November 7th, 1876.

COUNTIES.	W. H. Odell	J. W. Watts	J. C. Cartwright	E. A. Cronin	W. B. Laswell	Henry Klippell	D. Clark	F. Sutherlin	B. Curl
Baker	318	319	319	550	549	549	1	1	1
Benton	615	615	615	567	567	567	77	77	77
Clackamas	949	950	950	724	724	724	17	17	17
Clatsop	432	432	432	385	386	386	....	....	....
Columbia	157	156	157	179	179	179	22	22	22
Coos	571	571	571	516	515	512	....	....	....
Curry	131	131	131	124	124	124	3	3	3
Douglas	1,002	1,002	1,003	847	847	847	43	43	43
Grant	315	314	316	279	277	279	3	3	3
Jackson	585	585	586	840	840	827	5	5	5
Josephine	209	209	209	252	252	252	4	4	4
Lane	949	949	949	946	946	946	33	33	33
Lake	173	173	173	258	258	258	....	....	....
Linn	1,323	1,323	1,323	1,404	1,404	1,404	140	141	140
Marion	1,850	1,782	1,781	1,154	1,155	1,154	24	23	22
Multnomah	2,124	2,122	2,122	1,523	1,525	1,525	2	2	2
Polk	607	608	608	542	542	542	54	55	54
Tillamook	119	119	119	76	76	76	1	1	1
Umatilla	486	486	486	742	742	742	42	42	42
Union	366	366	366	525	525	525	32	32	32
Wasco	491	491	493	621	619	621	....	....	....
Washington	693	692	693	424	423	423	....	....	....
Yamhill	811	810	812	674	674	674	6	6	6
	15,206	15,206	15,214	14,157	14,149	14,136	509	510	507

OFFICIAL VOTE

For Joint Senator, at the General Election held June 3d, 1878.

Counties.	C. W. Fulton	S. W. Dodd
Clatsop	501	466
Columbia	181	195
Tillamook	116	67
Total	798	728

OFFICIAL VOTE

For Joint Representatives, at the General Election held June 3d, 1878.

Counties.	J. C. Bewley	Thos. Dealey	S. W. Dodd	C. W. Fulton	M. Riley	E. J. Gould
Clatsop	478	460	1	1	.....	.....
Tillamook	116	61	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coos	.....	.....	.....	.....	551	507
Curry	.....	.....	.....	.....	179	134
	694	521	1	1	730	641

ABSTRACT OF VOTES

Cast at a General Election held June 3d, 1878, in and for the State of Oregon, for District Judge of the First Judicial District.

COUNTIES.	P. P. Prim	R. Harrington	C. W. Kahler	B. F. Dowell
Josephine	309	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	863	15	5	1
Lake	299	.....	.....	.....
Total	1,471	15	5	1

ABSTRACT OF VOTES

Cast at a General Election, held June 3d, 1878, in and for the State of Oregon, for District Attorney of the First Judicial District.

COUNTIES.	J. R. Neil	H. Kelly	C. B. Watson
Jackson	696	820	.....
Josephine	283	213	4
Lake	290	104	.....
	1,269	1,137	4

ABSTRACT OF VOTES

Cast at a General Election, held June 3d, 1878, in and for the State of Oregon, for District Attorney of the Second Judicial District.

Counties.	S. H. Hazard	H. Knox
Benton	650	635
Coos	606	480
Curry	197	125
Douglas	1,090	1,018
Lane	934	966
Total	3,477	3,224

ABSTRACT OF VOTES

Cast at a General Election, held June 3d, 1878, in and for the State of Oregon, for District Attorney of the Third Judicial District.

Counties.	J. J. Whitney	H. Hurley	N. L. Butler
Linn	1,390	1,053	501
Marion	1,220	1,523	205
Polk	678	528	314
Tillamook	67	118	3
Yamhill	879	688	64
	4,234	3,910	1,087

W. M. Townsend, 1 vote.

ABSTRACT OF VOTES

Cast at a General Election, held June 3d, 1878, in and for the State of Oregon, for District Attorney of the Fourth Judicial District.

Counties.	J. F. Caples	J. M. Gearin
Columbia	193	194
Clackamas	961	854
Clatsop	496	519
Multnomah	1,917	2,069
Washington	727	566
	4,294	4,202

ABSTRACT OF VOTES

Cast at a General Election, held June 3d, 1878, in and for the State of Oregon, for District Attorney of the Fifth Judicial District.

Counties.	C. W. Parrish	L. B. Ison
Baker	480	407
Grant	566	350
Union	505	574
Umatilla	617	996
Wasco	544	880
	2,712	3,207

ABSTRACT OF VOTES

Cast at the General Election held in and for the State of Oregon June 3d, 1878, for Representative in the Forty-sixth Congress of the United States.

Counties.	John Whiteaker.	H. K. Hines.	T. F. Campbell.	A. C. Beekman.	S. W. Dodd.	Mitchell.
Baker	562	334	1	....	....	....
Benton	749	573	31	....	....	....
Clackamas	790	944	62	....	....	....
Clatsop	527	509	1	....	....	1
Columbia	200	184	2	....	....	....
Coos	544	544	.....	....	....	....
Curry	168	149	.....	....	....	....
Douglas	1,098	1,035	3	1	....	....
Grant	473	459	7	....	....	....
Jackson	819	592	185	....	....	....
Josephine	277	198	2	....	....	....
Lane	999	872	131	....	....	....
Lake	296	190	1	....	....	....
Linn	1,477	1,100	392	....	....	....
Marion	1,258	1,645	123	....	....	....
Multnomah	1,814	2,226	20	....	....	....
Polk	766	636	121	....	....	....
Tillamook	67	119	3	....	2	....
Umatilla	985	631	11	....	....	....
Union	620	452	78	....	....	....
Wasco	351	618	4	....	....	....
Washington	556	740	6	....	....	....
Yamhill	848	848	.....	....	....	....
	16,744	15,593	1,184	1	2	1

ABSTRACT OF VOTES

Cast at the General Election held in and for the State of Oregon June 3d, 1878, for Secretary of State of the State of Oregon.

COUNTIES.	R. P. Earhart.	T. G. Reams.	W. A. Gates.
Baker	372	538	.....
Benton	665	590	131
Clackamas	1,003	760	56
Clatsop	530	504	1
Columbia	187	201	2
Coos	506	526	.....
Curry	156	145	.....
Douglas	1,078	1,072	3
Grant	489	445	7
Jackson	545	850	172
Josephine	187	242	73
Lane	945	928	143
Lake	195	284	1
Linn	1,134	1,411	444
Marion	1,705	1,200	124
Multnomah	2,379	1,750	18
Polk	689	692	159
Tillamook	121	67	3
Umatilla	658	905	14
Union	474	611	87
Wasco	635	857	2
Washington	755	548	5
Yamhill	865	830	2
	16,333	16,042	1,447

ABSTRACT OF VOTES

Cast at the General Election held in and for the State of Oregon June 3d, 1878, for Superintendent of Public Instruction for the State of Oregon.

COUNTIES.	L. J. Powell	T. J. Stites	W. W. Parker	Heech	W. Craig
Baker	367	541	.....	....	....
Benton	637	616	134	....	....
Clackamas	1,001	759	56	....	....
Clatsop	527	504	5	....	....
Columbia	186	200	1	....	....
Coos	508	529	.....	....	....
Curry	151	168	.....	....	....
Douglas	1,058	1,087	.....	....	....
Grant	481	451	7	....	....
Jackson	599	815	190	....	....
Josephine	186	253	67	....	....
Lane	941	927	142	....	....
Lake	198	230	1	....	....
Linn	1,117	1,437	425	1	....
Marion	1,666	1,220	126	....	....
Multnomah	2,836	1,708	17	....	....
Polk	662	705	168	....	....
Tillamook	121	67	3	....	....
Umatilla	650	966	14	....	....
Union	472	604	77	....	....
Wasco	624	864	2	....	....
Washington	750	552	.....	....	....
Yamhill	861	835	2	....	1
	16,159	16,097	1,437	1	1

ABSTRACT OF VOTES

Cast at the General Election held in and for the State of Oregon June 3d, 1878, for State Printer for the State of Oregon.

COUNTIES.	W. B. Carter	A. Noltner	D. W. Craig	Himes	McCormick	Beam
Baker	399	474	.....	....	....	....
Benton	837	470	88	....	....	....
Clackamas	993	756	59	....	....	....
Clatsop	526	502	3	1	1	1
Columbia	186	202	1	....	....	....
Coos	559	534	.....	....	....	....
Curry	153	168	.....	....	....	....
Douglas	1,066	1,076	4	....	....	....
Grant	482	452	7	....	....	....
Jackson	601	814	190	....	....	....
Josephine	186	251	67	....	....	....
Lane	938	925	146	....	....	....
Lake	199	290	1	....	....	....
Linn	1,172	1,384	442	....	....	....
Marion	1,734	1,175	139	....	....	....
Multnomah	2,226	1,816	17	....	....	....
Polk	650	708	182	....	....	....
Tillamook	122	66	3	....	....	....
Umatilla	667	953	15	....	....	....
Union	493	596	80	....	....	....
Wasco	625	864	4	....	....	....
Washington	752	549	4	....	....	....
Yamhill	864	831	2	....	....	....
	16,430	15,856	1,454	1	1	1

ABSTRACT OF VOTES

Cast at the General Election held in and for the State of Oregon June 3d, 1878, for State Treasurer of the State of Oregon.

COUNTIES.	E. Hirsch.	A. H. Brown.	F. Sutherlin.
Baker	443	410	.....
Benton	633	619	118
Clackamas	992	758	46
Clatsop	540	488	.....
Columbia	190	198	.....
Coos	560	531	.....
Curry	153	166	.....
Douglas	1,072	1,068	3
Grant	519	409	7
Jackson	597	813	186
Josephine	187	261	55
Lane	963	869	128
Lake	187	290	1
Linn	1,196	1,463	19
Marion	1,726	1,143	42
Multnomah	2,328	1,692	.....
Polk	681	679	156
Tillamook	124	64	3
Umatilla	672	918	13
Union	574	560	21
Wasco	650	828	2
Washington	755	544	4
Yamhill	881	810	2
	16,623	15,571	811

ENUMERATION OF THE INHABITANTS OF THE STATE,

For the Year 1875.

Counties.	Males.				Females.		
	Voters	Twenty-one years and upwards	Under twenty-one and over ten years	Under ten years	Eighteen years and upwards	Under eighteen and over ten years	Under ten years
Benton	816	828	464	478	695	334	459
Baker	692	700	169	329	344	145	312
Clackamas	1,456	1,465	747	906	1,275	562	863
Columbia	302	352	117	152	203	84	156
Clatsop	552	572	159	210	320	114	165
Coos	1,285	1,351	412	622	725	275	542
Curry	200	212	67	117	114	65	113
Douglas	1,390	1,445	814	1,024	1,137	589	1,048
Grant	596	596	150	233	284	98	221
Jackson	1,279	1,367	637	758	1,001	595	759
Josephine	334	340	150	178	184	95	185
Linn	2,180	2,189	1,281	1,468	1,847	737	1,232
Lane	1,777	1,798	1,112	1,277	1,567	764	1,170
Lake	323	323	117	131	167	77	129
Marion	3,040	3,201	1,547	1,914	2,496	1,249	1,830
Polk	1,228	1,228	726	815	1,056	485	743
Tillamook	162	162	58	87	93	48	80
Umatilla	1,268	1,307	503	721	820	364	711
Union	939	947	377	593	638	317	536
Wasco	1,078	1,133	475	583	756	319	587
Washington	1,205	1,271	734	762	990	449	757
Yamhill	1,435	1,457	730	860	1,150	460	750
Multnomah	3,682	5,523	1,545	1,752	3,429	1,233	1,885
Totals	27,166	29,767	13,151	15,965	21,306	9,458	15,273

Number of Males	58,883
Number of Females	46,037
Total Population	104,920
Indians and Chinese not included in the Census, estimated at	16,000

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS OF THE STATE FOR THE YEAR 1875.

COUNTIES.	Acres of Land in Cultivation	Bushels of Wheat raised	Bushels of Oats raised	Bushels of Barley raised	Bushels of Rye raised	Tons of Hay	Pounds of Wool	Ounces of Gold Dust	Bushels of Corn	Number of Sheep	Number of Hogs
Benton	27,678	324,177	151,812	1,743	30	4,200	77,340	.....	80	21,513	4,153
Baker	4,472	30,886	55,359	31,017	1,921	7,549	17,496	3,488	550	6,341	847
Clackamas	28,157	145,339	123,227	7,657	1,383	5,922	31,604	150	1,686	9,739	3,971
Columbia	2,500	2,065	2,707	6	70	2,852	3,922	.....	478	1,199	583
Clatsop	3,568	.....	5,250	.....	.....	1,091	4,730	.....	20	1,100	111
Coos	3,604	11,705	8,070	822	8	2,170	10,696	836	2,211	3,113	2,897
Curry	1,366	1,931	9,145	1,806	30	357	134,694	128	1,757	18,566	1,176
Douglas	37,981	266,955	191,649	24,445	50	13,035	396,981	.....	22,345	94,780	11,321
Grant	6,598	26,905	31,265	15,489	87	4,791	14,443	615	25	20,355	1,365
Jackson	22,302	15,330	127,.65	42,986	2,8.5	8,96	31,.37	4,495½	26,598	22,514	17,349
Josephine	6,269	16,980	9,256	3,048	.0	,988	19,275	.....	5,710	5,917	1,918
Linn	79,638	908,926	519,684	13,213	64.	10,148	168,993	744	5,328	44,061	8,217
Lane	67,916	850,418	153,367	13,492	47.	10,036	165,.75	.....	3,956	25,964	9,491
Lake	1,057	5,567	3,945	1,882	130	6,869	19,840	.....	155	20,148	739
Marion	77,707	865,731	542,191	6,582	3,.84	9,262	145,297	.....	2,609	36,640	8,221
Polk	74,893	607,402	242,099	24,283	.....	9,141	80,033	.....	1,469	23,616	6,306
Tillamook	1,732	537	2,750	1,136	30	1,740	2,457	.....	.....	902	626
Umatilla	14,745	137,575	73,560	46,106	2,801	11,969	322,306	.....	8,583	80,241	2,547
Union	26,623	146,283	103,437	33,351	479	15,699	16,489	1,954	3,017	7,051	7,779
Wasco	12,672	40,510	41,750	10,685	2,0.0	6,983	132,706	426	2,715	56,577	1,325
Washington	26,.85	201,976	202,471	1,313	250	8,771	48,072	.....	2,797	12,758	7,665
Yamhill	60,152	565,078	263,367	2,448	.....	9,605	72,949	.....	2,568	22,484	6,562
Multnomah	6,665	6,069	10,145	1,470	.....	7,297	11,177	.....	2,085	4,321	2,46.
Totals	595,620	5,251,102	2,983,086	289,708	17,363	161,433	1,803,002	12,804½	93,728	539,600	107,020

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS OF THE STATE FOR THE YEAR 1875—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Number of Horses.	Number of Cattle.	Pounds of Tobacco.	Bushels of Potatoes.	Bushels of Apples.	Feet of Lumber.	Barrels of Salmon.	Bushels of Flax.	Cases of Salmon.	Baskets of Oysters.	Number of Mules.	Pounds of Cheese.	Pounds of Butter.
Benton	1,757	5,303	3,522	8,782	36,375	1,855,000	.....	.....	.....	....	47	900	38,466
Baker	2,207	12,341	1,615	5,840	610	850,000	.....	.....	.....	....	65	4,927	46,086
Clackamas	1,584	6,551	1,030	55,021	117,941	930,000	.....	.....	.....	....	134	3,000	46,866
Columbia	353	2,521	833	8,849	6,625	4,000,000	1,590	.....	.....	....	10	280	32,756
Clatsop	77	942	.....	3,200	6,430	1,500,000	700	.....	80,000	....	.....	200	14,400
Coos	757	6,466	1,210	33,402	19,830	21,000,000	.....	.....	.....	....	106	350	49,805
Curry	540	3,836	835	6,030	3,517	599,000	2,445	.....	.....	....	65	85	12,330
Douglas	3,906	11,306	90	28,013	112,395	12,730,000	.....	.....	.....	....	92	8,045	75,784
Grant	3,879	27,597	.....	1,750	.....	450,050	.....	.....	.....	....	22	.....	4,550
Jackson	4,392	16,617	191	18,590	9,011	125,870	.....	.....	.....	....	168	6,496	60,563
Josephine	703	4,010	635	10,275	10,326	45,000	.....	.....	.....	....	30	.....	9,509
Linn	6,537	12,556	2,529	29,014	165,708	2,500,000	.....	.....	.....	....	109	850	168,152
Lane	5,521	12,634	5,229	34,166	92,936	3,867,215	.....	.....	.....	....	192	66,965	176,042
Lake	2,757	22,190	15	6,155	.....	185,000	.....	.....	.....	....	85	676	12,365
Marion	4,896	11,363	1,288	65,143	173,470	5,650,000	.....	4,200	.....	....	177	70,515	167,260
Polk	4,219	8,528	442	16,121	182,905	2,880,000	.....	.....	.....	....	46	2,000	94,470
Tillamook	330	1,311	814	2,300	5,900	251,349	.....	.....	.....	850	.....	300	22,605
Umatilla	7,449	28,024	1,207	24,931	13,818	1,360,000	.....	.....	.....	....	166	3,800	73,024
Union	6,857	13,997	.....	22,228	4,422	1,740,000	3	.....	.....	....	114	2,500	73,708
Wasco	8,175	47,946	165	20,405	24,195	640,000	80	.....	.....	....	142	720	50,315
Washington	3,845	6,232	3,880	39,198	40,616	170,200	.....	.....	.....	....	81	2,585	82,703
Yamhill	3,551	8,496	2,566	20,658	110,359	1,948,000	.....	.....	.....	....	99	.....	52,779
Multnomah	1,581	5,519	95	68,143	37,965	33,000,000	.....	.....	.....	....	106	15,700	187,130
Totals	75,966	276,466	28,187	527,829	1,175,254	98,285,684	4,818	4,200	80,000	850	2,051	190,894	1,555,298

COUNTY OFFICERS IN OREGON.

TABLE I.—Giving Names, County Seats, County Judges, County Clerks, Sheriffs and Treasurers.

Counties.	County Seats.	County Judges.	County Clerks.	Sheriffs.	Treasurers.
Baker	Baker City	A. B. Elmer	G. W. Parker	R. C. George	A. P. Weller
Benton	Corvallis	W. S. McFadden	B. W. Wilson	Sol. King	T. Graham
Clackamas	Oregon City	J. K. Wait	W. H. H. Fouts	J. G. Pilsburg	L. S. Dement
Clatsop	Astoria	J. Q. A. Bowlby	R. R. Spedden	W. H. Twilight	J. W. Gearhart
Columbia	St. Helens	Dean Blanchard	James Dart	W. H. Conyers	N. Merrill
Coos	Empire City	J. H. Nosler	A. Stauff	A. G. Aitken	D. Morse, Jr.
Curry	Ellenburg	D. Woodruff	W. Sutton	A. H. Moore	M. R. Gibson
Douglas	Roseburg	C. Gaddis	T. R. Sheridan	F. P. Hogan	W. T. Wright
Grant	Canyon City	G. J. Hazleton	W. S. Southworth	J. J. Wash	T. W. Poindexter
Jackson	Jacksonville	S. J. Day	E. B. Watson	Wm. Bybee	N. Fisher
Josephine	Kirbyville	T. J. Floyd	Chas. Hughes	John Taylor	W. Naucke
Lane	Eugene City	J. J. Walton, Jr.	Joel Ware	S. B. Eakin	J. G. Gray
Lake	Lake View	E. C. Mason	R. B. Halton	J. L. Hanks	A. McClellan
Linn	Albany	S. A. Johns	J. L. Cowan	I. C. Dickey	I. Bruce
Marion	Salem	J. J. Shaw	G. A. Edes	J. A. Baker	C. Calvert
Multnomah	Portland	S. W. Rice	J. A. Smith	B. L. Norden	W. Showers
Polk	Dallas	I. F. M. Butler	M. M. Ellis	L. M. Hall	W. Howe
Tillamook	Tillamook	M. K. Perkins	E. Goodspeed	N. I. Higgenbothem	H. Holden
Umatilla	Pendleton	H. G. Yoakum	J. B. Keeney	J. L. Sperry	G. W. Webb
Union	Union	A. C. Craig	W. Skiff	S. O. Swackhamer	T. D. Carroll
Wasco	Dalles City	O. Savage	R. F. Gibbons	J. D. Crossen	E. Wingate
Washington	Hillsboro	W. E. Smith	A. W. Luelling	H. B. Morgan	W. D. Pittenger
Yamhill	Lafayette	W. M. Townsend	Ellery Rogers	J. M. Kelty	R. Olds

COUNTY OFFICERS IN OREGON.

TABLE II.—Giving names of School Superintendents, Assessors, Coroners, Surveyors and Commissioners.

Counties.	School Sup'ts.	Assessors.	Coroners.	Surveyors.	Commissioners.
Baker	H. N. McKinney	David Rankin	Thomas Smith	C. L. Means	J. F. Stevens, R. P. Yantis.
Benton	E. B. McElroy	J. Modie	J. A. Davis	George Mercer	J. E. Edwards, H. Herron.
Clackamas	N. W. Randall	J. Barstow	W. C. Creaves	N. O. Walden	A. Walling, J. Bauer.
Clatsop	S. F. McKean	A. Knapp	M. D. Jennings	H. Gearhart	C. A. Maguire, J. F. Barrows.
Columbia	Judson Weed	C. Emmerson	W. E. Henrici	Jos. Dobbins	
Coos	J. F. Moore	John Lane	F. S. Morrison	Wm. Hall	R. C. Dement, John Kenyon.
Curry	A. M. Gillespie	S. Culver	T. Cunningham	John Fitzhugh	P. Hughes, J. A. Corley.
Douglas	J. M. Heard	J. H. Strange	J. G. Clark	H. G. Hurlburt	R. S. Applegate, Perry Cook.
Grant	J. W. Mack	J. B. Johnson	G. Sater	G. W. McFarland	J. H. Hamilton, H. Hall.
Jackson	E. H. Anderson	B. C. Goddard	A. C. Stanley	C. J. Howard	C. Magruder, John Daley.
Josephine	A. J. Adams	J. P. Lewis	A. J. Henderson	W. N. Sanders	Henry Smith, B. Dimmick.
Lane	R. G. Callison	P. J. McPherson	F. Harrington	H. C. Perkins	J. B. Ferguson, O. R. Bean.
Lake	E. O. Steele	A. J. Foster	D. W. Cheeseman	V. L. Snelling	C. E. Randall, Jacob Bales.
Linn	L. N. Liggett	Z. B. Moss	R. Jacobs	H. Bryant	A. R. McDonald, H. R. Powell.
Marion	J. T. Gregg	W. G. Porter	J. H. Brown	A. Gesner	J. B. P. Piette, S. Condit.
Multnomah	J. A. Macrum	A. C. Sears	H. Cook	C. W. Burrage	P. Holbrook, C. M. Wiberg.
Polk	A. C. Sweet	P. T. Sears	J. W. Conaway	T. L. Butler	F. M. Collins, H. Brierly.
Tillamook	R. T. Weatherly	W. N. Vaughn	J. W. Inman	J. D. Edwards	I. C. Quick, W. Baxter.
Umatilla	J. C. Arnold	J. Cothrell	J. B. Linsey	J. H. Raley	Benj. Waden, J. B. Benson.
Union	Benj. Tuttle	B. Ferrell	S. Alberson	W. B. Campbell	W. Humber, L. R. Holmes.
Wasco	A. S. Bennett	S. Newsome	R. H. Hood	J. H. Bird	Thos. Burgess, M. D. Harpole.
Washington	J. D. Robb	C. T. Tozier	J. Anderson	J. C. Hall	I. Ball, I. L. Smith.
Yamhill	L. H. Baker	G. W. Phillips	J. F. Calbraith	A. Frazier	B. F. Lewis, M. N. Goitnor.

APPENDIX.

APPENDIX.

ABSTRACT OF NOTARIES PUBLIC,

In the several Counties of the State of Oregon, on the 9th day of September, 1878.

NAMES.	Counties.	Date.	Residence.
Joseph Bachman	Multnomah	September 12, 1876	Portland.
C. A. Bell	do	" 12, 1876	do
Thomas D. Humphreys	Washington	" 12, 1876	Hillsboro.
Thomas Pierce	Polk	" 14, 1876	Eola.
S. D. Macauley	Marion	" 15, 1876	Stayton.
T. H. Cann	do	" 16, 1876	Salem.
J. L. Halter	Linn	" 18, 1876	Albany.
Almon Wheeler	do	" 20, 1876	Shedds.
George W. Yokum	Multnomah	" 29, 1876	Portland.
Charles A. Schutz	Wasco	October 2, 1876	The Dalles.
L. H. Montanye	Linn	" 2, 1876	Albany.
A. Van Dusen	Clatsop	" 5, 1876	Astoria.
G. B. Dorris	Lane	" 23, 1876	Eugene City.
John S. Gilfry	do	November 2, 1876	Cresswell.
F. M. Miller	Linn	" 5, 1876	Albany.
J. H. Shinn	Union	" 6, 1876	Union.
W. C. Johnson	Clackamas	" 6, 1876	Oregon City.
E. Hamilton	Multnomah	" 6, 1876	Portland.
T. D. Parker	Baker	" 6, 1876	Baker City.
John T. Ford	do	" 6, 1876	do
W. T. Hoffman	Jackson	" 8, 1876	Jacksonville.
Joseph Simon	Multnomah	" 14, 1876	Portland.
W. H. Adams	do	" 17, 1876	do
Z. C. Norton	Clackamas	" 18, 1876	Oregon City.
D. C. stewart	Yamhill	" 20, 1876	North Yamhill.
J. L. Atkinson	Multnomah	" 24, 1876	Portland.
G. C. Bell	Polk	" 29, 1876	Dallas.
M. S. Woodcock	Benton	December 2, 1876	Corvallis.
Charles Ruge	Marion	" 2, 1876	Aurora.
D. R. W. Blackburn	Linn	" 4, 1876	Brownsville.
Charles Robinson	Columbia	" 8, 1876	St. Helens.
J. W. Baldwin	Linn	" 13, 1876	Albany.
H. J. C. Averill	do	" 16, 1876	Brownsville.
J. R. Bailey	Benton	January 1, 1877	Corvallis.
C. A. Reed	Marion	February 2, 1877	Salem.
George Williams	do	" 2, 1877	do
O. P. Mason	Multnomah	" 2, 1877	Portland.
H. Bryant	Linn	" 2, 1877	Albany.
N. B. Humphrey	do	" 2, 1877	do
C. H. Hewitt	do	" 2, 1877	do
A. B. Contner	Lake	" 2, 1877	Lakeview.
Ransom Beers	Baker	" 2, 1877	Mormon Basin.
J. G. Chapman	Multnomah	" 2, 1877	Portland.
P. Schulze	do	" 2, 1877	do
A. N. Gambell	do	" 3, 1877	do
R. H. Basket	Umatilla	" 3, 1877	Weston.
S. D. Adair	Clatsop	" 3, 1877	Astoria.
J. A. Macrum	Multnomah	" 3, 1877	Portland.
W. W. Jesse	Clackamas	" 3, 1877	New Era.

NOTARIES PUBLIC—CONTINUED.

NAMES.	Counties.	Date.	Residences.
W. H. Holmes	Marion	February 5, 1877	Salem.
W. B. Gilbert	Multnomah	" 5, 1877	Portland.
S. V. Knox	Umatilla	" 6, 1877	Weston.
M. M. Melvin	Douglas	" 8, 1877	Gardiner.
W. W. Page	Multnomah	" 9, 1877	Portland.
J. J. Daly	Polk	" 14, 1877	Dallas.
J. M. Townsend	do	" 14, 1877	do
P. C. Renfrew	Lane	" 21, 1877	McKenzie River.
George H. Jones	Marion	" 20, 1877	Salem.
A. Noltner	Multnomah	" 20, 1877	Portland.
J. W. Rayburn	Benton	" 23, 1877	Corvallis.
B. F. Goodwin	Multnomah	" 23, 1877	Portland.
William F. Brown	do	" 23, 1877	do
C. W. Fitch	do	" 25, 1877	do
J. W. Graham	Clackamas	March 1, 1877	Oregon City.
M. A. Baker	Linn	" 1, 1877	Albany.
G. W. Dimmick	Marion	" 1, 1877	Woodburn.
A. Gesner	do	" 1, 1877	Salem.
John Burnett	Benton	" 5, 1877	Corvallis.
A. J. Sturtevant	Umatilla	" 8, 1877	Rock Point.
W. S. Colwell	Multnomah	" 7, 1877	Portland.
H. B. Nicholas	do	" 10, 1877	do
J. M. Thompson	Lane	" 13, 1877	Eugene City.
R. S. Bean	do	" 13, 1877	do
James Riley	Linn	" 13, 1877	Harrisburg.
Hamilton Boyd	Multnomah	" 11, 1877	Portland.
S. A. Seymour	do	" 15, 1877	do
Henry F. Mayer	Yamhill	" 16, 1877	Sheridan.
H. D. Graden	Multnomah	" 20, 1877	Portland.
L. F. Bauer	Clackamas	" 26, 1877	Oregon City.
J. R. Wiley	Multnomah	" 29, 1877	Portland.
J. B. Waldo	do	" 29, 1877	do
J. A. Yantis	Benton	April 2, 1877	Corvallis.
R. Eakin	Union	" 2, 1877	Union.
Ward S. Stevens	Multnomah	" 5, 1877	Portland.
J. O. Spencer	Clatsop	" 14, 1877	Astoria.
A. S. Gross	Multnomah	" 16, 1877	Portland.
W. S. Waters	do	" 16, 1877	do
F. Clarno	do	" 18, 1877	do
J. R. Ellison	Douglas	" 19, 1877	
J. M. Patterson	Marion	" 26, 1877	Salem.
W. H. Jackson	Wasco	" 27, 1877	Prineville.
John F. Caples	Multnomah	" 27, 1877	Portland.
J. L. Carter	Union	" 27, 1877	Union.
C. A. Sweek	Multnomah	" 27, 1877	Portland.
J. H. Albert	Marion	May 1, 1877	Salem.
J. W. Mack	Grant	" 1, 1877	Prairie City.
J. J. Blair	Marion	" 2, 1877	Mchama.
T. Patterson	Multnomah	" 8, 1877	Portland.
F. S. Matteson	do	" 10, 1877	do
Thomas H. Tongue	Washington	" 11, 1877	Hillsboro.
Henry Warren	Yamhill	" 12, 1877	McMinnville.
H. C. Perkins	Lane	" 14, 1877	Eugene City.
J. E. Boynton	Multnomah	" 17, 1877	Portland.
L. W. Robertson	Polk	" 23, 1877	Independence.
W. F. Brown	Multnomah	" 28, 1877	Portland.
Henry Wilburn	Clackamas	June 2, 1877	Eagle Creek.
S. J. McCormick	Multnomah	" 5, 1877	Portland.
J. C. Moreland	do	" 5, 1877	do
T. G. Owen	Coos	" 7, 1877	Empire City.
W. D. Fenton	Yamhill	" 9, 1877	Lafayette.
J. H. Evans	Lane	" 14, 1877	Eugene City.
C. W. Shaw	Marion	" 14, 1877	Salem.
Ed. C. Phelps	Benton	" 21, 1877	Newport.
I. N. Smith	Linn	" 28, 1877	
Andrew Hurley	Yamhill	" 28, 1877	Lafayette.

NOTARIES PUBLIC—CONTINUED.

NAMES.	Counties.	Date.	Residences.
J. D. DuBois	Multnomah	July 7, 1877	Portland.
J. J. Shaw	Marion	" 9, 1877	Salem.
H. Sengstacken	Coos	" 16, 1877	Empire City.
E. C. Holden	Clatsop	" 19, 1877	Astoria.
Charles Gardiner	Multnomah	" 27, 1877	Portland.
D. S. Stryker	Douglas	" 31, 1877	Drains.
H. Linnville	Polk	August 1, 1877	Buena Vista.
L. G. Thomas	Baker	" 4, 1877	Baker City.
George P. Lent	Multnomah	" 9, 1877	Portland.
Robert H. Wilson	Marion	" 15, 1877	Salem.
W. F. Newcomb	Tillamook	" 20, 1877	Tillamook.
J. H. Shupe	Douglas	" 21, 1877	Oakland.
W. H. West	Multnomah	" 22, 1877	Portland.
E. DePeate	Jackson	" 27, 1877	Ashland.
A. F. Campbell	Douglas	September 19, 1877	Roseburg.
E. O. Dowd	Multnomah	" 19, 1877	Portland.
H. S. Allen	do	" 19, 1877	do
A. S. Sweet	Polk	" 19, 1877	Independence.
B. F. Nichols	Wasco	" 19, 1877	Prineville.
George W. Pittock	Multnomah	" 19, 1877	Portland.
G. A. Taylor	Douglas	" 19, 1877	Oakland.
J. M. McCoy	Clackamas	" 19, 1877	Eagle Creek.
David Drew	Coos	" 20, 1877	Coquille City.
P. C. Parker	Douglas	" 20, 1877	Oakland.
D. W. Bailey	Umatilla	" 26, 1877	Pendleton.
H. M. Thatcher	Marion	October 1, 1877	Salem.
W. R. Abrams	Wasco	" 3, 1877	The Dalles.
A. C. Gibbs	Multnomah	" 4, 1877	Portland.
R. A. Steel	Umatilla	" 5, 1877	Weston.
H. F. Bingham	Multnomah	" 10, 1877	Portland.
G. W. Walker	Linn	" 10, 1877	Albany.
Thomas Smith	Baker	" 10, 1877	Auburn.
Seth R. Hammer	Marion	" 15, 1877	Salem.
G. O. Holman	Douglas	" 16, 1877	Roseburg.
P. H. D'Arcy	Marion	" 17, 1877	Salem.
F. Page Tustin	Linn	" 18, 1877	Albany.
George Woodward	Multnomah	" 18, 1877	Portland.
H. B. Ferguson	Clatsop	November 6, 1877	Astoria.
C. H. Stewart	Linn	" 10, 1877	Albany.
Binger Herman	Douglas	" 10, 1877	Oakland.
Robert Newcomb	do	" 19, 1877	Roseburg.
J. K. Wait	Clackamas	" 23, 1877	Milwaukie.
I. R. Moores	Multnomah	December 1, 1877	Portland.
George F. Craw	Lane	" 7, 1877	Junction.
Simeon Josephi	Multnomah	" 7, 1877	East Portland.
C. F. Beatie	Clackamas	" 10, 1877	Oregon City.
H. H. Gilfry	Marion	" 11, 1877	Salem
F. A. Chenoweth	Benton	" 14, 1877	Corvallis.
E. W. Bingham	Multnomah	" 15, 1877	Portland.
John J. Balleray	do	" 19, 1877	do
I. F. M. Butler	Polk	" 19, 1877	Monmouth.
T. A. Wood	Multnomah	" 19, 1877	Portland.
F. Page Tustin	Umatilla	" 21, 1877	Pendleton.
P. K. Murphy	Marion	" 20, 1877	Gervais.
F. N. Shurtleff	Multnomah	" 23, 1877	Portland.
E. G. Hursh	Douglas	" 24, 1877	Roseburg.
N. O. Walden	Clackamas	" 27, 1877	Oregon City.
Tilmon Ford	Marion	" 27, 1877	Salem.
Louis A. Banks	Benton	January 1, 1878	Corvallis.
E. J. Dawne	Marion	" 8, 1878	Salem.
J. R. Bryson	Umatilla	" 12, 1878	Pendleton.
J. R. Stoddard	Multnomah	" 12, 1878	Portland.
E. D. White	do	" 12, 1878	do
Charles F. Hyde	do	" 12, 1878	do
D. H. Stearns	do	" 12, 1878	do
F. J. Taylor	Clatsop	" 19, 1878	Astoria.

NOTARIES PUBLIC—CONTINUED.

NAMES.	Counties.	Date.	Residences.
B. L. Norden	Multnomah	January 19, 1878	Portland.
E. W. Cornell	do	" 23, 1878	do
H. H. Northup	do	" 23, 1878	do
D. P. Dwight	Umatilla	" 23, 1878	Umatilla.
Fred V. Holman	Multnomah	February 1, 1878	Portland.
J. F. Brown	Polk	" 2, 1878	Dallas.
Thomas A. Milliorn	Lane	" 4, 1878	Junction.
M. N. Chapman	Marion	" 5, 1878	Salem.
George E. Strong	Lake	" 7, 1878	Lakeview.
Edward Bender	Coos	" 7, 1878	Myrtle Point.
Frank E. Hodgkin	Multnomah	" 11, 1878	Portland.
William J. Stewart	Lane	" 12, 1878	Halsey.
J. A. Stratton	Marion	" 13, 1878	Salem.
L. Dielschneider	Yamhill	" 13, 1878	McMinnville.
J. K. Weatherford	Linn	" 15, 1878	Albany.
Otto Scholley	Clackamas	" 19, 1878	Oregon City.
R. Stanfield	Umatilla	" 19, 1878	Umatilla.
J. P. Queener	Marion	" 20, 1878	Stayton.
F. D. Winton	Clatsop	" 21, 1878	Astoria.
J. B. Underwood	Lane	" 22, 1878	Eugene City.
Charles Bealman	Douglas	" 22, 1878	Canyonville.
John D. Biles	Multnomah	" 23, 1878	Portland.
A. J. Moses	do	" 23, 1878	do
Sept. Huleat	Clackamas	" 27, 1878	Oregon City.
E. G. Hughes	Multnomah	" 23, 1878	Portland.
Robert Fagan	Lane	March 1, 1878	Eugene City.
Thomas Smith	Baker	" 1, 1878	Baker City.
M. D. Harpole	Wasco	" 5, 1878	Rock Creek.
F. M. Scott	Multnomah	" 12, 1878	Portland.
O. F. Bell	Clatsop	" 13, 1878	Astoria.
P. P. Bodley	Douglas	" 13, 1878	Comstock Mills.
T. J. Mutlock	Multnomah	" 13, 1878	Portland.
Claude Thayer	do	" 13, 1878	do
M. C. Athey	Clackamas	" 13, 1778	Oregon City.
L. H. Palmer	Coos	" 15, 1878	
G. W. Barnes	Wasco	" 15, 1878	Prineville.
F. E. Eldrige	Marion	" 15, 1878	Gervais.
J. A. Sterling	Douglas	" 19, 1878	Drains.
C. A. Freeman	Multnomah	" 21, 1878	Portland.
H. B. Oatman	do	" 23, 1878	do
J. B. Tichenor	Curry	" 28, 1878	Port Orford.
E. W. Reynolds	Baker	April 1, 1878	Baker City.
Samuel Hughes	Washington	" 3, 1878	Hillsboro.
P. W. Gillett	Multnomah	" 5, 1878	Portland.
T. B. Odeneal	Linn	" 5, 1878	Albany.
J. W. Shrum	Wasco	" 9, 1878	
L. Bilyeu	Linn	" 10, 1878	Albany.
J. J. Garwood	Multnomah	" 10, 1878	Portland.
C. B. Watson	Lake	" 11, 1878	Lakeview.
G. W. Bailey	Umatilla	" 13, 1878	Pendleton.
Henry States	Marion	" 13, 1878	Salem.
J. A. Dean	Coos	" 15, 1878	Coquille City.
J. M. Brown	Marion	" 19, 1878	Silverton.
W. H. Clancy	Multnomah	May 1, 1878	Portland.
C. W. Star	Benton	" 1, 1878	
J. DeLetts	Washington	" 2, 1878	Cornelius.
Charles Wight	Clackamas	" 2, 1878	Canby.
Edward Hall	Multnomah	" 3, 1878	Portland.
Thomas Dealy	Clatsop	" 3, 1878	Astoria.
S. F. Harding	Yamhill	" 4, 1878	McMinville.
C. B. Upton	Multnomah	" 10, 1878	Portland.
Mortimer Howe	Grant	" 10, 1878	Camp Watson.
J. H. Burkhart	Linn	" 10, 1878	Albany.
J. B. Condon	Wasco	" 10, 1878	The Dalles.
Joseph Gaston	Yamhill	" 21, 1878	Dayton.
R. S. Strahan	Linn	" 21, 1878	Albany.

NOTARIES PUBLIC—Concluded.

Names.	Counties.	Date.	Residences.
Frank A. Moore	Columbia	May 21, 1878	St. Helens.
B. A. Buick	Douglas	" 21, 1878	Myrtle Creek.
B. H. Springer	Yamhill	" 22, 1878	Amity.
E. O. Norton	Marion	" 29, 1878	Salem.
Charles Caufield	Clackamas	" 30, 1878	Oregon City.
J. W. Hamakar	Lake	June 1, 1878	Linkville.
F. R. Strong	Multnomah	" 8, 1878	Portland.
E. J. Daley	Linn	" 12, 1878	
J. J. Shipley	Yamhill	" 18, 1878	Dayton.
I. N. Baker	Lane	" 18, 1878	Cottage Grove.
T. J. Jellison	Yamhill	" 18, 1878	Amity.
George P. Vail	Union	" 18, 1878	Willowa Valley.
W. O. Palmer	Linn	" 18, 1878	Albany.
J. R. Bryson	Benton	" 21, 1878	Corvallis.
W. C. Graves	Clackamas	" 25, 1878	Oregon City.
T. P. Hackleman	Linn	" 25, 1878	Albany.
G. W. Fearnside	Tillamook	July 1, 1878	Tillamook.
John Beverage	Multnomah	June 26, 1878	Portland.
L. W. Gilliland	do	" 26, 1878	do
S. R. Irwin	do	" 22, 1878	do
W. L. Gaston	Yamhill	July 3, 1878	Dayton.
E. N. Tandy	Linn	" 3, 1878	Albany.
David Goodsell	Multnomah	" 5, 1878	Portland.
Simpson Beckly	Douglas	" 23, 1878	Elkton.
R. S. Crystal	Polk	" 23, 1878	Dallas.
Jerry Huntley	Curry	" 23, 1878	Ellenburg.
George H. Durham	Multnomah	" 24, 1878	Portland.
William Dawson	Polk	" 26, 1878	Monmouth.
— Furman	Curry	" 26, 1878	Randolph.
S. D. Snowden	Marion	" 31, 1878	Gervais.
Albert H. Kennedy	Douglas	" 25, 1878	Roseburg.
J. A. Applegate	Marion	" 27, 1878	Salem.
John Belleary	Baker	August 6, 1878	Baker City.
C. H. Woodward	Multnomah	" 6, 1878	Portland.
F. M. Stump	do	" 6, 1878	do
E. W. Ryan	do	" 6, 1878	do
C. A. Schelbrode	Marion	" 8, 1878	Salem.
G. H. Burnett	do	" 10, 1878	do
D. W. Wakefield	Multnomah	" 12, 1878	Portland.
S. H. Claughton	Linn	" 15, 1878	Lebanon.
F. Perry	Grant	" 20, 1878	Granite Creek.
Theodore Wygant	Multnomah	" 26, 1878	Portland.
H. L. Hoyt	do	" 23, 1878	do
Will T. Webber	Yamhill	" 31, 1878	Dayton.
Thomas H. Cann	Marion	" 31, 1878	Salem.
John W. Roland	do	September 5, 1878	Jefferson.
H. W. Campbell	Clackamas	" 6, 1878	Oregon City.

NOTARIES PUBLIC—CONTINUED.

NAMES.	Counties.	Date.	Residences.
B. L. Norden	Multnomah	January 19, 1878	Portland.
E. W. Cornell	do	" 23, 1878	do
H. H. Northup	do	" 29, 1878	do
D. P. Dwight	Umatilla	" 29, 1878	Umatilla.
Fred V. Holman	Multnomah	February 1, 1878	Portland.
J. F. Brown	Polk	" 2, 1878	Dallas.
Thomas A. Milliorn	Lane	" 4, 1878	Junction.
M. N. Chapman	Marion	" 5, 1878	Salem.
George E. Strong	Lake	" 7, 1878	Lakeview.
Edward Bender	Coos	" 7, 1878	Myrtle Point.
Frank E. Hodgkin	Multnomah	" 11, 1878	Portland.
William J. Stewart	Lane	" 12, 1878	Halsey.
J. A. Stratton	Marion	" 13, 1878	Salem.
L. Dielschneider	Yamhill	" 13, 1878	McMinnville.
J. K. Weatherford	Linn	" 15, 1878	Albany.
Otto Scholley	Clackamas	" 19, 1878	Oregon City.
R. Stanfield	Umatilla	" 19, 1878	Umatilla.
J. P. Queener	Marion	" 20, 1878	Stayton.
F. D. Winton	Clatsop	" 21, 1878	Astoria.
J. B. Underwood	Lane	" 22, 1878	Eugene City.
Charles Realman	Douglas	" 22, 1878	Canyonville.
John D. Biles	Multnomah	" 23, 1878	Portland.
A. J. Moses	do	" 23, 1878	do
Sept. Huleat	Clackamas	" 27, 1878	Oregon City.
E. G. Hughes	Multnomah	" 23, 1878	Portland.
Robert Fagan	Lane	March 1, 1878	Eugene City.
Thomas Smith	Baker	" 1, 1878	Baker City.
M. D. Harpole	Wasco	" 5, 1878	Rock Creek.
F. M. Scott	Multnomah	" 12, 1878	Portland.
O. F. Bell	Clatsop	" 13, 1878	Astoria.
P. P. Rodley	Douglas	" 13, 1878	Comstock Mills.
T. J. Mutlock	Multnomah	" 13, 1878	Portland.
Claude Thayer	do	" 13, 1878	do
M. C. Athey	Clackamas	" 13, 1778	Oregon City.
L. H. Palmer	Coos	" 15, 1878	
G. W. Barnes	Wasco	" 15, 1878	Prineville.
F. E. Eldrige	Marion	" 15, 1878	Gervais.
J. A. Sterling	Douglas	" 19, 1878	Drains.
C. A. Freeman	Multnomah	" 21, 1878	Portland.
H. B. Oatman	do	" 23, 1878	do
J. B. Tichenor	Curry	" 28, 1878	Port Orford.
E. W. Reynolds	Baker	April 1, 1878	Baker City.
Samuel Hughes	Washington	" 3, 1878	Hillsboro.
P. W. Gillett	Multnomah	" 5, 1878	Portland.
T. B. Odeneal	Linn	" 5, 1878	Albany.
J. W. Shrum	Wasco	" 9, 1878	
L. Bilyeu	Linn	" 10, 1878	Albany.
J. J. Garwood	Multnomah	" 10, 1878	Portland.
C. B. Watson	Lake	" 11, 1878	Lakeview.
G. W. Bailey	Umatilla	" 13, 1878	Pendleton.
Henry States	Marion	" 13, 1878	Salem.
J. A. Dean	Coos	" 15, 1878	Coquille City.
J. M. Brown	Marion	" 19, 1878	Silverton.
W. H. Clancy	Multnomah	May 1, 1878	Portland.
C. W. Star	Benton	" 1, 1878	
J. DeLetts	Washington	" 2, 1878	Cornelius.
Charles Wight	Clackamas	" 2, 1878	Canby.
Edward Hall	Multnomah	" 3, 1878	Portland.
Thomas Dealy	Clatsop	" 3, 1878	Astoria.
S. F. Harding	Yamhill	" 4, 1878	McMinville.
C. B. Upton	Multnomah	" 10, 1878	Portland.
Mortimer Howe	Grant	" 10, 1878	Camp Watson.
J. H. Burkhart	Linn	" 10, 1878	Albany.
J. B. Condon	Wasco	" 10, 1878	The Dalles.
Joseph Gaston	Yamhill	" 21, 1878	Dayton.
R. S. Strahan	Linn	" 21, 1878	Albany.

NOTARIES PUBLIC—Concluded.

Names.	Counties.	Date.	Residences.
Frank A. Moore	Columbia	May 21, 1878	St. Helens.
E. A. Buick	Douglas	" 21, 1878	Myrtle Creek.
B. H. Springer	Yamhill	" 22, 1878	Amity.
E. O. Norton	Marion	" 29, 1878	Salem.
Charles Caufield	Clackamas	" 30, 1878	Oregon City.
J. W. Hamakar	Lake	June 1, 1878	Linkville.
F. R. Strong	Multnomah	" 8, 1878	Portland.
E. J. Daley	Linn	" 12, 1878	.....
J. J. Shipley	Yamhill	" 18, 1878	Dayton.
I. N. Baker	Lane	" 18, 1878	Cottage Grove.
T. J. Jellison	Yamhill	" 18, 1878	Amity.
George P. Vail	Union	" 18, 1878	Willowa Valley.
W. O. Palmer	Linn	" 18, 1878	Albany.
J. R. Bryson	Benton	" 21, 1878	Corvallis.
W. C. Graves	Clackamas	" 25, 1878	Oregon City.
T. P. Hackleman	Linn	" 25, 1878	Albany.
G. W. Fearnside	Tillamook	July 1, 1878	Tillamook.
John Beverage	Multnomah	June 26, 1878	Portland.
L. W. Gilliland	do	" 26, 1878	do
S. R. Irwin	do	" 22, 1878	do
W. L. Gaston	Yamhill	July 3, 1878	Dayton.
E. N. Tandy	Linn	" 3, 1878	Albany.
David Goodsell	Multnomah	" 5, 1878	Portland.
Simpson Beckly	Douglas	" 23, 1878	Elkton.
R. S. Crystal	Polk	" 23, 1878	Dallas.
Jerry Huntley	Curry	" 23, 1878	Ellenburg.
George H. Durham	Multnomah	" 24, 1878	Portland.
William Dawson	Polk	" 26, 1878	Monmouth.
— Furman	Curry	" 26, 1878	Randolph.
S. D. Snowden	Marion	" 31, 1878	Gervais.
Albert H. Kennedy	Douglas	" 25, 1878	Roseburg.
J. A. Applegate	Marion	" 27, 1878	Salem.
John Belleary	Baker	August 6, 1878	Baker City.
C. H. Woodward	Multnomah	" 6, 1878	Portland.
F. M. Stump	do	" 6, 1878	do
E. W. Ryan	do	" 6, 1878	do
C. A. Schelbrede	Marion	" 8, 1878	Salem.
G. H. Burnett	do	" 10, 1878	do
D. W. Wakefield	Multnomah	" 12, 1878	Portland.
S. H. Claughton	Linn	" 15, 1878	Lebanon.
F. Perry	Grant	" 20, 1878	Granite Creek.
Theodore Wygant	Multnomah	" 26, 1878	Portland.
H. L. Hoyt	do	" 23, 1878	do
Will T. Webber	Yamhill	" 31, 1878	Dayton.
Thomas H. Cann	Marion	" 31, 1878	Salem.
John W. Roland	do	September 5, 1878	Jefferson.
H. W. Campbell	Clackamas	" 6, 1878	Oregon City.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS,

In the several States and Territories of the United States for the State of Oregon, on the 9th day of September, 1878.

NAMES.	State and Ter'y.	Date of Commis'n.	Residences.
F. O. Wegener	California	October 22, 1876	San Francisco.
Thomas A. Bakewell	Louisiana	November 15, 1876	St. Francesville.
John W. Hodgkin	Missouri	" 25, 1876	St. Louis.
J. W. Chapman	Massachusetts	" 28, 1876	Boston.
S. T. Bishop	Wisconsin	December 8, 1876	Fon DuLac.
Theodorus McLeod	New York	" 12, 1876	New York City.
R. K. McHarg	do	" 13, 1876	do
E. W. Prewster	Colorado	February 2, 1877	Denver.
J. C. Fallen	Pennsylvania	" 2, 1877	Philadelphia.
W. H. Burrell	California	" 2, 1877	Oakland.
E. J. Jones	Massachusetts	" 26, 1877	Boston.
J. Hanson	Maryland	March 5, 1877	Baltimore.
Theo. M. Roche	New York	" 9, 1877	New York City.
Samuel Jennison	Massachusetts	" 20, 1877	Boston.
H. Bischoff	New York	" 26, 1877	New York City.
G. M. McMaster	Pennsylvania	April 10, 1877	Pittsburg.
Charles W. Porter	Vermont	" 12, 1877	Montpelier.
S. S. Carpenter	Ohio	" 12, 1877	Cincinnati.
H. P. Roche	Pennsylvania	" 24, 1877	Philadelphia.
L. Franconi	California	" 27, 1877	San Francisco.
W. A. Peele	Indiana	" 30, 1877	Indianapolis.
E. H. Long	Pennsylvania	May 12, 1877	Philadelphia.
H. Reel	do	" 23, 1877	do
J. F. Allen	District of Columbia	June 13, 1877	Washington City.
N. P. Schenk	New York	" 23, 1877	New York City.
S. O. Putnam	California	July 9, 1877	San Francisco.
M. R. Freeman	Georgia	" 19, 1877	Macon.
Lee D. Craig	California	August 6, 1877	San Francisco.
George Abernethy	Washington Ter.	October 5, 1877	Waterford.
J. Callahan	California	" 18, 1877	Oakland.
G. M. Elwood	New York	November 9, 1877	Rochester.
G. A. Swazey	Arizona Territory	December 1, 1877	Pinal.
James B. Bell	Massachusetts	January 28, 1878	Boston.
P. H. Hoffman	Maryland	" 29, 1878	Baltimore.
H. E. Garsed	Pennsylvania	" 30, 1878	Philadelphia.
C. Russell	Massachusetts	" 30, 1878	Boston.
F. Saunders	New York	February 1, 1878	New York City.
Thomas H. Brent	Washington Ter.	" 15, 1878	Walla Walla.
T. H. Crawford	do	" 22, 1878	Dayton.
J. T. K. Plant	District of Columbia	" 23, 1878	Washington City.
J. H. Blood	California	March 8, 1878	San Francisco.
Charles Nettleton	New York	" 19, 1878	New York City.
L. Beckhart	do	" 22, 1878	do
J. S. Perot	Pennsylvania	" 22, 1878	Philadelphia.
H. M. Chase	Washington Ter.	" 26, 1878	Walla Walla.
J. K. Perley	New York	" 26, 1878	New York City.
L. Tucot	do	April 4, 1878	do
C. S. Charlot	Missouri	" 19, 1878	St. Louis.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS—Concluded.

Names.	State and Terr'y.	Date of Commis'n.	Residences.
Thomas B. Clifford	New York	April 18, 1878	New York City.
Wm. M. Adams	do	May 10, 1878	do
W. P. Gray	California	" 28, 1878	Los Angeles.
G. E. Rearden	Maryland	" 30, 1878	Baltimore.
J. H. Hillery	New York	June 18, 1878	New York City.
W. J. Stratemayer	New Jersey	" 25, 1878	Elizabeth.
Elwood Evans	Washington Ter.	July 24, 1878	Olympia.
O. P. Lacy	do	August 12, 1878	Walla Walla.

ABSTRACT OF ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

Filed in the Office of Secretary of State from Aug. 14, 1876, to Aug. 30, 1878—inclusive.

The Co-Operative Company.

Filed August 14, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, M. Wilkins, G. B. Smith, J. Beesley, S. Coffin, W. M. Powers, W. G. Scoggin—Capital stock, 1,000 dollars.

Homœopathic Medical College of the State of Oregon.

Filed August 25, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, T. J. Sloan, H. McKinnell, A. Pohl and John Gatenbein—Capital stock, 3,000 dollars.

Homœopathic Medical Society of the State of Oregon.

Filed August 28, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, T. J. Sloan, H. McKinnell, A. Pohl and John Gatenbein.

Tillamook Bay and Washington County Wagon Road Company.

Filed August 26, 1876—Place of business, Idaville, Tillamook County—Incorporators, J. S. Elliot, J. W. Alderman and W. T. Dougherty—Capital stock, 5,000 dollars.

First Baptist Church of Astoria, Oregon.

Filed August 29, 1876—Place of business, Astoria—Incorporators, Marshall J. Kinney, Geo. W. Rhea ahd Samuel Gray—Capital stock, voluntary contributions.

Odd Fellows' Library Association of the City of Portland.

Filed August 30, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, A. G. Walling, Jacob Thompson and J. H. Lyon—Capital stock, 100 dollars.

Portland, Salt Lake and South Pass Railroad Company.

Filed September 9, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators,

C. P. Church, Gideon Tibbets, J. M. Strowbridge, J. G. Glenn and W. W. Chapman—Capital stock, 20,000,000 dollars.

Ocean Ship Company.

Filed September 14, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, William Morton, B. Killin and John Catlin—Capital stock, 20,000 dollars.

Columbia River Fisherman's Packing Company.

Filed September 15, 1876—Place of business, Astoria—Incorporators, James Williams, Barney Gallagher, N. Nelson, C. Lindgren and B. Young—Capital stock, 25,000 dollars.

Oregon Pacific R. R. Company.

Filed September 15, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, H. Thielson, S. G. Reed, C. H. Sims, B. Goldsmith, M. S. Burrell, Donald Macleay, W. W. Chapman and 19 others—Capital stock, 10,000,000 dollars.

Jno. A. Devlin & Co.

Filed September 16, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, Jno. A. Devlin, J. C. Ainsworth and Theo. Wygant—Capital stock, 30,000 dollars.

Granite Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed September 21, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, J. H. Fisk, H. B. Oatman and Thos. Connell—Capital stock, 200,000 dollars.

Calapooia Boom Company.

Filed October 2, 1876—Place of business, Albany—Incorporators, Allen Parker, N. H. Allen, L. Martin and C. C. Kuhn—Capital stock, 10,000 dollars.

Water Supply Company of Hood River.

Filed October 2, 1876—Place of business, Hood River, Wasco County—Incorporators, P. G. Barrett, F. C. Sherrieb, C. W. Phelps, Lyman Smith, R. Pealer and 7 others—Capital stock, 3,000 dollars.

First Congregational Church of Astoria.

Filed October 3, 1876—Place of business, Astoria—Incorporators, Chas. Stevens, John Bryce and Inez E. Parker—Capital stock, 4,000 dollars.

Beaver Lodge No. 35, I. O. O. F.

Filed October 11, 1876—Place of business, Astoria—Incorporators, I. W. Case, G. Reed and A. J. Megler—Capital stock, 1,000 dollars.

The Anglo-American Packing Company.

Filed October 12, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, K. Macleay, D. Macleay and A. Nicolai—Capital stock, 40,000 dollars.

Yamhill Locks and Manufacturing Company.

Filed October 16, 1876—Place of business, Lafayette—Incorporators, A. R. Burbank, M. Redding, John Bird, T. Standley, W. H. Boyd, H. G. Burns, J. C. Cooper, J. J. Hembree—Capital stock, 25,000 dollars.

Pacific Threshing Machine Company.

Filed October 16, 1876—Place of business, Salem—Incorporators, Samuel Pelton, John Reynolds, George Tillotson, W. S. Oliphant, W. J. Herren—Capital stock, 100,000 dollars.

Farmers' Business Company.

Filed October 21, 1876—Place of business, Buena Vista—Incorporators, J. B. Stump, E. W. McCarty, Z. Davis, I. M. Simpson, J. M. Staats, M. Staats, I. N. Davidson, John Hastings, W. P. Bevins and D. F. Robinson—Capital stock, 3,500 dollars.

The Cascade Mining Company.

Filed October 21, 1876—Place of business, Oregon City—Incorporators, J. M. Frazer, R. Hurley, W. W. Myers and M. Bell—Capital stock, 100,000 dollars.

Grange Co-operative Association of the Northwest.

Filed November 2, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, William Cyrus, A. Holder, Ira S. Townsend, P. F. Castleman and A. R. Shipley—Capital stock, 50,000 dollars.

Abiqua Grange Corporation Company.

Filed November 9, 1876—Place of business, Abiqua Precinct, Marion county—Incorporators, W. Dunnigan, E. Henson and W. R. Coss—Capital stock, 2,000 dollars.

Mount Jefferson Pass Wagon Road and Trail Company.

Filed November 9, 1876—Place of business, Salem—Incorporators, G. W. Hunt, Frank Cooper and Seth R. Hammer—Capital stock, 60,000 dollars.

Silver Spring Mining Company.

Filed November 16, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, H. B. Oatman, C. D. Failing and L. H. Parson—Capital stock, 250,000 dollars.

Oregon Bonanza.

Filed November 15, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, J. A. Chapman, D. P. Thompson and C. H. Woodward—Capital stock, 500,000 dollars.

White Bull Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed October 1, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, I. R. Moores, F. N. Shurtleff, George H. Chance and G. M. Stroud—Capital stock, 250,000 dollars.

Yamhill and Cape Lookout Wagon Road Company.

Filed November 20, 1876—Place of business, McMinnville—Incorporators, H. V. V. Johnson, George W. Snyder, Charles Myers and E. P. Bowers—Capital stock, 10,000 dollars.

Monumental Gold and Silver Quartz Mining Company.

Filed November 21, 1876—Place of business, Canyon City, Grant county—Incorporators, M. L. Olmstead, C. W. Parrish, Fount Perry, Jr., A. J. Haggard, George Knisely, P. Matchen, F. C. Sels, Isaac Nail, J. Klopp, H. McCann, W. M. Moore, W. L. Burnham and A. G. Tabor—Capital stock, 100,000 dollars.

Tellurium Mining Company.

Place of business, Canyonville, Douglas county—Incorporators, A. L. Todd, W. F. Briggs, I. N. Munsey, E. A. Chase, R. M. Kelly, William Fough and I. R. Jennings—Capital stock, 100,000 dollars.

Evening Bulletin Publishing Company.

Filed November 28, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, D. H. Stearns, W. S. Chapman and D. H. Hendee.

Corvallis Gazette Publishing Association.

Filed December 8, 1876—Incorporators, W. B. Carter, J. B. Lee and James A. Yantis—Capital stock, 2,000 dollars.

Mount Jefferson Pass Wagon Road Company.

Supplemental articles of incorporation filed December 26, 1876—Incorpo-

rators, G. W. Hunt, George S. Downing, Frank Cooper, John Hughes and Seth R. Hammer.

Paradise Springs Lodge, No. 268, I. O. G. T.

Filed December 27, 1876—Place of business, Mt. Tabor, Multnomah county—Incorporators, Thomas R. Coon, C. O. Hosford and W. D. Prettyman—Capital stock, 100 dollars.

Josephine Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed December 23, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, W. H. Harris, Alexander P. Ankeny and J. F. Salmon—Capital stock, 250,000 dollars.

Silver Queen Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed December 30, 1876—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, Van B. DeLashmutt, D. L. Walter and C. H. Woodward—Capital stock, 200,000 dollars.

The Fisherman's Packing Company.

Filed January 2, 1877—Place of business, Astoria—Incorporators, C. Timmins, J. Williams and F. C. Reed—Capital stock, 14,000 dollars.

Albany Artificial Stone Company.

Filed January 3, 1877—Place of business, Albany—Incorporators, C. O. Barnes, M. Hale, L. C. Rice, A. Pearce and W. F. Hall—Capital stock, 6,000 dollars.

Gale Creek and Rock Creek Water Ditch Company.

Filed January 5, 1877—Place of business, Miller's house—Incorporators, J. W. McCubbin, C. J. Barclay, G. I. Miller, William Wilcox and M. Kennedy—Capital stock, 100 dollars.

Willamette Transportation and Locks Company.

Supplemental articles filed January 8, 1877—Incorporators, J. C. Ainsworth, S. G. Reed, R. R. Thompson and B. Goldsmith.

Alsea Cemetery.

Filed January 8, 1877—Place of business, Alsea Valley—Incorporators J. Mason, J. E. Grier and M. Vernon—Capital stock, 50 dollars.

Progressive Land and Building Association.

Filed January 22, 1877—Place of business, Astoria—Incorporators, Mary

Ross, Eugene Brock, David Ingalls, Job Ross and J. G. Myars—Capital stock, 5,000 dollars.

Union Canal and Milling Company.

Filed January 27, 1877—Place of business, La Grande—Incorporators, Daniel Chaplin, Green Arnold and Daniel P. Dwight—Capital stock, 25,000 dollars.

Santiam Wagon Road Company.

Filed January 22, 1877—Place of business, Albany—Incorporators, J. C. Hudson, W. T. Mathews and W. F. Hall—Capital stock, 4,000 dollars.

Blue Gravel Hydraulic Gold Placer Mining Company.

Filed January 23, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, Alexander P. Ankeny, A. J. Watson and M. S. Burrell—Capital stock, 150,000 dollars.

Monarch Mining Company.

Filed January 23, 1877—Place of business, Salem—Incorporators, John W. Gilbert, Harrison Smith, A. L. Stinson, J. W. Crawford and C. M. Cartwright—Capital stock, 2,000 dollars.

Oregon State Immigration Society.

Filed January 25, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, L. P. W. Quimby, D. H. Stearns, T. J. Matlock and J. A. McCrum—Capital stock, 500,000 dollars.

Philomath Grange, No. 13, P. of H.

Filed January 27, 1877—Place of business, Philomath, Benton county—Incorporators, E. Hartless, J. J. Taylor and J. R. Mays—Capital stock, 1,000 dollars.

Silver Lake Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed January 27, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, J. A. Chapman, C. H. Woodward and D. C. McKercher—Capital stock, 250,000 dollars.

The Santiam Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed January 30, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, Frank Wood, J. W. Whalley and M. W. Fecheimer—Capital stock, 100,000 dollars.

Alaska Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed January 30, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, E.

Baily, C. H. Woodward and George H. Chance—Capital stock 300,000 dollars.

Fidelity Grange, No. 174, P. of H.

Filed February 3, 1877—Place of business. Tillamook county—Incorporators, N. J. Higgenbotham, H. Hutchinson and J. H. Ellison—Capital stock, 100 dollars.

Myrtle Creek Academy Company.

Filed February 6, 1877—Place of business, Myrtle Creek—Incorporators, J. D. Burnett, Hans Weaver, D. S. K. Buick and G. H. Stevenson—Capital stock, 5,000 dollars.

British Benevolent Society.

Filed February 10, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, James Laidlaw, F. Townsend, G. A. Webb and George Good—Capital stock, 500 dollars.

Farmers' Transportation Company.

Filed February 10, 1877—Place of business, Albany—Incorporators, Jas. Bruce, Jason Wheeler, C. P. Burkhart, W. P. Anderson and James Tatom —Capital stock, 60,000 dollars.

Oriental Silver Mining Company.

Filed February 14, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, J. A. Chapman, H. L. Hoyt and W. H. Andrus—Capital stock, 300,000 dollars.

Mount Jefferson Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed February 14, 1877—Place of business, Salem—Incorporators, J. W. Redington, George A. Cutting, C. S. Reinhart, Frank Cooper and eight others—Capital stock, 1,000,000 dollars.

Sugar Pine Milling Company.

Filed February 17, 1877—Place of business, Looking Glass, Douglas county—Incorporators, W. B. Clarke. E. Morgan, J. H. Hartene and others—Capital stock, 5,000 dollars.

Yoncalla Grange, No. 78.

Filed February 19, 1877—Place of business, Drain, Douglas county—Incorporators, J. Sellers, Thomas K. Gardner and William A. Peasley—Capital stock, 3,000 dollars.

Fair View Milling and Ditch Company.

Filed February 19, 1877—Place of business, at some convenient point on the east bank of the Willamette river—Incorporators, Hugh Harrison, H. E. Ankeny and G. G. Glenn—Capital stock, 10,000 dollars.

Albany and Santiam Company.

Place of business, Albany—Incorporators, J. H. Foster, Jason Wheeler and J. F. Backensto—Capital stock, 35,000 dollars.

Baranoff Island Gold Mining and Milling Company.

Filed February 28, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, S. G. Reed, H. Clay Wood and J. C. Ainsworth—Capital stock, 75,000 dollars.

Camp Creek Consolidated Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed March 1, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, Wm. Brown, J. R. Barron, H. Hopkins and five others—Capital stock, 500,000 dollars.

Monumental Silver Mining Company.

Filed March 5, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, Wm. Grant, F. C. Sels and C. S. Miller—Capital stock, 2,500,000 dollars.

Masonic Cemetery Association.

Filed March 12, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, H.L. Hoyt, John Catlin and J. C. Moreland—Capital stock, 2,500 dollars.

Dallas and Ellendale Ditch Company.

Filed March 16, 1877—Place of business, Dallas—Incorporators, J. T. Wortley, M. M. Ellis, J. J. Williams, J. D. Lee and 8 others—Capital stock. 4,000 dollars.

Oregon Barrel Company.

Filed March 24, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, B. O. Severance, Wm. Wadhams and H. A. Elliot—Capital stock, 9,000 dollars.

Cascade Mining Company.

Filed March 31, 1877—Place of business, Salem—Incorporators, L. Johnson, Simeon Smith and Wm. Laughead—Capital stock, 275,000 dollars.

Grave Creek Ditch and Mining Company.

Filed April 2, 1877—Place of business, Jacksonville—Incorporators, E.

F. Walker, William Bybee, D. Cronomiller and others—Capital stock, 250,000 dollars.

Oregon and Washington Fish Probagating Company.

Filed April 7, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, J. W. Cook. J. G. Megler, John Adair and J. P. Bowman—Capital stock, 30,000 dollars.

Standard Printing and Publishing Company.

Filed April 9, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, C. A. Petrain, Henry H. Gilfry and C. B. Bellenger—Capital stock, 8,000 dollars.

Silver Hill Mining Company.

Filed April 16, 1877—Place of business, Albany—Incorporators, Jason Wheeler, P. C. Harper, John Brush and others- Capital stock, 240,000 dollars.

Sweet Home and Deer Creek Wagon Road Company.

Filed April 16, 1877—Place of business, Sweet Home Valley—Incorporators, Z. B. Moss, H. C. Wilhoit, Andrew Wiley and John Ivy—Capital stock, 5,000 dollars.

Wallowa Wagon Road and Bridge Company.

Filed April 17, 1877—Place of business, Forest Cove, Union County—Incorporotors, A. C. Smith, M. B. Rees and John S. Clark—Capital stock, 10,000 dollars.

Philomath Literary Society.

Filed April 21, 1877—Incorporators, L. N. Edwards, Mary Gaut, Lucy J. Allen, J. C. Leasure, W. C. Taylor, Nathan Whealdon and J. B. Horner—Capital stock, 250 dollars.

Silverton Co-operative Association.

Filed May 1, 1877—Place of business, Silverton—Incorporators, J. R. Hadley, M. D. L. Remington, Thos. Welch and W. L. Hicks—Capital stock, 2,000 dollars.

Myrtle Creek Farmers' and Mechanics' Mercantile Association.

Filed May 7, 1877—Place of business, Myrtle Creek—Incorporaiors, Henry Wiley, M. T. Dyer, T. M. Gabbert and others—Capital stock, 8,000 dollars.

Columbia Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed May 19, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, C.

Hamilton, A. Sterritt, I. Blum, A. I. Knott, Robert Stott—Capital stock, 500,000 dollars.

Rising Star Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed May 19, 1877—Place of business, Jacksonville—Incorporators, S. N. Browning, W. A. Woodruff, S. J. Day and E. D. Foudray—Capital stock, 200,000 dollars.

Crooked River Silver Mining Company.

Filed May 22, 1877—Place of business, Brownsville—Incorporators, J.H. Templeton, A. M. Templeton, J. C. Templeton, A. C. Hausman—Capital stock, 250,000 dollars.

Oregon and Alaska Mining Company.

Filed May 25, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, Wm. K. Ish, C. Heagle and C. P. Hogue—Capital stock, 00,000.

Alden Fruit Preserving Company of Monmouth.

Filed May 29, 1877—Place of business, Monmouth, Polk county—Incorporators, Wm. Churchill, J. S. Cooper, Ezra Poppleton, W. Waterhouse and Langdon Bently—Capital stock, 4,000 dollars.

Farmers' Transportation Company.

Filed June 16, 1877—Place of business, Oregon City—Incorporators, J. S. Cochran, F. S. Dement and G. W. Church—Capital stock, 5,000 dollars, gold coin.

Camp Creek Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed June 19, 1877—Place of business, Salem—Incorporators, H. M. Thatcher, M. N. Chapman and William Waldo—Capital stock, 40,000 dollars.

Sterling Mining Company.

Filed June 7, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, D. P. Thompson, M. S. Burrell and Levi Ankeny—Capital stock, 400,000 dollars.

Emeline Quicksilver Mining Company.

Filed July 7, 1877—Place of business, Jacksonville—Incorporators, Henry Klippel, William M. Turner, W. F. Cornell and John S. Miller—Capital stock, 100,000 dollars.

Round Prairie Grange, No. 106, P. of H.

Filed July 9, 1877—Place of business, Brooks, Marion county—Incorpo-

rators, S. C. Massey, W. C. Hubbard and William M. Colland—Capital stock, 500 dollars.

Astoria Engine Company No. 1.

Filed July 12, 1877—Place of business, Astoria—Incorporators, Chas. S. Wright, R. N. Carnahan, A. Van Dusen and F. Ferrell—Capital stock, 250 dollars.

Blue Mountain and Columbia Railroad Co.

Filed July 27, 1877—Place of business, LaGrande—Incorporators, H. K. Hines, W. J. Snodgrass, Daniel Chaplin, M. Baker, J. H. Slater and eight others—Capital stock, 200,000 dollars.

The Alden Fruit Preserving Company of Luckiamute.

Filed July 20, 1877—Place of business at the Factory—Incorporators, W. D. Cole, P. Hilterbrand and E. Chamberlin—Capital stock, 3,000 dollars.

Silver King Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed Aug. 22, 1877—Place of business, Salem—Incorporators, A. L. Stinson, Frank Cooper, T. B. Jackson and J. A. Richardson—Capital stock, 250,000 dollars.

Beaver Quicksilver Mining Company.

Filed Aug. 25, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, W. T. Bodley, E. D. Brown and J. H. Reed—Capital stock, 200,000 dollars.

King's Prairie and Quartzville Wagon Road Company.

Filed Sept. 3, 1877—Place of business, Salem—Incorporators, Harrison Smith, D. S. Greenman and J. W. Meredith—Capital stack, 10,000 dollars.

Nonpareil Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed Sept. 6, 1877—Place of business, Salem—Incorporators, J. W. Crawford, I. C. Paine and Harrison Smith—Capital stock, 200,000 dollars.

Middle Creek Gravel Mining Company.

Filed August 29, 1877—Principal office, Roseburg—Incorporators, J. C. Tolman, D. A. Levens, W. R. Willis and Sol. Abrahams—Capital stock, 50,000 dollars.

Portland Lumbering and Manufacturing Company.

Filed September 7, 1877—Principal office, Portland—Incorporators,

Richar B. Knapp, J. F. Coyne, Dan'l Rieman and S. Pennoyer—Capital stock, 20,000 dollars.

Deschutes River Bridge Company.

Filed September 8, 1877—Principal office, Albany—Incorporators, John A. Crawford, John Conner and J. M. Foster—Capital stock, 2,000 dollars.

Pacific Fishing Association.

Filed September 12, 1877—Principal office, Portland—Incorporators, T. Callahan, A. Blair and T. J. Bulger—Capital stock, 3,000 dollars.

Powell Dodson Irrigation Company.

Filed October 3, 1877—Principal office, Powell's, Crooked River, Or.—Incorporators, I. J. Powell, W. H. Jack and O. G. Colver—Capital stock, 1,000 dollars.

Eugene City Canal Company.

Filed October 4, 1877—Principal office at Eugene City—Incorporators, A. S. Patterson, Wm. Edris, J. G. Gray, S. W. Miser—Capital stock, 50,000 dollars.

Mill Creek Flume Company.

Filed October 15, 1877—Principal office, Umatilla County—Incorporators, Sam'l Johnson, D. M. Drumheller and James D. Mix—Capital stock, 30,000 dollars.

Phil Sheridan Mining Company.

Filed October 17, 1877—Principal office, Portland—Incorporators, C. S. Miller, A. G. Forbes, S. B. Parrish—Capital stock, 2,500,000 dollars.

Alaska Packing Company.

Filed October 18, 1877—Principal office, Portland, Oregon—Incorporators, B. A. Seaborg, Olof. Peterson, H. Perila—Capital stock, 25,000 dollars.

Hobah Lodge No. 22, I. O. O. F.

Filed September 14, 1877—Location at Canyon City, Grant county, Or.—Incorporators, D. G. Overholt, J. Wolfinger and W. B. Laswell—Capital stock, 4,800 dollars.

Labor Publishing Company.

Filed September 14, 1877—Principal office, Portland—Incorporators, A. C. Edmonson, P. G. Stewart, W. J. Mayfield—Capital stock, 5,000 dollars.

Seventh Day Advent Church.

Filed September 25, 1878—Place of business, Milton, Umatillr county—Incorporators, J. C. Burch, W. Russell and W. J. Goodwin—Capital stock, 800 dollars.

Coquelle Lodge, No. 53, I. O. O. F.

Filed September 27, 1878—Location at Coquille, Coos county, Or.—Incorporators, C. M. Warner, J. A. Harrison and Robt. Dean—Capital stock, 500 dollars.

Arago Lodge, No. 28, I. O. O. F.

Filed October 1, 1877—Located at Empire City, Coos county—Incorporators, Wm. H. Clough, W. F. Elrod and C. C. Dryden—Capital stock, 2,600 dollars.

Occidental Company.

Filed November 2, 1878—Principal office, Prineville, Wasco county—Incorporators, J. B. Lafollett, J. W. Howard, Wm. F. Helm, B. F. Allen---Capital stock, 60,000 dollars.

Sunset Lodge, No. 51, I. O. O. F.

Filed November 13, 1877—Place of business, Marshfield, Coos county—Incorporators, F. Marks, J. D. Ellis and C. B. Golden—Capital stock, 400 dollars.

Astoria Lodge, No. 40, I. O. G. T.

Filed November 20, 1877—Place of business, Astoria—Incorporators, Ben Freeland, John O. Bozork and Albert Withers—Capital stock, 1,000 dollars.

Dayton, Sheridan and Grand Ronde Railroad Company.

Filed November 20, 1877—Place of business, Dayton—Incorporators, B. Branson, George Comegys and W. S. Powell—Capital stock, 200,000 dollars.

Portland Bee Publishing Company.

Filed November 21, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, W. S. Chapman, E. C. Beard and William Eppinger—Capital stock, 15,000 dollars.

Portland Seaman's Friend Society.

Filed November 23, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators,

H. W. Corbett, S. G. Reed, R. Glisan, James Steel and E. Quackenbush—Capital stock, 10,000 dollars.

Laurean and Eutaxian Literary Societies of the State University.

Filed November 30, 1877—Incorporators, Annie Underwood, Mary Hill, J. C. Whiteaker, J. A. McQuinn and George A. Nashburne—Capital stock, 100 dollars.

Oregon State Dental Society.

Filed December 1, 1877—Incorporators, L. S. Skiff, George W. Gray, S. J. Barber—Capital stock, 100 dollars.

Junction City Lodge, No. 58, A. F. & A. M.

Filed December 1, 1877—Incorporators, W. A. Kirk, V. Kratz, T. A. Milliron and O. R. Bean—Capital stock, 1,000 dollars.

Cedar Flat Gravel Mining Company.

Filed Dec. 8, 1877—Place of business, Roseburg—Incorporators, D. A. Levens, Sol. Abrahams and W. R. Willis—Capital stock, 500,000.

Roseburg Benevolent Society.

Filed Dec. 11, 1877—Place of business, Roseburg—Incorporators, E. C. Day, W. G. Woodward, S. Whitmore and Lafayette Lane—Capital stock, 1,000 dollars.

Stayton Cornet Band.

Filed Dec. 11, 1877—Located at Stayton, Marion County—Incorporators, J. P. Queener, W. P. Mills, S. H. Burson and others—Capital stock, 600 dollars.

Centennial Hotel Company.

Filed December 12, 1877—Place of business, Union,—Incorporators C. H. Prescott, R. S. Cates and E. S. McComas—Capital stock, 3,000 dollars.

Weston, Pendleton and Columbia River Railroad Company.

Filed Dec. 21, 1877—Place of business, Pendleton—Incorporators, J. Despaine, Lot Livermore, Wm. M. Beagle, C. L. Jewell and others—Capital stock, 100,000 dollars.

Telegram Publishing Company.

Filed Dec. 25, 1877—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, C. M.

Elliott, E. D. Crandall and A. C. McDonald—Capital stock, 10,000 dollars.

Albany and Santiam Canal Company.

Filed Jan. 2, 1878—Place of business, Albany—Incorporators. J. H. Foster, L. Elkins and Jason Wheeler—Capital stock, 35,000 dollars.

Portland Industrial Exhibit Association.

Filed Jan. 4, 1878- Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, Peter Taylor, H. D. Sanborn, F. C. Smith and I. H. Powers—Capital stock, 50,000 dollars.

Umatilla River Driving and Boom Company.

Filed January 12, 1878—Principal office, Pendleton—Incorporators, J. Despani, Lucian Everts and A. W. Stults—Capital stock, 6,000 dollars.

First Society of Humanitarians of Astoria, Or.

Filed January 15, 1878—Place of business, Astoria—Incorporators, J. Taylor, L. O. Fruit, John A. Goss—Capital stock, dues and voluntary contributions.

Lebanon Independent Brass Band Association.

Filed January 15, 1878---Principal office, Lebanon—Incorporators—J. M. Ralston, W. D. Baldwin, O. O. Compton and 9 others—Capital stock, 1,500 dollars.

Eugene Real Estate Company.

Filed January 23, 1878—Principal office, Eugene City—Incorporators, Geo. Belshaw, J. H. McClung, J. Gallespie, and 7 others—Capital stock, 5,000 dollars.

Grant County Agricultural and Stock Association.

Filed January 28, 1878---Principal office, Prairie City---Incorporators, W. T. Settlemeir, Henry Hall, John Lawrence, Marion Kelborn, A. McKomma---Capital stock, 3,000 dollars.

Harrisburg Encampment, No. 8, I. O. O. F.

Filed February 2, 1878---Located at Harrisburg, Linn county---Incorporators, James Sherill, M. W. Canter, and B. R. Holt---Capital stock, 500 dollars and fees, dues, &c.

Working Men's Protective Union.

Filed February 6, 1878—Incorporators, T. B. McDevitt, Torrence D. McManus and J. J. Winters—Capital stock, 500 dollars.

Portland Bridge Company.

Filed February 6, 1878—Principal office, Portland—Incorporators, William Beck, D. P. Thompson, T. J. Matlock and 21 others—Capital stock, 150,000 dollars.

Oregon Medical College.

Filed February 11, 1878—Principal office, Portland—Incorporators, R. Glisan, Philip Harvey, W. B. Cardwell, W. H. Watkins, R. G. Rex, O. P. S. Plummer, Matthew P. Deady and W. H. Saylor—Capital stock, 10,000 dollars.

Forest Grove Branch of the Northwestern Liberal Association.

Filed February 13, 1878—Place of business, Forest Grove—Incorporators, T. M. Hines, P. G. Buford, T. G. Todd and H. Buxton—Capital stock, 2,000 dollars.

Baker County Agricultural Society.

Filed February 19, 1878—Place of business, Baker City—Incorporators, P. P. Gleson, C. M. Foster and J. W. Wisdom—Capital stock, 3,500 dollars.

Ashland Lodge No. 20, A. F. & A. M.

Filed February 21, 1878—Located in Ashland, Jackson County—Incorporators, W. H. Atkinson, T. A. Andrews and A. S. Jacobs—Capital stock, 500 dollars.

Charity Grange Hall Company.

Filed February 21, 1878—Place of business, Linn County—Incorporators, A. Condra, F. M. Kizer and I. M. Tharp—Capital stock, 1,400 dollars.

South Yamhill Cemetery Association.

Filed March 5, 1878—Located near the South Yamhill Baptist Church—Incorporators, W. C. Mason, J. W. Cook and A. C. Davis—Capital stock, 200 dollars.

American District Telegraph Company of Portland.

Filed March 5, 1878—Principal office, Portland—Incorporators, J. H. Fisk, James Steel, O. P. S. Plummer and W. G. Steel—Capital stock, 10,000 dollars.

Weston Steam Flouring Mill Company.

Filed March 5, 1878—Place of business, Weston, Umatilla County—Incorporators, Saling & Rees, Probstele Bro's, Z. W. Young, Hugh McArthur, J. E. Jones and N. Hendrix—Capital stock, 14,000 dollars.

Bayley Chapter, No. 8, R. A. Masons.

Filed February 26, 1878—Place of business, Albany—Incorporators, Geo. Humphrey, A. B. Paxton and P. C. Harper.

First Hebrew Cemetery Association of Albany.

Filed February 23, 1878—Place of business, Albany—Incorporators, Julius Joseph, N. Baum and L. Senders—Capital stock, 1,000 dollars.

Roseburg Library Association.

Filed March 12, 1878—Incorporators, L. F. Lane, J. C. Fullerton, G. W. Kimball and five others.

Umpqua Lodge, No. 37, I. O. O. F.

Filed March 12, 1878—Place of business, Oakland—Incorporators, J. R. Dodge, Wm. Stephens and H. Abraham—Capital stock, 700 dollars.

Oswego Iron Company.

Filed March 9, 1878—Place of business, Oswego—Incorporators, S. W. Brown, E. W. Crichton and B. Killin—Capital stock, 40,000 dollars.

Odd Fellows' Hall Building Association.

Filed March 15, 1878—Place of business, Albany—Incorporators, John Briggs, W. M. Ketchum and E. A. Parker—Capital stock, 10,000 dollars.

General German Aid Society.

Filed March 15, 1878—Place of business, Portland—Incorporators, H. Saxer, C. V. Wintzingerode, J. Wagner and others—Capital stock, 9,000 dollars.

Philetarian Lodge, No. 8, I. O. O. F.

Filed March 16, 1878—Place of business, Roseburg—Incorporators, L. L. Williams, Thomas Farquer and L. Belfils—Capital stock, 500 dollars.

Elkton Milling Company.

Filed March 19, 1878—Place of business, Elkton, Douglas county—Incorporators, H. Beckly, J. L. Smith, Levi Kent and Darius Wells—Capital stock, 8,000 dollars.

Washington Mining Company.

Filed Mar. 19, 1878—Place of business, Hillsboro, Washington County—Incorporators, G. W. Kizer, Wm. Kane, B. Cornelius, S. Emrick and P. Powers—Capital stock, 150,000 dollars.

Linkville Water Ditch Company.

Filed Mar. 21, 1878—Place of business, Linkville—Incorporators, Geo. Nurse, H. M. Thatcher, S. W. Payne and H. B. Stafford—Capital stock, 1,000 dollars.

Oak Ridge Presbyterian Church of Benton County.

Filed Mar. 21, 1878—Located eight miles South of Corvallis—Incorporators, A. B. Moore, S. Davis and R. F. Reasener—Capital stock, 500 dollars.

Tygh Valley Milling Company.

Filed April 1, 1878—Place of business, Tygh Valley, Wasco county—Incorporators, J. H. Chastain, J. Capps and M. Wing—Capital stock, 3,000 dollars.

Montezuma Lodge, No. 50, I. O. O. F.

Filed April 3, 1870—Place of business, Hillsboro, Washington county—Incorporators, C. T. Tozier, Thomas H. Tongue and T. B. Handley—Capital stock, 600 dollars.

Hillsboro Lodge, No. 17, I. O. O. F.

Filed April 3, 1878. Place of business, Hillsboro. Incorporators, Chas. T. Tozier, Mary Wehrang and H. B. Morgan. Capital stock, 250 dollars.

Tualatin Plains Presbyterian Church.

Filed April 3, 1878. Located in Centerville precinct, Washington county. Incorporators, W. Chalmers, J. Milne and J. Smith. Capital stock, 700 dollars.

Albany Lodge, No. 4, I. O O. F.

Filed April 4, 1878. Located at Albany. Oregon. Incorporators, John Briggs, E. A. Parker, W. M. Ketchum. Capital stock, 3,000 dollars.

The Farmers' Milling and Manufacturing Company.

Filed April 8, 1878. Located at Prairie City, Grant County. Incorpo-

rators, N. S. Babcock, W. T. Sattlemier and W. A. Trueman. Capital stock, 10,000 dollars.

Salem and Silverton Narrow Gauge Railroad.

Filed April 13, 1878. Place of business, Silverton. Incorporators, Ai Coolidge, D. J. Cooper, John Porter, C. F. Hicks, Henry Allen, T. C. Shaw, W. C. Griswold, W. J. Herren, George Williams, T. W. Davenport, R. M. Wade, W. Breyman and E. Breyman. Capital stock, 110,000 dollars.

Astoria Packing Company.

Filed April 17, 1878. Place of business, Portland. Incorporators, M. J. Kinney, James Young and Wm. S. Sibsan. Capital stock, 7,500 dollars.

Albany, Lebanon and Brownsville Railroad Company.

Filed April 22, 1878. Place of business, Albany. Incorporators, O. P. Coshow, J. M. Mayer, W. R. Kirk, D. Froman, M. V. Brown, A. Pierce and L. C. Rice. Capital stock, 80,000 dollars.

Milton Burying Ground Association.

Filed May 2, 1878. Place of business, Milton, Umatilla county. Incorporators, N. Pierce, F. J. Morrici and M. V. B. Worrington. Capital stock 200 dollars.

Weston Lodge, No. 58, I. O. O. F.

Filed May 1, 1878. Place of business, Weston, Umatilla county. Incorporators, W. W. Oglesby, D. C. Lounsburg and N. Hendry. Capital stock, 325 dollars.

First Hebrew Congregation of Albany, Oregon.

Filed May 4, 1878. Located at Albany. Incorporators, L. Senders, E. Baum and Julius Joseph. Capital stock, 750 dollars.

Portland District Telephone Company.

Filed May 6, 1878. Place of business, Portland. Incorporators, James Steel, James H. Guild and W. G. Steel. Capital stock, 5,000 dollars.

Christian Church Association of Marion County, Oregon.

Filed May 8, 1878. Place of business, Turner. Incorporators, John Downing, B. A. Witzell and H. A. Johnson. Capital stock, 500 dollars.

American Telephone and District Telegraph Company.

Filed May 15, 1878. Place of business, Portland. Incorporators, F. H.

Lamb, Daniel F. Leahy and O. P. S. Plummer. Capital stock, 10,000 dollars.

Ashland Academy and Commercial College.

Filed May 18, 1878. Place of business, Ashland, Jackson county. Incorporators, W. T. Leeke, L. F. Willets and J. Q. Willets. Capital stock, 6,000 dollars.

New Idrian Cinnabar Mining Company.

Filed June 7, 1878. Located in Douglas county. Incorporators, A. L. Todd, Aurelius Todd and Joseph P. Gill. Capital stock, 100,000 dollars.

Butteville Lodge, No. 59, I. O. O. F.

Filed June 10, 1878. Located at Butteville, Marion county. Incorporators, B. S. Clark, J. B. Feller and John Whitney. Capital stock, 500 dollars.

Odd Fellows' Land and Building Association of Astoria, Oregon.

Filed June 22, 1878. Place of business, Astoria. Incorporators, G. Reed, Chas. S. Wright, I. M. Case and J. H. D. Gray. Capital stock, 5,000 dollars.

Portland Bee Publishing Company.

Filed June 22, 1878. Place of business, Portland. Incorporators, W. S. Chapman, J. K. Mercer and Frank E. Hodgkin. Capital stock, 20,000 dollars.

Union Lodge, No. 39, I. O. O. F.

Filed June 25, 1878. Located at Union, Union county. Incorporators, R. S. Cates, J. B. Eaton and W. S. Long.

First Presbyterian Church of Ashland.

Filed July 5, 1878. Location, Ashland, Jackson County. Incorporators, W. W. Kentnor, J. P. Walker and Sam'l Grubb. Capital stock, 2,000 dollars.

Hubbard Cemetery Association.

Filed July 8, 1878. Location, Hubbard, Marion County. Incorporators, A. B. Gleason, J. H. Henslis and F. W. White.

Capital Leather and Manufacturing Company.

Filed July 9, 1878. Principal office, Salem. Incorporators, A. W.

Waters, Thos. B. Jackson and W. H. H. Waters. Capital stock, 50,000 dollars.

Board of Trustees of M. E. Church South.

Filed July 12, 1878. Location, Windgirlle, Baker County. Incorporators, Hiram Osborne, C. G. Chandler and E. C. Perkins. Capital stock, 2,000 dollars.

People's Publishing Company.

Filed July 12, 1878. Principal office, Salem. Incorporators, T. M. Wilcox, C. H. James and F. E. Paine. Capital stock, 25,000 dollars.

Mehama Water Power Company.

Filed July 15, 1878. Principal office, Mehama, Marion County. Incorporators, J. J. Blair, J. W. Labore and J. Randolph. Capital stock, 5,000 dollars.

Brownsville Presbyterian Church.

Filed July 16, 1878. Located at Brownsville. Incorporators, W. A. Templeton, R. Montgomery and R. Glass. Capital stock, 1,000 dollars.

Milton Lodge No. 61, I. O. O. F.

Filed July 19, 1878. Located at Milton, Umatilla county. Incorporators, Wm. Talbert, A. Stephens and N. Pierce.

Emanuel Church of the Evangelical Association of North America.

Filed July 22, 1878. Located at Albany. Incorporators, E. B. Purdom, F. Martin and L. G. Allen. Capital stock, 5,000 dollars.

Sheridan Warehouse and Storing Company.

Filed July 22, 1878. Place of business, Sheridan. Incorporators, T. R. Blair, Wm. Chapman, F. R. Bewley, Sylvester Potter and H. B. Summerville. Capital stock, 1,500 dollars.

Grand Ronde and Sand Lake Wagon Road Company.

Filed July 25, 1878. Principal office at Johnston. Incorporators, J. M. Knifong, D. E. Emmett and J. Fuque. Capital stock, 2,000 dollars.

First Presbyterian Church of Astoria.

Filed July 27, 1878. Located at Astoria. Incorporators, J. P. Powers, C. Leinweber and W. H. Gray. Capital stock 250 dollars.

Applegate Gravel Mining Company.

Filed July 29, 1878. Principal Office Roseburg. Incorporators, Wm. Willis, Sol. Abrahams and Wm.. Carll. Capital stock, 500,000 dollars.

Deschutes and John Day's Wagon Road and Bridge Company.

Filed July 29, 1878. Principal office Dalles City. Incorporators, C. S. Miller, J. B. Conaon and Geo. W. Corum. Capital stock, 20,000 dollars.

Portland Seaman's Friend Society.

Filed July 31, 1878. Located at Portland. Incorporators, James Steel, J. W. Sprague and N. Ingersoll. Capital stock, 6,050 dollars.

Wallowa Wagon Road Company.

Filed August 7, 1878. Principal office, Union. Incorporators, A. C. Smith, M. B. Ross and John S. Clark. Capital stock, 5,000 dollars.

Oregon Missionary Society of C. P. Church.

Filed August 3, 1878. Located in Scio, Linn county. Incorporators, S. F. Miller, D. M. Keene, J. J. Brown and Jas. H. Johnson.

Hood River and Dutch Flat Water Ditch Company.

Filed August 14, 1878. Principal office, Dutch Flat, Wasco county. Incorporators, David Graham, J. A. McIntosh, B. Borgenson and others. Capital stock, 4,000 dollars.

Capital Lodge, No. 11, *I. O. G. T.*

Filed August 23, 1878. Located at Salem, Marion county. Incorporators, Ira Erb, James Coffey and Seth R. Hammer. Capital stock 800 dollars.

Dashaway Lodge, No. 304, *I. O. G. T.*

Filed August 25, 1878. Located at Salem, Marion county. Incorporators, C. A. Sehlbrede, G. P. Litchfield and H. Diamond. Capital stock, 50 dollars.

Columbia River Railroad Company.

Filed August 25, 1878. Place of business, Portland. Incorporators, U. B. Scott, Z. J. Hatch and S. H. Brown. Capital stock, 275,000 dollars.

Oregon Staats Zeitung Publishing Company.

Filed September 5, 1878. Place of business, Portland. Incorporators,

O. P. Mason, F. Folkman, H. Benheimer and George Herrell. Capital stock, 3,000 dollars.

Cayote Gold and Silver Mining Company.

Filed August 30, 1878. Principal office, Leland, Jackson county. Incorporotors, I. N. Muncey, J. L. Murphy, David Stump and William Ruble. Capital stock, 200,000 dollars.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE TREASURER,

OF THE

STATE OF OREGON

TO THE

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

TENTH REGULAR SESSION—1878.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

REPORT

OF THE

STATE TREASURER.

STATE OF OREGON,
TREASURER'S OFFICE,
SALEM, Sept. 9, 1878.

Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State:

SIR:—I have the honor to transmit herewith, through you to the Governor, the Biennial Report of this Department, showing the receipts and disbursements of the office from September 11, 1876, to September 9, 1878, inclusive, together with a statement of balances from former report, bonded and floating debts of the State, also the state of the treasury, as shown by the books of this office and sundry deposits.

As a matter of economy to the State, I would recommend that Subdivision 3 of Section 28, Chapter 1, of Miscellaneous Laws, Title 3 of the Code, relating to the duties of State Treasurer, be amended so as to read after the words "shall draw," "7 per cent. interest, beginning 90 days after the warrant is endorsed 'not paid for want of funds,'" instead of "legal interest from and after such endorsement."

I would also recommend that a levy of one-half mill be authorized, by appropriate legislation, for the purpose of completing the public buildings; and that the present levy for current expenses be reduced to three mills, which

levy will yield a sufficient revenue, if economy is exercised by the Legislature in making their appropriations. I am led to make these recommendations for the reason that a sum more than sufficient has been realized from the present levy for the past two years, to meet the current expenses of the State, notwithstanding that the last Legislative Assembly made extraordinary appropriations.

Respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

A. H. BROWN,
State Treasurer.

REPORT.

BALANCES.

The balance remaining in the treasury at the close of the fiscal year 1876, as per report to Legislative Assembly, September 11, 1876, was	$	68,894 5/4
Credited to the several funds as follows:		
General Fund, coin	$	14,030 31
General Fund, currency		1,036 98
Common School Fund, coin		1,081 58
Common School Fund, currency		1,190 04
University Fund, coin		347 11
University Fund, currency		860 35
Soldiers' Bounty Fund, coin		785 79
Soldiers' Relief Fund, coin		27,957 46
Common School Fund, interest, coin		1,367 89
Common School Fund, interest, currency		461 01
Escheat Fund, coin		198 19
Escheat Fund, currency		228 58
State Land Fund, coin		60 97
State Land Fund, currency		8,240 14
Swamp Land Fund, coin		326 18
State Capitol Building Land Fund, coin		649 00
Tide Land Fund, coin		1,881 21
Five per cent. U. S. Land Sale Fund, coin		1,719 63
Five per cent. U. S. Land Sale Fund, currency		5 58
Agricultural College Land Fund, currency		1,966 59
Total	$	63,894 54

RECEIPTS.

The receipts of the Treasury during the fiscal years 1877 and 1878, ending September 9, 1878, including the foregoing balances, amount to	$	892,456 45
Which amount has been credited to the several funds, as follows:		
General Fund, coin		423,075 21

General Fund, currency	13,332 53
Common School Fund, principal, coin	27,081 84
Common School Fund, principal, currency	8,723 17
University Fund, principal, coin	14,345 70
University Fund, interest, coin	8,800 97
University Fund, principal, currency	2,160 35
University Fund, interest, currency	704 66
Soldiers' Bounty Fund, coin	42,302 71
Soldiers' Relief Fund, coin	48,715 92
Common School Fund, interest, coin	56,037 86
Common School Fund, interest, currency	31,480 63
Escheat Fund, coin	4,496 20
Escheat Fund, currency	537 08
State Land Fund, coin	10,012 04
State Land Fund, currency	19,747 82
Swamp Land Fund, coin	14,556 98
State Capitol Building Land Fund, coin	3,341 96
Tide Land Fund, coin	3,142 48
Five per cent. U. S. Land Sale Fund, coin	4,032 48
Five per cent. U. S. Land Sale Fund, currency	2,684 31
Agricultural College Land Fund, currency	27,190 10
Outstanding Warrant Fund, coin	125,953 50
Total	$892,456 45

DISBURSEMENTS.

The disbursements from the Treasury during the fiscal years of 1877 and 1878 amount to $779,560 81

Which amount has been paid from the several funds, as follows:

General Fund (new issue) coin	47,891 76
General Fund (old issue) coin	17,980 36
General Fund, currency	124 18
Legislative Fund (new issue) coin	21,219 42
Legislative Fund (old issue) coin	826 42
Penitentiary Fund (new issue) coin	41,111 59
Penitentiary Fund (old issue) coin	30,194 29
Judicial Fund, coin	35,098 82
Executive Fund, coin	14,923 23
Insane Fund (new issue) coin	133,816 56
Insane Fund (new issue) currency	5,000 00
Insane Fund (old issue) coin	41,981 17

Convict Fund (new issue) coin	11,351 90
Convict Fund (old issue) coin	7,316 08
Printing Fund (new issue) coin	33,533 74
Printing Fund (old issue) coin	17,904 60
Incidental Fund (new issue) coin	21,824 55
Incidental Fund (new issue) currency	116 02
Incidental Fund (old issue) coin	2,780 63
Penitentiary Building Fund (old issue) coin	5,728 99
State House Building Fund, coin	8,127 29
Fugitive Fund (new issue) coin	2,558 51
Fugitive Fund (old issue) coin	729 92
Agricultural College Fund (new issue) coin	10,082 85
Agricultural College Fund (old issue) coin	4,551 01
University Building Fund, coin	16,706 64
Tide Land Fund, coin	2,161 65
Common School Fund, principal, coin	25,438 09
Common School Fund, principal, currency	7,485 00
Common School Fund, interest, coin	53,946 44
Common School Fund, interest, currency	31,293 19
Indigent Fund (new issue) coin	3,025 11
Indigent Fund (old issue) coin	2,470 67
University Fund, principal, coin	12,937 00
University Fund, interest, coin	7,668 60
University Fund, principal, currency	1,860 35
University Fund, interest, currency	704 66
Escheat Fund, coin	4,496 10
Escheat Fund, currency	537 03
Soldiers' Bounty Fund, coin	3,678 75
State Land Fund, coin	25,701 21
State Land Fund, currency	785 12
Five per cent. U. S. Land Sale Fund, coin	945 00
Five per cent. U. S. Land Sale Fund, currency	1,513 33
Agricultural College Land Fund, currency	24,735 88
Swamp Land Fund, coin	12,815 20
State Capitol Building Land Fund, coin	88 00
Modoc War Fund, coin	21,794 40
Total	$779,560 81

RECAPITULAION.

The receips of the treasury during the fiscal years 1877 and 1878, ending September 9th, 1878, including former balances reported

to the Legislative Assembly September 11th, 1876, amount to	$892,456 45
And the disbursements to	779,560 81
Leaving a balance in the treasury of all funds	$112,895 64
To the credit of the several funds as follows:	
General Fund, coin	$ 18,922 91
General Fund, currency	8,092 33
Common School Fund, principal, coin	2,808 39
Common School Fund, principal, currency	1,238 17
University Fund, principal, coin	1,408 70
University Fund, interest, coin	1,132 37
University Fund, principal, currency	300 00
Soldiers' Bounty Fund, coin	30,496 67
Soldiers' Relief Fund, coin	27,496 50
Common School Fund, interest, coin	2,091 42
Common School Fund, interest, currency	187 44
Escheat Fund, coin	10
State Land Fund, coin	2,926 07
State Land Fund, currency	347 46
Swamp Land Fund, coin	1,085 73
State Capitol Building Land Fund, coin	3,253 96
Tide Land Fund, coin	472 24
Five per cent. U. S. Land Sale Fund, coin	3,087 48
Five per cent. U. S. Land Sale Fund, currency	11,070 98
Agricultural College Land Fund, currency	2,454 22
University Building Fund, coin	3,298 36
Outstanding Warrant Fund, coin	629 14
Total	$112,895 64

STATEMENT OF TRANSFERS.

Amount transferred from General Fund, coin, to University Building Fund	$ 20,000 00
Amount transferred from Soldiers' Relief Fund to Legislative Fund	21,219 42
Amount transferred from Soldiers' Bounty Fund to State House Building Fund	8,127 29
Amount of 10 per cent. receipts from sale of tide land to Common School Fund, principal, coin	508 59
Amount of 10 per cent. from sale of swamp lands to Common School Fund, principal, coin	656 05
Amount of proceeds of sale of State Land Fund, currency, to State Land Fund, coin	18,610 24

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS,

GENERAL FUND, INCLUDING SOLDIERS' BOUNTY AND SOLDIERS' RELIEF FUND, (COIN).

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 14,030 31
" 30	George Stark, Treasurer Union county	State tax for 1875	1,200 00
Nov. 18	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Keeping Gilbert Hall, insane	45 00
" 23	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Keeping Elsie Beattie, insane	150 00
Dec. 4	J. G. Gray, Treasurer Lane county	State tax, 1876	5,000 00
" 11	W. H. Watkinds, Superintendent of Penitentiary	Receipts at Penitentiary	743 18
" 13	W. H. Watkinds, Superintendent of Penitentiary	do do	105 70
" 18	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	Poll tax for 1876	121 00
" 18	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	State tax for 1876	927 50
" 21	Thomas Graham, Treasurer Benton county	do do	600 00
" 23	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do do	558 00
" 23	G. W. Parker, Treasurer Baker county	Poll tax for 1875	102 00
" 23	G. W. Parker, Treasurer Baker county	State tax for 1875	912 88
" 26	R. S. Crystal, Treasurer Polk county	do 1876	4,400 00
" 26	Philip Gregsby, Treasurer Linn county	do do	17,000 00
" 29	Thomas Graham, Treasurer Benton county	do do	2,000 00
1877.			
Jan. 2	Thomas Graham, Treasurer Benton county	do do	1,500 00
" 5	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do do	1,240 65
" 6	J. G. Gray, Treasurer Lane county	do do	8,000 00
" 6	Jos. Copeland, Treasurer Columbia county	do do	1,120 00
" 10	John Orth, Treasurer Jackson county	do do	1,521 52
" 10	John Bird, Treasurer Yamhill county	do do	9,501 00

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—GENERAL FUND, INCLUDING SOLDIERS' BOUNTY AND SOLDIERS' RELIEF FUND (COIN)—CONTINUED.

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1877.			
Jan. 11	A. F. Wheeler, Treasurer Marion county	State tax for 1876	$ 14,500 00
" 11	W. Simmons, Treasurer Washington county	do do	9,000 00
" 16	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do do	1,298 85
" 17	J. G. Gray, Treasurer Lane county	do do	3,000 00
" 19	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do do	340 00
" 19	Thomas Graham, Treasurer Benton county	do do	4,000 00
" 19	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	do 1872	50
" 19	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	do 1873	11 19
" 19	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	do 1874	27 97
" 19	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	do 1875	182 53
" 19	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	Poll tax for 1872	1 00
" 19	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	do 1873	6 00
" 19	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	do 1875	278 00
" 19	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	State tax for 1876	3,380 00
" 23	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do do	960 00
" 25	Thomas Graham, Treasurer Benton county	do do	735 23
" 25	Thomas Graham, Treasurer Benton county	Poll tax for 1876	512 00
" 25	Thomas Graham, Treasurer Benton county	State tax for 1876	890 92
" 29	W. T. Wright, Treasurer Douglas county	do do	9,325 02
" 29	Philip Gregsby, Treasurer Linn county	do do	10,275 09
" 29	Philip Gregsby, Treasurer Linn county	Poll tax for 1 76	1,562 00
" 31	J. P. Ward, Treasurer Clackamas county	State tax for 1876	9,664 36
Feb. 5	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	do do	5,205 01
" 5	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do do	1,890 00
" 7	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do do	196 00
" 8	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do do	1,110 09
"	J. G. Gray, Treasurer Lane county	Poll tax for 1876	1,485 00
" 8	J. G. Gray, Treasurer Lane county	State tax for 1876	3,190 41

"	9	J. P. Ward, Treasurer Clackamas county	State tax for 1876	1,310 94
"	9	J. P. Ward, Treasurer Clackamas county	Poll do	764 00
"	10	John Bird, Treasurer Yamhill county	State do	3,776 74
"	10	John Bird, Treasurer Yamhill county	Poll do	900 00
"	13	W. T. Wright, Treasurer Douglas county	State do	2,779 39
"	13	W. T. Wright, Treasurer Douglas county	Poll do	1,210 00
"	13	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	State do	1,510 00
"	17	H. F. Holden, Treasurer Tillamook county	Poll do	85 00
"	17	H. F. Holden, Treasurer Tillamook county	State do	453 81
"	17	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do do	375 00
"	19	J. W. Gearhart, Treasurer Clatsop county	do do	980 00
"	19	J. W. Gearhart, Treasurer Clatsop county	do do	366 07
"	21	W. Simmons, Treasurer Washington county	Poll do	832 00
"	21	W. Simmons, Treasurer Washington county	State do	79 15
"	22	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do do	706 10
"	22	John Orth, Treasurer Jackson county	do do	6,587 35
"	22	John Orth, Treasurer Jackson county	Poll do	764 00
"	28	R. S. Crystal, Treasurer Polk county	State do	5,483 73
March	2	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Sale of stamps	427 60
"	2	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Sale of Books	156 00
"	2	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Sale of Stamps	369 83
"	3	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	State tax for 1876	9,852 16
"	6	A. F. Wheeler, Treasurer Marion county	do do	6,659 69
"	6	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	Poll do	527 00
"	7	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	Receipts at Penitentiary	27 50
"	7	Treasurer of Lake county by Geo. E. Strong	State tax for 1876	1,610 35
"	8	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	Receipts for convict labor	377 50
"	19	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	State tax for 1876	1,700 00
"	19	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	Poll do	176 00
"	20	Wm. Naucke, Treasurer Josephine county	State do	1,700 01
"	20	Wm. Naucke, Treasurer Josephine county	Poll do	262 00
"	23	C. T. Wooding	Expenses of arrest of A. L. Moye, fugitive	1,480 72
"	29	Joseph Copeland, Treasurer Columbia county	State tax for 1876	633 47
"	29	Joseph Copeland, Treasurer Columbia county	Poll do	306 00
"	31	J. W. Gearhart, Treasurer Clatsop County	State do	2,329 87
April	2	C. B. Bellinger, Clerk of Supreme Court	Trial fees	132 00

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—GENERAL FUND, INCLUDING SOLDIERS' BOUNTY AND SOLDIERS RELIEF FUND (COIN)- CONTINUED.

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1877			
April 6	George Starks, Treasurer Union county	State tax for 1876	1,967 1
" 6	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	do do	17,783 01
" 6	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	Poll do	865 0
" 12	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	State do	11,219 61
" 12	S. Oltenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do do	7 14
" 12	S. Oltenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do do	191 3
" 12	S. Oltenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do do	1,187 8
" 12	S. Oltenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do do	1,972 39
" 12	S. Oltenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	Poll 1874	85 0
" 12	S. Oltenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do 1875	20 0
" 12	S. Oltenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do 1876	304 5
" 12	J. W. Gearhart, Treasurer Baker county	State do	1,023 00
" 16	A. F. Wheeler, Treasurer Marion county	Poll do	1,935 0
" 16	A. F. Wheeler, Treasurer Marion county	State do	5,347 84
" 16	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do do	1,500 00
" 21	M. B. Gibson, Treasurer Curry county	do do	1,384 96
" 21	M. B. Gibson, Treasurer Curry county	Poll do	221 00
" 21	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	State do	2,139 40
" 23	John Flannagan, Treasurer Coos county	do do	6,408 96
" 23	John Flannagan, Treasurer Coos county	Poll do	846 00
May 3	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	State do	1,196 46
" 3	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	Poll do	59 00
" 3	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	State do 1871	206 72
" 7	J. W. Gearhart, Treasurer Clatsop county	do do 1876	1,016 70
" 7	J. W. Gearhart, Treasurer Clatsop county	Poll do	314 00
" 8	George Starks, Treasurer Union county	State taxes prior to 1870	2,470 67
" 12	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	Poll tax for 1876	117 00
" 12	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	State tax for 1875	2,831 41

May	12	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	State tax for 1876	$ 14,148 02
June	1	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Sale of stamps	155 90
"	1	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	do	229 65
"	4	R. S. Crystal, Treasurer Polk county	Poll tax for 1876	776 00
"	4	R. S. Crystal, Treasurer Polk county	State do	124 00
"	9	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Sale of stamps	100 00
"	16	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	State tax for 1876	140 00
"	16	A. F. Wheeler, Treasurer Marion county	do	1,000 00
"	23	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	Receipts for convict labor	324 45
"	27	R. S. Crystal, Treasurer Polk county	State tax for 1876	116 84
"	27	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do	322 64
"	30	George Stark, Treasurer Union county	do	262 50
July	5	A. McCallen, Treasurer Lake county	do	1,058 04
"	9	Geo. Carey, Agent Pacific Life Insurance Company	License to transact business	100 00
"	10	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	State tax for 1876	43 23
"	12	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do	314 47
"	16	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	do	1,419 17
"	16	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	do	2,504 66
"	18	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	do	444 13
"	18	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do	169 46
"	18	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do 1875	96 78
"	18	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do 1874	5 40
"	18	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	Poll 1876	45 00
"	18	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do 1875	6 00
"	24	J. P. Ward, Treasurer Clackamas county	State 1876	924 35
"	24	George Starks, Treasurer Union county	do	598 64
August	20	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Keeping Elsie Beattie, insane	200 00
"	23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	State tax for 1876	646 74
Sept.	1	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	Receipts at Penitentiary	291 60
"	4	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	Receipts for convict labor	197 75
"	7	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Sale of stamps	18 55
"	8	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	do	100 00
"	10	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	Receipts for convict labor	278 54
"	11	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Keeping D. H. Thompson, insane	44 00
Oct.	10	George Starks, Treasurer Union county	State tax for 1876	994 30
"	10	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do	209 31

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—GENERAL FUND, INCLUDING SOLDIERS' BOUNTY AND SOLDIERS' RELIEF FUND (COIN)—CONTINUED.

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1877.			
Oct. 30	George Starks, Treasurer Union county	State tax for 1875	267 10
" 31	R. S. Crystal, Treasurer Polk county	do 1877	1,714 29
Nov. 10	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	Receipts at Penitentiary	150 00
" 12	R. A. Carpenter, Guardian of J. Reed	Keeping of Reed, insane	50 00
" 12	J. G. Gray, Treasurer Lane county	State tax for 1877	1,714 29
" 30	R. S. Crystal, Treasurer Polk county	do	2,000 00
Dec. 1	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	Receipts at Penitentiary	102 00
" 3	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Sale of stamps	580 32
" 6	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	Receipts at Penitentiary	142 75
" 8	J. G. Gray, Treasurer Lane county	State tax for 1877	3,714 00
" 21	R. S. Crystal, Treasurer Polk county	do	2,310 23
" 26	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do	800 00
" 26	Philip Grigsby, Treasurer Linn county	do	7,655 83
" 28	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do 1873	100 00
1878.			
Jan. 2	A. F. Wheeler, Treasurer Marion county	do 1877	3,871 45
" 2	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do	800 00
" 12	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do	800 00
" 12	Jos. Copeland, Treasurer Columbia county	do	580 00
" 14	W. Simmons, Treasurer Washington county	do	8,000 00
" 15	W. T. Wright, Treasurer Douglas county	do	5,000 00
" 17	J. P. Ward, Treasurer Clackamas county	do	4,000 00
" 18	J. G. Gray, Treasurer Lane county	do	4,571 13
" 19	H. F. Holden, Treasurer Tillamook county	do	353 06
" 22	W. T. Wright, Treasurer Douglas county	do	2,990 26
" 22	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do	800 00
" 23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do 1870	8 26
" 28	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do 1873	3 95

Jan.	23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	Poll tax for 1874	$ 1 00
"	23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	State	6 79
"	23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do 1875	38 35
"	23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	Poll 1876	53 00
"	23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	State	206 89
"	23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do 1877	134 24
"	23	Thomas Graham, Treasurer Benton county	do	1,000 00
"	24	Thomas Graham, Treasurer Benton county	do	1,000 00
"	25	Thomas Graham, Treasurer Benton county	do	4,955 95
"	25	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do	600 00
"	28	A. F. Wheeler, Treasurer Marion county	do	2,571 54
"	31	Philip Grigsby, Treasurer Linn county	do	10,825 38
Feb.	2	J. G. Gray, Treasurer Lane county	do	1,746 33
"	4	J. P. Ward, Treasurer Clackamas county	do	2,87- 69
"	5	A. McCallen, Treasurer Lake county	do	1,560 20
"	5	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do	800 00
"	8	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	do 1876	179 36
"	8	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	Poll 1877	840 00
"	8	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	State	1,875 64
"	9	J. W. Gearhart, Treasurer Clatsop county	do	1,440 38
"	12	J. P. Ward, Treasurer Clackamas county	do	571 42
"	12	C. B. Bellinger, Clerk of Supreme Court	Trial fees	138 00
"	13	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	State tax for 1877	800 00
"	16	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	State taxes prior to 1876	341 80
"	18	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	State tax for 1877	800 00
"	20	A. F. Wheeler, Treasurer Marion county	do	4,500 00
"	20	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do	819 18
"	20	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do	577 75
"	20	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do	800 00
"	20	John Bird, Treasurer Yamhill county	do	5,909 00
Mar.	1	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Sale of stamps	140 54
"	1	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	do	481 35
"	4	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Sale of books	27 90
"	5	A. McCallen, Treasurer Lake county	State tax for 1877	739 36
"	7	B. F. Burch, Sup't. Penitentiary	Receipts for prison labor	88 50
"	7	Joseph Copeland, Treasurer Columbia county	State tax for 1877	652 38

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—GENERAL FUND, INCLUDING SOLDIERS' BOUNTY AND SOLDIERS' RELIEF FUND (COIN)—CONTINUED.

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1878.			
Mar. 8	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	State tax for 1877	8,809 59
" 13	A. F. Wheeler, Treasurer Marion county	do	5,850 61
" 14	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	Receipts for prison labor	60 00
" 14	Wm. Naucke, Treasurer Josephine county	State tax for 1877	1,086 10
" 15	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do	800 00
" 20	J. W. Gearhart, Treasurer Clatsop county	do	3,540 52
April 3	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	do	22,857 16
" 4	W. Simmons, Treasurer Washington county	Judgments, State vs. Wm. Simmons et al	4,615 22
" 4	W. Simmons, Treasurer Washington county	State tax for 1877	82 20
" 4	John Orth, Treasurer Jackson county	do	5,570 03
" 13	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	do 1876	27 64
" 13	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	Poll	161 00
" 13	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	State 1877	2,272 77
" 15	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do	560 00
" 15	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	do	4,000 00
" 19	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do	1,200 00
" 20	George Starks, Treasurer Union county	do	1,200 00
" 20	George Starks, Treasurer Union county	do	571 45
" 23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do	904 56
" 23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do 1876	13 78
" 23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do 1875	10 36
" 23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do 1876	1 00
" 27	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do 1877	76 28
May 1	John Flannagan, Treasurer Coos county	do	3,685 12
" 1	George Starks, Treasurer Union county	do	571 45
" 4	C. B. Bellinger, Clerk of Supreme Court	Trial fees	102 00
" 4	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	State tax for 1877	4,453 11
" 20	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Keeping Melinda Applegate, insane	44 00

May	28	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Keeping Elsie Beattie, insane	225 50
June	1	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Sale of stamps	573 23
"	1	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Sale of books	167 50
"	17	B. F. Burch, Superintendent of Penitentiary	Convict labor	50 00
"	27	M. B. Gibson, Treasurer Curry county	State tax for 1877	1,115 73
July	17	B. F. Burch, Superintendent of Penitentiary	Receipts for convict labor	74 00
"	20	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Keeping Melinda Applegate, insane	44 00
"	21	B. F. Burch, Superintendent of Penitentiary	Receipts for convict labor	196 00
Aug.	7	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	State tax for 1877	139 49
"	7	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do 1876	21 98
"	7	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	Poll do	4 00
"	22	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Sale of stamps	500 00
"	27	J. D. Carroll, Treasurer Union county	Poll tax for 1876	600 00
"	30	B. F. Burch, Superintendent of Penitentiary	Receipts at Penitentiary	27 35
				$ 485,350 59
		Deduct $41,516 92 Bounty Fund, and $20,758 46 Relief Fund		62,275 38
		Total General Fund		$ 423,075 21

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—GENERAL FUND, INCLUDING SOLDIERS' BOUNTY AND SOLDIERS' RELIEF FUND (COIN)—CONTINUED.

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
	SOLDIERS' BOUNTY FUND.		
1876. Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 785 79
	Received since, as above stated		41,516 92
			$ 42,302 71
	SOLDIERS' RELIEF FUND.		
1876. Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 27,957 46
	Received since, as above stated		20,758 46
			$ 48,715 92

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—GENERAL FUND (CURRENCY.)

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount
1876			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$1,036 93
1877			
Jan. 4	W. H. Watkinds, Supt. Penitentiary	Receipts at Penitentiary	350 00
March 1	W. H. Watkinds, Supt. Penitentiary	do do	1,000 00
May 11	B. F. Bureh, Supt. Penitentiary	Receipts for keeping U. S. prisoners	110 15
Oct. 25	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Judgments, State vs. S. E. May et al	2,790 00
1878			
March 25	George A. Edes, County Clerk Marion county	Judgement, State vs. S. E. May, et al	5,439 85
April 15	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	Keeping U. S. prisoners	554 00
July 17	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	do do	471 60
June 17	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	do do	662 00
" 17	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	Convict labor	100 00
Aug. 28	B. F. Burch, Supt. Penitentiary	Keeping U. S. prisoners	908 00
			$13,332 53

RECEIPTS—COMMON SCHOOL FUND, PRINCIPAL (COIN.)

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount
1876			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		1,081 5[illegible]
" 25	Wm. Tichenor	Part principal of note	100 0[illegible]
Oct. 26	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, principal	400 0[illegible]
Nov. 21	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	500 0[illegible]
Dec. 30	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	600 0[illegible]
1877			
Jan. 23	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	700 0[illegible]
Feb. 5	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	400 0[illegible]
" 15	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	250 0[illegible]
" 23	Walter V. Smith	Part principal of note	802 6[illegible]
" 28	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, principal	400 0[illegible]
March 9	John Waymire, by Uglow & Harris	Principal of note	884 0[illegible]
" 26	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, principal	250 0[illegible]
May 8	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	400 0[illegible]
June 28	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	475 0[illegible]
July 24	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	800 0[illegible]
" 26	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	500 0[illegible]
Aug. 1	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	250 0[illegible]
Nov. 14	Z. Hall, by E. Hughes	Principal of note	2,50[illegible] 0[illegible]
Dec. 4	W. T. Newby	Principal of note	3,840 0[illegible]
" 11	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, principal	6[illegible]0 0[illegible]
" 11	Eliza Dearborn	Part principal of note	300 00
1878			
Jan. 2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, principal	200 0[illegible]
" 16	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	480 00
" 21	Mrs. Eliza Dearborn	Part of principal of note	200 0[illegible]
" 25	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, principal	200 00
March 4	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	300 00

"	14	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, principal	200 00
"	25	William Savage	Principal of note	400 00
"	27	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, principal	300 00
May	11	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	300 00
June	6	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	300 00
July	2	Walter B. Smith	Part principal of note	1,000 00
Aug.	9	A. Bush, assignee of estate of J. Holman	Principal of note	5,000 00
"	9	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, principal	108 52
"	24	Geo. A. Edes for L. F. Grover	Principal of note	2,000 00
				$ 27,081 84

COMMON SCHOOL FUND, PRINCIPAL—(CURRENCY.)

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount
1876			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 1,190 04
1877			
Oct. 12	William Pierce	Principal of note	600 00
Dec. 24	L. B. Frazer	do do	683 13
1878			
Jan. 12	H. Javen	Part principal of note	50 00
" 26	I. M. Adair for E. C. Adair	Principal of note	500 00
April 5	John D. McCully	Judgment, Board vs. Joel Palmer	5,700 00
			$ 8,723 17

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—OUTSTANDING WARRANT FUND, SPECIAL TAX.

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1877.			
Oct. 31	R. S. Crystal, Treasurer Polk county	State tax for 1877	$ 1,285 71
Nov. 12	J. G. Gray, Treasurer Lane county	do do	1,285 71
" 30	R. S. Crystal, Treasurer Polk county	do do	1,300 00
Dec. 8	J. G. Gray, Treasurer Lane county	do do	2,786 00
" 21	R. S. Crystal, Treasurer Polk county	do do	1,932 68
" 26	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do do	400 00
" 26	Philip Gresby, Treasurer Linn county	do do	5,736 85
1878.			
Jan. 2	A. F. Wheeler, Treasurer Marion county	do do	2,728 55
" 2	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do do	800 00
" 12	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do do	600 00
" 12	Jos. Copeland, Treasurer Columbia county	do do	420 00
" 14	Wm. Simmons, Treasurer Washington county	do do	3,400 00
" 17	J. P. Ward, Treasurer Clackamas county	do do	3,000 00
" 18	J. G. Gray, Treasurer Lane county	do do	3,428 57
" 19	H. F. Holden, Treasurer Tillamook county	do do	19 44
" 22	W. T. Wright, Treasurer Douglas county	do do	2,009 74
" 22	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do do	600 00
" 23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do do	96 10
" 25	Thomas Graham, Treasurer Benton county	do do	5,216 96
" 25	W. T. Wright, Treasurer Douglas county	do do	3,982 95
" 25	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do do	450 00
" 28	A. F. Wheeler, Treasurer Marion county	do do	1,928 46
" 31	Philip Grigsby, Treasurer Linn county	do do	8,124 05
Feb. 2	J. G. Gray, Treasurer Lane county	do do	1,309 25
" 4	H. F. Holden, Treasurer Tillamook county	do do	245 35
" 4	J. P. Ward, Treasurer Clackamas county	do do	2,154 51
" 5	A. W. McCallen, Treasurer Lake county	do do	1,170 15

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—OUTSTANDING WARRANT FUND, SPECIAL TAX—CONTINUED.

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1878.			
Feb. 5	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	State tax for 1877	$ 600 00
" 9	J. W. Gearhart, Treasurer Clatsop county	do do	1,080 24
" 12	J. P. Ward, Treasurer Clackamas county	do do	428 57
" 13	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do do	600 00
" 15	A. F. Wheeler, Treasurer Marion county	do do	5,250 00
" 18	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do do	600 00
" 20	E. Wingate, Treasurer Wasco county	do do	433 31
" 20	J. W Church, Treasurer Grant county	do do	600 00
" 20	John Bird, Treasurer Yamhill county	do do	4,432 00
Mar. 5	A. McCallen, Treasurer Lake county	do do	554 52
" 7	Jos. Copeland, Treasurer Columbia county	do do	504 29
" 8	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	do do	6,607 17
" 13	A. F. Wheeler, Treasurer Marion county	do do	2,688 19
" 14	Wm. Naucke, Treasurer Josephine county	do do	816 25
" 15	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do do	600 00
" 20	J. W. Gearhart, Treasurer Clatsop county	do do	2,655 44
April 3	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	do do	17,142 84
" 4	W. Simmons, Treasurer Washington county	do do	2,661 65
" 4	John Orth, Treasurer Jackson county	do do	4,177 52
1877.			
April 13	G. W. Webb, Treasurer Umatilla county	do do	3,111 30
" 15	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do do	420 00
" 15	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	do do	3,060 05
" 19	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do do	900 00
" 20	George Starks, Treasurer Union county	do do	899 00
" 20	George Starks, Treasurer Union county	do do	428 55
" 23	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do do	677 34
" 27	J. W. Church, Treasurer Grant county	do do	57 21

May	1	John Flannagan, Treasurer Wasco county	State tax for 1877		2,763 84
"	1	George Starks, Treasurer Union county	do	do	428 55
"	4	F. Harbaugh, Treasurer Multnomah county	do	do	3,279 83
"	25	George Starks, Treasurer Union county	do	do	214 26
June	27	M. B. Gibson, Treasurer Curry county	do	do	836 79
Aug.	7	S. Ottenheimer, Treasurer Baker county	do	do	34 76
					$ 125,953 50

4

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—COMMON SCHOOL FUND, INTEREST (COIN).

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 1,367 89
" 15	W. A. McCready	Interest on note	26 00
" 25	Wm. Tichnor	do do	19 37
Oct. 12	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	1,000 00
" 19	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	860 00
" 30	J. J. Shaw	Interest on note	60 00
Nov. 16	Wm. Tichnor	do do	35 95
" 29	Henry Hewett	do do	110 00
Dec. 7	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	360 00
" 19	Mrs. J. A. Johns	Interest on note	10 70
" 27	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	340 00
" 27	Peter D'Arcy	Interest on note	20 00
" 28	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	245 00
" 28	C. H. Burch	Interest on School Fund, note	125 00
" 29	T. J. Brentman	Interest on note	25 00
" 29	A. F. Hedges	do do	73 11
" 30	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	500 00
Jan. 1, '77	Frank Fitze	Interest on note	5 45
" 1	E. L. Bristow	do do	21 42
" 1	C. P. Ferry	do do	112 50
" 2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	450 00
" 2	W. S. Smith	Interest on note	15 00
" 3	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	440 00
" 3	J. N. Matheny, by C. Swegle	Interest on note	150 00
" 5	Mrs. Eliza Dearborn	do do	50 00
" 5	R. H. Dearborn	do do	100 00
" 5	J. B. Veatch, by Lee	do do	19 07
" 11	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	131 00
" 12	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	200 00

Jan.	16	Z. Hall	Interest on note	175 00
"	17	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	384 50
"	18	J. J. Shaw	Interest on note	60 00
"	19	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	864 16
"	24	W. L. Gaston	Interest on note	50 00
"	27	W. T. Newby	do do	200 00
"	30	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	460 00
Feb.	3	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	703 75
"	6	J. L. Curtis, local agent Union county	do do do	567 44
"	7	W. A. McCready	Interest on note	20 00
"	8	John Waymire, by W. G. Harris	do do	88 40
"	9	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	1,005 00
"	12	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	191 00
"	15	J. A. Osborne	Interest on note	28 1.
"	21	F. R. Smith	Interest on note of M. E. Church	18 57
"	23	Walter V. Smith	Interest on note	310 83
March	2	B. Jennings	do do	136 12
"	2	William Savage	do do	16 66
"	6	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	204 20
"	7	John Waymire	Interest on note	16 45
"	20	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	36 92
"	23	David Cole	Interest on note	60 00
"	30	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	450 75
April	2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	336 50
"	2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	88 15
"	10	B. L. Arnold, President of Corvallis College	Interest on note of Agricultural College	121 75
...		T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	74 65
May	19	Joseph Holman	Interest on note	250 00
June	1	J. A. Osborne	do do	12 50
"	5	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	36 16
"	7	Amounts of School Fund interest in the hands of local agents of the Board, in the following named counties, reported for distribution :		
		Baker		89 00
		Clackamas		129 72
		Columbia		279 44

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—COMMON SCHOOL FUND, INTEREST (COIN.)—CONTINUED.

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount
1877			
	Clatsop		$ 47 53
	Curry		473 51
	Coos		1 57
	Douglas		350 73
	Grant		79 84
	Jackson		1,482 97
	Josephine		196 46
	Lane		442 06
	Lake		5 00
	Linn		264 10
	Marion		1,074 79
	Multnomah		41 27
	Polk		21 10
	Tillamook		30 58
	Umatilla		657 39
	Union		223 25
	Wasco		209 27
	Washington		1,698 53
	Yamhill		99 76
June 15	C. H. Burch	Interest on note	125 00
" 16	B. F. Briggs	do do	9 44
" 18	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	800 00
" 19	Peter D'Arcy	Interest on note	14 00
" 26	Mrs. J. A. Johns	do do	15 00
July 2	H. Hewett	do do	60 00
" 2	M. J. Egan	do do	26 33
" 3	J. E. Breutman	do do	25 00
" 5	C. P. Ferry	do do	112 50

July	6	Frank Fitze	Interest on note	12 70
"	9	A. F. Hedges	do do	70 00
"	10	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	351 15
"	11	Mrs. Eliza Dearborn	Interest on note	100 00
"	13	W. L. Gaston	do do	50 00
"	20	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	220 00
"	23	James Veatch by R. Lee	Interest on note	19 07
"	24	J. N. Matheny by C. Swegle	do do	75 00
"	24	John Flannagan, Treasurer Coos county	School Fund, int. returned from destrib'n 1875	411 72
"	31	Uglow & Harris	Interest on note	26 90
Aug.	1	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	80 00
"	2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	800 00
"	24	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	563 37
Sept.	3	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	300 45
"	4	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	150 00
"	7	W. S. Smith	Interest on note	15 00
"	7	W. A. McCready	do do	20 00
"	11	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	169 10
"	13	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	300 00
Nov.	1	Frank Fitze	Interest on note	12 50
"	3	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	1,659 65
"	6	J. M. Crawford	Interest on note	10 00
"	14	J. D. Fenton	School Fund, interest	5 75
"	14	Z. Hall by E. Hughes	Interest on note	218 10
"	14	Z. Hall	do do	100 00
"	16	M. J. Egan	do do	20 00
Dec.	1	C. H. Burch	do do	125 00
"	1	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	77 10
"	4	W. T. Newby	Interest on note	804 00
"	6	J. R. McLain	do do	121 34
"	11	Eliza Dearborn	do do	50 00
"	12	E. L. Bristow	do do	50 00
"	17	F. E. Payne	do do	84 99
"	20	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	395 00
"	24	T. J. White	Interest on note	20 00
"	24	P. H. D'Arcy	do do	26 00

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—COMMON SCHOOL FUND, INTEREST (COIN).—CONTINUED.

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1877.			
Dec. 26	Mrs. Matilda Ellingworth	Interest on note	$ 8 35
" 27	W. V. Smith	do do	341 11
" 27	B. F. Briggs	do do	10 00
" 28	J. J. Shaw	do do	120 00
" 31	C. P. Ferry	do do	112 50
1878.			
Jan. 2	H. Hewett	do do	60 00
" 2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	667 05
" 2	W. A. McCready	Interest on note	20 00
" 2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	948 95
" 3	J. P. Veatch, by R. Lee	Interest on note	19 07
" 4	T. J. Brentman	do do	25 00
" 15	J. N. Matheny, by C. Swegle	do do	75 00
" 16	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	730 00
" 21	Mrs. Eliza Dearborn, by R. H. Dearborn	Interest on note	48 29
" 24	S. Friedman	Interest on note of McGhee	27 50
" 28	A. F. Hedges	Interest on note	70 00
Feb. 1	Ben. Simpson, by Geo. Weidler	do do	132 90
" 1	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	174 25
" 4	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	1,341 10
" 8	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	1,600 00
" 11	J. R. McLain, by L. Ison	Interest on note	58 20
" 12	J. P. Ward, for A. Noltner	do do	25 00
" 15	W. S. Smith	do do	15 00
" 20	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	521 25
" 21	Geo. K. Shiel, by Stratton	Interest on note	100 00
March 1	J. A. Osborne	do do	12 50
" 2	A. Noltner	do do	50 00

March	2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	222	75
"	4	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	240	00
"	12	B. Jennings, by Wells, Fargo & Co	Interest on note	169	25
"	14	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	50	00
"	18	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	920	00
"	25	William Savage	Interest on note	49	44
April	5	John Myers	do do	250	55
"	15	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	315	00
"	29	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	354	10
May	16	B. F. Bonham	Interest on note	50	00
June	5	Frank Titze	do do	12	50
"	7	T. J. White	do do	24	10
"	13	P. W. Gillette, for C. P. Ferry	do do	112	50
"	13	C. H. Burch	do do	125	00
"	20	B. F. Briggs	do do	10	00
"	24	Julia A. Johns	do do	7	50
"	24	R. C. Geer	do do	65	00
"	27	T. J. Brentano	do do	25	00
"	28	J. R. Cresswell	do do	35	50
"	29	L. T. Illingworth	do do	10	00
July	2	Walter V. Smith	do do	200	00
"	3	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	192	50
"	3	M. J. Egan	Interest on note	20	00
"	6	C. H. Page	do do	37	75
"	11	A. F. Hedges, per G. B. Curry	do do	70	00
"	13	James Veatch, per R. Lee	do do	32	32
"	20	James McGhee, by Friedman	do do	15	00
"	24	Amount of School Fund interest in the hands of local agents in the following counties reported for distribution :			
		Baker		715	59
		Clackamas		86	71
		Clatsop		330	59
		Columbia		130	70
		Coos		791	03
		Curry		530	17

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—COMMON SCHOOL FUND, INTEREST (COIN).—CONTINUED.

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1878.			
July 24	Douglas		$ 134 64
	Grant		195 02
	Jackson		1,785 48
	Josephine		280 71
	Lake		6 38
	Lane		39 33
	Linn		419 39
	Multnomah		641 33
	Polk		1,157 43
	Tillamook		53 61
	Umatilla		1,237 22
	Union		1,171 11
	Wasco		394 28
	Washington		1,028 72
	Yamhill		169 13
" 25	Corvallis College, by B. L. Arnold	Interest on note	189 00
" 29	Henry Hewett	do do	60 00
Aug. 9	A. Bush, assignee of estate of J. Holman	do do	802 75
" 14	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	300 49
" 14	A. Noltner	Interest on note	25 00
" 24	Geo. A. Edes, for L. F. Grover	do do	586 66
Sept. 2	B. Jennings	do do	70 00
" 3	L. F. Grover, for West Portland Homestead Association	do do	1,164 30
" 3	L. F. Grover	do do	279 44
	Total		$ 56,037 86

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—COMMON SCHOOL FUND, INTEREST, (CURRENCY.)

Date.		From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount
1876.				
Sept.	11	Balunce on hand		$ 461 01
Oct.	19	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	1,500 00
Dec.	7	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	180 00
"	11	E. C. Adair	Interest on note	25 00
"	23	William Peirce	do do	15 00
"	27	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	317 25
"	28	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	116 00
"	29	D. A. Wood	Interest on note	25 00
"	30	F. Barzee, by Mr. Grant	do do	6 25
"	30	C. M. Cartwright, by Mathorn	do do	88 00
1877.				
Jan.	2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	413 00
"	2	E. H. Piper	Interest on note	56 65
"	2	R. C. Geer	do do	65 00
"	3	F. Hentschell	do do	150 00
"	5	Witten & Javen	do do	10 00
"	5	J. B. Veatch, by Lee	do do	13 25
"	11	Mrs. Conrad Warner	do do	11 25
"	16	Z. Hall	do do	110 00
"	19	L. B. Frazer, by W. H. Cooper	do do	34 15
"	22	John Payne and wife	do do	188 62
"	30	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	2,030 00
Feb.	3	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	95 00
"	13	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	81 75
Mar.	30	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	514 25
April	2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	30 00
"	2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	386 00
May	1	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	118 90

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—COMMON SCHOOL FUND, INTEREST, (CURRENCY.)—CONTINUED.

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1877.			
May 12	Joel Palmer	Interest on note	$ 130 00
" 17	J. D. McCurdy	do do	75 00
" 19	Geo. K. Shiel, by Willis	do do	100 00
" 28	B. Jennings	do do	65 00
June 7	J. Ostrander	Interest on B. Jenning's note	200 00
" 7	Amounts of School Fund, interest, reported for distribution, in the hands of local agents, for the following named counties:		
	Baker		16 00
	Benton		5 00
	Curry		6 67
	Douglas		77 78
	Lane		330 18
	Linn		1,413 78
	Marion		372 59
	Polk		285 80
	Union		567 31
	Washington		93 83
	Yamhill		93 03
June 14	William Pierce	Interest on note	30 00
" 19	Peter D'Arcy, attorney for Board	Interest on G. W. Rowland's note	87 00
" 26	G. W. Mathorn	Interest on Cartwright's note	35 00
" 27	R. C. Geer	Interest on note	65 00
July 2	E. H. Piper	do do	56 65
" 3	D. A. Wood	do do	25 00
" 5	F. S. Barzee	do do	6 25
" 5	F. Hentschell	do do	150 00
" 10	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	259 70

July	12	W. H. Cooper, for L. B. Frazer	Interest on note	$ 34 15
"	12	E. C. Adair	do do	25 00
"	20	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	250 00
"	21	Mrs. C. Warner	Interest on note	11 25
"	23	James Veatch, by R. Lee	Interest on note	13 25
Aug.	24	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	296 28
"	24	G. W. Mothorn	Interest on Cartwright note	53 00
Sept.	3	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	96 00
"	11	J. W. Baker, by E. C. Bradshaw	Interest on note	10 97
"	13	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	450 00
"	15	J. D. McCurdy	Interest on note	49 75
Oct.	3	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	1,000 00
"	12	William Pierce	Interest on note	14 67
Nov.	3	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	381 75
"	7	J. B. Forsythe, by Peter D'Arcy	Interest on note	275 00
"	8	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	1,500 00
"	9	Mrs. Susan Payne	Interest on note	261 75
Dec.	1	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	294 55
"	12	Zach Hall	Interest on note	220 00
"	19	E. S. McComas, by J. H. Slater	do do	100 00
"	21	E. C. Adair, by W. H. Adair	do do	25 00
"	24	L. B. Frazer	do do	32 67
"	26	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	1,500 00
"	29	R. C. Geer	Interest on note	65 00
"	31	F. S. Barzu	do do	6 25
"	31	E. H. Piper	do do	56 65
1878.				
Jan.	2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	484 25
"	2	F. Hentschell	Interest on note	150 00
"	2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	723 35
"	3	J. P. Veatch, by R. Lee	Interest on note	13 25
"	9	Mrs. C. Warner	do do	11 25
"	12	H. Javen	do do	10 00
"	15	D. A. Wood	do do	25 00
"	16	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	370 00
"	26	J. M. Adair, for E. C. Adair	Interest on note	3 47

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—COMMON SCHOOL FUND, INTEREST (CURRENCY)—CONTINUED.

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1878.			
Jan. 29	J. W. Baker	Interest on note	22 25
" 31	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board, by Grigsby	School Fund, interest	2,300 00
Feb. 1	Ben. Simpson, by G. W. Weidler	Interest on note	273 83
" 1	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	625 00
" 4	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	187 25
Mar. 2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	220 00
" 18	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	50 00
April 5	John D. McCully	Judgment, Board of Com'rs vs. Joel Palmer	1,752 85
" 15	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	304 00
" 29	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	427 00
May 17	F. R. Smith	Interest on M. E. Church note	12 38
" 31	B. Jennings	Interest on note	65 00
June 27	S. F. Barzu	do do	6 25
July 1	E. H. Piper	do do	46 00
" 2	T. Hentschell	do do	150 00
" 3	I. M. Adair	do do	19 25
" 3	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	100 25
" 6	Mrs. Conrad Warner	do do	11 25
" 12	D. A. Wood	do do	25 00
" 19	J. W. Baker	do do	20 25
" 24	Amounts of School Fund interest in the hands of local agents of the following counties, reported for distribution :		
	Clackamas		531 47
	Curry		11 39
	Douglas		328 70
	Lane		63 25
	Linn		1,693 98

	Multnomah		67 44
	Polk		727 09
	Union		627 90
	Washington		148 14
	Yamhill		81 91
" 10	W. C. Griswold	Interest on note	15 93
" 14	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	School Fund, interest	164 26
	Total		$ 31,480 63

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—UNIVERSITY FUND, PRINCIPAL, (COIN.)

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 347 11
Oct. 26	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, principal	800 00
1877.			
Jan. 11	C. M. Wright	Part principal of note	100 00
" 23	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, principal	800 00
Feb. 28	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	600 00
March 7	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	414 30
" 26	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	500 00
July 26	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	400 00
August 1	T. H Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	250 00
Sept. 4	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	250 00
" 13	David Parker	Part principal of note	800 00
" 18	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, principal	140 00
Oct. 24	C. M. Wright per R. J. La Rue	Principal of note	100 00
Nov. 19	W. H. and A. M. Smith	do do	1,371 00
Dec. 20	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, principal	300 00
" 21	M. A. Ward	Principal of note	150 00
1878.			
Jan. 12	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, principal	600 00
" 25	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	560 79
Feb. 12	N. L. Butler, Attorney for Board of Commissioners	Judgment, Board vs. A. D. Babcock	200 50
March 15	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, principal	600 00
" 15	R. Mallory for A. Rose	Part principal of note	100 00
" 16	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, principal	500 00
April 12	A. Fahie	Part principal of note	1,144 50
" 15	W. C. Griswold	Principal of note	1,910 00
May 11	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, principal	400 00
June 6	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	600 00

Aug.	17	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, principal	7 50
"	22	J. M. Gearin for R. Fahie	Part principal of note	400 00
		Total		$14,345 70

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—UNIVERSITY FUND, INTEREST (COIN).

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1876.			
Sept. 12	David Parker	Interest on note	$ 75 00
" 27	M. A. Ward	do do	15 00
Nov. 3	T. B. Wait	do do	50 00
Dec. 2	W. Gibson, M. Bailey and J. B. Layson	do do	100 00
" 12	S. A. Clarke	do do	60 00
" 14	M. Bailey, W. Gibson and J. B. Layson	do do	15 00
" 15	S. R. Scott	do do	40 00
" 15	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, interest	367 00
" 30	C. M. Wright	Interest on note	10 00
1877.			
Jan. 1	Alois Titze	do do	5 45
" 1	W. H. and A. M. Smith	do do	137 10
" 2	A. Van Dusen	do do	100 00
" 2	T. R. Cornelius	do do	560 55
" 3	D. W. Craig	do do	30 00
" 3	J. G. McCarty	do do	57 15
" 4	A. Rose, by R. Mallory	do do	125 00
" 5	David Parker	do do	75 00
" 8	F. M. Smith, for Smith & Durbin	do do	55 00
" 12	T. R. Cornelius	do do	68 60
" 27	T. B. Wait	do do	41 90
Feb. 3	P. S. Knight	do do	10 60
" 15	S. A. Clarke	do do	60 00
April 12	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, interest	278 41
June 1	F. M. Smith	Interest on note	110 00
" 30	James Warner, for C. M. Wright	do do	5 28
July 2	D. W. Craig	do do	30 00
" 2	S. R. Scott	do do	40 00

Jan.	3	M. A. Ward, by Geo A. Edes	Interest on note	$ 15 00
"	6	Alois Titze	do do	12 50
"	7	A. Van Dusen	do do	100 00
"	18	A. Rose, by R. Mallory	do do	125 00
"	24	T. B. Wait	do do	50 00
"	26	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, interest	110 00
"	28	T. R. Cornelius	Interest on note	250 00
"	31	P. S. Knight	do do	10 00
"	31	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, interest	60 00
Aug.	2	S. A. Clarke	Interest on note	30 00
Sept.	13	David Parker	do do	75 00
"	15	W. H. and A. M. Smith	do do	68 55
Oct.	24	C. M. Wright	do do	2 34
Nov.	1	Alois Titze	do do	12 50
"	14	J. D. Fenton	University Fund, interest	11 46
"	20	M. Bailey, W. Gibson and J. B. Layson	Interest on note	150 00
Dec.	20	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, interest	90 00
"	21	M. A. Ward	Interest on note	2 50
"	24	B. Hayden	do do	60 00
"	24	A. L. Stinson	do do	42 50
"	28	S. R. Scott	do do	40 00
"	29	S. A. Clarke	do do	30 00
"	31	J. G. McCarty	do do	114 31
1878.				
Jan.	4	T. R. Cornelius	Interest on note	250 00
"	9	D. W. Craig	do do	30 00
"	10	A. Rose, by R. Mallory	do do	125 00
"	12	David Parker	do do	51 21
"	18	T. B. Wait	do do	41 90
"	19	Thos. Armstrong	do do	64 71
"	31	S. A. Clarke	do do	40 17
Feb.	9	E. W. Adams	do do	5 00
"	11	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, interest	350 00
"	11	Smith and Durbin	Interest on note	55 00
"	26	A. Van Dusen	do do	100 00
March	1	P. S. Knight	do do	10 00

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—UNIVERSITY FUND, INTEREST (COIN).—CONTINUED.

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount
1878.			
March 15	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, interest	$ 73 00
" 25	S. A. Clarke	Interest on note	20 00
April 12	A. Fahie	do do	455 50
" 15	W. C. Griswold	do do	15 91
May 11	D. H. Murphy	do do	80 40
" 29	A. M. and E. L. Smith	do do	137 10
June 5	Alois Titze	do do	12 50
" 13	C. H. Williams	do do	13 35
" 24	Al. Zieber	do do	1,000 00
July 1	J. G. McCarty	do do	57 15
" 1	R. S. Scott	do do	40 00
" 5	D. W. Craig	do do	30 00
" 5	Harriet Clarke	do do	30 00
" 13	P. S. Knight	do do	10 00
" 17	B. Hayden	do do	50 00
" 21	A. Rose, per R. Mallory	do do	125 30
" 24	S. A. Clarke	do do	30 00
Aug. 2	T. B. Wait	do do	45 95
" 3	Smith & Durbin	do do	55 00
" 10	W. C. Griswold	do do	91 00
" 10	J. H. Hackleman	Interest collected from local agent	117 00
" 17	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	University Fund, interest	25 92
" 22	B. Hayden	Interest on note	50 00
" 24	A. Van Dusen	do do	100 00
Sept. 3	L. F. Grover, for West Portland Homestead Association	do do	1,050 50
	Total		$ 8,800 97

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—UNIVERSITY FUND, PRINCIPAL, (CURRENCY.)

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 360 35
1877.			
April 13	Jacob Johnson	Part principal of note	100 00
May 18	Jacob Johnson	do do	100 00
June 30	Jacob Johnson	do do	100 00
Oct. 3	Jacob Johnson	do do	100 00
Nov. 30	F. M. Wade	Principal of note of James Rickey	1,100 00
1878.			
Jan. 2	Z. Derrick	Part principal of note	300 00
	Total		$ 2,160 35

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—UNIVERSITY FUND, INTEREST, (CURRENCY.)

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1876.			
Dec. 28	Geo. A. Edes	Interest on note	$ 10 00
" 29	Jacob Johnson	do do	100 00
1877.			
Jan. 5	Z. Derrick	do do	45 25
April 13	Jacob Johnson	do do	96 91
July 3	Geo. A Edes	do do	10 00
" 5	Z. Derrick	do do	50 00
Oct. 3	Jacob Johnson	do do	1 41
Nov. 30	F. M. Wade	Interest on note of James Rickey	187 91
Dec. 31	Geo. A. Edes	Interest on note	10 00
" 31	T. C. Alexander	do do	23 10
1878.			
Jan. 2	Z. Derrick	do do	50 00
March 2	Jacob Johnson	do do	30 00
July 1	Geo. A. Edes	do do	10 00
" 2	D. H. Jory	do do	21 58
" 3	Z. S. Derrick	do do	25 00
" 9	T. C. Alexander	do do	23 50
" 12	Z. S. Derrick	do do	10 00
	Total		$ 704 66

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—STATE LAND FUND (COIN).

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 60 97
1877.			
Mar. 1	Joseph H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District...	State Land Fund	400 00
June 8	Joseph H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District...	do do do	523 50
Aug. 22	Joseph H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District...	do do do	963 33
Oct. 18	Joseph H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District...	do do do	605 83
Dec. 12	Joseph H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District...	do do do	744 41
" 18	Joseph H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District...	do do do	500 00
" 24	Joseph H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District...	do do do	950 00
1878.			
Feb. 2	Joseph H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District...	do do do	1,714 00
July 3	Joseph H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District...	do do do	1,000 00
" 31	Joseph H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District...	do do do	2,000 00
Aug. 30	Joseph H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District...	do do do	550 00
	Total		$ 10,012 04

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—STATE LAND FUND (CURRENCY.)

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 8,240 14
Oct. 25	H. H. Gilfry, Agent of Board of Commissioners	Balance on settlement with J. L. Morrow	49 71
" 26	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	State Land Fund	500 00
Dec. 23	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	700 00
1877.			
Jan. 25	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	300 00
Mar. 20	J. H. Slater, Attorney for Board	State Land Fund, collections	300 00
April 28	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	440 00
May 22	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	700 00
" 26	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	335 00
June 8	J. H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District	do do do	180 00
July 18	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	400 00
Sept. 7	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	400 00
Nov. 13	J. H. Slater	Interest on note	53 00
" 13	J. H. Slater, Attorney for Board	Interest collected	47 00
Dec. 12	J. H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District	State Land Fund	250 00
" 21	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	1,125 00
1878.			
Jan. 7	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	1,300 00
" 24	J. H. Slater	do do do	168 00
Feb. 2	J. H. Shinn, Register of La Grande Land District	do do do	250 00
" 21	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	300 00
" 23	H. Rhinehart	Interest on note	249 50
Mar. 5	J. H. Slater	do do	2 35
" 14	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	State Land Fund	1,450 00
" 16	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	385 00
" 16	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	250 00
April 30	J. P. Clark, by J. H. Slater	Interest on note	39 75

May	9	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	State	Land	Fund			450 00
June	6	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do	do	do			500 00
Aug.	10	State Land Fund Cr. by error in entry of amount received by T. H. Cann, May 22, 1876	do	do	do			100 00
"	17	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do	do	do			283 37
		Total					$	19,747 82

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND, (CURRENCY.)

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 1,966 59
Oct. 17	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	6,100 00
" 26	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	1,000 00
Nov. 16	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	70 00
" 27	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	1,000 00
Dec. 5	B. E. Stewart	Interest on note	10 00
" 7	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	500 00
" 11	W. B. Blanchard	Interest on note	12 00
" 23	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	750 00
" 27	T. J. Smith	Interest on note	45 60
" 28	Isaac Findley	do do	53 30
" 29	T. J. Brentenan	do do	5 00
" 30	Henry Johnson	do do	2 67
1877.			
Jan. 4	H. and G. Neil	Interest on note	30 00
" 22	John Payne and wife	do do	75 10
" 25	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	400 00
March 26	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	1,600 00
April 6	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	300 00
May 22	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	700 00
" 22	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	100 00
June 12	T. J. Smith	Interest on note	35 00
" 22	Charles O. Baxter	do do	47 82
" 23	B. E. Stewart	do do	56 00
" 30	F. M. Smith	do do	32 91
" 30	Henry Johnson	do do	15 00
July 2	Oliver Aral	do do	30 00
" 3	J. E. Brentenan	do do	5 00

July	3	Mrs. Mary Jeffreys	Interest on note	$ 50 00
"	3	Wm. Howell	do do	20 00
"	5	Isaac Findley	do do	41 30
"	18	Hugh McNeil	do do	30 00
"	18	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	635 00
"	21	W. B. Blanchard	Interest on note	12 00
"	27	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	600 00
Aug.	6	Jos. Simon	Interest on note	10 00
"	16	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	400 00
Sept.	7	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	250 00
Oct.	3	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	415 00
"	29	Ephriam Nott	Interest on note	40 22
"	31	D. C. Stewart, admr. of estate of B. E. Stewart, deceased	Principal of note	1,120 00
"	31	D. C. Stewart, admr. of estate of B. E. Stewart, deceased	Interest on note	37 00
Nov.	9	Mrs. Susan Payne	do do	104 14
"	10	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	700 00
"	13	T. J. Smith	Principal and interest of note	725 86
"	14	Jos. Simon	Interest on note	20 00
"	23	Wm. Howell	do do	13 08
Dec.	4	Drury Davis	do do	133 50
"	12	Mrs. Mary Jeffrey, per S. M. Jeffrey	do do	50 00
"	21	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	700 00
"	26	J. H. Downing	Interest on note	59 62
"	27	Isaac Findley	do do	40 00
"	29	James C. Clark	do do	28 40
"	29	Henry Johnson	do do	15 00
1878.				
Jan.	2	James Farley	do do	12 00
"	2	Charles O. Baxter	do do	46 75
"	2	Oliver Aral	do do	22 50
"	3	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	700 00
"	4	T. J. Brentenan	Interest on note	5 00
"	4	M. D. L. Remington	do do	15 00
"	8	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	320 00
"	10	F. M. Smith, by J. J. Murphy	Interest on note	25 00
"	14	Hugh and George McNeil	do do	30 00

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND, (CURRENCY)—CONTINUED.

Date.		From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1878.				
Feb.	14	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	667 00
Mar.	12	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	710 50
"	14	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	400 00
April	2	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	100 00
"	15	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do	620 00
May	21	James H. Turner	Interest on note of R. W. Wilson, deceased	160 00
"	22	Ephraim Nott	Interest on note	40 00
June	27	T. J. Brentenan	do do	5 00
"	28	Oliver Aral	do do	22 50
"	29	Henry Johnson	do do	15 00
June	29	C. O. Baxter	do do	46 75
July	1	James Farley	do do	16 00
"	1	James Clark	do do	42 60
"	1	M. D. L. Remington	do do	30 00
"	1	John H. Downing	do do	50 50
"	5	William Howell	do do	15 00
"	6	F. M. Smith	do do	25 00
"	6	Geo. F. Harold	do do	32 50
"	8	Hugh and George McNeil	do do	30 00
"	9	Isaac Findley, by P. G. Thompson	do do	40 00
"	12	T. H Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Agricultural College Fund	500 00
"	18	John H. Downing	Interest on note	74 00
"	29	Peter Kunnel	do do	55 50
"	31	Amos Wood	do do	25 00
Aug.	15	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners		658 75
Sept.	3	L. F. Grover, for West Portland Homestead Association	do do	440 05
		Total		$ 27,190 10

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—SWAMP LAND FUND, (COIN).

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 326 18
1877.			
Mar. 9	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Swamp Land Fund	6,052 00
" 20	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	2,450 00
Sept. 7	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	306 00
1878.			
Jan. 12	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	600 00
" 29	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	1,900 00
Feb. 11	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	1,725 00
" 11	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	106 80
" 12	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	235 00
" 25	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	440 00
Mar. 16	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	416 00
	Total		$ 14,556 98

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—STATE CAPITOL BUILDING LAND FUND, (COIN).

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 649 00
Oct. 26	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	State Capitol Building Land Fund	600 00
1877.			
Jan. 23	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do do do	600 00
Sept. 4	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do do do	350 00
1878.			
Feb. 14	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do do do	300 00
June 29	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do do do	600 00
Aug. 14	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do do do	222 96
" 17	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do do do do	20 00
	Total		$ 3,341 96

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—ESCHEAT FUND, (COIN.)

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 198 19
Dec. 19	Charles Cutting	Interest on note	120 00
" 22	Charles Cutting, by Col. White	do do	120 00
1877.			
Jan. 1	B. F. Burch	do do	140 00
Feb. 20	S. L. Campbell	do do	56 15
June 1	B. F. Rurch	do do	137 50
" 7	W. Besson, administrator of the estate of Roxanna Thurber, deceased	Escheated estate	157 50
Nov. 9	Charles Cutting	Interest on note	300 00
Dec. 7	Charles Cutting	do do	420 00
" 20	S. L. Campbell	do do	112 30
1878.			
Mar. 13	John Noyer, administrator of the estate of John Gray, deceased	Escheated estate	1,079 73
July 3	D. H. Jory	Interest on note	12 08
" 11	Julia Johns	do do	17 00
" 21	S. L. Campbell	Principal of note	1,123 37
" 21	S. L. Campbell	Interest on note	62 40
" 23	Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State	Escheated estate of P. C. McGuire, deceased	426 10
" 29	L. B. Cavanaugh	Interest on note	13 88
	Total		$ 4,496 20

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—ESCHEAT FUND, (CURRENCY.)

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 228 58
1877.			
Jan. 20	Geo. H. Jones	Interest on note	89 26
" 31	J. H. Moores	do do	44 63
Dec. 3	J. A. Osborne	do do	40 67
June 11	John H. Moores	do do	133 89
	Total		$ 537 03

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—TIDE LAND FUND (COIN).

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 1,881 21
1877.			
Feb. 28	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	Tide Land Fund	300 00
April 28	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	250 00
Aug. 23	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	280 00
1878.			
Aug. 14	T. H. Cann, Clerk of Board of Commissioners	do do	431 27
	Total		$ 3,142 48

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—FIVE PER CENT. U. S. LAND SALE FUND, (COIN).

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount.
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 1,719 63
1877.			
Mar. 6	Gov. S. F. Chadwick	Proceeds of sale of U. S. Treasury draft of $2,421 84 at 95½, five per cent. fund	2,312 85
	Total		$ 4,032 48

DETAILED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS—FIVE PER CENT. U. S. LAND SALE FUND, (CURRENCY).

Date.	From Whom Received.	On Account of.	Amount
1876.			
Sept. 11	Balance on hand		$ 5 58
1878.			
Mar. 25	Geo. A. Edes	Judgment, State vs. S. E. May et al	1,278 05
April 12	Gov. S. F. Chadwick	Five per cent. Fund	1,195 68
" 15	Geo. A. Edes	Judgment, State vs. S. E. May et al	205 00
	Total		$ 2,684 31

DISBURSEMENTS.

GENERAL FUND (COIN).

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1876.					
Sept. 16	Bryant & Taylor	3	$ 4,892 30	$	$ 4,892 30
Oct. 31	H. M. Thatcher	257	8 00		8 00
Nov. 2	Salem Water Company	285	3 33		3 33
Dec. 6	J. W. Watts	454	37 50		37 50
" 6	J. C. Cartwright	452	60 00		60 00
" 6	W. H. Odell	453	31 50		31 50
" 7	E. A. Cronin	455	24 00		24 00
" 7	Salem Water Company	460	5 00		5 00
" 7	Salem Water Company	458	5 00		5 00
" 12	Wm. and Jas. Graves	473	12 50		12 50
" 19	D. C. Ireland	140	600 00	9 67	609 67
" 23	D. C. Ireland	141	600 00	10 33	610 33
" 28	John Gilmore	311	2 00		2 00
" 30	E. Y. Chase	499	6 00		6 00
1877.					
Jan. 3	Justus Krumbein	169	733 80	14 06	747 86
" 3	T. Patterson	126	867 69	16 87	884 56
" 5	Salem Water Company (Mute School)	505	5 00		5 00
" 5	Salem Water Company (Blind School)	506	5 00		5 00
" 6	O. & C. Railroad	422	13 90		13 90
" 8	Wells, Fargo & Co.	507	16 45		16 45
" 10	Thompson & Lafore	509	4 00		4 00

Jan.	11	M. J. Rhawl	243	$ 10 50	22	10 72
"	12	S. Friedman	245	143 22	2 98	146 20
"	12	R. S. Strahan	517	12 00		12 00
"	12	M. C. Watkins	240	40 00	88	40 88
"	13	T. C. Smith & Co	274	77 50	1 79	79 29
"	15	J. W. Crawford	265	22 13	45	22 58
"	15	J. W. Crawford	264	195 54	3 95	200 49
"	17	D. J. Cooper	188	16 00	30	16 30
"	17	State Board of Education	218	253 00	5 62	2 8 62
"	18	L. S. Scott	282	20 00	42	20 42
"	19	John Hughes	340	127 83	2 38	130 21
"	19	Geo. Mercer	230	92 00	2 04	94 04
"	20	John Gray	316	63 63	1 26	64 89
"	20	John C. Booth	427	74 76	1 00	75 76
"	20	Mrs. Augusta Warner	464	31 50	37	31 87
"	20	Paul Oberheim	438	48 00	64	48 64
"	20	Paul Oberheim	290	46 46	97	47 43
"	20	E. Y. Chase, M. D	247	125 00	2 60	127 60
"	20	J. H. McCormick	321	11 25	21	11 46
"	20	John Gray	317	433 95	8 68	442 63
"	20	W. B. McMahon	289	16 75	35	17 10
"	20	E. Y. Chase	342	10 00	18	10 18
"	20	J. T. Harris	320	20 50	36	20 86
"	22	John Gray	315	46 32	94	47 86
"	30	Frank Cooper	347	100 00	1 75	101 75
Feb.	1	O. & C. Railroad Co	543	1 90		1 90
"	1	L. L. Rowland	386	375 00	6 25	381 25
"	1	J. W. Crawford	546	25 20		25 20
"	2	Salem Water Company	552	5 00		5 00
"	2	Salem Water Company	551	5 00		5 00
"	2	Leo Willis	553	12 00		12 00
"	3	Parke & Lacy	555	50 00		50 00
"	3	James Reardon	237	21 25	46	21 71
"	3	Mrs. Frank Cooper	271	50 00	1 02	51 02
"	3	Mrs. Frank Cooper	272	100 00	2 04	102 04
"	3	Wells, Fargo & Co	557	7 00		7 00

DISBURSEMENTS—GENERAL FUND (COIN)—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Feb. 3	P. S. Knight	434	$ 262 50	$ 4 59	$ 267 09
" 3	Salem Water Co	284	10 00	22	10 22
" 6	J. G. Evans	319	8 25	15	8 40
" 6	A. H. Brown, State Treasurer	365	111 95	2 22	114 17
" 6	T. C. Smith & Co	418	87 75	1 60	89 35
" 8	E. C. Bancroft	61	1,000 00	20 56	1020 56
" 9	A. J. Dufur (old issue)	1096	505 00	91 53	596 53
" 10	Frank Cooper	560	546 00		546 00
" 10	C. H. Kaiser	425	175 00	3 22	178 22
" 12	John Gray	562	267 93		267 93
" 12	John Hughes	465	70 71	1 23	71 94
" 22	John H. Larue	457	150 00	2 70	152 70
" 15	L. L. Rowland	456	31 00	56	31 56
" 15	John Gray	493	250 00	3 68	253 68
" 15	John Gray	514	216 41	1 97	218 38
" 15	Smith & Collins	501	19 93	22	20 15
" 16	L. F. Williams	602	16 00		16 00
" 16	J. B. McClane	600	270 00		270 00
" 17	John Gray	619	182 12		182 12
" 19	John Holson	396	11 12	19	11 31
" 19	Wm. Delaney	475	11 50	18	11 68
" 19	A. Noltner	590	58 00		58 00
" 19	Jessup & Richardson	486	285 00	4 36	289 36
" 20	Oregonian Publishing Co	624	16 00		16 00
" 20	Oregonian Publishing Co	625	24 00		24 00
" 22	D. Payton	640	410 00		410 00
" 23	Geo. Young	397	11 12	19	11 31
" 23	John Cooper	488	45 00	72	45 72

March	1	M. Meyer	685	$ 22	50	$	$ 22	50
"	1	Mrs. E. S. Knight	681	100	00		100	00
"	1	P. S. Knight	680	250	00		250	00
"	1	P. S. Knight	682	61	28		61	28
"	1	Frank Cooper	675	562	50		562	50
"	1	L. L. Rowland	656	375	00		375	00
"	1	L. L. Rowland	688	34	50		34	50
"	1	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	676	25	89		25	89
"	1	John Gray	693	266	13		266	13
"	1	Salem Water Company	698	5	00		5	00
"	1	Thos. Cross	686	43	88		43	88
"	2	C. H. Kaiser	701	500	00		500	00
"	2	B. Jennings	702	220	82		220	82
"	2	E. L. Bristow	679	37	00		37	00
"	2	L. Byrne	298	60	50	1 27	61	77
"	2	John C. Booth	267	108	89	2 22	111	11
"	3	W. P. Connoway	709	500	00		500	00
"	3	James Tatom	707	355	82		355	82
"	3	Dr. A. M. Belt	710	50	00		50	00
"	3	Allen Parker	708	355	82		355	82
"	5	H. H. Gilfry	712	140	00		140	00
"	6	J. H. La Rue	716	25	00		25	00
"	8	D. C. Ireland	713	300	00		300	00
"	10	Smith & Collins	500	27	65	32	27	97
"	16	M. V. Brown	731	719	00		719	60
"	23	C. E. Bancroft	360	1,000	00	20 56	1,020	56
"	23	C. E. Bancroft	362	986	10	20 22	1,006	32
"	26	Democratic Times	720	24	00		24	00
"	27	A. Van Dusen	657	25	00		25	00
"	27	John Hobson	658	25	00		25	00
"	28	S. W. Dodd	399	250	00	4 44	254	44
"	28	A. Van Dusen	395	25	00	45	25	45
"	28	T. J. Harris	367	24	50	48	24	98
"	28	C. H. Kaiser	424	100	00	1 84	101	84

DISBURSEMENTS—GENERAL FUND (COIN)—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
March 28	Mrs. Mary Cooper	428	$ 75 00	$ 1 38	$ 76 38
" 28	W. B. McMahon	429	25 93	46	26 39
" 28	The Academy of the Sacred Heart	448	62 75	1 15	63 90
" 28	Frank Cooper	489	300 00	4 83	304 83
" 31	Mrs. Jennie Dawne	752	125 00		125 00
April 2	Frank Cooper	755	562 50		562 50
" 2	John Gray	757	267 92		267 92
" 2	Salem Water Co.	759	5 00		5 00
" 4	Geo. Young	659	25 00		25 00
" 9	Wells, Fargo & Co	768	8 50		8 50
" 11	S. W. Dodd	661	250 00		250 00
" 13	H. H. Gilfry	773	25 00		25 00
" 16	A. L. Bancroft	776	35 00		35 00
" 17	John Gray	782	302 00		302 00
" 23	C. B. Golden	660	100 00		100 00
" 13	C. B. Golden	398	100 00	1 78	101 78
May 1	Salem Water Co	801	5 00		5 00
" 1	Frank Cooper	798	562 50		562 50
" 2	A. L. Bancroft & Co	791	45 00		45 00
" 3	Mrs. J. E. Dawne	803	125 00		125 00
" 3	Mrs. P. S. Knight	807	100 00		100 00
" 3	P. S. Knight	806	32 06		32 06
" 5	Ths. B. Jackson	812	130 50		130 50
" 14	Soule, Thomas & Wentworth	820	5 00		5 00
" 29	B. Jennings	876	145 00		145 00
" 29	James Tatom	842	215 50		215 50
" 29	Allen Parker	841	265 50		265 50
" 31	Leo Willis	809	3 50		3 50

June	1	P. S. Knight	926	$ 250 00		$ 250 00
"	1	Wm. P. Connoway	934	375 00		375 00
"	1	Salem Water Company	947	2 25		2 25
"	2	A. M. Belt	948	50 00		50 00
"	2	L. L. Rowland	894	375 00		375 00
"	4	L. L. Rowland	957	75 05		75 05
"	5	H. M. Thatcher	960	26 90		26 90
"	5	H. M. Thatcher	962	1 00		1 00
"	5	H. M. Thatcher	964	1 00		1 00
"	7	Syl C. Simpson	974	75 00		75 00
"	7	Wells, Fargo & Co	976	6 95		6 95
"	11	D. C. Ireland	951	150 00		150 00
"	19	S. W. Dodd	899	250 00		250 00
"	21	C. B. Golden	898	100 00		100 00
"	29	Capital Lumbering Company	1004	12 70		12 70
July	6	Salem Water Company	1015	2 25		2 25
"	6	A. Van Dusen	895	25 00		25 00
"	6	John Hobson	896	25 00		25 00
"	9	O. & C. R. R. Co	1018	45 35		45 35
"	19	R. P. Boise	1026	142 00		142 00
"	19	Geo. Young	897	25 00		25 00
"	25	P. S. Knight	1032	14 00		14 00
"	31	O. & C. R. R. Co	1034	8 50		8 50
Aug.	1	Salem Water Company	1045	2 25		2 25
Sept.	1	L. L. Rowland	1078	375 00		375 00
"	7	Salem Water Company	1142	2 25		2 25
"	12	H. M. Thatcher	1127	86 08		86 08
"	12	J. H. Hackleman	1132	7 50		7 50
"	12	A. Luelling	1144	8 50		8 50
Oct.	5	Wells, Fargo & Co	1223	4 25		4 25
"	12	Portland Ice Works	1143	5 50		5 50
Nov.	1	State Board of Education	1245	10 00		10 00
"	3	Salem Water Company	1255	5 00		5 00
"	8	C. D. Snowden	1266	6 00		6 00
Dec.	1	Oregonian Publishing Company	1334	6 75		6 75
"	3	Salem Water Company	1347	5 00		5 00

DISBURSEMENTS—GENERAL FUND (COIN)—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Dec. 11	A. L. Bancroft & Co	1416	$ 5 75	$	$ 5 75
" 11	L. L. Rowland	1292	375 00		375 00
" 12	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	1323	23 83		23 83
" 22	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	1392	7 30		7 30
" 22	William Savage	1394	20 00		20 00
" 28	Allen Parker	1068	216 00	7 08	223 08
" 28	H. B. Burnap	1027	77 00	3 39	80 39
1878.					
Jan. 2	Leo Willis	1404	8 15		8 15
" 2	Leo Willis	1408	26 76		26 76
" 2	John Gray	1342	78 50		78 50
" 2	Daily and Weekly Mercury	1413	8 00		8 00
" 3	Salem Water Co	1418	5 00		5 00
" 5	E. M. Waite	1421	3 00		3 00
" 7	Wells, Fargo & Co	1423	3 85		3 85
" 18	M. V. Brown	1433	64 75		64 75
" 18	A. L. Francis	1219	10 00	29	10 29
" 18	A. M. Belt	1197	50 00	1 72	51 72
" 18	A. M Belt	1154	50 00	1 72	51 72
" 19	Salem Water Co	1226	5 00	14	5 14
" 19	Salem Gas Light Co	1217	14 35	40	14 75
" 19	W. P. Connoway	1151	375 00	12 91	387 91
" 19	Academy of the Sacred Heart	1159	80 00	2 75	82 75
" 21	Charles Hirstel	1061	60 70	2 22	62 92
" 21	Syl. C. Simpson	1208	75 00	2 23	77 23
" 21	L. L. Rowland	1118	50 25	1 85	52 10
" 22	Mrs. E. J. Dawne	1209	125 00	3 75	128 75
" 22	Frank Cooper	1216	121 69	3 58	125 27

Jan.	22	B. Coffey	1434	$ 9 00	$	$	9 00
"	22	Wesley Graves	1435	11 00			11 00
"	23	B. Jennings	1139	60 00	2 22		62 22
"	24	C. Snowden	1158	34 36	1 27		35 63
"	24	C. Snowden	1157	55 64	1 96		57 60
"	24	P. S. Knight	1134	250 00	9 23		259 23
"	24	James Tatom	1148	50 00	1 72		51 72
"	24	P. S. Knight	1207	150 00	4 62		154 62
"	22	Louis C. Tuck	1222	125 00	3 61		128 61
"	30	E. D. Sloat	1437	7 15			7 15
Feb.	1	Mrs. E. J. Dawne	1439	125 00			125 00
"	1	Frank Cooper	1443	421 64			421 64
"	1	Salem Water Company	1447	5 00			5 00
"	1	Oregonian Publishing Company	1445	25 75			25 75
"	4	P. S. Knight	1450	20 00			20 00
"	4	Mrs. S. G. Minor	1453	50 00			50 00
"	6	Frank Cooper	1327	442 22	7 77		449 99
"	6	John Gray	1336	84 59	1 48		86 07
"	6	John Gray	1335	92 46	1 62		94 08
"	6	John Gray	1337	23 37	40		23 77
"	6	Mrs. E. J. Dawne	1242	125 00	3 23		128 23
"	6	Frank Cooper	1247	578 07	9 76		587 83
"	6	H. H. Gilfry	1234	218 25	6 22		224 47
"	6	Charles Hirstel & Co	1278	87 50	72		88 22
"	9	John Hobson	1080	25 00			25 00
"	9	S. W. Dodd	1297	250 00	4 58		254 58
"	9	A. Van Dusen	1293	25 00	45		25 45
"	9	John Hobson	1294	25 00	45		25 45
"	9	D. C. Ireland	1383	800 00	4 75		804 75
"	9	A. Van Dusen	1079	25 00	73		25 73
"	9	S. W. Dodd	1083	250 00	9 16		259 16
"	13	James Tatom	1378	159 00	2 77		161 77
"	15	Mrs. E. J. Dawne	1324	125 00	2 18		127 18
"	16	E. L. Bristow	1461	25 00			25 00
"	16	Syl. C. Simpson	1326	75 00	1 31		76 31
"	18	A. L. Bancroft & Co	1416	38 50	36		38 86

DISBURSEMENTS—GENERAL FUND (COIN)—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1878.					
Feb. 18	Raleigh Stott	1345	$ 122 74	$	$ 122 74
" 20	B. Jennings	1385	121 00	2 09	123 09
" 20	C. Snowden	1343	84 00	1 75	85 75
" 20	A. M. Belt	1348	50 00	1 01	51 01
" 20	A. M. Belt	1349	50 00	1 01	51 01
" 20	A. M. Belt	1432	25 00	21	25 21
" 20	Frank Cooper	1414	395 94	4 84	400 78
" 20	John Gray	1425	332 00	3 61	335 61
" 20	Frank A. Owen	1393	20 00	30	20 30
" 20	Geo. Young	1295	25 00	51	25 51
" 20	Geo. Young	1681	25 00	45	25 45
" 21	Mrs. E. J. Dawne	1404	125 00	1 53	126 53
" 21	State Board of Education	1465	10 00		10 00
" 23	Louis C. Tuck	1325	125 00	2 18	127 18
" 27	M. V. Brown	1467	44 50		44 50
" 28	Louis C. Tuck	1422	83 33	94	84 27
Mar. 1	Frank Cooper	1506	414 85		414 85
" 1	Mrs. E. J. Dawne	1507	125 00		125 00
" 1	P. S. Knight	1508	100 00		100 00
" 1	Mrs. P. S. Knight	1509	50 00		50 00
" 1	Mrs. P. S. Knight	1389	50 00	80	50 80
" 1	P. S. Knight	1288	100 00	1 58	101 58
" 1	Louis C. Tuck	1511	166 66		166 66
" 1	A. M. Belt	1515	50 00		50 00
" 1	A. Noltner	1516	50 00		50 00
" 1	Mrs. S. G. Minor	1517	150 00		150 00
" 1	L. L. Rowland	1477	375 00		375 00
" 1	Salem Water Company	1524	5 00		5 00

Mar.	1	U. B. Scott & Co.	1525	$ 2 00	$	$	2 00
"	2	L. L. Rowland	1386	133 00	2 33		135 33
"	6	Academy of the Sacred Heart	1548	165 88			165 88
"	7	Academy of the Sacred Heart	1549	14 12			14 12
"	7	W. L. White	1531	175 00			175 00
"	7	S. C. Sampson	1551	75 00			75 00
"	8	George Young	1480	25 00			25 00
"	9	Allen Parker	1529	348 00			348 00
"	12	B. Jennings	1580	170 00			170 00
"	12	Oregonian Publishing Co.	1556	25 75			25 75
"	18	W. P. Connoway	1390	458 00	6 47		464 47
"	19	A. VanDusen	1478	25 00			25 00
"	19	John Hobson	1479	25 00			25 00
"	23	A. L. Stinson	1565	35 00			35 00
"	26	A. L. Bancroft & Co.	1566	15 00			15 00
"	26	Wells, Fargo & Co.	1567	43 05			43 05
"	26	M. D. Jennings	1483	83 33			83 33
April	1	Mrs. E. J. Dawne	1573	125 00			125 00
"	1	O. & C. R. R. Co.	1574	33 75			33 75
"	1	Frank Cooper	1580	394 26			394 26
"	1	Oregonian Publishing Co.	1576	5 50			5 50
"	3	Salem Water Co.	1581	5 00			5 00
"	3	Mrs. Sarah G. Minor	1586	50 00			50 00
"	4	Times Newspaper	1554	35 25			35 25
"	4	Democratic Times	993	2 50			2 50
"	4	Allen Parker	1281	171 00	3 32		174 32
"	8	James Tatom	15[illegible]5	78 00			78 00
"	8	S. W. Dodd	1482	166 66			166 66
"	12	Mrs. L. C. Tuck	1598	35 42			35 42
"	15	Leo Willis	1597	7 25			7 25
"	15	Leo Willis	1592	3 95			3 95
"	15	Leo Willis	1589	4 00			4 00
"	18	M. V. Brown	1606	30 00			30 00
May	1	C. B. Golden	1481	100 00			100 00
"	1	C. B. Golden	1082	100 00			100 00
"	1	C. B. Golden	1206	100 00			100 00

DISBURSEMENTS—GENERAL FUND, (COIN.)—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1878.					
May 1	J. G. Wright	1618	$ 75	$	$ 75
" 1	D. C. Ireland	1605	200 00		200 00
" 1	Mrs. J. E. Dawne	1612	125 00		125 00
" 1	Mrs. P. S. Knight	1615	100 00		100 00
" 1	Louis C. Tuck	1616	37 70		37 70
" 1	Frank Cooper	1619	455 80		455 80
" 1	Mrs. Frank Cooper	1618	100 00		100 00
" 1	Salem Water Co	1621	5 00		5 00
" 3	Mrs. S. G. Minor	1624	100 00		100 00
" 4	A. M. Belt	1625	50 00		50 00
" 6	M. V. Brown	16 7	5 00		5 00
" 8	Oregonian Publishing Co	162	5 50		5 50
" 21	Cornell & Moss	1629	5 00		5 00
" 22	Mrs. Sarah G. Miner	1632	406 03		406 03
" 27	Frank Cooper	1633	120 00		120 00
" 31	James Tatom	1638	178 00		178 00
" 31	W. L. White	1640	225 00		225 00
" 31	Allen Parker	1637	289 00		28 00
" 31	B. Jennings	1639	165 00		165 00
June 1	Louis C. Tuck	16 8	250 00		250 00
" 1	Salem Water Co	1670	5 00		5 00
" 1	L. L. Rowland	1650	375 00		375 00
" 4	C. Snowden	1680	172 50		172 50
" 4	P. S. Knight	1679	100 00		100 00
" 8	M. D. Jennings	1655	250 00		250 00
" 8	J. W. Crawford	1678	2 75		2 75
" 8	J. W. Crawford	1703	49 95		49 95
" 8	H. M. Thatcher	1675	19 40		19 40
" 11	A. L. Stinson	1708	11 00		11 00

"	11	H. D. Boon	1709	$ 10 26	$	$ 19 26
"	11	A. Van Dusen	1651	25 00		25 00
"	11	Geo. Young	1653	25 00		25 00
"	14	Syl. C. Simpson	1690	75 00		75 00
"	15	W. L. Wade	1677	25 00		25 00
"	18	John Hobson	1652	25 00		25 00
"	26	C. Snowden	1681	7 50		7 50
"	26	L. L. Rowland	1723	46 75		46 75
"	27	C. B. Golden	1754	100 00		100 00
"	29	Wells, Fargo & Co	1724	6 55		6 55
July	1	H. D. Boon	1726	6 90		6 90
"	1	Salem Water Co	1731	5 00		5 00
"	24	D. C. Ireland	1738	150 00		150 00
Aug.	1	Cornell & Moss	1742	10 00		10 00
"	1	Salem Water Co	1745	5 00		5 00
"	12	Henry Keller & Co	1752	33 00		33 00
"	12	Wells, Fargo & Co	1751	5 55		5 55
"	14	Standard Newspaper	1758	16 00		16 00
"	17	T. H. Thomas & Co	1756	50 00		50 00
"	21	S. W. Dodd (old issue)	801	250 00	126 31	386 31
Sept.	2	L. C. Tuck	1790	250 00		250 00
"	2	L. L. Rowland	1770	375 00		375 00
"	2	Leo Willis	1802	1 50		1 50
"	2	P. S. Knight	1800	100 00		100 00
"	2	L. L. Rowland	1798	117 25		117 25
"	2	W. L. White	1795	225 00		225 00
"	2	B. Jennings	1794	70 00		70 00
"	2	Salem Water Co	1807	5 00		5 00
"	2	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	1804	50 90		50 90
"	2	A. Van Dusen	1771	25 00		25 00
"	2	Geo. Young	1773	25 00		25 00
"	2	John Hobson	1772	25 00		25 00
"	2	Daily Standard	1801	7 00		7 00
"	2	Oregonian Publishing Co	1810	7 00		7 00
		Total, including $892 84 old issue		$48,274 23	$600 34	$48,874 60

DISBURSEMENTS—GENERAL FUND (COIN)—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.	OLD ISSUE—1872-1874.				
Dec. 28	J. B. and M. Hirsch	414	$ 947 50	$ 485 82	$ 1,433 32
" 28	A. A. McCully	422	399 66	204 60	604 26
" 29	F. Bantels	419	12 55	6 42	18 97
" 29	Hermann & Hirsch	415	270 00	138 30	408 30
" 29	T. Cunningham & Co	417	98 79	50 59	149 38
" 29	M. Meyer & Son	418	38 36	19 65	58 01
" 29	J. W. Souther	416	14 75	7 54	22 29
1878.					
Jan. 2	Parmenter & Babcock	420	109 75	56 21	165 96
" 2	Isaac S. Taylor	421	4 84	2 47	7 31
" 9	P. L. Willis	424	1 30	67	1 97
" 9	A. A. McCully	423	602 76	310 58	913 34
" 12	James Steel	436	405 96	209 06	615 02
" 12	A. B. Richardson	427	21 34	10 99	32 33
" 19	J. B. Nichols	451	9 61	4 96	14 57
" 19	Salem Dray & Hack Company	470	3 80	1 95	5 75
" 19	J. H. Albert	430	11 54	5 95	17 49
" 19	J. K. Gill	429	8 56	4 41	12 97
" 19	John Q. Wilson	433	6 07	3 13	9 20
" 19	Gilbert Bros	452	2 00	1 55	4 55
" 19	Joseph Holman	440	216 81	112 19	329 00
" 19	T. McF. Patton	446	52 25	26 99	79 24
" 19	E. N. Cooke	458	23 61	17 34	50 96
" 19	Louis Byrne	454	12 80	6 58	19 38
" 19	Oliver Wiswell	434	73 00	37 77	110 77
" 19	B. F. Brown	428	372 38	191 77	564 15

Jan.	19	H. L. Pittock	460	$ 1 88	$ 97	$ 2 85
"	19	H. L. Pittock	445	11 97	6 18	18 15
"	19	I. R. Moores	447	9 25	4 77	14 02
"	19	P. H. Hatch	431	36 38	18 74	55 12
"	19	A. L. Bancroft & Co	469	217 00	111 75	328 75
"	19	Breyman Bros	462	22 00	11 25	33 25
"	21	Uzafovage & Wright	449	296 35	153 12	449 47
"	21	Uzafovage & Wright	450	408 15	210 87	619 02
"	21	A. C. Brey	426	154 74	79 73	234 47
"	22	Theodore Wygant	444	9 46	4 89	14 35
"	22	Joseph Bachman	448	91 65	47 35	139 00
"	22	Walter Bros	461	30 11	15 53	45 64
"	26	Daniel Waldo	432	5 02	2 58	7 60
Feb.	4	Anderson & Brown	441	6 28	3 25	9 53
"	5	M. P. Deady	468	579 20	300 37	879 57
"	7	R. M. Wade	439	15 44	7 98	23 42
"	19	M. L. Savage	457	180 00	92 85	272 85
"	19	S. W. Dodd	530	250 00	130 00	380 00
"	19	C. W. Tower	531	100 00	52 00	152 00
"	20	J. J. Murphy	453	2 64	1 36	4 00
"	22	Mrs. G. W. Gray	562	200 00	103 83	303 83
"	22	Mrs. G. W. Gray	561	1,000 00	519 17	1,519 17
Mar.	15	A. L. Bancroft	648	740 45	383 57	1,124 02
"	16	W. W. Upton	649	750 00	388 54	1,138 54
April	17	R. S. Strahan	678	500 00	260 27	760 27
"	17	C. G. Curl	707	333 33	172 30	505 63
"	17	E. M. Waite	727	641 14	328 58	969 72
"	17	Harris & Holman	442	42 98	22 22	65 20
"	18	John Burnett	708	333 33	172 30	505 63
"	25	W. W. Thayer	709	333 33	172 30	505 63
May	28	J. L. Rogers	663	177 23	91 11	268 34
		Total		$ 11,210 30	$ 5,787 22	$ 16,997 52

DISBURSEMENTS—GENERAL FUND (CURRENCY).

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1876.					
Nov. 27	Soule, Thomas & Wentworth	368	$ 41 55		$ 41 55
1877.					
April 16	Soule, Thomas & Wentworth	775	11 25		11 25
Oct. 25	Geo. A. Edes	1137	48 75		48 75
1878.					
Mar. 6	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	1541	22 63		22 63
	Total		$124 18		$124 18

DISBURSEMENTS—LEGISLATIVE FUND.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1876.					
Oct. 21	W. H. Clark	$ 81	$ 120 00		$ 120 00
" 21	W. H. Clark	10	100 50		100 50
" 21	Jos. Engle	14	4 30		4 30
" 21	Jos. Engle	79	120 00		120 00
" 21	John Myers	77	120 00		120 00
" 21	John Myers	24	12 00		12 00
" 21	J. S. M. Van Cleve	28	15 90		15 90
" 21	John Whiteaker	30	30 00		30 00
" 21	John Whiteaker	78	200 00		200 00
" 21	Daniel L. Green	82	120 00		120 00
" 21	Daniel L. Green	17	75 00		75 00
" 21	J. L. Fergusen	43	126 60		126 60
" 21	James Chambers	37	9 00		9 00
" 21	A. S. Watt	29	24 00		24 00
" 21	M. Jasper	20	115 80		115 80
" 21	E. C. Bradshaw	7	16 50		16 50
" 21	E. C. Bradshaw	80	120 00		120 00
" 21	M. Jasper	84	120 00		120 00
" 21	S. D. Haley	83	120 00		120 00
" 21	S. D. Haley	18	8 40		8 40
" 21	T. R. Munkers	85	120 00		120 00
" 21	T. R. Munkers	23	6 30		6 30
" 21	G. W. Colvig	12	52 50		52 50
" 21	G. W. Colvig	86	120 00		120 00
" 21	T. P. Goodman	87	120 00		120 00
" 21	T. P. Goodman	16	9 30		9 30
" 21	James Applegate	88	120 00		120 00
" 21	James Applegate	4	33 00		33 00

DISBURSEMENTS—LEGISLATIVE FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1876.					
Oct. 21	James Chambers	89	$ 120 00		$ 120 00
" 21	H. Straight	91	132 30		132 30
" 21	E. E. Fanning	47	144 00		144 00
" 21	B. R. Grimes	31	138 00		138 00
" 21	D. Goodsell	52	135 00		135 00
" 21	Dan'l Butler	36	54 00		54 00
" 21	D. W. Butler	93	120 00		120 00
" 21	D. M. C. Gault	55	141 90		141 90
" 21	A. D. Burton	94	120 00		120 00
" 21	A. D. Burton	84	22 50		22 50
" 21	J. M. Scott	95	137 40		137 40
" 21	John Sumner	97	142 50		142 50
" 21	J. T. Crooks	40	127 20		127 20
" 21	J. A. Crain	39	75 00		75 00
" 21	J. A. Crain	96	120 00		120 00
" 21	W. W. Fidler	48	195 00		195 00
" 21	R. D. Ruckman	98	227 40		227 40
" 21	M. M. Melvin	67	187 50		187 50
" 21	W. F. Benjamin	33	57 00		57 00
" 21	W. F. Benjamin	99	120 00		120 00
" 21	S. G. Thompson	27	79 50		79 50
" 21	S. G. Thompson	100	120 00		120 00
" 21	A. J Lawrence	64	249 00		249 00
" 21	J. M. Reed	75	137 10		137 10
" 21	C. T. Tozier	103	141 90		141 90
" 21	J. J. Henderson	62	126 00		126 00
" 21	Henry Will	104	127 80		127 80
" 21	J. S. Palmer	105	120 00		120 00

Oct.	21	J. S. Palmer	26	10 50		10 50
"	21	J. C. Braly	106	120 00		120 00
"	21	J. C. Braly	8	16 50		16 50
"	21	M. C. George	15	15 90		15 90
"	21	M. C. George	101	120 00		120 00
"	21	C. L. Jewell	107	120 00		120 00
"	21	C. L. Jewell	21	100 50		100 50
"	21	R. M. Guiney	114	120 00		120 00
"	21	T. A. Davis	18	15 90		15 90
"	21	T. A. Davis	115	120 00		120 00
"	21	J. B. Lee	22	10 50		10 50
"	21	J. B. Lee	116	120 00		120 00
"	21	A. G. Brown	90	120 00		120 00
"	21	A. G. Brown	9	67 50		67 50
"	21	A. S. Watt	113	120 00		120 00
"	21	R. B. Cochran	11	19 50		19 50
"	21	R. B. Cochran	118	120 00		120 00
"	21	The Daily and Weekly Statesman	130	76 50		76 50
"	21	C. F. Beattie	131	180 00		180 00
"	21	W. H. N. Stiles	128	88 00		88 00
"	21	B. Z. Holmes	58	135 90		135 90
"	21	John W. Cochran	124½	120 00		120 00
"	21	John Cochran	38	7 50		7 50
"	21	The Standard	126	118 50		118 50
"	21	Daily State Rights Democrat	132	85 20		85 20
"	21	R. W. Wilson	133	192 00		192 00
"	21	Robert A. Miller	128	120 00		120 00
"	21	H. A. Hunsaker	60	128 00		128 00
"	21	D. K. Warren	117	135 90		135 90
"	21	Stephen Smith	111	127 50		127 50
"	21	J. B. Roberts	135	135 90		135 90
"	21	James Chambers	138	55 00		55 00
"	21	J. S. Palmer	137	19 50		19 50
"	21	D. W. Cheesman	41	142 50		142 50
"	21	D. W. Cheesman	108	120 00		120 00
"	21	W. P. T. Grubb	50	165 00		165 00

DISBURSEMENTS—LEGISLATIVE FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1876.					
Oct. 21	R. H. Love	65	$ 135 90		$ 135 90
" 21	S. G. Thompson	136	19 50		19 50
" 21	J. J. Herren	19	76 80		76 80
" 21	John S. Herren	143	120 00		120 00
" 21	J. B. Stump	142	126 00		126 00
" 21	Wm. Cornell	42	16 50		16 50
" 21	Wm. Cornell	124	120 00		120 00
" 21	I. D. Haines	120	159 00		159 00
" 21	I. D. Haines	57	129 00		129 00
" 21	Allen Bond	35	21 00		21 00
" 21	Allen Bond	122	120 00		120 00
" 21	R. Scott	102	144 30		144 30
" 21	J. L. Fergusen	134	16 00		16 00
" 21	L. Bentley	5	4 20		4 20
" 21	Stephen Staats	145	124 50		124 50
" 21	J. W. Offield	139	120 00		120 00
" 21	J. W. Offield	25	12 00		12 00
" 21	R. A. Bensell	112	120 00		120 00
" 21	R. A. Bensell	32	30 00		30 00
" 21	J. W. Baker	147	270 00		270 00
" 21	J. S. M. Van Cleve	146	120 00		120 00
" 21	J. A. Richardson	119	120 00		120 00
" 21	Dan W. Butler	121	39 00		39 00
" 21	E. A. Kirkpatrick	63	167 25		167 25
" 21	M. Mitchell	69	231 00		231 00
" 21	J. L. Morrow	70	196 50		196 50
" 21	R. B. Hays	59	145 20		145 20
" 21	J. A. McBride	66	144 00		144 00

"	21	Geo. P. Wren	153	160 00			160 00
"	21	John Hansen	152	160 00			160 00
"	21	E. L. Bristow	154	99 00			99 00
"	21	L. Ralston	155	120 00			120 00
"	21	W. J. Kelly	158	160 00			160 00
"	21	J. H. Mosier	71	165 90			165 90
"	21	R. B. Cochran	160	22 50			22 50
"	21	T. Patterson	151	130 50			130 50
"	21	A. Noltner (Expert)	161	60 00			60 00
"	21	J. B. Lee	156	18 00			18 00
"	21	C. L. Jewell	156½	18 00			18 00
"	21	J. A. Stratton	194	128 00			128 00
"	21	W. D. Fenton	46	127 50			127 50
"	21	E. J. Gould	193	225 00			225 00
"	21	J. K. Weatherford	192	247 30			247 30
"	21	T. J. Harris	45	87 50			87 50
"	21	Syl. C. Simpson	191	360 00			360 00
"	21	W. L. White	190	320 00			320 00
"	21	James Walton	185	84 00			84 00
"	21	D. Payton	186	120 00			120 00
"	21	A. N. Gilbert	187	120 30			120 30
"	21	Lafayette Williams	184	72 00			72 00
"	21	Salem Gas Light Co	183	426 12			426 12
"	21	R. H. Rosa	76	210 30			210 30
"	21	Geo. J. Buys	182	3 00			3 00
"	21	Democratic Times	180	2 00			2 00
"	21	J. B. Alexander	181	189 00			189 00
"	21	A. G. White	179	65 25			65 25
"	21	J. W. Wisdom	31	126 60			126 60
"	21	J. W. Wisdom	92	120 00			120 00
"	21	M. L. Savage	177	120 45			120 45
"	21	A. W. Stannard	178	132 90			132 90
"	21	W. L. White	17	40 00			40 00
"	21	J. T. Savery	173	160 00			160 00
"	21	L. Bentley	117½	120 00			120 00
"	21	J. T. Hughes	56	129 00			129 00

DISBURSEMENTS—LEGISLATIVE FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1876.					
Oct. 21	T. J. Hayter	61	$ 123 90	$	$ 123 90
" 21	F. R. Smith	144	120 90		120 90
" 21	T. L. Porter	175	18 00		18 00
" 21	Wm. Porter	74	124 50		124 50
" 21	Gideon Tibbetts	174	135 00		135 00
" 21	F. Winnegar	148	225 60		225 60
" 21	F. Winnegar	150	18 00		18 00
" 21	J. M. McCall	68	200 00		200 00
" 21	T. L. Porter	72	133 50		133 50
" 21	C. F. Beattie	170	4 50		4 50
" 21	A. Bennett	171	159 75		159 75
" 21	W. T. Cook	172	180 00		180 00
" 21	W. T. Goodman	54	219 00		219 00
" 21	A. Brown	166	120 00		120 00
" 21	James Daugherty	167	120 00		120 00
" 21	W. J. Kelly	168	4 50		4 50
" 21	J. R. Wiley	165	200 00		200 00
" 21	F. E. Hodgkin	162	4 50		4 50
" 21	M. C. George	159	22 50		22 50
" 21	J. S. Herren	157	18 00		18 00
" 21	James Coffey	217	138 00		138 00
" 21	Wm. H. Savage	282	135 00		135 00
" 21	R. J. Savage	283	135 00		135 00
" 21	Wm. Savage	281	135 00		135 00
" 26	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	241	42 00		42 00
" 31	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	255	273 95		273 95
Nov. 1	W. L. White	273	240 00		240 00
" 2	L. S. Scott	281	30 00		30 00

Nov.	2	W. W. Piper	149	$ 140 00	$	$	140 00
"	3	Portland Ice Works	270	28 50			28 60
"	3	W. H. Byars	244	7 00			7 00
"	13	H. B. Luce	341	4 00			4 00
"	13	Thomas Neally	189	156 00			156 00
"	17	H. H. Gilfry	349	9 00			9 00
"	18	T. Wilson	350	80 00			80 00
"	21	Eugene Smith	352	13 50			13 50
"	29	T. B. Jackson	372	45 00			45 00
"	29	W. L. White	371	96 00			96 00
"	29	A. N. Gilbert	373	45 00			45 00
Dec.	1	M. Meyer	420	20 00			20 00
"	2	D. H. Stearns	376	2 25			2 25
"	13	J. K. Weatherford	477	45 00			45 00
1877.							
Jan.	24	W. B. Carter	353	4 50			4 50
March	12	J. M. Shepherd & Co	346	23 00			23 00
May	19	Joseph Holman	815	60 00			60 00
		Totol		$ 21,219 42		$	21,219 42

DISBURSEMENTS—LEGISLATIVE FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1878.	OLD ISSUE—1872—1874.				
Jan. 19	S. L. Simpson	402	$ 90 00	$ 46 50	$ 136 50
" 19	H. L. Pittock	465	70 00	36 08	106 08
" 19	H. L. Pittock	445	42 00	21 70	63 70
" 25	Gill, Steele & Co	471	61 30	31 55	92 85
Feb. 16	J. G. Wright	554	20 67	10 72	31 39
" 22	Jos. Bewley	557	13 00	6 72	19 76
" 22	Gill, Steele & Bancroft	551	7 00	3 64	10 64
" 26	A. M. Witham	585	70 50	36 32	106 82
March 4	H. H. Snow	556	40 00	20 78	60 78
" 4	Wm. Dawson	555	130 25	67 65	197 90
	Total		$ 544 72	$ 281 70	$ 826 42

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1876.					
Dec. 1	R. P. Boise	400	$ 750 00		$ 750 00
" 6	E. D. Shattuck	404	750 00		750 00
" 6	P. P. Prim	402	750 00		750 00
" 6	Raleigh Stott	410	125 00		125 00
" 6	L. L. McArthur	406	750 00		750 00
" 9	G. H. Burnett	409	125 00		125 00
" 12	S. H. Hazard	408	125 00		125 00
" 16	L. B. Ison	412	125 00		125 00
" 19	J. F. Watson	403	750 00		750 00
1877.					
Feb. 16	C. B. Bellinger	604	265 00		265 00
" 22	H. K. Hanna	407	125 00		125 00
Mar. 1	Geo. H. Burnett	669	125 00		125 00
" 1	E. D. Shattuck	665	750 00		750 00
" 1	P. P. Prim	663	750 00		750 00
" 1	L. L. McArthur	666	750 00		750 00
" 3	R. P. Boise	662	750 00		750 00
" 5	Raleigh Stott	670	125 00		125 00
" 8	J. F. Watson	664	750 00		750 00
" 16	H. K. Hanna	667	125 00		125 00
" 21	L. B. Ison	671	125 00		125 00
April 28	S. H. Hazard	668	125 00		125 00
June 1	E. D. Shattuck	903	750 00		750 00
" 1	P. P. Prim	901	750 00		750 00
" 1	J. F. Watson	904	750 00		750 00
" 1	Geo. H. Burnett	907	125 00		125 00
" 2	R. P. Boise	900	750 00		750 00
June 4	S. H. Hazard	906	125 00		125 00

DISBURSEMENTS—JUDICIAL FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom. Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.			$		
June 8	Raleigh Stott	908	125 00		$ 125 00
" 19	H. K. Hanna	905	125 00		125 00
" 23	L. L. McArthur	904	750 00		750 00
Aug. 7	L. B. Ison	969	125 00		125 00
Sept. 1	E. D. Shattuck	1087	750 00		750 00
" 1	Geo. H. Burnett	1091	125 00		125 00
" 1	Raleigh Stott	1092	125 00		125 00
" 7	L. L. McArthur	1088	750 00		750 00
" 12	R. P. Boise	1084	750 00		750 00
" 14	P. P. Prim	1085	750 00		750 00
Oct. 1	J. F. Watson	1086	750 00		750 00
" 10	L. B. Ison	1093	125 00		125 00
" 10	H. K. Hanna	1089	125 00		125 00
Dec. 1	Geo. H. Burnett	1305	125 00		125 00
" 1	E. D. Shattuck	1301	750 00		750 00
" 1	R. P. Boise	1248	750 00		750 00
" 4	L. L. McArthur	1302	750 00		750 00
" 6	S. H. Hazard	1304	125 00		125 00
" 11	Raleigh Stott	1306	125 00		125 00
" 12	J. F. Watson	1300	750 00		750 00
1878.					
Jan. 2	P. P. Prim	1289	750 00		750 00
" 15	L. B. Ison	1307	125 00		125 00
Mar. 1	Geo. H. Burnett	1491	125 00		125 00
" 4	Raleigh Stott	1492	125 00		125 00
" 4	R. P. Boise	1484	750 00		750 00
" 6	E. D. Shattuck	1487	750 00		750 00
" 8	P. P. Prim	1485	750 00		750 00

Mar.	13	L. L. McArthur	1495	$ 750 00		$ 750 00	
"	18	J. F. Watson	1486	750 00		750 00	
April	4	H. K. Hanna	1803	125 00		125 00	
"	17	H. K. Hanna	1489	125 00		125 00	
"	24	L. B. Ison	1493	125 00		125 00	
May	1	S. H. Hazard	1490	125 00		125 00	
"	1	S. H. Hazard	1090	125 00		125 00	
June	1	G. H. Burnett	1663	125 00		125 00	
"	1	R. P. Boise	1656	750 00		750 00	
"	1	E. D. Shattuck	1659	750 00		750 00	
"	8	L. L. McArthur	1660	750 00		750 00	
"	10	S. H. Hazard	1702	125 00		125 00	
"	11	P. P. Prim	1657	750 00		750 00	
"	14	H. K. Hanna	1661	125 00		125 00	
July	1	George H. Burnett	1729	41 66		41 66	
"	5	J. F. Watson	1658	750 00		750 00	
"	6	L. B. Ison	1665	125 00		125 00	
"	12	Raleigh Stott	1664	125 00		125 00	
Sept.	2	J. J. Whitney	1783	83 33		83 33	
"	2	R. P. Boise	1776	750 00		750 00	
"	2	L. B. Ison	1785	125 00		125 00	
"	2	E. D. Shattuck	1779	750 00		750 00	
"	2	S. H. Hazard	1782	125 00		125 00	
"	2	P. P. Prim	1777	750 00		750 00	
"	2	L. L. McArthur	1780	750 00		750 00	
"	2	J. F. Caples	1784	83 33		83 33	
"	2	J. F. Watson	1778	750 00		7 0 00	
		Total		$ 35,098 32		$ 35,098 32	

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1876.					
Sept. 16	M. L. Savage (old issue)	1921	100 00		100 00
" 16	Leo. Willis	1622	8 25		8 25
Nov. 28	Seth R. Hammer	370	5 00		5 00
Dec. 1	R. M. Wade & Co	227	3 13		3 13
" 2	L. F. Grover	377	50 00		50 00
" 2	L. F. Grover	437	25 00		25 00
1877.					
Jan. 4	S. W. Lucas	110	30 22	58	30 80
" 12	H. Cosgrove	221	88 33	1 98	90 31
" 12	E. M. Barlow	222	88 33	1 98	90 31
" 17	J. Hackleman	259	300 00	6 17	306 17
" 17	J. W. Brandenberg	220	50 00	1 10	51 10
" 18	J. J. Shaw	291	136 00	2 57	138 57
" 18	W. H. Watkinds	279	151 45	3 23	154 68
" 22	J. H. Ray	513	161 77	3 22	164 99
" 24	O. P. Mauzey	524	2 50		2 50
" 24	S. Freidman	523	3 50		3 50
" 29	Baum & Cohen	471	35 00	48	35 48
" 30	Durbin & Smith	540	9 50		9 50
" 30	H. M. Brunk	388	150 00	2 50	152 50
Feb. 1	T. C. Smith & Co	542	3 00		3 00
" 2	O. & C. Railroad Co	549	9 95		9 95
" 3	J. P. McFarland	356	40 00	65	40 65
" 3	J. & L. Hixon	559	7 50		7 50
" 5	J. A. Richardson	436	300 00	5 25	305 25
" 6	F. H. Ray	401	167 68	3 07	170 75
" 6	John W. Gilbert	431	34 75	63	35 38
" 6	W. H. Watkinds	375	450 00	8 14	458 14

"	6	W. H. Watkinds	355	$ 138	00	2	88	140 88
"	6	Brownsville Woolen Mills	357	495	52	10	32	505 84
"	6	Wells Latourette	287	100	00	1	84	101 84
"	6	J. Wood	393	150	00	2	75	152 75
"	6	W. Westacott	391	150	00	2	75	152 75
"	6	Robt. Thompson	389	300	00	5	50	305 50
"	7	M. Meyer	417	627	58	11	50	639 08
"	7	John Hughes	430	105	82	1	93	107 76
"	7	H. D. Boon	411	24	68		44	25 12
"	9	G. D. Harle	392	150	00	2	75	152 75
"	12	Corbitt, Failing & Co	366	62	00	1	10	63 10
"	12	O. A. Waller	561	122	50			122 50
"	12	W. H. Watkinds	548	35	50		11	35 61
"	12	F. B. Taylor	532	97	70		30	98 00
"	14	Corbitt & McCleny	533	21	21		5	21 26
"	15	Wm. England	529	6	40			6 40
"	15	Frank Bouillard	462	115	00	2	04	117 04
"	15	W. H. Watkinds	476	22	00		36	22 36
"	15	W. H. Watkinds	469	83	70	1	45	85 15
"	15	W. H. Watkinds	492	38	00		57	38 57
"	15	T. D. Dunn	447	36	50		71	37 21
"	15	J. J. Shaw	519	58	00		40	58 40
"	15	W. H. Watkinds	522	106	00		57	106 57
"	15	Samuel Bass	521	91	65		53	92 18
"	15	M. Bartholet	528	48	00		23	48 23
"	15	Capital Lumbering Co	539	111	89		37	112 26
"	15	J. H. Hackleman	534	296	00	1	06	297 06
"	15	R. H. Dearborn	485	91	20		93	92 13
"	16	M. Meyer	573	399	90			399 90
"	16	O. Dickinson	596	768	00			7 68
"	16	T. C. Smith & Co	598	15	75			15 75
"	16	L. Byrne	601	79	00			79 00
"	16	P. Oberheim	566	14	75			14 75
"	16	W. Westacott	610	131	66			131 66
"	16	J. A. Osborne	609	197	50			197 50
"	16	John Hughes	569	3	15			3 15

DISBURSEMENTS—PENITENTIARY FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Feb. 17	Smith & Collins	618	$ 117 51	$	$ 117 51
" 17	G. D. Harle	611	131 66		131 66
" 17	Robert Thompson	612	287 08		287 08
" 17	H. Cosgrove	613	131 66		131 66
" 17	W. Latourette	614	131 66		131 66
" 17	Geo. K. Jackson	615	131 66		131 66
" 17	H. M. Brunk	516	131 66		131 66
" 17	Ben Strang	567	27 00		27 00
" 17	Smith & Collins	516	155 21	1 33	156 54
" 17	Knight & Lord	620	40 00		40 00
" 17	W. H. Watkinds	627	34 00		34 00
" 17	J. Wood	628	131 66		131 66
" 17	T. D. Dunn	629	19 50		19 50
" 20	H. D. Boon	633	16 75		16 75
" 20	Weatherford & Co	568	82 13		82 13
" 22	J. A. Richardson	632	256 50		256 50
" 22	L. Goldsmith & Co	358	31 75	65	32 40
" 22	L. F. Grover	636	33 33		33 33
" 23	Main & Winchester	359	63 00	1 31	64 31
" 24	J. P. Irvin	482	59 78	95	60 73
" 26	R. M. Wade & Co	394	67 77	1 19	68 96
" 26	T. Cunningham & Co	644	37 88		37 88
" 27	P. Cohen	530	156 00	56	156 56
Mar. 1	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	674	13 83		13 83
" 1	Salem Flouring Mill Co	699	316 78		316 78
" 1	Salem Flouring Mill Co	439	137 35	2 44	139 79
" 2	L. Byrnes	415	55 13	1 00	56 13
" 5	Joseph Wood	715	23 33		23 33

Mar.	8	B. F. Burch, Sup't	715	$ 100 00	$		$	100 00
"	8	A. C. Nichols & Co	637	58 25				58 25
"	8	Brownsville Woolen Mills	531	212 55		64		213 19
"	10	Smith & Collins	451	155 38		2 85		158 23
"	12	J. C. Baker	724	12 00				12 00
"	12	W. H. Watkinds	638	383 35				383 35
"	12	Wm. Murphy	639	33 00				33 00
"	19	John Minto	738	60 00				60 00
"	21	Samuel Bass	740	50 00				50 00
"	27	T. Cunningham	405	116 15		2 14		118 29
"	27	O. A. Waller	744	150 00				150 00
"	28	Antoine Delor	747	40 75				40 75
"	28	J. C. Caplinger	748	112 50				112 50
"	28	H. Baum	369	30 00		58		30 58
"	28	Geo. K. Jackson	390	150 00		2 75		152 75
"	28	J. A. Osborne	416	225 00		4 12		229 12
"	28	B. Strang	432	31 75		57		32 32
"	28	Weatherford & Co	446	99 00		1 62		100 62
"	28	O. G. Savage	483	28 95		37		29 32
"	28	Salem Dray and Hack Co	484	28 90		44		29 34
"	31	O. & C. R. R. Co	750	22 45				22 45
"	31	E. J. Colbath	751	40 00				40 00
"	31	R. M. Wade & Co	643	2 00				2 00
April	2	Smith & Collins	756	304 69				304 69
"	3	H. Cosgrove	764	76 00				76 00
"	4	Salem Water Company	765	6 25				6 25
"	4	W. U. Telegraph Co	766	19 25				19 25
"	13	B. F. Burch, Supt	772	200 00				200 00
"	17	B. F. Bonham	784½	50 00				50 00
"	19	I. D. Dunn	786	47 20				47 20
"	20	J. A. Richardson	786½	83 00				83 00
"	27	Brownsville Woolen Mills	790	83 65				83 65
"	28	F. B. Taylor & Co	793	126 25				126 25
May	1	L. W. Mauzey	795	43 50				43 50
"	1	Smith & Collins	799	168 77				168 77
"	1	Samuel Caplinger	802	53 75				53 75

DISBURSEMENTS—PENITENTIARY FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1878.					
May 4	Oregon Statesman	808	11 00	$	11 00
" 5	E. J. Colbath	810	50 00		50 00
" 8	H. P. Rankin	813	106 66		106 66
" 12	Samuel Bass	814	150 00		150 00
" 12	E. J. Jeffreys	704	5 00		5 00
" 15	O. A. Waller	817	43 00		43 00
" 23	M. J. Rhawl	470	482 95	8 45	491 40
" 29	D. J. Cooper	840	428 22		428 22
" 29	S. F. Chadwick	674	16 16		16 16
" 31	R. H. Dearborn	845	168 26		168 26
June 1	L. Westacott	925	14 60		14 60
" 1	L. Byrne	927	78 95		78 95
" 1	E. L. Bristow	928	77 00		77 00
" 1	R. M. Wade & Co	929	29 35		29 35
" 1	B. F. Burch	911	505 00		505 00
" 1	P. Oberheim	933	87 06		87 06
" 1	H. M. Brunk	914	168 26		168 26
" 1	F. Levy	935	465 55		465 55
" 1	H. D. Hall	921	150 00		150 00
" 1	J. Davidson	919	168 26		168 26
" 1	J. Meyers	922	95 00		168 26
" 1	W. Latourette	918	168 26		168 26
" 1	G. D. Harle	916	168 26		95 00
" 1	Robt. Thompson	912	336 66		336 66
" 1	Duncan Ross	937	70 12		70 12
" 1	M. Meyer	918	238 55		238 55
" 1	B. Fostner	939	5 75		6 75
" 1	Smith & Collins	942	183 53		183 53

"	1	T. Cunningham	943	$ 119	50	$ 119	50
"	1	John Bier	944	55	25	55	25
"	1	Belt & Sons	945	77	30	77	30
"	2	Geo. K. Jackson	915	168	26	168	26
"	2	T. C. Smith	949	11	00	11	00
"	2	L. S. Scott	950	7	50	7	50
"	2	W. G. Westacott	917	168	26	168	26
"	2	J. A. Osborne	913	252	50	252	50
"	2	Durbin & Smith	955	38	00	38	00
"	2	Dr. A. Sharples	956	178	00	178	00
"	2	John Hughes	958	241	54	241	54
"	2	E. Richards	961	19	25	19	25
"	2	John Brandenberg	920	40	40	40	40
"	4	James Farley	924	8	33	8	33
"	4	Seth R. Hammer	966	5	00	5	00
"	4	J. W. Crawford	967	18	65	18	65
"	4	D. Brown	968	15	62	15	62
"	5	H. M. Thatcher	973	27	92	27	92
"	5	Lawson & Cutting	970	10	00	10	00
"	5	E. J. Colbath	923	33	33	33	33
"	8	L. Hixon	977	10	00	10	00
June	22	C. H. Colwell	996	18	00	18	00
"	23	B. F. Burch (Supt.)	997	200	00	200	00
"	26	S. F. Chadwick	886	50	00	50	00
"	27	O. & C. R. R. Co	1002	13	80	13	80
Aug.	14	B. F. Burch (Supt.)	1053	100	00	100	00
Sept.	1	F. B. Taylor & Co	1112	136	45	136	45
"	6	Daily Oregonian	1137	10	00	10	00
"	6	J. W. Crawford	1138	16	35	16	35
"	6	S. F. Chadwick	1072	50	00	50	00
"	7	R. M. Wade & Co	1140	6	73	6	73
"	7	E. Richards	1136	6	50	6	50
"	11	Jonn Gray	1146	4	25	4	25
"	12	A. L. Stinson	1152	4	50	4	50
"	12	H. M. Thatcher	1153	33	50	33	50
"	13	T. B. Jackson	1156	15	00	15	00

DISBURSEMENTS—PENITENTIARY FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
June 18	E. L. Bristow	1199	$ 7 50	$	$ 7 50
" 22	F. Bowie	1203	6 66		6 66
" 24	O. F. Dennis	1204	2 00		2 00
Oct. 3	Geo. Johnson	1214	6 00		6 00
Dec. 1	L. Westacott	1350	11 80		11 80
" 3	W. U. Telegraph Co	1358	12 75		12 75
" 4	Daily Statesman	1366	2 00		2 00
" 4	Litchfield & Manning	1368	10 38		10 38
" 6	E. L. Bristow	1372	2 00		2 00
" 10	Daily Record	1377	2 00		2 00
" 12	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	1384	17 95		17 95
" 12	A. L. Stinson	1379	5 00		5 00
" 28	Geo. W. Mothorn	1038	130 00	4 55	134 55
" 28	John Parker	1033	50 00	2 08	52 08
" 28	Smith & Collins	1016	192 19	9 17	201 36
" 28	Ray, Friedman & Co	995	84 77	4 37	89 14
" 28	B. F. Bonham	991	50 00	2 73	52 73
" 28	J. A. Osborne	1069	75 00	3 64	78 64
" 28	E. Colbath	1022	50 00	2 33	52 33
" 28	E. Colbath	992	57 00	2 97	5 97
1878.					
Jan. 18	B. F. Drake	1017	123 62	5 87	129 49
" 18	B. F. Drake	527	75 00	35	75 35
" 18	F. Levy	1124	160 98	5 94	166 92
" 18	J. Holman	1121	40 00	1 48	41 48
" 18	E. J. Colbath	1147	25 00	89	25 89
" 19	T. Cunningham & Co	1141	111 98	4 10	116 08
" 19	U. B. Scott & Co	1428	12 90		12 90

Jan.	19	Knight & Lord	1115	$ 70 00	$ 2 68	$ 72 68
"	19	James Farley	461	76 00	1 35	77 35
"	19	Hugh Cosgrove	445	25 00	48	25 48
"	19	O. H. Sheldon	1051	75 00	2 81	77 81
"	19	D. J. Cooper	1150	310 18	10 93	321 11
"	21	H. D. Boon	1130	53 13	1 95	55 08
"	22	L. Byrne	1123	233 65	8 62	242 27
"	23	John Hughes	1131	148 69	5 49	154 18
"	24	James Farley	1114	6 66		6 66
"	24	M. A. Warner	11 0	38 40	1 45	39 85
"	24	R. H. Dearborn	1122	150 00	5 58	155 58
"	24	J. A. Osborne	1098	150 00	5 66	155 66
"	24	John Parker	1113	112 00	4 30	116 30
"	24	G. D. Harle	1101	150 00	5 75	155 75
"	24	H. D. Hall	1102	150 00	5 75	155 75
"	24	J. Myers	1107	150 00	5 75	155 75
"	24	Wm. Westacott	1104	150 00	5 75	155 75
"	24	Wells Latourette	1103	150 00	5 75	155 75
"	24	J. Davidson	1105	150 00	5 75	155 75
"	24	H. M. Brunk	1100	150 00	5 75	155 75
"	24	George Jackson	1099	150 00	5 75	155 75
"	24	Robert Thompson	1097	300 00	11 50	311 50
"	24	B. F. Burch	1096	450 00	16 25	466 25
"	24	Smith & Collins	1049	192 44	7 37	199 81
"	24	Weatherford & Co	1198	71 19	2 37	73 56
"	24	B. F. Burch	1221	200 00	5 77	205 77
"	24	M. Myers	1133	257 71	9 41	267 12
"	24	A. Sharples	1111	200 00	7 61	207 61
"	24	P. Oberheim	1119	63 81	2 35	66 16
"	24	L. Westacott	1116	4 00	15	4 15
"	24	S. Friedman	1128	33 00	1 22	34 22
"	25	S. Driver	1138	105 00	4 43	109 43
"	28	J. C. Caplinger	998	29 70	1 56	31 16
"	30	B. F. Burch	1428	100 00		100 00
Feb.	1	F. B. Taylor & Co	1444	143 95		143 95
"	2	H. M. Brunk	1449	60 00		60 00

DISBURSEMENTS—PENITENTIARY FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1878.					
Feb. 4	Wm. Westacott	1238	$ 75 00	$ 2 06	$ 77 06
" 4	John Parker	1452	75 00		75 00
" 4	H. D. Hall	1246	100 00	2 58	102 58
" 6	S. F. Chadwick (Gov.)	1284	50 00	87	50 87
" 6	Stephen Smith	1251	100 00	2 38	102 38
" 6	Mrs. Warner	1252	75 00	1 31	76 31
" 6	B. F. Burch	1311	450 00	7 87	457 87
" 6	J. Davidson	1455	112 50		112 50
" 15	T. B. Wait	1149	19 25	68	19 93
" 15	S. Friedman	1460	40 00		40 00
" 15	Smith, Thompson & Co	1213	174 42	5 13	179 55
" 15	Smith, Thompson & Co	1129	202 50	7 48	209 98
" 15	Smith, Thompson & Co	1256	148 24	3 66	151 90
" 16	F. Levy	1360	226 12	4 52	230 64
" 18	H. D. Boon	1427	20 00	19	20 19
" 20	H. M. Brunk	1314	150 00	3 16	153 16
" 20	Robt. Thompson	1312	300 00	6 33	306 33
" 20	George Harle	1315	150 00	3 16	153 16
" 20	Joseph Meyers	1316	150 00	3 16	153 16
" 20	Wells Latourette	1317	150 00	3 16	153 16
" 20	Geo. K. Jackson	1318	150 00	3 16	153 16
" 20	J. Davidson	1339	150 00	3 16	153 16
" 20	John Parker	1319	162 00	1 29	163 29
" 20	R. H. Dearborn	1310	150 00	3 04	153 04
" 20	J. A. Osborne	1313	225 00	4 56	229 59
" 20	D. J. Cooper	1353	387 00	7 84	394 84
" 20	A. Sharples	1355	200 00	4 05	204 05
" 20	T. D. Dunn	1356	71 61	1 44	73 05

"	20	W. G. Westacott	1351	$	75 00	1 52	$	76 52
"	20	Paul Oberherheim	1359		60 75	1 20		61 95
"	20	L. Byrne	1369		93 75	1 86		95 61
"	20	Belt & Son	1371		55 00	1 07		56 07
"	20	R. H. Dearborn	1370		24 63	47		25 10
"	20	Jacob Martin	1365		62 75	1 20		63 95
"	20	Brownsville Woolen Mills	1320		1210 40	24 20		1,234 60
"	20	J. W. Gilbert	1380		78 33	1 41		79 74
"	20	Knight & Lord	1375		50 00	94		50 94
"	20	W. H. Holmes	1387		25 00	40		25 40
"	20	M. Meyer	1374		315 40	6 04		321 44
"	20	Smith, Thompson & Co	1451		155 03	51		155 54
"	20	Smith, Thompson & Co	1412		144 47	2 76		146 23
"	29	Smith, Thompson & Co	1354		124 71	2 52		127 23
"	20	J. W. Crawford	1367		78 38	1 56		79 94
March	1	J. A. Osborne	1499		225 00			225 00
"	1	A. M. Belt	1514		200 00			200 00
"	1	W. G. Westacott	1504		150 00			150 00
"	1	R. H. Dearborn	1497		150 00			150 00
"	1	J. W. Brandenberg	1518		55 00			55 00
"	1	Leo. Willis	1008		23 25	1 14		24 39
"	1	Joseph Meyers	1505		150 00			150 00
"	1	George Harle	1501		150 00			150 00
"	1	Robert Thompson	1498		300 00			300 00
"	1	Geo. K. Jackson	1500		150 00			150 00
"	1	M. F. Lindsey	1521		40 00		$	40 00
"	1	H. M. Brunk	1502		90 00			90 00
"	1	Wells Latourette	1503		150 00			150 00
"	1	A. F. Russell	1522		35 00			35 00
"	1	S. F. Chadwick	1469		50 00			50 00
"	1	Paul Oberheim	1526		52 05			52 05
"	2	O. Dickinson	1052		40 68	1 54		42 22
"	2	Smith, Thompson & Co	1528		149 76			149 76
"	2	F. Levy	1532		254 10			254 10
"	2	J. W. Weatherford	1533		93 50			93 50
"	2	L. Westacott	1535		10 32			10 32

DISBURSEMENTS—PENITENTIARY FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1878.					
Mar. 2	L. Bilyeu	1536	$ 96 82	$	$ 96 82
" 2	J. W. Gilbert	1538	52 60		52 60
" 2	M. Meyer	1537	241 46		241 46
" 2	C. H. Coldwell	1539	11 00		11 00
" 2	John Hughes	1540	81 31		81 31
" 2	John P Irvine	1382	42 24	76	43 00
" 2	John P. Irvine	1025	29 95	1 34	31 29
" 2	Capital Lumbering Co	1542	59 50		59 50
" 4	E. Richards	1543	11 12		11 12
" 4	E. Richards	1257	22 50	45	22 95
" 4	B. F. Burch	1496	450 00		450 00
" 6	H. M. Thatcher, P. M., currency	1546	20 60		20 60
" 6	George Leslie	1205	51 40	1 57	52 97
" 7	T. Cunningham & Co	1373	40 34	78	41 12
" 7	T. Cunningham & Co	1552	126 53		126 53
" 7	Jacob Martin	1405	34 45		34 45
" 7	O. Dickinson	1553	4 00		4 00
" 7	R. H. Dearborn	1550	18 50		18 50
" 12	W. H. Holmes	1557	20 00		20 00
" 13	B. F. Burch, Sup't	15 7	100 00		100 00
" 16	H. D. Boon	1558	16 50		16 50
" 18	Brownsville Woolen Mills	1560	94 22		94 22
" 19	J. W. Crawford	1561	19 25		19 25
" 20	B. Forstner	1562	8 87		8 87
April 2	Smith, Thompson & Co	1583	185 82		185 82
" 3	O. and C. R. R. Co	1585	12 55		12 55
" 7	John P. Irvine	1559	12 90		12 90
" 15	A. W. Hiltebrandt	1596	50 00		50 00

April	17	B. F. Burch	1601	$ 100	00	$	$	100 00
"	20	Corbett, Failing & Co	1608	13	00			13 00
May	1	Salem Flouring Mills	1610	132	95			132 95
"	1	John Gray	1560	4	50			4 50
"	3	F. B. Taylor & Co	1622	140	85			140 85
"	3	Smith, Thompson & Co	1623	184	61			184 51
June	1	Boothby & Stapleton	1220	7	50	21		7 71
"	1	S. F. Chadwick	1642	50	00			50 00
"	8	Cooper & McIntosh	1684	770	50			770 50
"	8	R. H. Dearborn	1685	150	00			150 00
"	8	Paul Oberheim	1686	36	50			36 50
"	8	L. Westacott	1689	21	75			21 75
"	8	S. R. Hammer	1691	5	00			5 00
"	8	J. W. Gilbert	1692	84	85			84 85
"	8	B. F. Burch	1693	100	00			100 00
"	8	E. Richards	1696	17	80			17 80
"	8	Smith and Thompson	1760	216	92			216 92
"	8	John Hughes	1701	149	24			149 24
"	8	B. Fortner	1698	9	72			9 72
"	8	J. W. Crawford	1695	67	75			67 75
"	8	L. Byrne	1704	32	88			32 88
"	8	H. M. Thatcher	1765	20	90			20 90
"	8	Wright and Bristow	1694	54	60			54 60
"	10	John Gray	1766	64	50			64 50
"	10	Belt and Son	1762	74	98			74 98
"	10	Dalrymple and Brown	1697	83	63			83 64
"	10	Geo. G. Van Wagner	1706	9	00			9 00
"	18	H. D. Boon	1699	26	75			26 75
"	25	John Hughes	1362	44	90	90		45 80
July	1	B. F. Burch	1732	100	00			100 00
"	10	Smith, Thompson & Co	1734	224	90			224 90
"	19	L. S. Scott	1776	7	50			7 40
Aug.	1	Smith, Thompson and Co	1784	231	24			231 24
"	16	H. D. Boon (old issue)	823	65	71	35 16		100 87
"	16	R. M. Wade and Co. (old issue)	802	244	50	133 25		377 75
"	17	Belt and Johns (old issue)	791	474	75	258 83		733 58

DISBURSEMENTS—PENITENTIARY FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1878.					
Aug. 19	Chas. Swegle (old issue)	835	$ 153 96	$ 83 18	$ 237 14
" 21	Hawley Dodd and Co (old issue)	824	230 20	124 62	354 82
" 21	A. Stanton (old issue)	821	14 62	7 89	22 51
" 22	Farrar Bros	1748	9 00		9 00
Sept. 2	S. F. Chadwick	1763	50 00		50 00
" 2	Smith, Thompson and Co	1812	117 27		117 27
	Total (including $1,826 67 old issue		$ 41,807 03	$ 1,131 23	$ 42,938 26

DISBURSEMENTS--PENITENTIARY FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
	OLD ISSUE—1872-1874.				
1877.					
Dec. 28	J. D. Wooden	410	100 00	$ 51 25	$ 151 25
" 28	Samuel Bass	404	300 00	153 91	453 91
" 28	Samuel Bass	401	96 00	49 30	145 30
" 29	Samuel Bass	405	100 00	51 30	151 30
" 29	J. W. Nesmith	407	331 12	169 79	500 91
" 29	R. H. Dearborn	413	300 00	153 66	453 66
" 29	J. W. Gilbert	408	60 13	30 84	90 97
1878.					
Jan. 9	S. Bass	428	350 00	180 25	530 25
" 22	S. Bass	437	211 15	108 73	319 88
Feb. 4	Wm. Clark	500	150 00	77 58	227 58
" 5	B. F. Holsclaw	494	300 00	155 16	455 16
" 5	W. H. Queener	492	136 67	70 68	207 3
" 5	A. M. Belt	513	205 30	106 12	311 42
" 6	J. D. Wooden	504	50 00	25 86	75 86
" 6	S. M. Hastings	506	84 00	17 58	51 58
" 6	H. D. Hall	505	150 00	77 58	227 58
" 6	D. Phelphs	498	150 00	77 58	227 58
" 6	G. K. Jackson	497	150 00	77 58	227 58
" 6	M. Brunk	493	150 00	77 58	227 58
" 6	A. J. Barlow	502	136 67	70 68	207 35
" 6	S. Driver	503	95 00	49 13	144 13
" 7	E. R. Fiske	435	22 50	11 58	34 08
" 7	Joseph Osborne	507	225 00	116 37	341 37
" 9	J. Brandenberg	496	150 00	77 58	227 58
" 9	T. Armstrong	501	150 00	77 58	227 58

DISBURSEMENTS—PENITENTIARY FUND, OLD ISSUE—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1878.					
Feb. 16	D M Watkinds	526	150 00	$ 78 00	$ 228 00
" 18	Van Wagner & Co	527	170 00	88 40	258 40
" 18	J. Hixon	499	8 33	4 30	12 63
" 19	Smith & Griffith	546	443 76	230 63	674 39
" 19	T. B. Rickey, P. M	553	50 26	26 10	76 36
" 21	Breyman Bros	552	22 75	11 81	34 56
" 21	L. Pettyjohn	568	62 50	32 37	94 87
" 21	Belt & Johns	541	139 25	72 40	211 65
" 21	J. & L. Hixon	519	200 50	104 26	304 76
" 22	Jos. Robertson	580	10 00	5 18	15 18
" 22	H. Carpenter	574	15 00	7 77	22 77
" 22	Herman & Hirsch	571	68 50	35 47	103 97
" 22	J. W. Gilbert	545	151 91	98 94	230 85
" 22	Capital Lumbering Co	544	151 27	78 62	229 89
" 22	Moores, Miller & Co	518	554 73	288 45	843 18
" 22	R. Thompson	54-	225 00	117 00	342 00
" 22	M. Meyer & Son	529	1,989 17	1,034 36	3,023 53
" 22	Wm. Hyatt	550	12 00	6 24	18 24
" 22	P. Mauzey	540	22 00	12 44	34 44
" 23	H. D. Boon	619	64 03	32 91	96 94
" 25	O. Baker	510	200 00	103 38	303 38
" 26	Pionneer Oil Co	606	1,061 21	546 81	1,608 02
" 26	J. M. Coulter	603	6 75	3 47	10 22
" 26	W. B. Stephens	598	12 00	6 20	18 20
" 26	Henry Nail	595	8 00	4 13	12 13
" 26	Geo. Collins	592	76 18	39 46	115 64
" 16	W. H. Watkinds	596	326 25	168 79	495 04
" 16	S. Durbin & Co	597	23 18	11 98	35 16

Mar.	16	J. D. Wooden	622	$ 50 00	$ 25 72	$ 75 72
"	16	A. J. Barlow	623	23 33	12 00	35 33
"	16	Smith and Griffith	630	375 00	194 65	569 77
"	18	J. Holmes	666	163 38	83 87	247 25
"	19	Salem Weekly Mercury	645	58 00	30 07	88 07
"	19	J. M. Lance	655	55 00	28 40	83 40
"	19	W. F. Lawrence	656	55 00	28 40	83 40
April	1	J. D. Wooden	660	30 00	15 46	45 46
"	1	G. B. Wagnon	664	35 50	18 25	53 75
"	15	John Hough	766	71 66	36 72	108 38
"	16	D. M. Watkinds	768	150 00	76 88	226 88
"	17	M. R. Crisp	682	66 00	34 27	100 27
"	17	R. M. Wade and Co.	702	403 80	208 63	612 43
"	17	Wm. Cosper	726	55 00	28 24	83 24
"	17	M. Meyer and Son	783	1,917 74	982 83	2,900 57
"	17	S. Bass	714	500 00	258 19	758 19
"	17	B. F. McLinch	721	38 82	20 02	58 84
"	17	F. Armstrong	723	135 00	69 44	204 44
"	17	R. McGiven	767	18 33	9 38	27 71
"	17	Edward Wood	735	100 00	51 25	151 25
"	17	S. Driver	756	150 00	76 88	226 88
"	17	B. F. Holsclaw	761	300 00	153 75	453 75
"	18	J. Brandenberg	764	150 00	76 88	226 88
"	18	Ladd and Bush	621	100 00	51 44	151 44
"	18	Smith and Griffith	680	490 13	254 59	744 72
"	18	R. Spencer	720	45 00	23 22	68 22
"	18	W. J. Armstrong	719	145 00	74 78	219 78
"	18	W. W. Myers	734	136 67	70 03	206 70
"	18	M. Brunk	757	150 00	76 88	226 88
"	18	D. Phelps	758	150 00	76 88	226 88
"	23	J. and L. Hixon	715	500 00	258 19	758 19
"	23	J. A. Stratton	76	150 00	76 88	226 88
"	29	Julia Hixon	769	90 25	47 25	137 50
"	29	R. Thompson	732	225 00	115 00	340 00
"	29	T. B. Jackson	736	204 00	104 55	308 55
"	29	G. K. Jackson	763	150 00	76 88	226 88

DISBURSEMENTS—PENITENTIARY FUND (OLD ISSUE)—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1878.					
April 29	Joseph Osborne	733	$ 225 00	$ 115 00	$ 340 00
" 29	T. D. Dunn	724	105 74	54 40	160 14
May 18	M. L. Savage	671	136 00	71 03	207 03
July 1	Woodworth and Hall	1840	62 71	20 49	83 20
" 8	A. M. Belt	780	300 00	160 58	460 58
Aug. 13	G. Gibson	782	116 05	62 95	179 00
	Total		$ 18,711 30	$ 9,656 32	$ 28,367 62

DISBURSEMENTS—EXECUTIVE FUND.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1876.					
Dec. 1	H. H. Gilfry	380	$ 300 00	$	$ 300 00
" 1	J. B. Lister	384	48 50		48 50
" 1	A. H. Brown	381	200 00		200 00
" 2	A. H. Brown	382	146 62		146 62
" 2	T. B. Jackson	383	100 00		100 00
" 2	L. F. Grover	378	375 00		375 00
" 2	S. F. Chadwick	385	400 00		400 00
" 2	S. F. Chadwick	379	375 00		375 00
1877.					
Jan. 18	A. F. Wagner	288	76 50	1 61	78 11
Feb. 22	L. F. Grover	635	250 00		250 00
March 1	H. H. Gilfry	650	300 00		300 00
" 1	T. B. Jackson	653	100 00		100 00
" 1	S. F. Chadwick	655	400 00		400 00
" 1	S. F. Chadwick	649	375 00		375 00
" 2	J. B. Lister	654	125 00		125 00
" 2	A. H. Brown	652	300 00		300 00
" 2	A. H. Brown	651	200 00		200 00
" 21	Geo. L. Woods	741	50 00		50 00
June 1	S. F. Chadwick	887	375 00		375 00
" 1	S. F. Chadwick	893	400 00		400 00
" 1	J. B. Lister	892	125 00		125 00
" 1	T. B. Jackson	891	100 00		100 00
" 1	S. C. Simpson	888	300 00		300 00
" 2	A. H. Brown	890	200 00		200 00
" 2	A. H. Brown	890	300 00		300 00
Sept. 1	S. C. Simpson	1073	300 00		300 00
" 1	T. B. Jackson	1075	100 00		100 00

DISBURSEMENTS—EXECUTIVE FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Sept. 1	J. B. Lister	1076	$ 125 00	$	$ 125 00
" 1	A. H. Brown	1077	300 00		300 00
" 1	A. H. Brown	1074	200 00		200 00
" 6	S. F. Chadwick	1071	375 00		375 00
" 6	S. F. Chadwick	1072	400 00		400 00
Dec. 1	T. B. Jackson	1289	100 00		100 00
" 1	A. H. Brown	1288	200 00		200 00
" 1	A. H. Brown	1287	300 00		300 00
" 1	S. C. Simpson	1286	300 00		300 00
" 1	S. F. Chadwick	1291	400 00		400 00
" 1	S. F. Chadwick	1285	375 00		375 00
" 1	J. B. Lister	1290	125 00		125 00
1878.					
Mar. 1	S. C. Simpson	1471	300 00		300 00
" 1	T. B. Jackson	1474	100 00		100 00
" 1	A. H. Brown	1473	200 00		200 00
" 1	A. H. Brown	1472	300 00		300 00
" 1	S. F. Chadwick	1470	375 00		375 00
" 1	S. F. Chadwick	1476	400 00		400 00
" 1	J. B. Lister	1475	125 00		125 00
June 1	J. B. Lister	1648	125 00		125 00
" 1	S. C. Simpson	1673	300 00		300 00
" 1	T. B. Jackson	1647	100 00		100 00
" 1	A. H. Brown	1646	200 00		200 00
" 1	A. H. Brown	1645	300 00		300 00
" 1	S. F. Chadwick	1643	375 00		375 00
" 1	S. F. Chadwick	1649	400 00		400 00
Sept. 2	Syl. C. Simpson	1765	300 00		300 00

"	2	J. B. Lister	1769	125 00			125 00
"	2	S. F. Chadwick	1769	400 00			400 00
"	2	S. F. Chadwick	1764	375 00			375 00
"	2	A. H. Brown	1767	200 00			200 00
"	2	A. H. Brown	1766	300 00			300 00
"	2	Thos. B. Jackson	1768	100 00			100 00
		Total		$ 14,921 62	$ 1 61	$	14,923 23

DISBURSEMENTS—INSANE ASYLUM FUND.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Jan. 20	Charles T. Tozier	261	$ 15 50	$ 32	$ 15 82
" 29	J. S. Palmer	299	63 50	1 09	64 59
" 29	J. R. Herren	511	44 00	24	44 24
" 29	J. B. Noble	280	128 73	2 78	131 51
" 31	J. T. Apperson	294	27 75	57	28 32
" 31	J. T. Apperson	295	107 97	2 25	110 22
Feb. 6	J. L. Curtis	307	430 50	6 68	440 1[illegible]
" 6	T. C. Shaw	306	58 00	1 31	59 31
" 6	L. C. Rice	338	281 25	6 32	287 57
" 6	S. B. Eakin	304	69 75	1 55	71 30
" 6	R. Sargent	302	273 25	6 12	279 37
" 6	J. A. Pruett	309	287 25	6 46	293 71
" 6	J. R. Herren	426	50 00	89	50 89
" 7	J. C. Hawthorne	444	5,464 11	100 16	5,564 27
" 7	J. C. Hawthorne	443	5,000 00	91 66	5,091 66
" 7	J. C. Hawthorne	442	5,000 00	91 66	5,091 66
" 7	Curtis C. Strong	414	125 00	2 23	127 23
" 10	J. M. Boyd	339	482 50	10 85	493 35
" 10	J. H. Lappeus	536	19 80		19 80
" 10	J. H. Lappeus	333	20 91	45	21 36
" 13	J. B. Noble	554	119 75	30	120 05
" 14	J. J. Williams	490	59 75	93	60 68
" 15	S. B. Eakin	494	120 00	1 70	121 70
" 15	H. C. Dale	510	222 00	2 03	224 03
" 19	W. H. Twilight	335	58 30	1 31	59 61
" 19	W. H. Twilight	537	124 20	44	124 64
" 20	J. J. Williams	260	43 81	91	44 72
" 22	John Donovan	293	6 60	13	6 73

Feb.	22	J. W. Manning	329	$	404	13	$	9	07	$	413 20
"	22	J. W. Manning	328		412	73		9	27		422 00
"	22	J. W. Manning	327		413	28		9	30		422 58
"	22	J. W. Manning	326		436	60		9	80		446 40
"	28	J. J. Williams	224		87	25		1	84		89 09
Mar.	1	J. W. Manning	692		384	00					384 00
"	1	W. H. Twilight	330		61	54		1	38		62 92
"	1	W. H. Twilight	336		62	38		1	39		63 77
"	2	J. C. Hawthorne	689		5,000	00					5,000 00
"	2	J. C. Hawthorne	690		5,000	00					5,000 00
"	2	J. C. Hawthorne	691		5,439	35					5,439 35
"	5	E. J. Jeffrey	512		8	60					8 60
"	5	E. J. Jeffrey	535		8	60					8 60
"	5	E. J. Jeffrey	570		8	60					8 60
"	5	E. J. Jeffrey	344		8	80			16		8 96
"	5	E. J. Jeffrey	331		28	80			50		29 30
"	6	Sol. King	303		60	00		1	35		61 35
"	6	Sol. King	305		60	00		1	35		61 35
"	6	Sol. King	564		59	50					59 50
"	12	J. A. Baker	725		72	00					72 00
"	16	J. W. Manning	729		382	75					382 75
"	21	J. R. Herren	705		86	00					86 00
"	27	J. B. Crossen	743		154	00					154 00
"	28	Daniel L. Green	223		414	45		9	20		423 65
"	28	R. C. George	495		490	00		6	94		496 94
April	2	J. A. Baker	755½		36	00					36 00
"	3	H. C. Dale	763		76	25					76 25
"	4	H. C. Dale	513		85	53			78		86 31
"	4	Curtis C. Strong	673		125	00					125 00
"	9	S. B. Eakin	769		71	00					71 00
"	17	J. T. Apperson	746		17	45					17 45
"	19	J. W. Manning	786		398	75					398 75
"	21	R. Sargent	641		338	75					338 75
"	23	A. G. Aiken	518		387	25		3	21		390 46
"	23	Jay Tuttle	323		382	50		8	60		391 10
"	23	Jay Tuttle	324		592	46		13	32		605 78

DISBURSEMENTS—INSANE ASYLUM FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
April 23	Jay Tuttle	325	$ 577 35	$ 12 98	$ 590 33
" 24	J. A. Baker	789	72 00		72 00
May 12	E. J. Jeffrey	783	8 60		8 60
" 14	W. P. Gray	819	654 00		654 00
" 19	J. R. Herren	785⅓	96 50		96 50
" 26	J. R. Herren	834	86 50		86 50
" 29	J. B. Noble	835	123 25		123 25
June 1	J. C. Hawthorne	932	16,453 28		16,453 28
" 11	Curtis C. Strong	910	125 00		125 00
" 16	H. C. Dale	983	86 00		86 00
" 16	J. R. Herren	985	85 50		85 50
" 19	J. A. Baker	989	36 00		36 00
" 25	E. J. Jeffrey	1000	8 60		8 60
July 19	E. J. Jeffrey	987	8 60		8 60
" 19	E. J. Jeffrey	822	12 00		12 00
" 19	E. J. Jeffrey	843	12 00		12 00
" 23	J. R. Herren	1031	173 25		173 25
Sept. 1	Curtis C. Strong	1095	125 00		125 00
Dec. 28	H. C. Dale	1057	83 00	3 04	86 04
" 28	W. P. Gray	1007	486 25	24 04	510 29
1878.					
Jan. 18	J. B. Crossen	1208	175 50	5 45	180 95
" 18	J. C. Hawthorne	1109	10,000 00	355 55	10,355 55
" 19	J. C. Hawthorne	1110	6,734 72	258 16	6,992 88
" 24	J. R. Herren	1191	85 50	2 94	88 44
" 24	B. F. Burch	1215	30 00	87	30 87
" 24	S. B. Eakin	1201	71 00	2 20	73 20

Jan.	24	W. H. Twilight	1024	$ 62	50	$ 2	83	$ 64	83
"	25	J. B. Noble	1240	120	75	3	00	123	75
"	28	J. A. Baker	1190	36	00	1	11	37	11
Feb.	5	J. C. Hawthorne	1331	10,000	00	175	00	10,175	00
"	5	J. C. Hawthorne	1332	6,940	14	121	45	7,061	59
"	6	J. R. Herron	1253	86	50	2	18	88	68
"	6	J. T. Apperson	1403	26	25			26	25
"	7	R. Sargent	1405	130	66			130	66
"	13	H. C. Dale	1228	59	00	2	19	61	19
"	15	J. J. Williams	1248	80	75	2	09	82	84
"	15	J. J. Williams	1145	53	25	1	38	54	63
"	20	R. C. George	1400	465	00	6	32	471	32
"	26	F. M. Manning	322	13	00		25	13	25
Mar.	8	J. C. Hawthorne	1513	5,901	74			5,901	74
"	8	E. J. Jeffrey	1019	24	00		85	24	85
"	8	E. J. Jeffrey	1117	49	80	1	77	51	57
"	8	E. J. Jeffrey	1195	12	00		41	12	41
"	8	Curtis C. Strong	1309	125	00	2	12	127	12
"	8	E. J. Jeffrey	1401	77	20			77	20
"	8	E. J. Jeffrey	1395	17	20			17	20
"	9	Curtis C. Strong	1495	125	00			125	00
"	19	W. H. Twilight	1244	264	90	6	78	271	68
"	26	J. C. Hawthorne	1512	10,000	00			10,000	00
April	4	H. B. Morgan	1250	15	80		40	16	20
"	4	J. W. Manning	1364	386	50	7	72	394	22
"	4	J. W. Manning	1265	397	50	9	05	406	55
"	15	R. Sargent	1259	339	50	8	11	347	61
May	22	J. B. Crossen	1233	176	50	4	46	180	96
"	22	J. B. Crossen	1231	176	50	4	70	181	20
"	22	J. B. Crossen	1066	175	50	5	80	181	30
June	1	J. C. Hawthorne (including $5,000 currency)	1669	16,494	60			16,494	60
"	8	C. C. Strong	1667	125	00			125	00
July	5	J. C. Hawthorne	1682	286	75			286	75
Aug.	17	Chas. T. Tozier (old issue)	813	17	55	9	53	27	08

DISBURSEMENTS—INSANE ASYLUM FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1878.					
Sept. 2	J. C. Hawthorne	1797	$ 6,775 31	$	$ 6,775 31
" 2	J. C. Hawthorne	1799	10 00		10 00
" 2	C. C. Strong	1787	125 00		125 00
	Total		$ 137,340 53	$ 1,476 03	$ 138,816 56
	OLD ISSUE—1872—1874.				
1878.					
Feb. 5	A. D. Ellis	514	$ 125 00	$ 64 61	$ 189 61
" 5	J. C. Hawthorne	495	13,287 43	6,846 69	20,084 12
" 18	W. H. Watkinds	459	72 57	37 44	110 01
" 18	W. H. Twilight	581	85 80	44 37	130 17
April 1	Robert Thompson	658	36 00	18 58	54 58
" 17	G. W. Fearnside	222	180 00	92 35	272 35
" 17	J. N. Poindexter	673	277 00	144 50	421 50
" 18	L. S. Scott	607	58 00	29 88	87 88
" 18	A. Parker	683	57 50	29 83	87 33
" 18	L. S. Scott	674	11 00	5 74	16 74
" 18	A. G. Walling	722	25 00	12 88	37 88
May 8	J. C. Hawthorne	785	13,345 71	6,924 93	20,270 64
" 14	A. F. Hedges	685	17 50	9 06	26 56
July 8	A. D. Ellis	792	125 00	66 80	191 80
	Total		$ 27,653 51	$ 14,327 66	$ 41,981 17

DISBURSEMENTS—PRINTING FUND.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1876.					
Dec. 6	M. V. Brown	127	1,100 00	$ 13 75	1,113 75
" 27	Ladd & Bush	195	3,800 00	69 66	3,869 66
" 28	M. V. Brown	207	1,000 00	18 61	1,018 61
" 28	M. V. Brown	206	1,000 00	18 61	1,018 61
" 28	M. V. Brown	205	1,000 00	18 61	1,018 61
" 28	M. V. Brown	203	2,000 00	37 22	3,037 22
" 30	E. O. Norton	198	100 00	1 92	101 92
1877.					
Jan. 6	Blake, Robbins & Co	196	304 00	5 82	309 82
" 11	H. S. Crocker & Co	197	1,000 00	19 16	1,019 16
" 12	M. V. Brown	200	552 19	12 88	565 07
" 13	M. V. Brown	210	675 00	15 37	690 37
" 13	M. V. Brown	212	188 55	4 29	192 84
" 16	M. V. Brown	214	2,000 00	45 55	2,045 55
" 16	M. V. Brown	200	300 43	7 00	307 43
" 17	M. V. Brown	129	400 00	7 56	407 56
" 17	M. V. Brown	213	821 21	18 70	839 91
" 17	M. V. Brown	204	2,000 00	46 66	2,046 66
" 17	M. V. Brown	202	2,000 00	46 66	2,046 66
" 18	M. V. Brown	211	315 24	7 17	322 41
Feb. 15	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	526	502 00	2 50	504 50
" 16	M. V. Brown	478	1,409 54	23 10	1,432 64
" 16	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	597	470 55	.....	470 55
Mar. 8	A. Noltner	718	30 00	.....	30 00
" 28	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	496	125 00	1 75	126 75
Nov. 16	M. V. Brown	735	700 00	46 27	746 27
" 16	M. V. Brown	722	1,100 00	74 55	1,174 55
" 16	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	726	352 60	23 60	376 20

DISBURSEMENTS—PRINTING FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Dec. 28	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	1065	300 00	10 66	310 66
" 28	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	979	300 00	16 58	316 58
" 28	M. V. Brown	774	100 00	7 83	107 83
" 28	M. V. Brown	736	140 00	10 18	150 18
" 28	M. V. Brown	734	1,000 00	78 23	1,078 23
" 28	M. V. Brown	733	3,560 00	278 75	3,838 75
" 28	M. V. Brown	732	1,740 00	136 30	1,876 30
1878.					
Feb. 27	M. V. Brown	1466	21 93		21 93
	Total		$32,408 24	$1,125 60	$33,533 74

DISBURSEMENTS—PRINTING FUND, OLD ISSUE—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
	OLD ISSUE—1872-1874.				
Jan. 9	Eugene Semple	176	2,000 00	$1,026 11	$ 3,026 11
Feb. 18	T. Patterson & Co	517	42 00	21 84	63 84
" 18	Eugene Semple	566	38 00	19 69	57 69
" 26	T. Patterson	594	42 00	21 74	63 74
" 26	Eugene Semple	591	1,000 00	518 05	1,558 05
" 26	Eugene Semple	588	150 00	77 70	227 70
" 26	Eugene Semple	587	1,000 00	518 05	1,518 05
Mar. 19	E. Semple, State Printer	667	1,000 00	513 33	1,513 33
" 19	E. Semple, State Printer	669	1,000 00	513 33	1,513 33
" 19	E. Semple, State Printer	668	1,000 00	513 33	1,513 33
April 17	E. Semple, State Printer	772	1,000 00	512 50	1,512 50
" 17	E. Semple, State Printer	773	1,454 60	745 58	2,200 18
" 18	E. Semple, State Printer	770	1,000 00	512 50	1,512 50
" 18	E. Semple, State Printer	771	1,000 00	512 50	1,512 50
" 18	E. Semple, State Printer	686	100 00	51 75	151 75
	Total		$11,826 60	$6,078 00	$17,904 60

DISBURSEMENTS—INCIDENTAL FUND.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1876.					
Oct. 21	Geo. A. Edes	199	$ 4 00	$	$ 4 00
" 21	James Sheridan	242	7 00		7 00
" 31	H. M. Thatcher	254	22 34		22 34
Nov. 1	W. U. Telegraph Co	268	22 29		22 29
" 1	Wells, Fargo & Co	269	56 15		56 15
" 28	Wm. J. Clark	220	2 00		2 00
Dec. 1	W. U. Telegraph Co	421	25 43		25 43
" 2	O. P. Mauzey	440	6 00		6 00
" 7	Salem Water Co	459	20 00		20 00
" 8	Wells, Fargo & Co	463	7 85		7 85
" 9	F. A. Smith	464	15 00		15 00
" 14	J. Walton	481	10 00		10 00
" 19	Julia A. Johns	479	24 00		24 00
" 26	Carrier of Daily Stetesman	285	9 00	22	9 22
" 27	O. P. Mauzey	109	9 00	15	9 15
1877.					
Jan. 3	W. U. Telegraph Co	503	39 18		39 18
" 5	Salem Water Co	504	20 00		20 00
" 6	O. & C. Railroad	423	21 20		21 20
" 8	Geo. G. Van Wagner	209	367 25	8 75	376 00
" 8	Wells, Fargo & Co	508	9 35		9 35
" 10	E. D. Smith	515	12 00		12 00
" 11	M. J. Rhawl	258	562 69	11 87	574 56
" 12	James McGhee	249	25 00	52	25 52
" 12	S. Friedman	250	10 00	21	10 21
" 12	R. J. Savage	248	37 50	78	38 28
" 12	Weatherford & Co	263	32 50	40	32 90
" 13	Parmenter & Babcock	251	937 00	19 52	956 52

Jan.	15	J. W. Crawford	266	$	303	25	$	6	23	$ 309 48
"	15	Goldsmith & Lowenberg	226		28	00			65	28 65
"	16	John G. Wright	239		23	00			50	23 50
"	18	L. S. Scott	280½		62	00		1	32	63 32
"	20	P. Oberheim	293		8	50			17	8 67
"	20	J. C. Joseph	520		5	00				5 00
"	20	John Gray	318		139	50		2	78	142 28
"	20	P. H. Hatch	312		551	50		11	32	562 82
"	20	A. F. Wagner	287		140	00		2	97	142 97
"	22	Charles Hirstel & Co	277		2,001	90		42	81	2,044 71
"	22	Charles Hirstel & Co	278		1,280	45		27	38	1,307 83
"	22	Ben Forstner	208		88	62			88	89 50
"	23	Walter Bros	275		3,386	18		67	72	3,453 90
"	23	Walter Bros	276		2,639	02		52	77	2,691 79
Feb.	1	A. Kelly	541		4	00				4 00
"	1	A. H. Wilson	544		77	50				77 50
"	1	A. H. Wilson	433		87	50		1	45	88 95
"	1	A. H. Wilson	502		77	50			58	78 08
"	1	T. Cunningham & Co	545		17	63				17 63
"	1	L. Byrne	547		15	75				15 75
"	2	Salem Water Co	550		20	00				20 00
"	3	Western Union Telegraph Co	556		10	30				10 30
"	3	Wells, Fargo & Co	558		6	10				6 10
"	3	Salem Water Co	283		40	00			86	40 86
"	7	William Savage	419		15	00			27	15 27
"	7	William Savage	376		225	00		3	98	228 98
"	8	Parke & Lacy	363		200	00		4	09	204 09
"	12	Salem Gaslight Co	525		85	80			43	86 33
"	15	P. McManus	480		46	87			77	47 64
"	15	P. McManus	497		23	75			29	24 04
"	15	E. D. Sloat	467		81	00			55	81 55
"	16	R. H. Dearborn	603		65	00				65 00
"	16	W. H. Savage	605		132	00				132 00
"	16	W. Savage	608		6	00				6 00
"	17	Pallis & Clark	621		10	00				10 00
"	17	Charles V. Wagner	622		12	50				12 50

DISBURSEMENTS—INCIDENTAL FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Feb. 17	James Sheridan	623	$ 12 50	$	$ 12 50
" 17	J. A. Baker	607	126 00		126 00
" 20	Oregonian Publishing Co	626	20 00		20 00
" 28	E. L. Bristow	646	30 00		30 00
March 1	J. G. Wright	687	8 90		8 90
" 1	Weatherford & Co	683	12 76		12 76
" 1	Wells, Fargo & Co	696	4 95		4 95
" 1	H. M. Thatcher	678	143 77		143 77
" 1	A. H. Wilson	695	70 00		70 00
" 1	Salem Water Co	697	20 00		20 00
" 2	Leo Willis	700	33 72		33 72
" 2	William Savage	648	225 00		225 00
" 2	Geo. M. Williams	225	25 00	56	25 56
" 5	Salem Gaslight Company	714	104 30		104 30
" 5	Western Union Telegraph Co	712	5 75		5 75
" 10	Charles Matthew	723	17 50		17 50
" 16	Daily Statesman	728	15 00		15 00
" 28	W. W. Martin	498	30 00	36	30 36
April 2	A. H. Wilson	758	60 00		60 00
" 2	Salem Water Company	760	20 00		20 00
" 2	Western Union Telegraph Co	761	4 25		4 25
" 9	Wells, Fargo & Co	767	10 75		10 75
" 16	L. Samuel	777	3 00		3 00
" 16	S. A. Clarke	781	9 38		9 38
" 16	W. Savage	778	23 00		23 00
May 1	Salem Water Co	800	20 00		20 00
" 1	P. Oberheim	797	9 10		9 10
" 2	A. L. Bancroft & Co	792	51 00		51 00

"	2	A. H. Wilson	796	75	00		75 00
"	3	Wells, Fargo & Co	804	3	60		3 60
"	12	E. L. Barstow	818	30	00		30 00
"	19	Joseph Holman	816	40	00		40 00
"	23	E. L. Bristow	829	47	50		47 50
"	23	H. D. Boon	830	17	50		17 50
"	29	J. E. Hilgard (Currency)	838	52	00		52 00
"	29	William Staiger	753	2	50		2 50
June	1	A. H. Wilson	936	77	50		77 50
"	1	B. Forstner	940	2	00		2 00
"	1	Salem Water Co	946	20	00		20 00
"	1	William Savage	885	250	00		250 00
"	2	J. G. Wright	953	7	00		7 00
"	5	W. U. Telegraph Co	971	5	25		5 25
"	5	H. M. Thatcher	959	106	27		106 27
"	7	Wells, Fargo & Co	975		95		95
"	8	Oregonian Publishing Co	965	10	00		10 00
"	25	Julia A. Johns	1001	35	00		35 00
July	3	W. U. Telegraph Co	1010	96	92		96 92
"	21	J. B. McClaine	1030	10	00		10 00
"	31	J. M. Waters	1035	13	25		13 25
Aug.	1	Farrar Bros	1043	7	50		7 50
"	2	W. U. Telegraph Co	1046	27	94		27 94
"	7	Wells, Fargo & Co	1048	5	15		5 15
"	14	John Costigan	10 4	30	00		30 00
Sept.	1	W. U. Telegraph Co	1069	1	20		1 20
"	1	Wells, Fargo & Co	1108	1	75		1 75
"	12	H. M. Thatcher	1125	64	42		64 42
"	20	B. Coffee	1200	11	50		11 50
Oct.	1	W. U. Telegraph Co	1211	2	50		2 50
"	5	John Castigan	1220	4	50		4 50
"	5	Wells, Fargo & Co	1224		75		75
"	30	E. M. Waite	1241	18	00		18 00
Nov.	1	W. U. Telegraph Co	1251	4	25		4 25
"	6	Wells, Fargo & Co	1257	29	90		29 90
"	8	Odell & Jackson	1263	5	50		5 50

DISBURSEMENTS—INCIDENTAL FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Nov. 19	J. Green	1268	$ 3 00		$ 3 00
" 19	O. & C. R. R.	1269	2 15		2 15
Dec. 1	W. U. Telegraph Co.	1329	3 50		3 50
" 1	Weatherford & Co	1330	12 52		12 52
" 1	John Gray	1333	4 50		4 50
" 1	Paul Oberheim	1338	7 00		7 00
" 1	B. Forstner	1344	2 25		2 25
" 1	L. P. McCarty	1340	4 00		4 00
" 8	Salem Water Co.	1346	20 00		20 00
" 10	Wells, Fargo & Co	1376	9 60		9 60
" 10	J. W. Gilbert	606	75		75
" 12	H. M. Thatcher, P. M. (Currency)	1321	67 05		67 05
" 22	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	1391	14 00		14 00
" 24	A. L. Stinson	1399	8 00		8 00
" 28	A. L. Stinson	1059	17 50	63	18 13
" 28	A. Higson	1063	10 00	36	10 36
" 28	A. Wilson	1042	67 50	2 77	70 27
" 28	Mrs. A Warner	1029	25 00	1 09	26 09
" 28	Wells, Fargo & Co.	1015	31 20	1 51	32 71
" 28	A. H. Wilson	1011	89 60	4 32	93 32
" 28	Parmenter & Babcock	1021	30 00	1 38	31 38
" 30	Oregonian Publishing Co.	1402	10 00		10 00
1878.					
Jan. 2	Leo. Willis	1407	26 88		26 88
" 2	W. U. Telegraph Co	1409	4 00		4 00
" 2	Salem Gas Company	1410	33 25		33 25
" 3	Salem Water Company	1417	20 00		20 00
" 3	G. G. Van Wagner	1419	15 00		15 00

Jan.	7	Wells, Fargo & Co	1424	$	1	75	$		$	1 75
"	9	Salem Water Company	1014		20	00		95		20 95
"	9	Salem Water Company	1044		20	00		82		20 82
"	14	O. and C. R. Co	1430		1	50				1 50
"	18	William Savage	1210		83	33		2 50		85 83
"	18	A. H. Wilson	1212		75	00		2 23		77 23
"	19	Salem Water Co	1254		20	00		42		20 42
"	19	Salem Water Co	1225		20	00		56		20 56
"	19	Salem Water Co	1106		20	00		73		20 73
"	21	Charles Hirstel	1062		63	80		2 33		66 13
"	24	William Savage	1070		250	00		9 58		259 58
"	28	I. R. Moores	1436		10	00				10 00
Feb.	1	W. U. Telegraph Co	1449		12	50				12 50
"	1	A. L. Stinson	1441		12	00				12 00
"	1	Salem Water Co	1446		20	00				20 00
"	1	A. H. Wilson	1448		77	50				77 50
"	2	A. H. Wilson	1135		87	50		3 15		90 65
"	6	William Savage	1249		83	33		2 15		85 48
"	6	G. F. McClane	1286		51	50		1 45		52 95
"	6	Charles Hirstel & Co	1280		134	90		2 62		131 52
"	7	B. Coffey	1454		3	00				3 00
"	12	C. B. Bellinger, Clerk of Supreme Court	1458		662	00				662 00
"	15	A. H. Wilson	1252		77	50		2 00		79 50
"	16	William Savage	1411		83	33		1 01		84 34
"	18	A. L. Bancroft & Co	1416		60	00		73		60 73
"	19	Wells, Fargo & Co	1462		5	35				5 35
"	20	A. H. Wilson	1341		77	00		1 60		78 60
"	20	William Savage	1283		83	33		1 68		85 01
"	20	Thos. B. Jackson	1420		126	00		1 47		127 47
Mar.	1	William Savage	1468		166	66				166 66
"	1	A. H. Wilson	1519		70	00				70 00
"	1	Weatherford and Co	1520		10	88				10 88
"	1	A. H. Wilson	1415		79	50		97		80 47
"	1	Salem Water Co	1523		20	00				20 00
"	2	W. U. Telegraph Co	1527		8	07				8 07
"	2	Paul Oberheim	1534		21	00				21 00

DISBURSEMENTS—INCIDENTAL FUND —CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1878.					
Mar. 4	Salem Gaslight Co	1544	$ 74 00	$	$ 74 00
" 6	H. M. Thatcher (currency)	1545	116 02		116 02
" 26	Wm. Underwood	1568	4 00		4 00
April 1	R. M. Wade and Co	1575	3 72		3 72
" 1	W. U. Telegraph Co	1577	6 75		6 75
" 1	William Savage	1578	83 33		83 33
" 1	A. H. Wilson	1579	77 50		77 50
" 3	Salem Water Co	1582	20 00		20 00
" 3	W. S. Walker	1572	10 00		10 00
" 4	J. W. Crawford	1588	21 80		21 80
" 7	Wells, Fargo and Co	1593	10 80		10 80
" 7	H. B. Bunnapp	1594	50 00		50 00
" 15	Leo Willis	1590	1 50		1 50
" 27	A. Noltner	1609	8 00		8 00
" 27	J. M. Shepherd	1603	12 00		12 00
May 1	J. G. Wright	1614	3 50		3 50
" 1	William Savage	1611	83 33		83 33
" 1	W. U. Telegraph Co	1617	5 65		5 65
" 1	A. H. Wilson	1618	75 00		75 00
" 1	Salem Water Co	1620	20 00		20 00
" 3	Dalrymple and Brown	1587	10 50		10 50
" 3	Wells, Fargo and Co	1628	4 70		4 70
June 1	Salem Water Co	1671	20 00		20 00
" 1	A. H. Wilson	1673	77 50		77 50
" 4	William Savage	1641	83 33		83 33
" 8	W. U. Telegraph Co	1683	24 14		24 14
" 8	Paul Oberheim	1687	9 00		9 00
" 8	H. M. Thatcher	1676	47 90		47 90

"	18	Wells, Fargo & Co	1711	3 50		3 50
July	1	H. D. Boon	1727	35 00		35 00
"	1	A. H. Wilson	1728	75 00		75 00
"	1	Salem Water Co	1730	20 00		20 00
"	8	W. Savage	1730	83 33		83 33
Aug.	1	William Savage	1740	83 33		83 33
"	1	A. H. Wilson	1739	77 50		77 50
"	1	Salem Water Co	1744	20 00		20 00
"	2	T. Cunningham	1745	17 75		11 75
"	5	W. U. Telegraph Co	1747	290 57		290 57
"	12	Wells, Fargo & Co	1750	12 85		12 85
"	14	Standard, newspaper	1754	16 00		16 00
"	15	Oregon Statesman	1755	13 00		13 00
"	21	A. Bush	1757	50 00		50 00
"	28	Weatherford & Co	1761	16 13		16 13
Sept.	2	H. D. Boon	1788	6 50		6 50
"	2	Wm. Savage	1762	83 33		83 33
"	2	A. H. Wilson	1791	77 50		77 50
"	2	W. U. Telegraph Co	1798	20 74		20 74
"	2	Salem Water Co	1806	20 00		20 00
"	2	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	1803	112 41		112 41
"	2	Wright & Bristow	1808	4 50		4 50
		Total		$21,615 47	$325 10	$21,940 57

DISBURSEMENTS—INCIDENTAL FUND, OLD ISSUE—1872-1874.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Nov. 14	B. F. Brown, Agent	394	$ 97 83	49 07	$ 146 90
" 23	C. G. Curl	387	210 00	105 45	315 45
Dec. 10	Anderson & Rhawl	389	136 13	68 29	204 42
1878.					
Feb. 5	E. D. Sloat	475	4 15	2 15	6 30
" 19	Jos. Holman	564	500 00	259 30	759 30
" 22	C. D. Snyder	572	44 00	22 78	66 78
" 22	Salem Gas Light Co	543	8 25	4 28	12 53
" 22	Jno. F. Miller	515	330 00	171 60	501 60
July 8	Joseph Holman	787	500 00	267 35	767 35
	Total		$1,830 36	$950 27	$2,780 63

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Jan. 12	H. C. Dale	219	$ 77 80	$ 1 74	$ 79 54
" 12	Simon Messenger, Sheriff	253	244 95	5 10	250 05
" 16	R. C. George	164	351 80	6 74	358 54
" 17	S. O. Swackhammer, Sheriff	228	356 60	7 92	364 52
" 18	J. R. Herren	262	41 50	86	42 36
" 29	J. S. Palmer	300	36 37	62	36 99
" 29	J. S. Palmer	301	36 16	73	36 89
" 29	E. Livingston, Sheriff	258	197 50	4 06	201 56
" 31	J. T. Apperson	296	25 30	52	25 82
Feb. 6	S. B. Eakin	351	159 50	3 49	262 99
" 6	J. A. Pruett	310	253 50	5 69	159 19
" 6	J. B. Crossen	441	195 00	3 45	198 45
" 13	R. C. George	345	507 00	8 87	515 87
" 19	W. H. Twilight	538	169 90	61	170 51
" 28	J. J. Williams	297	32 47	67	33 14
" 28	J. J. Williams	472	21 50		21 50
Mar. 1	W. H Twilight, Sheriff	334	320 81	7 20	328 01
" 5	E. J. Jeffrey	634	90 50		90 50
" 5	E. J. Jeffrey	642	90 50		90 50
" 5	E. J. Jeffrey	631	90 25		90 25
" 5	E. J. Jeffrey	571	45 25		45 25
" 5	E. J. Jeffrey	364	90 50	1 83	92 33
" 5	E. J. Jeffrey	354	40 25	84	41 09
" 5	E. J. Jeffrey	343	140 75	2 46	143 21
" 5	E. J. Jeffrey	333	140 01	2 45	142 46
" 6	Sol. King	449	31 00		31 00
" 12	R. C. George	163	200 00	3 77	203 77
" 31	J. W. Manning, Sheriff	749	395 00		395 00

DISBURSEMENTS—CONVICT FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
April 3	H. C. Dale	762	$ 78 80	$	$ 78 80
" 19	J. W. Manning	784½	143 50		143 50
May 12	E. J. Jeffrey	705	45 25		45 25
" 12	E. J. Jeffrey	647	45 25		45 25
" 19	J. B. Noble	827	96 00		96 00
" 29	S. O. Swackhammer	833	662 50		662 50
June 8	H. B. Morgan	980	47 80		47 80
" 16	Robt. Walker	982	565 20		565 20
" 16	A. G. Aiken	984	441 75		441 75
" 19	J. A. Baker	990	6 60		6 60
1878.					
Jan. 9	J. B. Crossen	1006	373 75	18 48	392 23
" 9	J. W. Manning	990	535 00	28 09	563 09
" 25	J. B. Noble	1235	96 25	2 40	98 65
" 25	J. B. Noble	1239	96 25	2 40	98 65
Feb. 1	W. H. Twilight	1067	662 19	21 70	683 89
" 6	J. B. Crossen	1282	586 50	10 42	596 92
" 6	S. B. Eakin	1266	49 00	1 11	50 11
" 6	J. A. Baker	1264	17 80		17 80
" 25	H. C. Dale	1227	68 20	1 91	70 11
Mar. 4	Robert Walker	1041	97 55	1 97	99 52
" 8	E. J. Jeffrey	1020	181 00	6 38	187 37
" 8	E. J. Jeffrey	1262	135 75	3 24	138 99
" 8	E. J. Jeffrey	1243	382 00	9 86	391 86
" 8	E. J. Jeffrey	999	90 50	4 60	95 10
" 8	E. J. Jeffrey	1005	90 50	4 47	94 97
" 8	E. J. Jeffrey	1026	45 25	2 00	47 25
" 8	E. J. Jeffrey	1028	90 50	3 94	94 44

April	14	J. W. Manning	1277	360 00	7 40	367 40
"	12	R. Sargent	1258	663 75	15 85	679 60
		Total		$11,136 00	$215 84	$11,351 90

OLD ISSUE—1872—1874.

1877.						
Nov.	14	James H. Shinn	397	$ 600 00	$ 300 83	$ 900 83
"	14	James H. Shinn	398	600 00	300 83	900 83
Dec.	28	James Wright	408	185 00	94 86	279 86
"	29	Allen Parker	400	36 50	18 75	55 25
"	29	James H. Shinn	399	668 00	343 09	1,011 09
1878.						
Jan.	2	Arthur Warnick	411	228 53	117 11	345 64
"	2	Arthur Warnick	412	686 00	351 57	1,037 57
"	18	A. F. Hedges	406	84 40	43 50	127 90
"	19	A. W. Nye, Sheriff	456	354 00	182 80	536 80
Feb.	5	D. L. Green	474	370 00	191 88	561 88
"	19	J. M. Caywood	535	61 00	31 72	92 72
"	19	J. M. Caywood	548	61 00	31 70	92 70
"	19	J. M. Caywood	565	58 00	30 06	88 06
"	22	L. S. Scott	549	12 00	6 24	18 24
"	26	W. P. Gray	583	623 20	323 54	946 75
"	26	J. M. Caywood	589	58 00	30 04	88 04
"	26	J. M. Caywood	590	58 00	30 04	88 04
Mar.	9	R. P Bird	624	37 00	19 17	56 17
April	17	J. M. Caywood	774	58 00	29 72	87 72
		Total		$4,838 63	$2,477 45	$7,316 08

DISBURSEMENTS—FUGITIVE FUND.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Feb. 3	E. Schutz	314	$ 287 25	$ 5 74	$ 292 99
" 6	J. L. Curtis	308	124 38	2 88	127 26
" 15	John Parker	450	1,454 07	26 65	1,480 72
Mar. 5	E. J. Jeffrey	330	122 51	2 14	124 65
June 5	A. H. Starkweather	972	309 50	.....	309 50
July 19	Daniel Sprague	821	71 00	.....	71 00
1878.					
Mar. 8	E. J. Jeffrey	1023	147 20	5 19	152 39
	Total	.....	$ 2,515 91	$ 42 60	$ 2,558 51

OLD ISSUE—1872—1874.

1878.					
Mar. 18	E. Schutz	657	$ 234 00	$ 120 77	$ 354 77
May 11	Allen Parker	779	247 00	128 15	375 15
	Total	.....	$ 481 00	$ 248 92	$ 729 92

DISBURSEMENTS—INDIGENT FUND.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Feb. 14	Marion county	474	$ 311 88	$ 5 19	$ 317 07
" 22	Douglas county	565	83 50		83 50
May 8	Treasurer of Union county, Oregon (old issue)	1553	828 32	285 52	1,113 84
" 8	Treasurer of Union county, Oregon " "	1552	1,009 00	347 83	1,356 83
June 19	Benton county	771	117 27		117 27
" 19	Marion county	952	295 00		295 00
July 18	Umatilla county	954	444 13		444 13
Aug. 22	Baker county	1050	646 74		646 74
Oct. 30	Union county	1230	267 10		267 10
1878.					
April 4	Jackson county	1202	607 75	19 92	627 67
July 12	Benton county	1456	226 63		226 63
	Total (including $2,470 67, old issue)		$ 4,837 32	$ 658 46	$ 5,495 78

DISBURSEMENTS—MODOC WAR FUND.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	Amount of Coupons.
1876.		
Oct. 10	Bearer, 1 coupon	$ 10 57
Dec. 7	H. Klippel, 1 coupon	19 67
" 13	Mrs. Newber, 2 coupons	35 16
" 26	John Connor, 2 coupons	20 36
1877.		
Jan. 5	J. Walton, 2 coupons	21 00
" 6	Ladd & Bush, 16 coupons	193 85
" 8	M. Friedlander, 7 coupons	36 21
" 10	S. Sachs, 75 coupons	1,521 52
" 12	O. Fox & Bro, 2 coupons	17 90
" 20	Ladd & Tilton, 26 coupons	335 68
" 20	Ladd & Bush, 4 coupons	14 46
" 23	Wells, Fargo & Co., 118 coupons	3,225 12
" 25	Bearer, 1 coupon	4 51
" 29	Wells, Fargo & Co., 10 coupons	80 72
" 29	W. T. Wright, 5 coupons	72 33
" 30	Charles W. Randall, 5 coupons	14 82
Feb. 1	Mr. Skinner, 1 coupon	2 66
" 16	O. Dickinson, 1 coupon	2 90
" 22	J. Buchanan, 1 coupon	4 51
" 22	John Orth, 49 coupons	1,096 72
Mar. 1	Salem Flouring Mills, 2 coupons	17 27
" 7	Fisher & Caro, 5 coupons	25 90
" 7	Wells, Fargo & Co., 24 coupons	692 44
" 7	W. J. Lowell, 5 coupons	30 42
" 17	Wells, Fargo & Co., 10 coupons	34 89
" 31	Mrs. Burrows, 5 coupons	71 40
April 6	Bank of British Columbia, 52 coupons	1,751 08
May 20	Bearer, 3 coupons	95 46
June 21	M. M. Melvin, 6 coupons	8 24
" 28	Wells, Fargo and Co, 9 coupons	179 18
" 30	Ladd and Tilton, 28 coupons	888 27
" 30	Ladd and Bush, 9 coupons	98 15
July 3	Jas. Walton, 1 coupon	10 50
" 6	First National Bank	1,632 75
" 10	First National Bank, 5 coupons	40 36
" 10	Ladd and Bush, 20 coupons	200 17
" 10	Mrs. Newber, 1 coupon	26 16
" 23	Mrs. Boechey, 1 coupon	9 00
" 27	E. Meyer, 1 coupon	8 95
" 27	First National Bank, 5 coupons	175 00
Aug. 22	Goldsmith and Lowenberg, 3 coupons	100 00
Nov. 1	Bearer, 4 coupons	83 23
Dec. 24	John Conner, 1 coupon	10 18
" 28	J. A. Stratton, 2 coupons	6 44
" 29	S. A. Clarke, 1 coupon	2 10
1878.		
Jan. 2	J. Walton, 1 coupon	10 50
" 3	Wells, Fargo and Co., 9 coupons	179 18
" 4	W. J. Lowell, 2 coupons	13 88
" 8	Mrs. Elliott, nee Newber, 1 coupon	26 14
" 9	J. Stratton, 3 coupons	9 66
" 10	E. Harris, 1 coupon	8 95

DISBURSEMENTS—MODOC WAR FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.		To Whom Paid.	Amount of Coupons.
1878.			
Jan.	21	Wells, Fargo and Co., 1 coupon	$ 4 51
"	25	W. T. Wright, 6 coupons	82 90
"	28	Ladd and Bush, 5 coupons	175 00
"	31	S. A. Clarke, 1 coupon	15 17
Feb.	18	Ladd and Bush, 52 coupons	1,173 84
"	28	First National Bank, 60 coupons	1,628 43
Mar.	8	Raughman and Co., 4 coupons	21 60
April	2	First National Bank, 5 coupons	40 86
"	4	John Orth, 122 coupons	2,201 65
June	13	E. J. Dawne, 2 coupons	4 20
"	29	Ladd and Tilton, 28 coupons	888 29
July	5	First National Bank, 60 coupons	1,628 23
"	6	Wells, Fargo and Co., 9 coupons	179 18
"	9	Ladd and Tilton, 8 coupons	148 67
"	19	First National Bank, 5 coupons	178 00
Aug.	3	O. Fox and Bro., 1 coupon	8 95
"	5	J. Walton, 1 coupon	10 50
"	5	Mrs. G. W. Elliott, 1 coupon	26 16
"	28	Hodge, Davis and Co., 3 coupons	100 00
Sept.	2	Corbett and Macleay, 10 coupons	101 74
		Total	$ 21,794 40

DISBURSEMENTS—AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND, (CORVALLIS.)

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Jan. 12	B. L. Arnold	215	$ 800 00	$ 18 22	$ 818 22
" 25	B. L. Arnold	216	866 69	19 73	886 42
June 22	B. L. Arnold	986	1,666 66		1,666 66
" 22	B. L. Arnold	572	1,666 66		1,666 66
1878.					
Jan. 24	B. L. Arnold	1232	1,666 66	44 91	1,711 57
Feb. 18	B. L. Arnold	1459	1,666 66		1,666 66
June 15	B. L. Arnold	1710	1,666 66		1,666 66
Aug. 23	B. L. Arnold, (old issue)	831	200 00	108 23	308 23
" 23	B. L. Arnold, (old issue)	829	400 00	216 44	616 44
" 26	B. L. Arnold, (old issue)	830	220 00	119 06	339 06
" 26	B. L. Arnold, (old issue)	832	386 67	209 20	595 87
	Total, including $1,859 60, old issue		$ 11,206 66	$ 735 79	$ 11,942 45

OLD ISSUE—1872-1874.

1878.					
Feb. 4	B. L. Arnold	466	105 00	54 01	159 01
Mar. 12	B. L. Arnold	534	1,666 67	865 73	2,532 40
	Total		$ 1,771 67	$ 919 74	$ 2,691 41

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Jan. 1	W. S. Harne	1835	$ 174 00	$ 5 99	$ 179 99
" 2	W. S. Harne	1834	194 00	6 68	200 68
" 2	W. S. Harne	1832	1,157 51	39 86	1,197 37
" 4	W. S. Harne	1833	214 00	7 36	221 36
" 11	W. S. Harne	1830	1,577 00	54 31	1,631 31
" 11	R. P. Boise	2	35 00	1 12	36 12
" 11	W. S. Harne	1838	221 00	7 60	228 60
" 11	M. J. Rhawl	44	340 30	9 16	349 46
" 11	M. J. Rhawl	246	75 05	1 50	76 55
" 12	W. S. Harne	1839	76 00		76 00
" 16	J. M. Scott	234	69 50	1 52	71 02
" 16	H. Stapleton	235	48 50	1 01	49 51
" 16	H. Stapleton	1940	45 00	1 61	46 61
" 16	H. Stapleton	1842	245 00	9 47	254 47
" 19	W. S. Harne	1837	88 00	2 93	90 93
" 24	R. H. Dearborn	236	37 30	82	38 1:
" 29	Joseph Churchill	1817	78 37	3 84	82 21
" 30	Joseph Churchill	1850	70 00	2 64	72 64
Feb. 1	Capital Lumbering Co	6	50 70	1 53	52 23
" 1	W. S. Harne	1831	919 00	31 40	950 40
" 1	W. S. Harne	1841	62 00	1 25	63 25
" 9	W. S. Harne	1836	92 00	3 11	65 11
" 9	W. S. Harne	1843	399 87	15 21	415 08
" 12	John Hughes	563	71 80		71 80
" 14	J. A. Stratton	1845	40 00	1 52	41 52
" 14	J. A. Stratton	1846	40 00	1 52	41 52
" 14	J. A. Stratton	1847	40 00	1 52	41 52
" 14	J. A. Stratton	1	24 00	80	24 80

DISBURSEMENTS—STATE HOUSE BUILDING FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
March 3	James Sheridan	711	2 50	$	$ 2 50
" 6	E. F. Colby	1926	45 00	1 52	46 52
" 6	E. F. Colby	286	53 75	1 13	54 88
" 22	J. M. Scott	742	100 00		100 00
April 21	Captal Lumbering Co	787	38 57		38 57
May 1	J. W. Crawford	794	21 95		21 95
" 3	John Hughes	805	41 00		41 00
" 22	Boothby & Stapleton	828	246 15		246 15
" 25	J. M. Scott	832	184 12		184 12
" 29	E. D. Sloat	837	48 51		48 51
" 29	B. F. Drake	839	12 65		12 65
June 1	R. M. Wade & Co	930	52 26		52 26
" 1	H. R. Meyers	931	19 00		195 00
" 1	John Hughes	941	2 50		2 50
" 2	L. S. Scott	951	1 50		1 50
Nov. 13	J. M. Scott	1277	4 00		4 00
1878.					
April 3	J. W. Crawford	1591	375 00		375 00
	Total		$7,909 36	$217 93	$8,127 29

DISBURSEMENTS—PENITENTIARY BUILDING FUND—OLD ISSUE.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Nov. 14	Burrows & Tuthill	388	33 55	$ 16 83	$ 50 38
Dec. 29	Penitentiary Building Commissioners	409	1,000 00	512 50	1,512 50
1878.					
Jan. 9	Anderson & Rhawl	425	18 75	9 70	28 45
" 19	Hawley, Dodd & Co	455	1,500 30	774 06	2,274 36
Feb. 23	H. D. Boon	620	22 05	11 34	33 39
" 26	A. J. Brown	608	100 00	51 52	151 52
" 26	R. M. Wade & Co	609	73 58	37 85	111 43
Mar. 16	J. Holman	651	325 00	168 28	493 28
" 19	Cooke, Dennis & Co	629	28 51	14 79	43 30
" 19	Moores, Miller & Co	610	324 37	168 57	492 94
" 19	Capital Lumbering Co	611	88 73	46 03	134 76
April 18	J. C. Chase	675	25 00	13 05	38 05
" 25	John Hughes	637	220 30	114 06	334 36
Aug. 5	A. J. Monroe	665	20 00	10 27	30 27
	Total		$3,780 14	$1,948 85	$5,728 99

DISBURSEMENTS—UNIVERSITY BUILDING FUND.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Feb. 19	J. L. Bright	577	$ 59 25	$	$ 59 25
" 19	Wm. Campbell	578	632 63		632 63
" 19	Z. McMurry	576	14 00		14 00
" 19	Crain Bros.	584	71 50		71 50
" 19	C. J. Buys	595	27 00		27 00
" 19	J. W. Skaggs	583	18 75		18 75
" 19	Robinson & Church	575	12 40		12 40
" 19	T. G. Hendricks	588	152 00		152 00
" 19	J. R. Ream	586	302 75		302 75
" 19	Crain Bros.	574	50 00		50 00
" 19	W. W. Espy	590	12 00		12 00
" 19	James Cooper	592	385 31		385 31
" 19	B. F. Dorris	598	200 50		200 50
" 19	J. R. Van Alstine	587	150 76		150 76
" 19	A. S. Patterson	594	38 40		38 40
" 19	David Cherry	585	245 25		245 25
" 19	H. G. Perkins	589	18 00		18 00
" 19	T. G. Hendricks	582	273 50		273 50
" 19	H. Hansen	581	40 87		40 87
" 19	J. J. Walton, Jr	580	49 40		49 40
" 19	A. L. Bancroft & Co	579	80 25		80 25
" 19	A. A. Tharp	591	167 00		167 00
April 23	Douglas and Van Alstine	788	1,400 00		1,400 00
May 19	B. F. Dorris	826	167 50		167 50
" 19	J. R. Cooper	823	359 62		359 62
" 19	Miller & McCormack	824	12 75		12 75
" 19	Callison & Osborne	825	4 00		4 00
June 21	Douglas & Van Alstine	994	1,000 00		1,000 00

Aug.	15	J. Winter	1056	$ 6 00	$	$ 6 00	
"	15	Douglas & Van Alstine	1055	1,000 00		1,000 00	
Sept.	14	H. H. Silfridge	1194	25 00		25 00	
"	14	Douglas & Van Alstine	1192	2,000 00		2,000 00	
"	14	A. F. Parshall	1193	70 00		70 00	
Nov.	19	J. L. Bright	1270	75 00		75 00	
"	19	Douglas and Van Alstine	1276	420 51		420 51	
"	19	B. F. Dorris	1275	95 00		95 00	
"	19	J. P. Gill and Son	1274	85 54		85 54	
"	19	Robinson and Church	1272	9 63		9 63	
"	19	W. H. Abrams and Co	1273	12 18		18 18	
"	19	J. R. Ream	1271	255 75		255 75	
1878.							
Feb.	23	G. M. Cooper	1464	190 32		190 32	
"	23	Douglas and Van Alstine	1463	232 87		232 87	
April	18	T. G. Hendricks	1607	204 88		204 88	
"	18	Douglas and Van Alstine	1604	979 49		979 49	
June	22	J. A. Winter	1722	5 00		5 00	
"	22	D. Cherry and Bro	1721	29 50		29 50	
"	22	E. McClannahan	1719	9 50		9 50	
"	22	Joshua J. Walton	1720	10 25		10 25	
"	22	Dunn and Stratton	1718	78 90		78 90	
"	22	Matthew P. Deady	1717	18 00		18 00	
"	22	Joseph Thymer	1713	39 81		39 81	
"	22	D. Cherry and Bro	1714	465 75		465 75	
"	22	J. L. Bright	1715	371 24		371 24	
"	22	T. G. Hendricks	1716	71 13		71 13	
July	18	J. J. Walton, Secretary Board of Regents	1735	4,000 00		4,000 00	
		Total		$ 16,706 64	$	$ 16,706 64	

DISBURSEMENTS—COMMON SCHOOL FUND, PRINCIPAL (COIN.)

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Amount of Warrants.	Amount Loaned	Total.
1876.					
Sept. 23	B. F. Bonham, Note		$	$ 700 00	$ 700 00
Oct. 14	Frank Fitze, "			250 00	250 00
Nov. 4	Michael J. Egan, "			400 00	400 00
1877.					
Jan. 2	William P. Stone			500 00	500 00
" 13	B. F. Briggs, Note			200 00	200 00
" 18	James McGhee			300 00	300 00
Mar. 8	W. G. Harris & William Uglow			884 09	884 09
" 27	F. E. Payne			1,134 00	1,134 00
" 29	John Myers			2,000 00	2,000 00
May 23	T. J. White			400 00	400 00
July 6	J. M. Crawford			100 00	100 00
Aug. 1	L. T. Illingworth			200 00	200 00
" 18	William Tichenor			1,500 00	1,500 00
Nov. 9	J. D. Fenton			1,380 00	1,380 00
" 23	John F. Miller			2,500 00	2,500 00
" 30	James A. Yocum			2,900 00	2,900 00
Dec. 10	Caleb S. Tustin			940 00	940 00
1878.					
Feb. 8	J. R. Cresswell			900 00	900 00
" 12	C. H. Page			1,000 00	1,000 00
April 12	E. C. Brown and Wife			500 00	500 00
May 30	Clark Barzie, payment for land returned	1635	120 00		120 00
June 21	William Savage			1,000 00	1,000 00

July	1	J. M. Davis			500 00	500 00
"	20	John Cannon			500 00	500 00
Aug.	20	D. W. Ballard, Note			1,000 00	1,000 00
"	30	Harvey McAllister, Note			3,030 00	3,030 00
"	31	August J. Mantz, Note			600 00	600 00
		Total		$120 00	$25,318 09	$25,438 09

COMMON SCHOOL FUND—PRINCIPAL—(CURRENCY.)

Date.	To Whom Paid.	Amount Loaned
1876.		
Oct. 14	William Pierce	$ 600 00
1877.		
Mar. 27	J. W. Baker and Wife	425 00
Nov. 23	John F. Miller	665 00
1878.		
Jan. 26	I. M. Adair	450 00
April 13	W. C. Griswold	745 00
" 16	P. S. Knight	400 00
May 27	S. P. Frantz	800 00
June 13	Lewis Stout	1,000 00
July 1	Martin Matthes	400 00
" 1	Henri Alexander	500 00
" 2	Jacob Seigusmund	1,000 00
" 6	Joseph Fink	500 00
	Total	$7,485 00

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Amount of Warrants.	Amount Distributed.	Total.
1876.					
Dec. 1	T. H. Cann	413	$ 450 00	$	$ 450 00
1877.					
Feb. 17	W. H. Holmes	617	21 50		21 50
" 20	Oregonian Publishing Company	630	10 00		10 00
Mar. 1	T. H. Cann	672	450 00		450 00
" 1	H. M. Thatcher	677	9 30		9 30
" 2	E. L Bristow	684	9 00		9 00
" 16	E. L. Bristow	727	25 00		25 00
" 26	Democratic Times	719	10 00		10 00
April 16	E. L. Bristow	781	30 00		30 00
May 23	H. D. Boon	831	4 00		4 00
June 2	T. H. Cann	909	450 00		450 00
" 5	H. M. Thatcher	963	14 96		14 96
" 9	J. H. Hackleman	978	134 25		134 25
July 3	Wells, Fargo & Co	1012	33 55		33 55
Aug. 1	The Standard	1040	15 00		15 00
" 1	Evening Telegram Publishing Co	1039	10 00		10 00
" 2	A. L. Stinson	1038	10 00		10 00
" 7	Wells, Fargo & Co	1047	15 25		15 25
" 20	Geo. H. Burnett	1064	25 00		25 00
" 28	Amount of Common School Fund interest (coin) distributed and paid to the several counties, as ordered by the Board, June 8, 1877, and receipted for by the local agents, as follows :				
	Baker			411 61	411 61
	Benton			1,092 63	1,092 63
	Clackamas			1,490 41	1,490 41
	Clatsop			327 55	327 55

DISBURSEMENTS—COMMON SCHOOL FUND, INTEREST, (COIN)—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Amount of Warrnts.	Amount Distributed.	Total.
1877.					
Aug. 28	Columbia		$	$ 231 92	$ 231 92
	Coos			740 12	740 12
	Curry			165 39	165 39
	Douglas			1,568 02	1,568 02
	Grant			313 23	313 23
	Jackson			1,264 95	1,264 95
	Josephine			295 21	295 21
	Lake			190 34	190 34
	Lane			1,747 28	1,747 28
	Linn			2,443 51	2,443 51
	Marion			2,546 08	2,546 08
	Multnomah			2,309 07	2,309 07
	Polk			1,196 11	1,196 11
	Tillamook			119 19	119 19
	Umatilla			928 62	928 62
	Union			821 89	821 89
	Wasco			759 99	759 99
	Washington			1,160 54	1,160 54
	Yamhill			1,248 32	1,248 32
Sept. 1	T. H. Cann	1094	450 00		450 00
" 12	Chas. Hirstel	1060	87 60		87 60
" 15	Geo. A. Edes	1196	12 50		12 50
Dec. 1	T. H. Cann	1308	450 00		450 00
" 1	W. U. Telegraph Co	1328	3 25		3 25
" 12	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	1322	1 77		1 77
" 24	A. L. Stinson	1397	9 50		9 50
1878.					
Feb. 1	A. L. Stinson	1442	2 50		2 50

Mar.	22	Geo. H. Burnett	1564	$ 25 00	$	$	25 00
April	13	Geo. H. Burnett	1584	25 00			25 00
"	15	A. L. Stinson	1599	28 50			28 50
May	22	E. Rogers, Clerk	1621	36 35			36 35
"	30	Clark Bazee	1636	146 40			146 40
June	8	Fenton & Holmes	1688	200 00			200 00
"	8	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	1674	19 20			19 20
Aug.	1	Amount of Common School Fund, interest, distributed and paid to the several counties, as ordered by the Board, July 24, 1878, and receipted for by the local agents, as follows :					
		Baker			497 50		497 50
		Benton			1,164 00		1,164 00
		Clackamas			1,673 00		1,673 00
		Clatsop			422 00		422 00
		Columbia			313 00		313 00
		Coos			893 50		893 50
		Curry			213 00		213 00
		Douglas			1,781 50		1,781 50
		Grant			431 50		431 50
		Jackson			1,497 50		1,497 50
		Josephine			354 00		354 00
		Lake			253 50		253 50
		Lane			1,918 50		1,918 50
		Linn			2,715 00		2,715 00
		Marion			2,783 50		2,783 50
		Multnomah			2,797 50		2,797 50
		Polk			1,290 00		1,290 00
		Tillamook			153 00		153 00
		Umatilla			1,228 50		1,228 50
		Union			646 00		646 00
		Wasco			957 50		957 50
		Washington			1,335 00		1,335 00
		Yamhill			1,423 50		1,423 50
Aug.	5	A. H. Brown	1741	11 50			11 50
"	10	Wells, Fargo & Co	1749	67 35			67 35

DISBURSEMENTS—COMMON SCHOOL FUND, INTEREST, (COIN)—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Amount of Warrants.	Amount Distributed.	Total.
1878.					
Aug. 22	H. H. Gilfry, Attorney for Board	1759	$ 20 30	$	$ 20 30
Sept. 2	T. H. Cann	1792	16 50		16 50
" 6	T. H. Cann	1786	450 00		450 00
" 6	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	1805	12 56		12 56
" 13	J. H. Hackleman	1796	29 87		29 87
	Total		$ 3,832 46	$ 50,113 98	$ 53,946 44

DISBURSEMENTS—COMMON SCHOOL FUND, INTEREST, (CURRENCY.)

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Amount of Warrants.	Amount Distributed.	Total.
1877.					
Aug. 28	Amount of Common School Fund Interest (Currency) distributed and paid to the several counties, as ordered by the Board, June 8th, 1877, and receipted for by local agents, as follows:				
	Baker		$	$ 173 74	$ 173 74
	Benton			461 17	461 17
	Clackamas			629 07	629 07
	Clatsop			138 25	138 25
	Columbia			97 89	97 89
	Coos			312 39	312 39
	Curry			69 81	69 81
	Douglas			661 83	661 83
	Grant			132 21	132 21
	Jackson			533 90	533 90
	Josephine			124 60	124 60
	Lake			80 34	80 34
	Lane			737 49	737 49
	Linn			1,031 35	1,031 35
	Marion			1,074 64	1,074 64
	Multnomah			974 61	974 61
	Polk			504 85	504 85
	Tillamook			50 31	50 31
	Umatilla			391 95	391 95
	Union			346 90	346 90
	Wasco			320 77	320 77
	Washington			489 84	489 84
	Yamhill			526 89	526 89

DISBURSEMENTS—COMMON SCHOOL FUND, INTEREST, (CURRENCY.)—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Amount of Warrants.	Amount Distributed.	Total.
1878.					
Mar. 6	H. M. Thatcher, P. M	1547	$ 34 79	$	$ 34 79
Aug. 1	Amount of Common School Fund, Interest, (Currency) distributed and paid to the several counties, as ordered by the Board, July 24, 1878, and receipted for by the local agents, as follows:				
	Baker			398 00	398 00
	Benton			931 20	931 20
	Clackamas			1,338 40	1,338 40
	Clatsop			337 60	337 60
	Columbia			250 40	250 40
	Coos			714 80	714 80
	Curry			170 40	170 40
	Douglas			1,425 20	1,425 20
	Grant			345 20	345 20
	Jackson			1,198 00	1,198 00
	Josephine			283 20	283 20
	Lake			202 80	202 80
	Lane			1,534 80	1,534 80
	Linn			2, 72 00	2,172 00
	Marion			2,226 80	2,226 80
	Multnomah			2,238 00	2,238 00
	Polk			1,032 00	1,032 00
	Tillamook			122 40	122 40
	Umatilla			982 80	982 80
	Union			516 80	516 80
	Wasco			756 00	756 00

Washington	.....	.....	1,068 00	1,068 00
Yamhill	.....	.....	1,138 80	1,138 80
Total	.....	$ 34 79	$ 31,258 40	$31,293 19

DISBURSEMENTS—UNIVERSITY FUND, PRINCIPAL, (COIN.)

Date.	To Whom Paid.	Amount Loaned
1876.		
Oct. 14	Alois Titze	$ 250 00
1877.		
May 4	B. Hayden	1,200 00
" 7	Thomas Armstrong	1,000 00
Aug. 1	E. W. Adams	200 00
Nov. 8	J. D. Fenton	2,751 00
" 19	A. M. & E. L. Smith, note given in lieu of note of W. H. and A. M. Smith	1,371 00
1878.		
Mar. 15	W. C. Griswold	1,910 00
April 13	W. C. Griswold	4,255 00
	Total	$12,937 00

DISBURSEMENTS—UNIVERSITY FUND, PRINCIPAL, (CURRENCY.)

Date.	To Whom Paid.	Amount Loaned
1877.		
June 30	T. C. Alexander	$ 460 35
Oct. 11	D. H. Jory	300 00
Dec. 21	C. F. Alexander	1,100 00
	Total	$1,860 35

DISBURSEMENTS—UNIVERSITY FUND, INTEREST, (COIN.)

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1876.					
Dec. 18	J. C. Fullerton	491	$ 10 00		$ 10 00
1877.					
Feb. 28	J. J. Walton, Secretary of Board	645	1,625 00		1,625 00
Mar. 23	Daily Statesman	706	22 50		22 50
" 21	J. Williams	739	12 75		12 75
April 11	J. J. Walton	770	691 16		691 16
" 16	E. L. Bristow	779	10 00		10 00
Aug. 2	J. J. Walton	1036	870 00		870 00
Dec. 4	Bonham & Ramsey	1363	50 00		50 00
" 24	Geo. A. Edes	1399	24 60		24 60
1878.					
Jan. 8	J. J. Walton, Secretary of Board	1426	800 00		800 00
" 15	Bonham & Ramsey	1431	50 00		50 00
Feb. 11	J. J. Walton, Secretary of Board	1457	910 00		910 00
Mar. 22	Geo. H. Burnett	1563	25 00		25 00
April 18	J. J. Walton	1602	400 00		400 00
June 1	J. J. Walton, Secretary of Board	1672	200 00		200 00
" 26	J. J. Walton, Secretary of Board	1712	1,000 00		1,000 00
July 24	J. J. Walton, Secretary of Board	1737	651 59		651 59
Aug. 22	J. M. Gearin, Attorney for Board	1758	75 00		75 00
" 22	S. C. Simpson, Attorney for Board	1760	241 00		241 00
	Total		$7,668 60		$7,668 60

DISBURSEMENTS—UNIVERSITY FUND, INTEREST, (CURRENCY.)

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
April 11	J. J. Walton, Secretary of Board of Regents	770	$ 155 25		155 25
Aug. 2	J. J. Walton, Secretary of Board	1037	126 00		126 00
Oct. 5	Owen Wade	1218	2 00		2 00
1878.					
Jan. 8	J. J. Walton, Secretary of Board	1426	200 00		200 00
Feb. 11	J. J. Walton, Secretary of Board	1457	51 00		51 00
July 24	J. J. Walton, Secretary of Board	1737	170 41		170 41
	Total		$704 66		$704 66

DISBURSEMENTS—ESCHEAT FUND (COIN.)

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Jan. 6	Henry Hewett	564	$181 68	$ 35 91	217 59
May 23	A. B. McIlvain, agent J. J. Calvin	617	442 75	100 84	543 59
Oct. 11	D. H. Jory, note	.....	168 16	.....	168 16
Dec. 6	John A. Johns and wife, note	.....	300 00	.....	300 00
1878.					
May 20	L. B. Cavanaugh, note	.....	500 00	.....	500 00
" 30	J. P. Geer, note	.....	500 00	.....	500 00
Aug. 29	J. W. Allen, note	.....	2,266 76	.....	2,266 76
	Total	.....	$4,359 35	$136 75	$4,496 10

ESCHEAT FUND (CURRENCY.)

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
May 16	J. A. Osborne, note	.....	$362 47	.....	$362 47
1878.					
Aug. 29	J. W. Allen, note	.....	174 61	.....	174 61
	Total	.....	$537 08	.....	$537 08

DISBURSEMENTS—TIDE LAND FUND.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Nov. 19	Board of Commissioners of the Washington County, Nehalem Valley & Astoria Wagon Road Commissioners.....	1094	$500 00	$220 55	$720 55
" 19	Board of Commissioners of the Washington County, Nehalem Valley & Astoria Wagon Road Commissioners.....	1093	500 00	220 55	720 55
" 19	Board of Commissioners of the Washington County, Nehalem Valley & Astoria Wagon Road Commissioners.....	1092	500 00	220 55	720 55
	Total.....	.....	$1,500 00	$661 65	$2,161 65

DISBURSEMENTS—SOLDIERS' BOUNTY FUND.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Amount of Bonds.	Amount of Coupons.	Total.
1876.					
Oct. 11	E. Hawley, 23 coupons		$	$40 25	$40 25
" 18	Bearer, 8 coupons			14 00	14 00
Nov. 4	John Baxter, 21 coupons			36 75	36 75
" 21	S. F. Chadwick, 4 coupons			7 00	7 00
Dec. 22	Wells, Fargo & Co., 18 coupons			31 50	31 50
1877.					
Jan. 2	Mr. Litchfield, 4 coupons			7 00	7 00
" 20	Ladd & Tilton, 19 coupons			33 25	33 25
" 20	E. Cook, 4 coupons			7 00	7 00
" 23	Wells, Fargo & Co., 1 coupon			1 75	1 75
" 29	W. T. Wright, 10 coupons			17 50	17 50
Mar. 5	First National Bank, 2 coupons			3 50	3 50
" 9	Wells, Fargo & Co., 380 coupons			665 00	665 00
" 20	J. H. Hawley, 23 coupons			40 25	40 25
May 23	P. P. Cohen, 8 coupons			14 00	14 00
June 15	C. Church, 2 coupons			3 50	3 50
" 30	Ladd & Tilton, 7 coupons			12 25	12 25
July 6	First National Bank, 5 coupons			5 25	5 25
" 7	Wells, Fargo & Co., 380 coupons			665 00	665 00
" 10	Ladd & Bush, 5 coupons			8 75	8 75
Aug. 14	Wells, Fargo & Co., 78 coupons			136 50	136 50
" 27	Frank Cooper, 4 coupons			7 00	7 00
" 29	H. B. Parker, 2 bonds, Nos. 1,157 and 1,222 @$50.00 each, 14 coupons attached to each		100 00		100 00
" 29	H. B. Parker, 30 coupons			52 50	52 50
Sept. 21	Wells, Fargo & Co., 18 coupons			31 50	31 50
Oct. 12	Eliza Hawley, 23 coupons			40 25	40 25

DISBURSEMENTS—SOLDIERS' BOUNTY FUND—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Amount of Bonds.	Amount of Coupons.	Total.
1878.					
Jan. 3	Wells, Fargo & Co , 380 coupons		$	$665 00	$665 00
" 9	Ladd & Tilton, 7 coupons			12 25	12 25
" 10	J. J. Murphy, 4 coupons			7 00	7 00
" 10	E. N. Cooke, 4 coupons			7 00	7 00
" 25	W. T. Wright, 12 coupons			21 00	21 00
Feb. 18	Ladd & Bush, 5 coupons			8 75	8 75
" 28	First National Bank, 3 coupons			5 25	5 25
Mar. 20	Treasurer Clatsop County, 40 coupons			70 00	70 00
April 18	Ladd & Bush, 60 coupons			105 00	105 00
May 2	Mrs. Eliza Hawley, 23 coupons			40 25	40 25
Jan. 27	Wells, Fargo & Co., 381 coupons			666 75	666 75
July 1	Ladd & Bush, 46 coupons			80 50	80 50
" 5	First National Bank, 3 coupons			5 25	5 25
Sept. 2	Corbitt & Macleay, 2 coupons			3 50	3 50
	Total		$100 00	$3,578 75	$3,678 75

DISBURSEMENTS—AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE LAND FUND, (CURRENCY.)

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Amount of Warrants.	Amo'nt Loaned.	Total.
1876.					
Oct. 16	J. H. Hackleman		$	$ 3,000 00	$ 3,000 00
" 19	Isaac Findley			800 00	800 00
" 30	Oliver Arul			450 00	450 00
" 31	Stephen Howell			800 00	800 00
Nov. 3	F. M. Smith			500 00	500 00
" 16	George Storrell	348	38 88		38 88
" 16	Joseph Simon			200 00	200 00
" 18	William Howell			300 00	300 00
" 27	B. E. Stewart			1,120 00	1,120 00
" 29	Henry Johnson			300 00	300 00
Dec. 7	S. J. and E. P. Bower			700 00	700 00
" 23	Charles O. Baxter			935 00	935 00
" 30	Ephraim Nott			800 00	800 00
1877.					
March 6	R. W. Wilson, note			1,500 00	1,500 00
April 3	Drury Davis			1,800 00	1,800 00
Aug. 16	James Farley			320 00	320 00
" 31	J. C. Clark			852 00	852 00
Sept. 29	M. D. L. Remington			600 00	600 00
Oct. 3	John H. Downing			2,650 00	2,650 00
Dec. 15	James Davidson			550 00	550 00
" 31	G. F. Harold and T. W. Davenport			650 00	650 00
1878.					
Jan. 14	B. L. Arnold			270 00	270 00

DISBURSEMENTS—AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE LAND FUND, (CURRENCY)—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Amount of Warrants.	Amo'nt Loaned.	Total.
1878.					
Jan. 29	Amos Wood		$	$ 600 00	$ 600 00
Mar. 9	Peter Kennel			1,800 00	1,800 00
" 26	James Plunkett			1,200 00	1,200 00
June 11	D. J. Holmes, note			2,000 00	2,000 00
	Total		$ 38 88	$ 24,697 00	$ 24,735 88

DISBURSEMENTS—SWAMP LAND FUND.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
April 19	James Quick, President Trask River Wagon Road	1390	$ 250 00	$ 90 48	$ 340 48
" 19	James Quick	1391	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 19	James Quick	1392	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 19	James Quick	1389	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 19	James Quick	1388	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 19	James Quick	1387	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 19	James Quick	1386	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 19	James Quick	1385	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 19	James Quick	1384	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 19	James Quick	1383	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 19	James Quick	1382	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 19	James Quick	1381	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 19	James Quick	1380	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 19	James Quick	1379	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 19	James Quick	1378	250 00	90 48	340 48
" 21	James Quick	1370	100 00	36 24	136 24
" 21	James Quick	1371	100 00	36 24	136 24
" 21	James Quick	1372	100 00	36 24	136 24
" 21	James Quick	1373	100 00	36 24	136 24
" 21	James Quick	1375	100 00	36 24	136 24
" 21	James Quick	1376	100 00	36 24	136 24
" 21	James Quick	1377	100 00	36 24	136 24
" 25	President E. O. and W. Wagon Road Company	848	1,500 00	611 25	2,111 25
1878.					
Mar. 21	S. Hillis, President E. O. Wagon Road Company	866	3,104 00	1,539 07	4,643 07
	Total		$ 9,054 00	$ 3,761 20	$ 12,815 20

DISBURSEMENTS—STATE LAND FUND, (COIN).

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Amount of Warrants.	Amount of Coupons.	Total.
1876.					
Oct. 30	Parmenter & Babcock	352	$ 5 00	$	$ 5 00
" 31	H. M. Thatcher	256	2 34		2 34
Dec. 1	J. H. Hackleman	435	375 00		375 00
" 9	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	468	6 00		6 00
1877.					
Jan. 12	B. Goldsmith, 200 Lock Bond coupons			3,500 00	3,500 00
Mar. 16	M. V. Brown	730	141 03		141 00
" 17	J. H. Hackleman	738	375 00		375 00
April 16	Bank of British Columbia, 120 coupons			2,100 00	2,100 00
May 4	E. L. Bristow	810	10 00		10 00
June 30	Ladd & Tilton, 320 L. B. coupons			5,600 00	5,600 00
" 30	J. H. Hackleman	1003	375 00		375 00
Sept. 12	H. M. Thatcher	1126	13 99		13 99
" 12	J. H. Hackleman	1155	375 00		375 00
Dec. 11	J. H. Hackleman	1361	375 00		375 00
" 24	A. L. Stinson	1396	30 00		30 00
1878.					
Jan. 10	Charles Hirstel & Co	1279	42 50		42 50
Feb. 4	Ladd & Bush, 320 L. B. coupons			5,600 00	5,600 00
Mar. 1	T. H. Cann	1494	450 00		450 00
" 1	J. H. Hackleman	1510	375 00		375 00
April 15	A. L. Stinson	1600	10 00		10 00
May 4	Luther B. Ison	1570	47 00		47 00
" 21	Mrs. C. D. Snyder	1630	17 25		17 25
June 1	T. H. Cann	1666	450 00		450 00
July 1	J. H. Hackleman	1725	375 00		375 00
" 1	Ladd & Bush, 266 L. B. coupons			4,655 00	4,655 00

Sept.	2	J. H. Hackleman	1780	$ 375 00	$	$	375 00
"	2	J. H. Hackleman	1796	21 13			21 13
		Total		$ 4,246 21	$ 21,455 00	$	25,701 21

DISBURSEMENTS—STATE LAND FUND, (CURRENCY).

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
May 10	A. H. Brown, State Treasurer, discount on $10,089 85, currency, converted into coin at 93¾c		$ 630 62	$	$ 630 62
Dec. 5	A. H. Brown, State Treasurer, discount on $2,555 00, currency, converted into coin at 96½c		89 43		89 43
1878.					
May 6	A. H. Brown, State Treasurer, discount on $2,873 90, currency, converted into coin at 98¾c		35 91		35 91
July 12	A. H. Brown, State Treasurer, discount on $3,881 45, currency, converted into coin at 99¼c		29 16		29 16
	Total		$ 785 12	$	$ 785 12

DISBURSEMENTS—FIVE PER CENT. U. S. LAND FUND, (COIN.)

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Warrants.	Interest.	Total.
1878.					
July 1	Ladd & Bush, 54 Lock Bond Coupons		$ 945 00		$ 945 00
	Total		$ 945 00		$ 945 00

DISBURSEMENTS—FIVE PER CENT. U. S. LAND FUND, (CURRENCY.)

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1878.					
Aug. 17	Chairman of Southern Oregon Wagon Road Commissioners	1119	$ 1,000 00	$ 513 33	$ 1,513 33
	Total		$ 1,000 00	$ 513 33	$ 1,513 33

DISBURSEMENTS—STATE CAPITOL BUILDING LAND FUND.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest.	Total.
1877.					
Mar. 10	Wm. Tichenor	721	$ 50 00	$	$ 50 00
April 2	J. C. Fullerton	745	14 00		14 00
1878.					
May 29	Daniel Chaplin	1634	24 00		24 00
	Total		$ 88 00	$	$ 88 00

ABSTRACT OF OUTSTANDING WARRANTS, IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY WERE PRESENTED, AND ENDORSED "NOT PAID FOR WANT OF FUNDS."

Date.	In Whose Favor.	No.	What Fund.	Amount.
1873.				
March 31	D. Cole	850	Penitentiary	$ 18 41
" 31	L. S. Scott	851	Convict	12 00
" 31	L. S. Scott	852	Insane Asylum	69 00
" 31	J. S. Palmer	853	" "	90 50
April 1	J. M. Poindexter	855	" "	138 50
" 1	A. F. Hedges	856	" "	10 90
" 2	J. Holman	864	Penitentiary	147 00
" 4	Local Ag't of the Board of Commissioners of Umatilla Co.	872	General	5,000 00
" 4	Smith & Griffith	861	Penitentiary	484 62
" 5	Oregon Statesman	873	"	15 75
" 5	Weekly Mercury	874	"	15 00
" 3	A. F. Hedges	871	Insane Asylum	17 90
" 7	A. Parker	875	Convict	31 50
" 12	T. T. McKenzie, Sheriff	885	Insane Asylum	334 50
" 14	O. Dickinson	886	Penitentiary	14 02
" 14	J. M. Poindexter	887	Insane Asylum	139 50
" 17	L. S. Scott, Sheriff	901	Insane	102 00
" 17	W. H. Watkinds	902	"	36 00
" 23	J. S. Palmer, Sheriff	906	Convict	31 50
" 24	J. C. Bowker	345	Penitentiary Building	120 43
" 24	D. M. Watkinds	905	Penitentiary	81 67
" 24	Capital Lumbering Co	846	"	30 81
" 26	Thos. Butler	910	"	55 95
" 28	J. F. McKenzie	911	Insane	334 50
" 29	I. Armstrong	914	Penitentiary	8 00
May 2	Wm. Nesbitt	918	"	288 35
" 3	J. & L. Hixon	921	"	500 00

"	3	D. L. Green	922	Convict	337 00
"	3	A. Parker, Sheriff	923	Insane Asylum	76 00
"	6	A. McCorkle	926	Penitentiary	39 14
"	7	A. U. Nye, Sheriff	927	Convict	321 00
"	8	C. G. Curl	929	Penitentiary	100 00
"	13	J. M. Caywood	932	Convict	58 00
"	16	E. Shultz, Sheriff	939	Insane Asylum	72 00
"	16	R. P. Bird, Sheriff	940	Convict	64 50
"	16	P. H. Hatch	941	Penitentiary	137 50
"	19	W. W. Myers	942	"	123 33
"	19	James Jory	943	"	24 48
"	24	James Wright	967	Convict	243 00
"	27	L. Pettyjohn	970	Penitentiary	91 02
"	31	J. F. Miller	978	Incidental	375 00
"	31	S. W. Dodd	1007	General	250 00
"	31	C. W. Tower	1008	"	100 00
June	2	Julia Hixon	1016	Penitentiary	199 25
"	2	D. M. Watkinds	1017	"	304 00
"	2	Samuel Bass	1027	"	110 00
"	2	B. F. Holsclaw	1032	"	300 00
"	2	W. H. Brunk	1021	"	558 33
"	2	H. D. Hall	1022	"	150 00
"	2	H. P. Miller	1023	"	76 86
"	2	R. McQuier	1024	"	150 00
"	2	D. Phelps	1028	"	150 00
"	2	J. Savage	1029	"	146 67
"	2	G. R. Jackson	1030	"	150 00
"	2	J. Brandenburg	1031	"	150 00
"	2	Robt. Thompson	1033	"	5 00
"	2	M. Meyer & Son	1043	"	1,092 39
"	2	Robt. Thompson	1025	"	145 00
"	2	A. M. Belt	1037	"	300 00
"	2	S. Friedman	1038	"	16 44
"	2	John F. Miller	1039	"	92 12
"	2	A. N. Gilbert & Co	1040	"	15 00
"	2	Cohn Bros	1041	"	52 67

ABSTRACT OF OUTSTANDING WARRANTS, IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY WERE PRESENTED, AND ENDORSED "NOT PAID FOR WANT OF FUNDS"—CONTINUED.

Date.	In Whose Favor.	No.	What Fund.	Amount.
1873.				
June 2	P. Bilyeu	1042	Penitentiary	$ 260 00
" 2	J. Holman	1044	Incidental	500 00
" 2	J. C. Hawthorne	1045	Insane Asylum	14,229 27
" 2	John Osborn	1046	Penitentiary	225 00
" 2	Ed. Wood	1047	do	150 00
" 2	T. Cunningham & Co	1048	do	95 11
" 2	T. G. Owens	1049	Convict	352 50
" 3	Jas. H. Shinn	1050	Insane Asylum	415 00
" 3	E. Williams	1053	Penitentiary	58 75
" 3	Wm. Nesbitt	1054	do	315 50
" 4	R. M. Wade & Co	1058	do	149 26
" 4	Richard Ekin	1059	do	65 30
" 4	Andrew D. Ellis	1061	Insane Asylum	125 00
" 4	John Gilbert	1062	Penitentiary	133 62
" 9	T. B. Jackson	1020	do	312 00
" 10	C. S. Woodworth	1072	do	50 00
" 11	Samuel Bass	1075	do	115 00
" 11	Belt & Hall	1070	do	117 53
" 11	Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Company	601	do	308 13
" 11	Louis Byrnes	586	do	65 80
" 11	J. H. Moores	1060	do	502 27
" 11	Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Company	600	do	1,181 94
" 11	Belt & Johns	604	Penitentiary Building	12 50
" 12	M. L. Savage	1069	Penitentiary	1,000 00
" 14	Mrs. H. E. Daniels	1074	do	12 00
" 16	Anderson & Rhawl	1085	do	48 55
" 16	Wells, Fargo & Co	1081	do	13 20

"	17	Wm. Reeves	1095	Fugitive	$	476 75
"	21	Goalman Hubbard	1100	Insane		76 00
"	21	L. S. Scott	1101	Convict		36 00
"	24	Sam. Bass	1105	Penitentiary		100 00
"	24	S. T. Burch	1079	Convict		20 00
"	24	S. T. Burch	1106	Insane		83 60
"	27	A. P. Miller	1109	Penitentiary		50 00
"	27	H. Rankin	1111	do		11 25
"	27	L. Hixon	1112	do		65 33
"	30	Wm. H. Watkinds	1125	do		328 50
"	30	R. McGivern	1128	do		50 00
"	30	D. Ross	1129	do		55 00
July	1	T. B. Rickey	1136	do		22 77
"	1	W. Nesbitt	1140	do		284 15
"	1	H. D. Boon	1141	do		16 50
"	1	Jas. Wright	1143	Insane Asylum		221 00
"	1	A. G. Walling	1144	do do		25 00
"	1	E. Schultz	1145	Convict		202 00
"	1	F. Simpson	1132	Penitentiary		50 00
"	3	J. M. Caywood	1152	Convict		58 00
"	9	Henry Glass	1161	Penitentiary		20 50
"	9	Hurgren & Sheridan	1148	General		545 00
"	10	J. M. Caywood	1165	Convict		58 00
"	14	S. Bass	1170	Penitentiary		300 00
"	14	S. Bass	1171	do		100 00
"	14	Breyman Bros	1110	do		17 50
"	17	A. Parker	1174	Insane		80 00
"	17	Fred Yankey	1175	Penitentiary		307 50
"	17	J. S. Palmer	1178	Convict		64 00
"	17	J. M. Caywood	1177	do		94 00
"	17	Walter Bros	1149	Incidental		1,522 44
"	17	Walter Bros	1150	do		1,123 75
"	21	James Wright	1185	Insane Asylum		221 00
"	21	M. L. Savage	1189	Penitentiary		1,146 13
"	21	Wm. D. Stillwell	1190	Convict		79 00
"	21	Friedman & Co	1191	Penitentiary		28 50

ABSTRACT OF OUTSTANDING WARRANTS, IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY WERE PRESENTED, AND ENDORSED "NOT PAID FOR WANT OF FUNDS."—CONTINUED.

Date.	In Whose Favor.	No.	What Fund.	Amount.
1873.				
July 22	Samuel Driver	1192	Penitentiary	$ 61 66
" 25	W. H. Philips	1196	do	11 25
" 26	W. W. Myers	1200	do	91 66
" 28	J. D. Belt	1186	do	9 00
" 29	Eugene Semple	1204	Printing	74 64
" 31	Treasurer Coos County	1207	Indigent	113 50
" 31	John Hughes	344	Penitentiary	160 18
" 31	John Hughes	346	Penitentiary Building	145 96
" 31	John Hughes	817	Penitentiary	20 62
" 31	John Hughes	1194	do	49 25
Aug. 1	Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Company	1218	do	862 17
" 1	S. Bass	1219	do	300 00
" 5	D. Phelps	1232	do	106 66
" 7	William Shearer	1233	do	200 00
" 9	William Nesbitt	1231	do	306 45
" 11	B. Forstner	1188	do	9 87
" 11	L. S. Scott	1234	Insane Fund	58 00
" 12	Wm. P. Gray	1240	Insane Fund	424 50
" 18	Belle and Julia Hixon	1256	Penitentiary	93 33
" 18	T. B. Allen	1257	do	6 75
" 20	M. Meyer & Son	1265	do	1,000 00
" 25	J. M. McCoy	1268	Fugitive	130 00
" 26	J. N. Poindexter	1279	Insane Asylum	129 50
" 28	S. T. Burch	1273	do do	71 00
Sept. 1	J. C. Hawthorne	1284	do do	13,687 00
" 1	J. C. Hawthorne	1285	do do	1,000 00
" 1	A. M. Belt	1300	Penitentiary	300 00

Sept.	1	S. W. Dodd	1312	General		250 00
"	1	C. W. Tower	1313	do		100 00
"	1	B. F. Holsclaw	1318	Penitentiary		300 00
"	1	J. A. Osborne	1319	do		225 00
"	1	J. N. Reynolds	1320	do		150 00
"	1	J. Brandenburg	1320½	do		150 00
"	1	M. Brunk	1323	do		177 33
"	1	W. H. Brunk	1324	do		150 00
"	1	John Hough	1325	do		150 00
"	1	G. K. Jackson	1326	do		150 00
"	1	R. McGiven	1327	do		50 00
"	1	O. Baker	1332	do		102 50
"	1	D. Ross	1333	do		58 33
"	2	Jos. Holman	1346	Incidental		500 00
"	2	A. P. Miller	1342	Penitentiary		56 66
"	2	J. F. Miller	1348	Incidental		375 00
"	3	Wm. Nesbitt	1349	Penitentiary		303 25
"	4	R. Thompson	1350	do		225 00
"	5	J. Savage	1354	do		175 00
"	5	Arthur Cox	1353	do		13 13
"	5	D. Phelps	1356	do		43 34
"	5	E. Wood	1357	do		195 00
"	5	A. J. Brown	1358	do		22 00
"	5	Oregon Statesman	1359	do		7 00
"	6	W. H. Brunk	1360	do		24 33
"	6	Woodworth & Hall	1363	do		218 45
"	6	T. B. Jackson	1374	do		312 00
"	6	A. D. Ellis	1364	Insane Asulum		125 00
"	9	J. S. Estes	1395	Penitentiary		81 00
"	9	D. M. Watkinds	1398	do		1,036 00
"	10	T. Cunningham & Co	1401	do		207 79
"	12	W. U. Telegraph	1405	do		11 35
"	12	Jas. Robertson	1126	do		11 25
"	12	Samuel Bass	1399	do		1,000 00
"	15	R. M. Wade	1410	do		132 38
"	16	Salem Mercury	1411	do		6 75

ASTRACT OF OUTSTANDING WARRANTS, IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY WERE PRESENTED, AND ENDORSED, "NOT PAID FOR WANT OF FUNDS."——CONTINUED.

Date.	In Whose Favor.	No.	What Fund.	Amount.
1873.				
" 16	J. H. Moores	1412	Penitentiary	$ 636 82
" 17	James Brown	1413	do	36 75
" 16	Mauzey & Bro	1154	do	27 00
" 17	T. G. Owen	1414	Convict	352 50
" 18	James H. Shinn	1416	Insane Asylum	415 00
" 10	S. Bass	1418	Penitentiary	300 00
" 20	W. F. Lawrence	1419	do	6 00
" 22	L. Westacott	1422	do	53 04
" 23	Walter Jackson	1423	do	150 00
" 24	Wm. D. Stillwell	1425	Insane Fund	137 00
" 24	B. F. Drake	1426	Penitentiary	785 39
" 20	W. H Watkinds,	1438	do	599 17
" 20	P. Hall	1434	do	31 50
Oct. 2	Indian George & Charley	1445	do	28 00
" 2	Jno. Blantin	1448	do	26 40
" 2	J. A. Osborn	1449	do	75 00
" 4	Samuel Rundlett	1450	do	11 25
" 4	Fiske & Walker	1451	do	315 85
" 9	Edward Rief	1457	do	11 50
" 9	M. J. Rawl	1454	do	225 00
" 14	Chas. T. Tozier	1461	Convict	57 80
" 17	John Gordon	1466	Penitentiary	10 50
" 18	Wm. McIntire	1468	do	36 00
" 22	Thos. Room	1471	do	10 50
" 22	L. S. Scott	1474	Insane	58 00
" 22	J. H. Shinn	1475	Convict	600 00
" 22	J. H. Shinn	1476	do	600 00

"	22	J. H. Shinn	1477	Convict	772 60
"	23	James Wright, Sheriff	1481	Insane	221 00
"	23	Owen Baker	1482	Penitentiary	130 00
"	24	I. W. Coffee	1483	do	78 33
"	24	Jno. Hough	1484	do	88 33
"	24	H. P. Miller	1485	do	100 00
"	24	R. P. Bird, Sheriff	1486	Insane	45 25
"	24	T. T. McKenzie, Sheriff	1487	do	334 50
"	24	Mauzie Bros	1488	Penitentiary	83 50
"	24	B. L. Arnold, President Agricultural College	1489	Agricultural College Fund	555 55
"	24	B. L. Arnold, President Agricultural College	1490	do do do	555 55
"	24	B. L. Arnold, President Agricultural College	1491	do do do	555 55
"	24	Ah Keet	1493	Penitentiary	13 00
"	24	J. M. Caywood	1494	Convict	58 00
"	28	Julius Wernor	1498	Penitentiary	16 00
"	28	Jim Kirk	1499	do	17 00
"	28	T. O. Barker	1497	do	36 00
"	31	James Wright, Sheriff	1421	Convict	188 00
Nov.	3	Thos. Cross	1523	Penitentiary	280 00
"	3	Thos. Cross	1524	do	49 75
"	3	Wm. McIntyre	1525	do	57 00
"	4	W. Watts	1527	do	63 85
"	4	M. L. Savage	1528	do	171 00
"	5	R. P. Bird	1530	Convict	36 50
"	5	Samuel Bass	1531	Penitentiary	100 00
"	5	Wm. Cooper	1532	do	38 60
"	7	A. W. Nye	1533	Convict	660 00
"	8	Hermann & Hirsch	1534	Penitentiary	389 62
"	10	J. N. Poindexter, Sheriff	1541	Convict	92 50
"	10	Wm. Watt	1542	Penitentiary	9 00
"	12	J. A. Caywood	1545	Convict	58 00
"	14	J. W. Wilson	1546	Penitentiary	16 00
"	17	J. H. Shinn	1550	Insane	451 00
"	17	Chas. T. Tozier	1551	do	32 00
"	21	W. H. Phillips	1556	Penitentiary	29 25
"	22	J. M. Caywood	1558	Convict	58 00

ABSTRACT OF OUTSTANDING WARRANTS, IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY WERE PRESENTED, AND ENDORSED "NOT PAID FOR WANT OF FUNDS"—CONTINUED.

Date.	To Whom Paid.	No.	What Fund.	Amount.
1873.				
Nov. 24	J. H. Adams, Sheriff	1559	Penitentiary	$ 700 60
" 24	Thomas McKenzie	1560	Convict	486 00
" 25	J. M. Caywood	1562	do	58 06
" 25	Mrs. Eliza Sheppard	1563	Penitentiary	19 25
" 25	E. Schultz, Sheriff	1564	Convict	230 00
" 20	C. T. Belcher	1566	Insane Asylum	26 50
" 28	L. S. Scott, Sheriff	1567	do do	181 60
" 28	L. S. Scott, Sheriff	1568	Convict	24 00
Dec. 1	D. M. Watkinds	1615	Penitentiary	662 80
" 1	Robert Thompson	1600	do	225 00
" 1	J. A. Osborn	1601	do	225 00
" 1	J. Brandenburg	1602	do	150 00
" 1	G. K. Jackson	1603	do	150 00
" 1	J. N. Reynolds	1604	do	150 00
" 1	D. Ross	1605	do	150 00
" 1	B. McGivern	1606	do	150 00
" 1	E. Wood	1607	do	195 00
" 1	W. Clark	1608	do	150 00
" 1	M. Townsend	1609	do	140 00
" 1	S. Driver	1610	do	115 00
" 1	Jno. Shrum	1611	do	108 23
" 1	J. Kelly	1613	do	56 66
" 1	H. D. Hall	1612	do	65 06
" 1	A. M. Belt	1614	do	300 00
" 1	B. F. Holsclaw	1599	do	300 00
" 1	Indian Jim	1548	do	15 50
" 1	Samuel Caplinger	1549	do	42 00

Dec.	1	John A. Johns	1619	Penitentiary	$ 28 60
"	2	S. Friedman & Co	1623	do	15 30
"	2	J. C. Hawthorne	1624	Insane Asylum	14,800 64
"	2	Andrew D. Ellis	1625	do do	125 00
"	3	J. M. Caywood	1627	Convict	58 00
"	3	A. J. Brown	1629	Penitentiary	61 14
"	3	John Adair	1573	General	25 00
"	3	Moses Rogers	1574	do	25 00
"	3	N. H. Lane	1575	do	25 00
"	4	S. W. Dodd	1633	do	250 00
"	4	C. W. Tower	1634	do	100 00
"	5	T. Cunningham & Co	1635	Penitentiary	152 49
"	5	Thos. Cross	1636	do	308 70
"	6	E. M. Waite	1637	do	11 00
"	6	Isaac Driver	1638	do	19 16
"	8	J. W. Gilbert	1640	do	137 60
"	8	S. T. Burch	1641	Convict	20 00
"	9	Joseph Holman	1643	Incidental	500 00
"	9	M. Meyer & Son	1644	Penitentiary	1,346 24
"	9	A. Bush	1642	do	81 00
"	9	T. T. McKenzie	1645	Insane Asylum	360 50
"	10	Woodworth & Hall	1647	Penitentiary	115 51
"	12	R. P. Bird	1648	Fugitive	36 00
"	12	R. P. Bird	1649	Insane Asylum	28 00
"	13	Wm. H. Watkinds	1652	do do	32 50
"	13	Salem Mercury	1639	Penitentiary	15 00
"	13	John F. Miller	1654	Incidental	129 75
"	15	J. H. Moores	1655	Penitentiary	596 92
"	15	J. F. Miller	1653	Incidental	245 25
"	16	S. Driver	1656	Penitentiary	25 00
"	17	J. Kelly	1658	do	26 66
"	17	M. L. Savage	1659	do	20 00
"	20	J. and L. Hixon	1664	do	778 00
"	20	T. B. Jackson	1665	do	150 00
"	20	Eugene Semple	1663	Printing	67 12

ABSTRACT OF OUTSTANDING WARRANTS, IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY WERE PRESENTED, AND ENDORSED "NOT PAID FOR WANT OF FUNDS"—CONTINUED.

Date.	In Whose Favor.	No.	What Fund.	Amount.
1874.				
Jan. 2	L. S. Scott	1674	Insane Asylum	$ 69 00
" 2	L. S. Scott	1675	do	69 00
" 2	Sam Bass	1678	Penitentiary	100 00
" 6	R. M. Wade & Co	1685	do	149 25
" 9	Breyman Bros	1690	do	18 50
" 12	S. Durbin & Co	1691	do	122 80
" 15	B. F. Arnold, President of Agricultural College	1694	Agricultural College	1,666 66
" 16	Allen Parker	1696	Insane Asylum	98 50
" 16	James H. Shinn	1698	do	649 00
" 16	L. Pettyjohn	1699	Penitentiary	40 00
" 21	Samuel Bass	1701	do	00 200
" 22	H. D. Boon	1702	do	39 75
" 22	T. B. Rickey	1703	do	30 07
" 22	R. P. Bird	1704	Insane Asylum	7 50
" 24	S. T. Burch	1705	do	132 00
" 27	Dan. L. Green	1708	do	390 00
" 29	A. G. Walling	1714	do	26 00
Feb. 2	W. H. Twilight	1718	Convict	327 60
" 2	Samuel Bass	1719	Penitentiary	250 00
" 6	Thos Cross	1723	do	287 30
" 6	A. Parker, Sheriff	1727	Insane Asylum	113 40
" 10	Mrs. J. G. Wilson	1737	Penitentiary	55 00
" 14	Allen Parker, Sheriff	1738	Insane	58 20
" 14	Allen Parker, Sheriff	1739	do	98 40
" 24	A. W. Nye	1745	do	440 00
" 26	E. M. Waite	1753	Printing	100 00
" 28	J. M. Caywood	1754	Convict	58 00

Mar.	2	J. C. Hawthorne	1766	Insane Fund	$	14,939	35
"	2	J. M. Caywood	1767	Convict		58	00
"	2	A. D. Ellis	1802	Insane Fund		125	00
"	2	W. W. Manufacturing Co	1808	Penitentiary		676	85
"	2	M. Meyer & Son	1809	do		890	84
"	2	Capital Lumbering Co	1810	do		108	29
"	2	J. Holman	1811	Incidental		500	00
"	2	J. H. Moores	1812	Penitentiary		541	92
"	2	J. A. Osborn	1813	do		158	34
"	2	Paul Oberheim	1814	do		15	00
"	2	N. J. Brown	1815	do		18	80
"	2	J. W. Gilbert	1816	do		165	05
"	2	A. N. Gilbert & Co	1817	do		9	75
"	3	B. F. Holsclaw	1780	do		1,053	33
"	3	R. McGivern	1782	do		150	00
"	3	J. Brandenburg	1781	do		150	00
"	3	J. M. Townsend	1787	do		150	00
"	3	A. M. Belt	1794	do		300	00
"	3	S. Driver	1786	do		41	67
"	3	J. S. Palmer, Sheriff	1806	Insane		90	00
"	3	W. Clark	1788	Penitentiary		150	00
"	3	D. Ross	1789	do		150	00
"	3	L. Hixon	1790	do		112	50
"	3	D. M. Watkinds	1791	do		125	00
"	3	P. G. Parker	1792	do		55	83
"	3	T. B. Jackson	1793	do		288	00
"	3	R. Thompson	1795	do		225	00
"	3	S. W. Dodd	1775	General		250	00
"	3	C. W. Tower	1776	do		100	00
"	3	Moses Rogers	1777	do		25	00
"	3	John Adair	1778	do		25	00
"	4	M. J. Rhawl	1801	Penitentiary		71	05
"	6	Thos. Cross	1818	do		284	10
"	7	T. Cunningham & Co	1819	do		54	96
"	7	Geo. G. Van Wagner	1820	do		18	00
"	9	L. S. Scott	1821	Insane		138	00

ABSTRACT OF OUTSTANDING WARRANTS, IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY WERE PRESENTED, AND ENDORSED "NOT PAID FOR WANT OF FUNDS"—CONTINUED.

Date.	In Whose Favor.	No.	What Fund.	Amount.
1874.				
Mar. 10	S. T. Burch	1822	Insane	$ 132 00
" 10	Weatherford & Co	1823	Penitentiary	124 08
" 12	Samuel Driver	1830	do	50 00
" 12	John F. Miller	1832	Incidental	375 00
" 13	Hermann & Hirsch	1833	Penitentiary	29 00
" 17	T. T. McKenzie	1835	Convict	99 50
" 23	County Treasurer of Coos county	1838	Indigent	70 65
" 25	S. C. Adams	1837	Penitentiary	20 00
" 26	B. F. Drake	1838	do	733 91
" 30	L. S. Scott	1844	Convict	12 00
" 31	W. H. Watkinds	1846	Insane Asylum	36 00
" 31	A. Miller	1847	Penitentiary Building	36 00
April 2	M. Townsend	1861	Penitentiary	50 00
" 3	T. Cross	1863	do	315 10
" 6	J. S. Palmer	1865	Insane	125 50
" 7	A. F. Hedges	1867	do	17 50
" 13	A. M. Simpson and George Flavel	1876	General	6,666 67
" 16	Weekly Mercury	1881	Printing	50 50
" 18	J. Dart, Sheriff	1883	Convict	98 00
" 20	Allen Parker, Sheriff	1884	do	189 80
" 20	Allen Parker, Sheriff	1885	Insane Asylum	87 40
" 20	Allen Parker, Sheriff	1886	Fugitive	250 00
" 23	T. G. Owen	1890	Insane Asylum	432 50
" 23	W. H. Counters	1892	Penitentiary	20 00
" 23	R. P Bird	1893	Convict	52 00
" 23	R. P. Bird	1894	Insane Asylum	26 50
" 24	J. S. Palmer	1895	Convict	50 50

"	27	J. N. Poindexter	1897	Convict	$	81 50
May	1	Wm. Clark	563	Penitentiary		13 33
"	1	D. Ross	1908	do		108 33
"	4	W. Clark	1910	do		100 00
"	4	D. M. Watkinds	1911	do		100 00
"	6	A. F. Hedges	1912	Convict		85 20
"	6	J. W. Shrum	1913	Penitentiary		108 33
"	6	Thos. Cross	1914	do		311 95
"	12	W. H. Twilight, Sheriff	1923	Insane		206 60
"	12	A. M. Simpson & Geo. Flavel	1924	General		1,000 00
"	14	Mrs. T. A. Waller	1926	Penitentiary		50 00
"	14	Salem Flouring Mill	1925	do		30 19
"	14	James Wright, Sheriff	1927	Convict		309 50
"	15	N. H. Lane	1930	General		25 00
"	18	O. Dickinson	1932	Penitentiary		29 82
"	19	B. L. Arnold	1936	Agricultural College		1,666 66
"	20	James Wright, Sheriff	1937	Convict		210 00
"	20	H. Burrows	1952	Fugitive		129 95
"	25	Canway, Green & Knapp	1958	Penitentiary		77 00
"	30	J. N. Poindexter	1959	Insane Asulum		192 50
"	30	Allen Parker	1967	do		85 50
June	1	S. W. Dodd	1992	General		250 00
"	1	C. W. Tower	1993	do		100 00
"	1	John Adair	1994	do		25 00
"	1	Moses Rogers	1995	do		25 00
"	1	A. D. Ellis	1997	Insane Asylum		125 00
"	4	J. C. Hawthorne	1998	do		15,601 10
"	2	J. H. Shrum	2006	Convict		226 00
"	4	R. M. Wade & Co	2005	Penitentiary		144 73
"	4	J. F. Miller	2007	Incidental		375 00
"	4	Joseph Holman	2008	do		500 00
"	4	R. A. Gesner	2009	Penitentiary		40 00
"	4	P. Mauzey	2010	do		51 75
"	4	Wm. Hiatt	2011	do		54 00
"	5	R. M. Wade & Co	2019	do		123 92
"	5	John McGilbert	2018	do		59 93

ABSTRACT OF OUTSTANDING WARRANTS, IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY WERE PRESENTED, AND ENDORSED "NOT PAID FOR WANT OF FUNDS"—CONTINUED.

Date.	In Whose Favor.	No.	What Fund.	Amount.
1874.				
May 5	T. M. Scott	2024	Penitentiary	$ 37 75
" 5	D. Otis	2013	do	42 75
" 5	Geo. Mercer	2014	do	76 50
" 5	E. Mauzey	2015	do	33 75
" 5	W. F. Lawrence	2016	do	18 00
" 5	P. Oberheim	2017	do	144 12
" 5	Weatherford & Co	2020	do	83 38
" 5	Lewis Byrne	2021	do	245 71
" 5	Thos. Cross	2022	do	332 60
" 5	John E. Sheppard	2023	do	100 00
" 5	J. Green	2025	do	24 50
" 5	J. Mooney	2026	do	21 00
" 5	C. Knapp	2027	do	38 50
" 5	F. Fountain	2030	do	49 00
" 6	J. Cassady	2031	do	31 50
" 6	G. Blake	2032	do	28 00
" 6	H. M. Brunk	2033	do	561 66
" 6	T. G. Owen	2036	Convict	352 50
" 9	Jas. Buchanan	2038	Penitentiary	54 93
" 9	C. L. Ferguson	2039	do	9 96
" 9	Woodworth & Hall	2041	do	114 25
" 9	S. Friedman	2029	do	29 70
" 9	H. Glison	2042	do	35 00
" 9	Wm. McIntyre	2035	do	75 00
" 11	R. Seiling	2044	do	15 00
" 11	H. Stage	2034	do	100 00
" 12	D. Conway	2046	do	28 00

May	12	R. W. McGivern	2012	Penitentiary	90	30
June	12	Chas. T. Tozier	2048	Convict	79	00
"	13	J. W. Lance	2045	Penitentiary	21	66
"	15	Plamondon & Stimpson	2050	do	17	00
"	15	H. C. Smithson	2051	do	21	66
"	17	T. G. Owen	2052	Insane Asylum	417	50
"	18	C. Watt	2058	Penitentiary	13	50
"	18	Weekly Mercury	2049	do	7	50
"	23	J. M. Caywood	2061	Convict	58	00
"	26	E. Schutz	2063	do	108	00
July	2	J. M. Caywood	2077	do	80	00
"	9	Thos. Cross	1697	Penitentiary	306	90
"	10	Wm. J. Gray, Sheriff	2083	Insane Asylum	571	90
"	14	Joseph Ferry, Sheriff	2088	do	417	50
"	15	L. S. Scott, Sheriff	2089	Convict	12	00
"	21	J. M. Coy, Agent	2094	Fugitive	659	60
"	22	Wm. P. Gray, Sheriff	2095	Insane Asylum	424	50
"	30	L. C. Rice, Sheriff	2102	do	86	40
Aug.	3	A. M. Simpson and George Flavel	2104	General	1,000	00
"	10	E. J. Jeffery, Sheriff	2125	Insane Asylum	24	00
"	18	J. W. Manning, Sheriff	2134	do	452	50
"	18	W. H. Twilight, Sheriff	2135	Convict	180	00
"	18	W. H. Twilight, Sheriff	2136	Insane Asylum	79	60
"	25	Joseph Ferry	2139	do	417	50
"	28	E. J. Jeffery	2142	do	24	00
Sept.	1	A. D. Ellis	2167	do	125	00
"	1	J. C. Hawthorne	2176	do	15,781	93
"	3	M. J. Rhawl	2188	Penitentiary Building	36	48
"	3	Penitentiary Building Committee	2189	do do	224	85
		Total			$ 192,975	62

LIABILITIES OF THE STATE OF OREGON.

BONDS BEARING SEVEN PER CENT. INTEREST.

Soldiers' Bounty Bonds	$ 26,400 00	
Soldiers' Relief Bonds	761 10	
Lock Bonds, payable out of Internal Improvement Land Fund	160,000 00	
Modoc War Bonds, payable out of General Fund	132, 858 76	
		$320,019 86

WARRANTS BEARING TEN PER CENT. INTEREST.

Wagon Road Warrants, payable out of Swamp, Overflowed, Tide, 5 per cent. U. S. Land Sale, and other Land Funds	$138,600 00	
Outstanding Warrants, payable from funds derived from special tax.	192,975 62	
		331,575 62
Total liabilities		$651,595 48

STATEMENT OF BALANCES DUE THE STATE FROM THE FOLLOWING NAMED COUNTIES, AS SHOWN BY THE BOOKS OF THIS OFFICE.

Counties.	Date.	Amounts.	Totals.
Baker county on account of State tax for	1870	$ 472 56	
Baker county on account of State tax for	1872	368 70	
Baker county on account of State tax for	1873	201 59	
Baker county on account of State tax for	1874	111 72	
Baker county on account of Poll tax for	1874	96 00	
Baker county on account of State tax for	1875	176 88	
Baker county on account of State tax for	1877, for current expenses	357 75	
Baker county on account of State tax for	1877, for outstanding warrants	958 21	
			$ 2,742 41
Clatsop county on account of State tax for	1876	$ 70 07	70 07
Josephine county on account of State tax for	1877, for current expenses	$ 2 24	2 24
Marion county on account of tax prior to	1868	$ 830 00	830 00
Multnomah county on account of tax prior to	1868	$ 1,560 44	1,560 44
Umatilla county on account of State tax for	1870	$ 947 35	
Umatilla county on account of Poll tax for	1870	410 00	
Umatilla county on account of State tax for	1871	257 78	
Umatilla county on account of Poll tax for	1871	42 00	
Umatilla county on account of State tax for	1872	152 91	
Umatilla county on account of State tax for	1874	152 84	
Umatilla county on account of Poll tax for	1874	77 00	
Umatilla county on account of Poll tax for	1875	127 38	
			2,167 26
Union county on account of State tax prior to	1870	$ 899 87	
Union county on account of State tax for	1872	147 97	
Union county on account of Poll tax for	1872	605 00	
Union county on account of State tax for	1873	490 85	
Union county on account of State tax for	1874	898 22	
Union county on account of State tax for	1875	1,272 72	
Union county on account of Poll tax for	1875	708 00	

STATEMENT OF BALANCES DUE THE STATE FROM THE FOLLOWING NAMED COUNTIES, AS SHOWN BY THE BOOKS OF THIS OFFICE—CONCLUDED.

Counties.	Date.	Amounts.	Totals.
Union county on account of State tax for	1876	$ 1,810 56	
Union county on account of Poll tax for	1876	104 00	
Union county on account of State tax for	1877, for current expenses	1,027 20	
Union county on account of State tax for	1877, for outstanding warrants	771 52	$ 8,720 91
Wasco county on account of State tax prior to	1870	$ 1,585 41	
Wasco county on account of State tax for	1875	811 24	
Wasco county on account of State tax for	1876	802 65	3,199 30
Yamhill county on account of Poll tax for	1876	$ 53 00	
Yamhill county on account of State tax for	1877, for current expenses	4,526 58	
Yamhill county on account of State tax for	1877, for outstanding warrants	809 19	5,388 77
			$ 24,681 40

STATEMENT

Of United States Registered Bonds deposited in this Department by Foreign Insurance Companies doing business in this State, as security to Policy Holders.

NAME OF CORPORATION.	AMOUNT.
Home Mutual Insurance Company, of San Francisco	$50,000 00
Imperial Fire Insurance Company, of London, England	50,000 00
Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Company, of England	50,000 00
Phœnix Insurance Company, of Hartford, Connecticut	50,000 00
Union Insurance Company, of San Francisco	50,000 00
Fireman's Fund Insurance Company, of San Francisco	50,000 00
State Investment and Insurance Company, of San Francisco	50,000 00
North British and Mercantile Insurance Company, of London and Edinburg	50,000 00
Queen Insurance Company, of Liverpool, England	50,000 00
Royal Insurance Company, of Liverpool, England	50,000 00
California Insurance Company, of San Francisco	50,000 00
Connecticut Fire Insurance Company, of Hartford, Connecticut	50,000 00
Northern Assurance Company, of London and Aberdeen	50,000 00
New Zealand Insurance Company, of Auckland, New Zealand	50,000 00
Lancashire Insurance Company, of Liverpool, England	50,000 00
London Assurance Company, of London, England	50,000 00
	$800,000 00

ABSTRACT OF COMMON SCHOOL FUND NOTES.

Date.	By Whom Made.	Remarks.	Coin.	Currency.
1869.				
Jan. 23	J. E. Witten & H. Javen, balance of note	Interest paid to Jan. 1, 1878	$	$ 50 00
May 8	C. A. Reed, balance of note	$165 int'st indorsed on b'k of note	277 00	
Aug. 21	J. E. Witten & F. R. Smith, Trustees M. E. Church	Interest paid to Jan. 1, 1878		123 81
Oct. 14	J. B. Forsythe	do do July 1, 1877		1,250 00
1870.				
June 29	G. W. Rowland	do do July 1, 1877		435 16
Aug. 6	Jas. P. Veatch	do do July 1, 1878	381 54	264 97
1871.				
Jan. 13	C. H. Burch	do do July 1, 1878	2,500 00	
Feb. 15	Geo. K. Shiel	do do Jan. 1, 1878	1,000 00	
Mar. 25	J. D. McCurdy, balance of note	do do Mar. 1, 1877		750 00
" 30	Eliza Dearborn, balance of note	do do Jan. 1, 1878	500 00	
April 3	Conrad Warner, balance of note	do do July 1, 1878		225 00
" 6	C. M. Cartwright	do do July 1, 1877		1,759 77
" 29	F. Hentschel	do do July 1, 1878		3,000 00
Sept. 23	Berriman Jennings	Interest due Sept. 9, 1878, $301.18		2,200 00
1872.				
Aug. 30	Jasper N. Matheny	Interest paid to Jan. 1, 1878	1,500 00	
Nov. 19	Baker City Academy	Endorsed $1,045.85 on back of note	10,000 00	
Mar. 4	Ben. Simpson	Interest paid to Jan. 1, 1878	664 57	1,369 07
1873.				
July 3	C. P. Ferry	do do July 1, 1878	2,250 00	
" 9	R. C. Geer	do do July 1, 1878		1,300 00
Dec. 23	David Cole	do do Jan. 1. 1877	600 00	
1874.				
Feb. 24	Walter B. Smith, balance of note	do do July 1, 1878	3,802 65	
May 27	Wm. S. Smith	do do Jan. 1, 1877	300 00	
Aug. 31	John J. Shaw	do do Jan. 1, 1 78	1,200 00	

Sept.	17	Z. Hall	Interest paid to Jan. 1, 1877		1,000 00	$ 2,200 00
Dec.	29	Wm. A. McCredy	do do Jan. 1, 1878		400 00	
1875.						
Feb.	8	E. H. Piper	Interest paid to July 1, '78, less $10			1,133 00
April	9	A. Noltner	do do Jan. 1, 1878		500 00	
June	9	T. J. Brentano	do do July 1, 1778		500 00	
June	12	R. H. Dearborn	do do July 1, 1878		2,000 00	
July	12	A. L. Stinson	do do Jan. 1, 1876			1,020 00
Aug.	12	West Portland Homestead Association	do do Aug. 12. 1878		3,881 00	
Sept.	15	Peter D'Arcy	do do Jan. 1, 1878		400 00	
Nov.	16	J. A. Osborn	do do Jan. 1, 1878		250 00	
"	17	Wm. Tichenor	Interest paid $73.12.		500 00	
Dec.	13	D. A. Wood and wife	Interest paid to July 1, 1878			500 00
"	27	S. F. Barzee	do do July 1, 1878			125 00
1876.						
Jan.	12	Corvallis College	do do July 1, 1878		1,260 00	
Feb.	2	J. R. McLain	do do Sept. 6, 1878		860 00	
April	12	John Payne and wife	do do Jan. 1, 1878			2,617 54
April	13	John A. Johns and wife	do do July 1, 1878		150 00	
May	9	W. L. Gaston	do do July 1, 1877		1,000 00	
Jan.	15	Henry Hewitt	do do July 1, 1878		1,200 00	
June	22	A. F. Hedges	do do July 1, 1878		1,400 00	
July	26	E. L. Bristow	do do Jan. 1, 1878		500 00	
Sept.	23	B. F. Bonham	Interest paid $50.00		700 00	
Oct.	14	Frank Titze	Interest paid to July 1, 1878		250 00	
Nov.	4	M. J. Egan	do do July 1, 1878		400 00	
1877.						
Jan.	2	Wm. Stone			500 00	
"	12	B. F. Briggs	Interest paid to July 1, 1878		200 00	
Feb.	28	Jas. McGhee	do do July 1, 1878		300 00	
March	8	W. G. Harris & W. Uglow	do do July 1, 1877		884 09	
"	27	F. E. Payne	do do Jan. 1, 1878		1,134 00	
"	27	J. W. Baker and wife	do do July 1, 1878			425 00
"	29	John Myers	do do July 1, 1878		2,000 00	
May	23	T. J. White	do do July 1, 1878		400 00	
July	6	J. M. Crawford	do do July 1, 1878		100 00	

ABSTRACT OF COMMON SCHOOL FUND NOTES—CONTINUED.

Date.	By Whom Made.	Remarks.	Coin.	Currency.
1877.				
Aug. 1	L. T. Illingworth	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	$ 200 00	$
" 18	Wm. Tichenor		1,500 00	
Nov. 23	John F. Miller		2,500 00	665 00
" 9	J. D. Fenton		1,380 00	
" 30	James A. Yokum		2,900 00	
Dec. 10	Caleb S. Tustin		940 00	
1878.				
Jan. 26	J. M. Adair	Interest paid to July 1, 1878		450 00
Feb. 8	J. R. Cresswell	do do do do	900 00	
" 12	C. H. Page	do do do do	1,000 00	
April 12	E. C. Brown		500 00	
" 26	P. S. Knight			400 00
May 27	S. P. Frantz			800 00
June 13	Lewis Stout			1,000 00
" 21	Wm. Savage		1,000 00	
July 1	Henri Alexander			500 00
" 1	Martin Matthes			400 00
" 2	Jacob Siegmund			1,000 00
" 6	Joseph Fink			500 00
" 10	J. M. Davis		500 00	
" 20	John Cannon		500 00	
Aug. 20	D. W. Ballard		1,000 00	
" 30	Hardin McCallister		3,030 00	
" 31	August J. Mantz		600 00	
April 13	W. C. Griswold	Interest paid to July 1, 1878		745 00
	Total		$ 66,094 85	$ 27,208 32

ABSTRACT OF UNIVERSITY FUND NOTES ON HAND.

Date.	Name of Maker of Note.	Date to which Interest is paid.	Coin.	Currency.
1871.				
April 14	D. H. Murphy	July 1, 1877	$ 800 00	$
" 15	A. Van Dusen	July 1, 1878	2,000 00	
July 24	S. A. Clarke and wife, balance of note	July 1, 1878	1,200 00	
Nov. 29	Geo. A. Edes	July 1, 1878		200 00
1872.				
Feb. 1	P. S. Knight, balance of note	July 1, 1878	200 00	
Mar. 30	F. M. Smith and S. Durbin, balance of note	July 1, 1878	1,100 00	
April 29	Arthur and Bridget Fahie, balance of note	April 11, 1878	455 50	
Oct. 7	J. G. McCarty	July 1, 1878	1,143 14	
May 21	Isaac Meyer	July 1, 1878	200 00	
1873.				
July 11	Jacob Johanson, balance of note	Jan. 1, 1878		600 00
1874.				
April 25	Aaron Rose, balance of note	July 8, 1878	2,100 00	
June 18	David Parker, balance of note	Jan. 1, 1878	700 00	
July 30	D. W. Craig	July 1, 1878	600 00	
Aug. 27	Al. Zieber	July 1, 1878	4,000 00	
Sept. 1	T. B. Wait	July 1, 1878	919 06	
1875.				
May 4	T. R. Cornelius	Jan. 1, 1878	5,000 00	
Aug. 12	West Portland Homestead Association	Aug. 12, 1878	3,435 00	
Oct. 18	James Aiken, 2 notes	Jan. 1, 1876	1,500 00	1,500 00
Nov. 15	S. R. Scott	July 1, 1878	800 00	
" 15	A. L. Stinson	Jan. 1, 1878	200 00	
1876.				
Jan. 18	Zachariah Derrick, balance of note	July 1, 1878		700 00
" 25	M. E. Bailey, W. Gibson and J. B. Layson	Jan. 1, 1878	1,500 00	
Oct. 14	Alois Titze	July 1, 1878	250 00	

ABSTRACT OF UNIVERSITY FUND NOTES ON HAND—CONTINUED.

Date.	Name of Maker of Note.	Date to which Interest is paid.	Coin.	Currency.
1877.				
May 4	B. Hayden	Sept. 7, 1878	$ 1,200 00	$
" 7	Thos. Armstrong	Jan. 1, 1878	1,000 00	
June 12	A. M. and E. L. Smith. (This note was received Nov. 19, 1877, in payment of note of W. H. and A. M. Smith, for same amount, dated April 15, 1871, and upon which interest had been paid to July 1, 1877.)	July 1, 1878	1,371 00	
" 30	T. C. Alexander	July 1, 1878		460 35
Aug. 1	E. W. Adams	July 1, 1878	200 00	
Oct. 9	D. H. Jory	July 1, 1878		300 00
Nov. 9	J. D. Fenton		2,751 00	
Dec. 15	C. F. Alexander			1,100 00
1878.				
April 13	W. C. Griswold	July 1, 1878	4,255 00	
	Total		$ 8,879 70	$ 4,860 35

ABSTRACT OF AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND NOTES ON HAND.

Date.	Name of Maker.	Remarks.	Currency.
1875.			
June 9	T. J. Brentano	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	$ 100 00
Aug. 12	West Portland Homestead Association	Interest paid to March 30, 1878	2,684 00
Oct. 4	W. B. Blanchard	Interest paid to July 1, 1877	240 00
1876.			
March 14	Hugh and George McNeill	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	600 00
April 6	Charles M. Carter		850 00
" 12	John Payne and Susan Payne	Interest paid to Jan. 1, 1877	1,041 46
July 6	Mary Jeffrey	Interest paid to Jan. 1, 1878	1,000 00
Oct. 16	J. H. Hackleman		3,000 00
" 19	Isaac Findley	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	800 00
" 30	Oliver Aral	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	450 00
" 31	Stephen Howell		800 00
Nov. 3	F. M. Smith	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	500 00
" 23	William Howell	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	300 00
" 29	Henry Johnson	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	300 00
Dec. 7	L. J. Bower		700 00
" 23	Charles O. Baxter	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	935 00
" 30	Ephraim Nott and wife	Interest paid to Jan. 1, 1878	800 00
1877.			
March 6	R. W. Wilson	Interest paid to March 6, 1878	1,500 00
April 3	Drury Davis	$133 50 interest paid	1,800 00
August 16	James Farley	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	320 00
" 31	James C. Clark	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	852 00
Sept. 29	M. D. L. Remington	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	600 00
Oct. 3	John H. Downing	Interest paid to June 20, 1878	2,650 00
Nov. 16	Joseph Simon	Interest paid to May 16, 1878	200 00
Dec. 21	James Davidson		550 00
" 31	G. F. Harold and T. W. Davenport	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	650 00

ABSTRACT OF AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE FUND NOTES ON HAND—CONTINUED.

Date.	Name of Maker.	Remarks.	Currency.
1878.			
Jan. 4	B. L. Arnold		$ 270 00
" 29	Amos Wood	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	600 00
March 9	Peter Kennell	Interest paid to July 1, 1878	1,800 00
" 26	James Plunkett		1,200 00
June 18	D. J. Holmes		2,000 00
	Total		$ 30,092 46

ABSTRACT OF ESCHEAT FUND NOTES ON HAND.

Date.	Name of Maker.	Remarks.	Coin.	Currency.
1874.				
Nov. 2	B. F. Burch	Interest paid to Jan. 1, 1877	$ 1,500 00	$
" 2	Charles Cutting and wife	do do Jan. 1, 1878	4,800 00	
" 12	John H. Moores	do do July 1, 1878		892 68
" 12	Ceo. H. Jones	do do Jan. 1, 1877		892 68
1877.				
May 16	Jos. A. Osborne	do do Jan. 1, 1878		362 47
Oct. 11	Daniel H. Jory	do do July 1, 1877	168 16	
Dec. 6	John A. and Julia A. Johns	do do July 1, 1868	300 00	
1878.				
Mar. 20	L. B. Cavanaugh	do do July 1, 1878	500 00	
" 30	Joel P. Geer		500 00	
Aug. 29	Joseph W. Allen		2,266 76	174 61
	Total		$10,034 92	$2,322 44

ABSTRACT OF STATE LAND FUND NOTES ON HAND.

Date.	Name of Maker.	Remarks.	Currency.
1870. Jan. 12	Jas. H. Slater	Interest paid to Jan. 15, 1877	$ 533 33
1871. Nov. 25	Henry Rhinehart	do do Jan. 14, 1876	2,339 45
	Total		$2,872 78

ABSTRACT OF ADVERTISED WARRANTS NOT PRESENTED FOR PAYMENT, AND UPON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED.

Date.	In Whose Favor.	No.	Orig'l Amount.	Interest Due.	Total.
1872.					
Dec. 2	Thos Butler	508	$ 30 00	$ 15 51	$ 45 51
" 5	Sol. Hirsch	547	24 34	12 62	36 96
" 6	J. G. Wright	554	20 67	10 72	31 39
" 27	T. B. Jackson	602	210 00	108 38	318 38
1873.					
Mar. 1	L. Hixon	765	28 33	14 51	42 84
" 4	Myers Bros.	794	12 00	6 54	18 54
" 4	Myers Bros.	795	11 76	6 38	18 14
" 4	Anderson & Rhawl	796	246 17	134 22	380 39
" 4	Smith & Griffith	798	453 76	247 39	701 15
" 4	John W. Gilbert	793	159 40	86 90	246 30
" 7	John F. Miller	811	330 00	179 66	509 66
" 7	Moores, Miller & Co	812	709 71	386 37	1,096 08
" 7	Chas. T. Tozier	813	17 55	9 53	27 08
" 18	Allen Parker, Sheriff	822	108 90	58 95	167 85
" 18	B. Forstner	818	5 50	2 46	7 96
" 19	Bash & Scriber	825	40 25	21 77	62 02
" 20	B. L. Arnold, Prest.	828	460 00	248 91	708 91
" 25	R. Thompson	843	75 00	40 48	115 48
	Total		$2,943 34	$1,591 30	$4,534 64

Nos. 508, 547, 554, 602 and 765, are payable from Outstanding Warrant Fund balance, and the remainder are payable from General Fund balance in the Treasury Sept. 9, 1878.

REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

State Penitentiary,

ACCOMPANIED BY

REPORT OF PHYSICIAN, ETC.

TENTH REGULAR SESSION—1878.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART. V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

OFFICERS.

SUPERINTENDENT,	B. F. BURCH.
FIRST WARDEN,	ROBERT THOMPSON.
SECOND WARDEN,	J. A. OSBORN.
PHYSICIAN,	ABRAM SHARPLES.
CHAPLAIN,	C. H. HALL.
CLERK,	R. H. DEARBORN.
TURNKEY,	W. G. WESTACOTT.
COMMISSARY,	G. D. HARLE.

DAY GUARDS.

H. M. BRUNK, E. M. BARLOW,
W. T. LATOURETTE, JAMES FARLEY,
G. PARKER, A. F. RUSSELL.

M. T. LINSEY, TEAMSTER.

NIGHT GUARDS.

G. K. JACKSON, JNO. BRANDENBURG.

REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

Oregon State Penitentiary.

OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF THE
OREGON STATE PENITENTIARY,
SALEM, Sept. 1, 1878.

To His Excellency,
Hon. S. F. Chadwick,
Governor of the State of Oregon:

SIR:—According to the statutory requirement, I have the honor to herewith submit, for the consideration of your Excellency and the Legislative Department of the State, the following report for the time I have served the State under your appointment, embracing mangement, receipts and expenditures, and recommendations as to future management and improvements.

It is my intention to make the statements in a clear and concise manner, to fully explain the workings of this important institution, and I trust your Excellency will find them sufficiently plain to arrive at a full understanding of its past management with a view to its proper government in future.

Upon taking charge of the prison, on the 18th day of February, 1877, I receipted to the former Superintendent for ninety-three convicts, but at this date I have in charge one hundred and forty-five.

At the date of taking charge of the Penitentiary, a few convicts were under lease to contractors who held a lease of the tannery and shoe shop. Soon after the business of both shops was abandoned through failure, goods sold at auction under an assignment made by contractors, and the prisoners left upon my hands without employment. I then advertised for bids for leases of prison labor, but manufacturers were slow to try the experiment in the wake of so many failures. During the winter and spring I succeeded in making contracts with the Pacific Threshing Machine Co.; J. Stahley, manufacturer of chairs; W. H. Watkinds, Bennett & Harvey, harness makers; Waters and Jackson, tanners; J. W. Downer, saddle-tree maker; and J. P. Irvine, blacksmith.

I contracted with the Pacific Threshing Machine Company to build a work shop 50 by 150 feet, the company agreeing to furnish, in addition to what I had on hand, all the materials required for such building, and receive their pay therefor in labor at fifty cents per day for each convict employed by them. Under this contract the State furnished about 35,000 feet of lumber, the company furnishing the rest, including pulleys, shafting, belting, etc., and the services of a skilled foreman to superintend the erection of the building and foundation for machinery. The shafting and machinery are placed upon permanent brick pillars, with a view to saving them, as far as possible, in case of fire. The company has furnished for this improvement, including foreman, materials amounting to

the sum of dollars, as per bill containing detailed statement on file in this office.

A contract of similar character was made with Mr. Stahley for enlarging and fitting up the building known as the old bark shed for a chair factory, and also a new dry house, containing furnace and steam chest. The cost of materials furnished by Mr. Stahley amounts to the sum of $1,256 83, as per bill and detailed statement on file in this office.

The blacksmith shop has been enlarged and a new forge added.

A waste flume, carrying the water from the main wheel which runs the machinery, has been built from lumber furnished by prison labor.

I have also added to the tannery building a new bark house, some new vats, and put in a bark-mill, all of which improvements were necessary before leasing the tannery. The lumber used in these improvements I was compelled to purchase of the Capital Lumbering Company, as it was required at a time when it was not possible for the State to saw and deliver the lumber, owing to bad roads and the fact that the prison teams were busy putting in crops on the prison farm. But the cost was comparatively trifling, as you will see in itemized accounts, and induced a contract which is the foundation of an industry which will eventually employ a large amount of convict labor to great advantage to the State. The object of the appropriation, as I understood it, was to make necessary improvements in order to induce manufacturers to employ the labor, as well as for the maintenance and safe keeping of the prisoners.

On taking charge of the Penitentiary, my first idea was to build a brick stockade in place of the old and unsafe one on which I had to depend, but the brick yard was

leased for a term of years and beyond my control. I made an effort to purchase the lease, but could not obtain it on terms which I deemed advantageous to the State. The prisoners were, at the time, mostly idle, and the brick could have been made and placed in a stockade wall which would have lasted for a century, without costing the State a single dollar outside of prison labor. But, unable to move in that matter, I determined to erect the present new stockade of lumber, which should be replaced in a few years by a more substantial one of brick, which can be built easily and cheaply, as above suggested. In order to obtain material as cheaply as possible for stockade, new farm fence and other needed improvements, I entered into a contract with Mr. Samuel Bass to furnish him with a sufficient force of prisoners to cut logs and run his saw mill, he furnishing mill and timber, each sharing equally with the other in a division of the lumber. Under this contract the State has received lumber sufficient to build the new stockade, new fences and other improvements about the farm and Prison, the total cost, outside of Prison labor, not exceeding $250. As this improvement was recommended by my predecessor, and an appropriation of five thousand dollars asked for to build the same, your Excellency will readily see the saving to the tax-payers of the State by the above arrangement—exchanging Prison labor for materials.

As the premises and labor are now leased, to different contractors, engaged in different industrial enterprises, a greater degree of satisfaction is attained among convicts, because of affording them, in most cases, an opportunity to select for themselves what trade they prefer to learn. The diversity of enterprises not only aids in promoting good order, but results in small products in each particular

line of manufacturing, so as not to materially affect similar enterprises run by free labor in different parts of the State. In furnishing labor to contractors, I have not charged them with full time until prisoners learned to handle tools and machinery, so as to render their services of actual value to the employer, believing that the interest of the State was in the success of the contractors, as that alone will insure permanent leases and continual employment for the convicts.

On taking charge of the Prison I found many repairs necessary, owing to usual wear and tear. A large number of blankets were necessary, not only to replace those worn out, but for the comfort of the large increase of number during the time included in this report. It was necessary to entirely returnish the kitchen, repair the building in many places, replace many wornout farm implements and supply all kinds of farm and garden seeds, except the item of oats.

The appropriation made by the last Legislature, I presume was intended to cover the expense of the number of convicts then in the prison, and not for the unexpected increase which I now have in charge. I receipted for ninety-three when taking charge, but in a short time the number exceeded one hundred, and during the last half of my Superintendency the number will average about one hundred any forty, entailing a far greater expense than was anticipated by the Legislature. The balance of the appropriation remaining on hand at the time of my appointment was about $28,000, out of the $40,000 appropriated. This sum would have been sufficient to provide food, clothing and guards for the number of convicts then in the prison, but the increase of number of prisoners, necessary repairs and inducements in the way

of good shops for responsible parties to whom to lease the labor, rendered it inadequate, and it was impossible to carry on the prison within the limits of the appropriation. I have labored earnestly to economize in every possible way, in order to keep the expense within the limits of the appropriation, but owing to the facts above stated it has not been possible with me, nor do I think it would have been with any one, working for the interests of the tax-payers of the State. But my expenditures will show a lower rate per capita, as will be observed in accompanying tables, than those of any one of my predecessors.

Supplies have been purchased at the lowest possible prices, and in every case, where it was practicable, bills taken, which are now on file in this office, containing date, amount and price of each article. At the end of each quarter said memoranda are carefully compared with the bills and no voucher issued until the original and duplicates are compared and found correct. I believe in keeping positively within the limits of the law and that no public officer has a right to go beyond those limits, unless a public necessity imperatively requires it, and I am satisfied that in this instance a proper examination will show this to have been such a necessity.

The increase and lease of the prisoners to contractors, the building of workshops, the increase of business, the bad and unsafe condition of the stockade and the safety of the wooden shops made it necessary to increase the number of the guards and an additional night guard who has charge of the work shops, and also one additional day guard were added to the force; also a commissary who has charge of the supplies and superintends the cooking and feeding the prisoners, the assistant warden, who form-

erly had charge of the commissary department, being placed in charge of the workshops during the day.

I have now employed for the protection of the shops and safe keeping of the prisoners:

One Warden.

One Assistant Warden.

Two Night Guards.

Six Day Guards.

One Turnkey, or Office Guard.

One Guard for Trusties working outside of prison enclosure.

The wages paid the guards are fifty dollars per month, and I think is reasonable and just.

DISCIPLINE.

The prisoners at this time are under good discipline, working well and obeying orders and suggestions with a remarkable degree of exactness, and in a spirit of desire to do right. They are treated kindly but firmly, no willful violation of any rule allowed to go unpunished, but the punishment is humanely administered, with the object of correcting the evil and maintaining good order and good government. It is the aim of the officers in charge to impress upon the mind of each one that it is to his personal interest and happiness to obey, and every inducement is given, looking to reformation, consistent with the interest of the institution and State. No immoral conduct on the part of prisoners, employes or officers is allowed. Profanity, card playing, intemperance of all kinds are strictly forbidden, and everything tending to moral elevation, within our power, is supplied. Prisoners are taught the meaning of the word Penitentiary to be a house of correction, in which offenders are confined for punishment and

reformation; that its object is the protection of society and the reformation of the offender. I have endeavored to make the prisoners better men, and if possible to fit them for becoming, on their release, good citizens, to earn an honest livelihood instead of preying upon the community at large. Heretofore it has been the practice to keep a large number of the men heavily shackled to prevent escapes, which rendered them unfit for manual labor, injuring their constitution and holding them, as it were, by brute force. This principle I believe to be wrong; such punishment can never lead to reformation. Hence I determined to dispense with the use of the shackle, except as a punishment, believing, as has been demonstrated, they could be kept without it. Placing the shackle before them as a punishment for violation of prison rules, I have succeededin keeping all but three, which three were "trusties."

TASKS.

The plan of working men on the outside as "trusties," adopted and practiced by my predecessors in office, which I deem a good one, has been continued. The effect upon the mind and moral sense of the prisoner is good. It tends to make prisoners respect themselves and to promote good government, and without awakening a feeling of self-respect, reformation is impossible. The plan adopted is to give each man a task according to his capacity and allow him time—that is, a credit on his sentence—for overwork. For instance, the rules heretofore and at present require each one to cut and pile a cord of wood as a day's labor, and for each extra cord a day of the sentence is credited on the time. Last summer I had about four hundred cords of wood cut in this manner, and during the

same time other prisoners were cutting logs and sawing lumber, and were allowed the same credit for extra work. The prisoners selected for this work were those whose time had nearly expired, or were sentenced for short terms for petty offences, mostly men of families who did not desire the consequences of attempting to escape, and men who are not likely to be guilty of any crime in future.

In one case, that of an old man—Baker—from Yamhill county, sentenced for one year for using a deadly weapon while intoxicated, though otherwise a good citizen, with a large family depending upon him for support, I allowed time for the use of his team at the rate of one day's time for one day's use of his team, saving to the State thereby some two hundred and fifty dollars. The employment of a team was a necessity, and believing then, as I do now, when the law could be vindicated it was my duty to lessen the expenses of the prison in every conceivable manner, I made this arrangement.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

Permanent work-shops should be erected of brick, stone or iron, as nearly fire-proof as possible. The grounds should be laid off and ornamented with flowers, shrubbery, etc., calculated to have a good effect on the mind of the prisoners, and render life, in its true character to him, more desirable.

The shops now owned by the State are constructed of wood, and of course liable to be destroyed by fire at any moment, which would be ruinous to contractors and entail great loss to the State. A permanent brick wing or "L" to the main building should be erected, of sufficient width to admit of two rows of cells through the center, when needed, with sufficient space between walls and cells

on each side for work-shops. This work, with proper management, can be done principally by convict labor, costing the State but little in actual money. A small appropriation for wood and sand, for making the brick, is all that is required, as sufficient number of brick can be sold to pay for lime and such skilled free labor as may be necessary in the erection and completion of the building.

The present arrangements for heating the prison are unnecessarily expensive and dangerous, and steps should be taken to correct the evil. The boilers now in use were taken from the old steamboat "Canemah," one of the first boats built to run upon the Willamette river, and are liable at any time to burst, carrying death and destruction all around. It requires at least double the amount of wood, with these appliances, for heating the building, which would be used with modern and safer machinery, and the Superintendent would specially recommend that a change be made. Under the present arrangement it requires from ten to fifteen hundred cords of wood per annum, and nearly one-half that amount can be saved. I have heretofore obtained a supply of wood very cheaply, by cutting and hauling with convict labor, but it would be economy to the State to put in a tubular boiler and make some trifling changes, as the saving of fuel in two years would pay the cost, beside the security to the property against danger from explosion.

All farm supplies should be raised on the premises by prison labor. The amount paid for flour, feed, etc., would in very few years pay for the land on which they are raised, and there is always a sufficient number of prisoners who can be trusted to cultivate the land that will produce a full supply and cut off the expense of purchasing. In order to do this I would recommend the purchase

of at least 160 acres of land in addition to that now included in the prison farm.

I would also recommend that the Superintendent be authorized to collect a small fee from visitors to aid in purchasing a library. All persons interested in the workings of such an institution will not object to making a small contribution, which insures to the comfort and happiness of the unfortunates confined here, and it will relieve the officers from great annoyance from persons who visit merely to pass away time, deriving nor imparting any benefit.

Religious worship is regularly kept up. Services are held every Sabbath under charge of Rev. Dr. Hall, who kindly gives his time and attention to that matter gratuitously, and deserves the thanks of all persons interested in the welfare and well doing of the unfortunate people under our charge.

Thanks are also due Mesdames Thornton and Carter, Mr. Geo. P. Litchfield and others for their interest in the moral welfare of the prisoner.

I respectfully refer you to the report of the prison physician for such information as you desire on that subject. The results of his practice and management have been highly satisfactory to me, and I feel confident will meet with the approval of your Excellency and the Legislature.

I submit for your consideration tables containing names of convicts confined, received, discharged, sentence, date of sentence, crime, place of nativity, county from which they were sent, etc. Also statements of the quarterly expenditures, containing amounts expended each quarter as also for each article purchased, etc. Also a comparison with the expenditures of my predecessor having charge

for the two years previous. Also a full description of the financial position, the number of convicts leased, the amount received and paid into the treasury from convict labor and other sources, amount yet due from same sources, character, valuation and cost of improvements, number of prisoners yet to be leased, number necessary for the State work, farming, cooking, waiters, laundry, hospital work, etc.; the amount of income under the present contract system, with the present number of prisoners; a deduction of the income from the necessary expenditures showing the actual deficiency of the prison to the State, with explanatory remarks, and other items of interest necessary for a full understanding of the present workings and condition of prison affairs.

TABLES,

Showing Prisoners' Names, Crime, Reception, and Discharge.

TABLE.

Showing Prisoners' Names, Crime, Reception and Discharge.

Name.	County.	Crime.	Sentence. yr's	Sentence. mos.	Received.	Date of Discharge & Remarks
Lee Ong	Jackson	Larceny	11		March 2, 1868	May 5, 1877.
George Bargman	Multnomah.	Robbery	10		Dec. 18, 1870	Escaped June 9, 1878.
John Brady	Marion	Murder in 2d degree	Life		March 17, 1871	Pardoned October 16, 1877.
C. Gilfoy	Multnomah.	Murder in 2d degree	Life		August 8, 1872	
Wm. Debeny	Jackson	Larceny	12		Aug. 25, 1872	
Charles Wilson	Jackson	Larceny	9		Aug. 25, 1872	
Lawrence Lynch	Baker	Manslaughter	10		Nov. 8, 1872	Pardoned April 18, 1878.
Thos. Markham	Yamhill	Arson	10		April 27, 1873	Pardoned March 19, 1877.
Wm. Bruce	Yamhill	Attempt to kill	10		April 27, 1873	
S. R. Rice	Douglas	Rape	10		May 24, 1873	Pardoned April 20, 1877.
John Savage	Marion	Robbing in a dwelling	5		June 18, 1873	July 18, 1877.
John Wilson	Marion	Robbing in a dwelling	5		June 18, 1873	October 2, 1877.
James Smith	Multnomah.	Assault and robbing	5		July 14, 1873	October 8, 1877.
A. Higson	Coos	Assault with intent to rape	5		Sept. 17, 1873	August 15, 1877.
J. D. Brown	Lane	Larceny in a dwelling	5		Nov. 9, 1873	February 26, 1878.
Charles Morgan	Marion	Burglary	5		Nov. 22, 1873	August 19, 187.
James Howard	Marion	Burglary	6		Nov. 22, 1873	Pardoned March 14, 1878.
Robert Gibbons	Multnomah.	Murder in 2d degree	Life		July 1, 1874	
Stephen Cardiff	Multnomah.	Larceny in a store	5		Oct. 22, 1874	Sent to In. Asy. Sept. 24, 1877
Frank Johnson	Baker	Larceny of a mare	4		Oct. 23, 1874	Pardoned April 9, 1877.
George Barring	Linn	Receiving money under false pretense	3		Oct. 24, 1874	June 18, 1877.
Thomas Gerrand	Marion	Murder 1st degree, commuted to life	Life		Jan. 27, 1875	
Thomas Green	Multnomah.	Larceny in a dwelling	4		Feb. 23, 1875	June 22, 1878.
John Dougherty	Multnomah.	Larceny in a dwelling	7		Feb. 24, 1875	
John Gatens	Multnomah.	Larceny in a dwelling	3		Feb. 25, 1875	October 6, 1877.

TABLE—*Showing Prisoners' Names, Crime, Reception and Discharge*—Continued.

Name.	County.	Crime.	Sentence. yr's	Sentence. mos	Received.	Date of Discharge & Remarks
A. Dougherty	Linn	Larceny in a dwelling	3		March 16, 1875	August 21, 1877.
George Wigant	Yamhill	do do	3		April 1, 1875	November 29, 1877.
J. Cook	do	do do	2	6	April 1, 1875	June 30, 1877.
D. A. Clark	Douglas	do of a horse	5		May 19, 1875	
John Scott	Baker	Assault with a dangerous weapon	2		June 2, 1875	March 28, 1877.
M. Harris	Jackson	Larceny	6		June 6, 1875	
A. A. Johnsen	do	do	7		June 6, 1875	
W. R. Roland	Marion	Embezzelment	2		June 19, 1875	March 7, 1877.
John Snelling	Multnomah.	Larceny	2		June 19, 1875	April 19, 1877.
J. Brown	do	do	4		June 21, 1875	
J. Keiser	do	do in a dwelling	4		June 23, 1875	
George Duffy	Marion	Forgery and securing signature under false pretenses	5		June 24, 1875	
H. E. Lockhart	Jackson	Larceny in a dwelling	2		June 28, 1875	April 28, 1877.
A. H. Howe	do	do do	3		June 28, 1875	Feb. 5, 1878.
Frank Brown	Multnomah.	Perjury	3		July 16, 1875	Dec. 24, 1877.
James Gibbons	Coos	Manslaughter	10		Sept. 24, 1875	
Wm. Edward	do	Murder in 2d degree	Life		Sept. 24, 1875	
Thomas Brown	Yamhill	Larceny	2		Oct. 10, 1875	May 24, 1877.
C. P. Sayers	do	do	2		Oct. 10, 1875	April 26, 1878.
Robert Douglas	Baker	Murder in 2d degree	Life		Oct. 18, 1875	
Cal. Johnsen	do	Larceny	3		Oct. 18, 1875	July 27, 1878.
Richard Johnson	Umatilla	Rape	3		Nov. 3, 1875	April 19, 1878.
J. Whitney	Marion	Arson	7		Nov. 12, 1875	
Andrew Thomas	Wasco	Larceny	3		Nov. 18, 1875	May 21, 1878.
David Briggs	Jackson	Manslaughter	5		Dec. 4, 1875	Pardoned May 24, 1877.
Dilworth Carry	do	Larceny	10		Dec. 15, 1875	
Dan Smith	U.S.D.C't	Robbing U. S. mail	6		Jan. 4, 1876	

Charles Gaul	Multnomah	Larceny in a store	2		Feb. 24, 1876	August 10, 1877.
Wm. Marshal	Marion	do in a dwelling	2	6	March 4, 1876	July 2, 1877.
Daniel Doty	Jackson	Assault with intent to kill	4		March 23, 1876	
H. Stewart	Benton	Larceny	2		April 15, 1876	Pardoned August 8, 1877.
Jo. Newcomb	Josephine	Assault to commit rape	3		May 2, 1876	
J. W. Maxon	Umatilla	Robbing	10		May 3, 1876	
Ben Berry	do	do	10		May 3, 1876	
Charles Jones	Douglas	Larceny	3		May 15, 1876	
Frank Mitchel	do	do	2		May 15, 1876	March 15, 1878.
James Elmer	Yamhill	do in a house	1		May 26, 1876	March 26, 1877.
S. W. McDermit	do	do do	1		May 26, 1876	April 30, 1877.
John Kelley	Multnomah	Assault with a dangerous weapon	2		June 17, 1876	April 1, 1878.
A. H. Ty	do	Larceny in a store	1		July 1, 1876	June 12. 1877.
James Burnett	do	do do	3		July 10, 1876	
Charley Smith	Polk	do do	1		July 24, 1876	April 26, 1877.
Wm. Burk	Clatsop	Robbery	4		Aug. 22, 1876	
John Matterson	do	Assault with a dangerous weapon	1		Aug. 22, 1876	August 3, 1877.
Mary McCormick	do	Murder in 2d degree	Life		Aug. 22, 1876	
John McGowin	Clackamas	Larceny from a dwelling	3		Sept. 29, 1876	
John Meehan	Multnomah	do do	2		Oct. 16, 1876	August 15, 1878.
Wm. Chambers	do	do do	3		Oct. 16, 1876	
Robert Leadbitter	do	do do	3		Oct. 17, 1876	
Joseph Bartlett	Baker	Assault with intent to kill	4		Oct. 18, 1876	Pardoned July 6, 1878.
A. H. Chung	do	do do	4		Oct. 18, 1876	
John Collins	Multnomah	Larceny	1		Oct. 22, 1876	Pardoned March 9, 1877.
Wm Fagan	Union	do	1		Oct. 25, 1876	June 11, 1877.
W. C. Applegate	Josephine	Assault with intent to rape	2		Oct. 30, 1876	July 26, 1878.
John Williams	Linn	Larceny	2		Oct. 31, 1876	July 19, 1878.
Frank Schofield	do	do	2		Oct. 31, 1876	July 22, 1878.
Milten Shepardsen	Baker	Robbery	10		Nov. 15, 1876	
H. T. Luce	Lane	Burglary	5		Nov. 15, 1876	
A. F. Frasier	do	Abduction	1		Nov. 17, 1876	June 1, 1877.
Frank Head	Multnomah	Larceny	1		Nov. 18, 1876	July 2, 1877.
Robert Scott	do	do	1		Nov. 23, 1876	November 4, 1877.
Indian Ben	Benton	do	5		Dec. 24, 1876	
Wm. Spenser	Wasco	Perjury	5		Dec. 2, 1876	Pardoned March 8, 1878.

TABLE—*Showing Prisoners' Names, Crime, Reception and Discharge*—Continued.

Name.	County.	Crime.	Sentence. yr's	Sentence. mos	Received.	Date of Discharge & Remarks
Wm. Taylor	Wasco	Larceny	1		Dec. 2, 1876	July 18, 1877.
G. W. Hawkins	Polk	do	4		Dec. 11, 1876	
Ed. Murry	Clatsop	Assault with a dangerous weapon		6	Jan. 30, 1877	June 26, 1877.
Charles Bjaring	do	Larceny	1		Jan. 30, 1877	August 25, 1877.
H. L. Emery	Multnomah.	Forgery	5		Feb. 15, 1877	Pardoned December 13, 1877.
A. H. You	do	Larceny	1		Feb. 17, 1877	August 25, 1877.
James Mathews	do	do	1		Feb. 19, 1877	August 22, 1877.
A. H. You	do	do	1		Feb. 20, 1877	February 1, 1878.
A. H. Bon	do	do	1		Feb. 21, 1877	February 1, 1878.
Henry Hutton	do	do		6	Feb. 22, 1877	June 9, 1877.
John Rily	do	Assault with intent to rob	5		Feb. 23, 1877	
John Dale	do	Larceny in a store	1		Feb. 24, 1877	Oct. 31, 1877.
J. H. McIntosh	do	Adultery		6	March 2, 1877	August 4, 1877.
A. L. Moye	Linn	Forgery	3		March 21, 1877	Pardoned March 22, 1877.
F. W. Knowls	Jackson	Assault with intent to kill	3		March 30, 1877	
George Dougherty	do	Larceny	2		March 30, 1877	
W. P. Baker	Yamhill	Assault with a deadly weapon	1		April 1, 1877	October 6, 1877.
Charles Ringold	do	Larceny	1		April 1, 1877	March 1, 1878.
H. A. Barr	U.S.D.C't	Passing counterfeit money	2		May 10, 1877	
L. O. Neil	Douglas	Polygamy	1		May 18, 1877	November 18, 1877.
A. Ladd	Union	Assault with a deadly weapon	1		May 26, 1877	March 15, 1878.
Too Fook	do	Manslaughter	10		May 26, 1877	
M. H. Cooper	U.S.D.C't	Passing counterfeit money	4		June 6, 1877	
Robert D. Shearer	Washington	Forgery	6		June 9, 1877	
H. F. Weatherford	Marion	do	2		June 14, 1877	
Sam Sing	Curry	Larceny	1		June 14, 1877	May 12, 1878.
A. H. Fook	Coos	do from a store	6		June 15, 1877	
M. U. Gilbreath	Jackson	Robbery	5		June 19, 1877	

J. Alford	do	do	5		June	19, 1877	
A. H. Jim	Multnomah.	Larceny	1		June	21, 1877	June 2, 1878.
On You	do	Assault with a dangerous weapon	1		June	25, 1877	June 6, 1878.
John Dougherty	do	Robbery	5		June	28, 1877	
George Thorn	do	do	5		June	29, 1877	
Jeremiah Dunn	do	Larceny	5		June	30, 1877	
Charles Ross	Wasco	do	3		June	30, 1877	
Wm. Collins	do	Assault with intent to kill	5		June	30, 1877	
John Hughes	do	Perjury	4		June	30, 1877	
A. H. Hong	Multnomah.	Larceny	1		June	30, 1877	June 11, 1878.
W. H. Sewell	do	do	5		July	2, 1877	
James Waters	do	do	5		July	3, 1877	
Ah Jake	do	do	5		July	19, 1877	
Edward Randall	do	Assault with a dangerous weapon	3		July	20, 1877	
Sam Duck	do	Larceny	5		July	21, 1877	
Wm. Hicks	U.S.D.C't	Counterfeiting	7		July	26, 1877	
Enoch Baker	do	do	7		July	26, 1877	
James Murtha	Clatsop	Larceny	1		Aug.	30, 1877	Jne 10, 1878.
Frank Hewitt	do	do	2		Aug.	30, 1877	
James Daily	do	do	2		Aug.	30, 1877	
John O'Brien	do	Aiding prisoners to escape	3		Aug.	30, 1877	
James Welsh	do	do do	1		Aug.	30, 1877	August 9, 1878.
Joseph Marks	do	Larceny in a dwelling	5		Aug.	30, 1877	
John Murphy	do	do from the person	2		Aug.	30, 1877	
Andrew Long	Clackamas	Larceny	1	6	Oct.	1, 1877	
John Wilson	Yamhill	do	1		Oct.	7, 1877	Escaped June 9, 1878.
Cain (an Indian)	do	do	1		Oct.	7, 1877	
W. A. Pool	Multnomah.	Assault with intent to rape	1		Oct.	18, 1877	
George Barring	Marion	Larceny	1		Oct.	19, 1877	
Wm. Marshall	do	do	3		Oct.	19, 1877	
James Wilson	do	do	3		Oct.	19, 1877	
Ah See	Multnomah.	do	1		Oct.	20, 1877	Escaped January 21, 1878.
James Cook	Marion	Aiding prisoners to escape from Penitentiary	5		Oct.	20, 1877	
G. Raymond	do	Assault with a dangerous weapon	3		Oct.	20, 1877	
F. C. Logan	Douglas	Larceny	3		Oct.	22, 1877	

TABLE—*Showing Prisoners' Names, Crime, Reception and Discharge*—Continued.

Name.	County.	Crime.	Sentence. yr's	Sentence. mos	Received.	Date of Discharge & Remarks
Thos. Poindexter..	Multnomah.	Larceny by bailee	1		Oct. 23, 1877	
Harden Nolan.....	do	Adultery		6	Oct. 24, 1877	April 19, 1878.
Mike Lanigan.....	do	Larceny	1		Oct. 24, 1877	
Geo. Burton.....	do	do	1		Oct. 24, 1877	
John Zigler	do	do	1		Oct. 25, 1877	Pardoned February 12, 1878.
Frank Baker.....	do	do	1		Oct. 25, 1877	
M. Hebringer.....	Douglas	Manslaughter	5		Oct. 25, 1877	
Ah Wong.....	Multnomah.	Larceny	3		Oct. 31, 1877	
Jim Loon	do	do	1		Oct. 31, 1877	
John McLaughlin	do	do	1		Nov. 5, 1877	
John Dale.....	do	Burglary	2		Nov. 7, 1877	
John Wilson..... .	Umatilla	Larceny	3		Nov. 7, 1877	
Thomas Burns.....	do	do	5		Nov. 7, 1877	
James Goodrich...	do	do	5		Nov. 7, 1877	
Charles Starr.....	Multnomah.	do	3		Nov. 8, 1877	
Charles Collins.....	Lane	Assault with intent to rape	2		Nov. 12, 1877	Pardoned February 25, 1878.
C. R. Sayers	Jackson	Larceny	2		Nov. 20, 1877	
Thomas Sheriden..	Wasco	do	1		Nov. 23, 1877	Escaped June 26, 1878,
Peter McMannas..	do	do	2		Nov. 23, 1877	
We. Baggo	do	do	2		Nov. 27, 1877	
George Daniels.....	do	do	4		Nov. 29, 1877	
A. J. Cooper.....	U.S.D.C't...	Violation of Section 2139 R. S	1		Dec. 13, 1877	
James Anderson...	Clatsop.....	Larceny	2		Feb. 1, 1878	
Hugh Mullen.....	do	do	1		Feb. 1, 1878	
R. E. Herring	do	do	1		Feb. 1, 1878	
Lawrence Riley...	Multnomah.	do in a store	4		Feb. 13, 1878	
Thomas Gray.....	do	do do	1		Feb. 13, 1878	
Charley Jones.....	do	do	5		Feb. 16, 1878	

Ah Young	do	do	1		Feb. 20, 1878	
John P. Ward	do	Robbery	5		Feb. 23, 1878	
James Clark	do	Burglary	2		Feb. 26, 1878	
Thomas Harris	do	Larceny in a store	1		Feb. 27, 1878	
Ah King	do	do	1		Feb. 27, 1878	
S. R. Brown	Marion	do in a dwelling	1		March 1, 1878	
Frank C'Conor	Multnomah.	do	3		March 1, 1878	
Charles Williams	do	Burglary	2		March 1, 1878	
Thomas Brown	Marion	do	4		March 2, 1878	
Frank Smith	do	do	4		March 2, 1878	
Ah Jack	Multnomah.	Assault with a dangerous weapon		6	March 2. 1878	August 20th, 1878.
Ah Gang	do	do do		6	March 2, 1878	August 26, 1878.
Yew Yew	do	Larceny	5		March 2, 1878	
James Holmes	Marion	do	1		March 4, 1878	
William Hughes	Multnomah.	Burglary	2		March 4, 1878	
John Ebenhagan	do	Assault with a dangerous weapon		6	March 5, 1878	August 5, 1878.
Wm. Palmer	do	Burglary	2		March 5, 1878	
John McCartey	do	Robbery	4		March 8, 1878	
John Abraham	do	Larceny	3		March 8, 1878	
Daniel Whipple	U.S.D.C't	Violation of section 5457 R. S.	1		March 12, 1878	
Allen B. Brown	do	do do do	1		March 12, 1878	
John Barnes	Multnomah.	Larceny	1		March 13, 1878	
James A. King	do	do	1		March 15, 1878	
Frank Benard	do	do	1		March 15, 1878	
Henry Elkles	do	do	1		March 23, 1878	Pardoned March 23, 1878.
H. H. Hall	Clackamas	Assault with intent to rape	1		March 26, 1878	
Samuel Laughery	U.S.D.C't	Disposing of intoxicating liquors to Indians	1		March 29, 1878	
George Day	Umatilla	Larceny of two mares	4		May 9, 1878	
William Taylor	do	do do	4		May 9, 1878	
J. W. Bryant	do	do do	4		May 9, 1878	
John Sullivan	do	do	1		May 9, 1878	
John A. Saddler	Clackamas	Murder in 2d degree	Life		May 18, 1878	
H. J. Pope	Clackamas	Rape	10		May 18, 1878	
Wm. Dougherty	Douglas	Assault with a dangerous weapon		6	May 21, 1878	
China Dock	do	Larceny and Burglary	6		May 24, 1878	

TABLE—*Showing Prisoners' Names, Crime, Reception and Discharge*—Continued.

Name.	County.	Crime.	Sentence. yr's	mos	Received.	Date of Discharge & Remarks
China Sam	Douglas	Larceny and Burglary	6		May 25, 1878	
China Sing	do	do do	6		May 27, 1878	
John Kelley	Marion	Larceny	1		June 12, 1878	
John Smith	Multnomah.	do	1		June 14, 1878	
T. J. Blake	do	Knowingly uttering and publishing a false and forged order	2		June 18, 1878	
J. Simmons	Marion	Robbery	3		June 18, 1878	
Edward Belonge	do	do	3		June 18, 1878	
William S. Clegg.	do	do	3		June 18, 1878	
John Harpole	do	do	3		June 18, 1878	
James Shea	Grant	Larceny and burglary	3		June 18, 1878	
Gee Sam	Coos	Assault with intent to kill	1		June 18, 1878	
J. Southworth	Wasco	Rape	5		June 26, 1878	
Abrham Godaway	Linn	Larceny	2		June 26, 1878	
Wm. Skelton	Douglas	Murder in second degree	Life		July 1, 1878	[missed Oct. 8, 1878.
Jackson Grant	Jackson	Larceny	5		June 18, 1872	Returned Feb. 22, 1877; dis-
James Jordan	Wasco	Larceny of a steer	1		July 31, 1878	Pardoned August 8, 1878.

A.

The whole number of prisoners in the Penitentiary when I took charge February 16, 1878, was..... 93

The whole number received under State warrants from Feb. 16, 1877, to Sept. 1, 1878, was.....128

Whole number received under United States warrants from Feb. 16, 1877, to Sept. 1, 1878, was..... 8

Recaptured, escaped Sept. 1, 1877..... 1

230

Males.....228

Females..... 1

229

There having been discharged as follows—

On merit marks, (Act Oct. 21, 1864)..... 65

Pardoned..... 17

Sent to Asylum..... 1

Escaped and still at large..... 4

Escaped and sent back on new charge..... 1

88

Total number August 31, 1878 142

The largest number at any one time during the year, commencing Sept. 1, 1877, was..... 153

The smallest number at any time during the year was..... 99

The average number during the year, per day, was...$129\frac{307}{365}$

B.

Period of Sentence of Convicts in the Prison Feb. 16, 1877.

Six months	1
One year	12
One year and six months	1
Two years	14
Two years and six months	1
Three years	15
Four years	9
Five years	15
Six years	2
Seven years	2
Nine years	1
Ten years	10
Eleven years	1
Twelve years	1
Life	7
Total	93

C.

Period of Sentences of Convicts Received since February 16, 1877.

Six months	7
One year	49
One year and six months	1
Two years	18
Three years	19
Four years	8
Five years	23
Six years	5

Seven years	3
Ten years	2
Life	2
Total	136

D.

RACE.

Table for those Confined February 16, 1877.

White	83
Colored	4
Mongolian	4
Indian	2
Total	93

RACE.

Table for those Received since Feb. 16, 1877.

White	105
Colored	4
Mongolian	23
Indian	4
Total	136

E.

Showing their Different Crimes, and the Number Committing Each Particular Crime:

Table for those confined Feb. 16th, 1877:

Abduction	1

Arson	2
Attempt to kill	1
Attempt to rape	1
Assault with a dangerous weapon	3
Assault with intent to kill	6
Assault with intent to rape	2
Assault and robbery	1
Burglary	3
Embezzlement	1
Forgery	1
Forgery, and receiving a signature under false pretense	1
Larceny	23
Larceny in a dwelling	16
Larceny in a store	5
Larceny of a mare	1
Larceny of a horse	2
Murder in 1st degree (commuted to life in Peniten'y)	1
Murder in 2d degree	6
Manslaughter	3
Perjury	2
Obtaining money under false pretense	1
Robbery	7
Rape	2
Stealing articles from U. S. mail	1
Total	93

F.

Showing their Crime and the Number Committing Each Particular Crime.

Table for those received since Feb. 16th, 1877 :

Adultery	2

Assault with intent to rob	1
Assault with intent to kill	3
Assault with a dangerous weapon	9
Aiding prisoners to escape	2
Aiding prisoners to escape from Penitentiary	1
Assault with intent to rape	3
Counterfeiting	2
Burglary	7
Forgery	3
Larceny	57
Larceny in a store	5
Larceny in a dwelling	10
Larceny from the person	2
Larceny by bailee	1
Larceny and burglary	4
Manslaughter	2
Murder in 2d degree	2
Polygamy	1
Perjury	1
Passing counterfeit money	2
Robbery	8
Robbery and armed with a dangerous weapon	2
Uttering a false and forged note	2
Violation of Section 2139, R. S.—U. S. P.	2
Violation of Section 5457, R. S.—U. S. P.	2
Total	**136**

G.

The Ninety-three Convicts in the Prison February 16th 1878, are Distributed as follows:

China	5

Canada	1
California	1
England	5
Germany	3
Georgia	1
Ireland	8
Illinois	2
Iowa	2
Indiana	2
Kentucky	4
Massachusetts	3
Maine	4
Maryland	3
Missouri	3
Mexico	1
New Hampshire	2
New York	12
New Brunswick	1
Ohio	2
Oregon	8
Pennsylvania	6
Russia	1
Scotland	1
Tennessee	2
Texas	2
Virginia	5
Wisconsin	3
Total	93

H.

The Whole Number of Prisoners Received from Feb. 16th, 1877, to Sept. 1st, 1878, are distributed as follows:

Arkansas	2

China	23
Canada	2
Connecticut	1
California	4
Chili	1
England	9
France	2
Germany	9
Ireland	7
Illinois	6
Indiana	3
Iowa	3
Kentucky	1
Massachusetts	5
District of Columbia	1
Maine	2
Minnesota	1
Missouri	5
Mexico	1
Michigan	1
New Hampshire	1
New York	18
North Carolina	1
Ohio	5
Oregon	9
Pennsylvania	4
South Carolina	1
Scotland	2
Tennessee	1
Virginia	3
Vermont	1
Wisconsin	1
Total	186

I.

Occupation of Prisoners Prior to their Conviction.

Table for those confined Feb. 16, 1877 :

Brickmakers	2
Butchers	2
Brewer	1
Bakers	2
Blacksmith	1
Boiler-maker	1
Book-keeper	1
Cooks	3
Carpenters	2
Cabinet-maker	1
Farmers	16
Fishermen	2
Gardeners	1
Harness-makers	2
Horse-breaker	1
Hostlers	2
Laborers	23
Machinists	3
Miners	3
Musician	1
Painters	2
Stage drivers	2
Sailors	2
Sail-makers	1
Shoemaker	1
Stone-mason	1
Sewing machine operator	1
Teamsters	4

Tobacconist	1
Washers	5
Waiters	2
Wheelwright	1
Total	93

J.

Occupation of Prisoners prior to their Conviction.

Table for those received since Feb. 16, 1877 :

Blacksmiths	4
Boiler-maker	1
Bartender	1
Bricklayer	1
Book-keepers	3
Butchers	2
Carriage-maker	1
Confectioner	1
Cooks	8
Carpenters	4
Deck-hands	2
Druggists	1
Fishermen	2
Farmers	25
Gardeners	2
Hostler	1
Harness-makers	2
Laborers	34
Loggers	1
Miners	3
Painters	2
Paint-grinders	1

Saddlers	2
Stock-raisers	1
Sailors	4
Shoemakers	3
Stage drivers	1
Tailors	1
Teamsters	6
Waiters	5
Washers	11
Total	136

K.

Showing the Age of the Prisoners at the Time of their Conviction.

Table for those confined Feb. 16, 1877:

20 years and under	5
21 years to 30	44
31 years to 40	28
41 years to 50	14
51 years to 60	2
Total	93

Showing the Age of Prisoners at the Time of their Conviction.

Table for those received since Feb. 16, 1877:

20 years and under	15
21 years to 30	62
31 years to 40	33
41 years to 50	15

51 years to 60	10
70 years	1
Total	136

L.

Showing the County from which the Prisoners were sent.

Table for those confined Feb. 16, 1877:

Baker	8
Benton	2
Coos	3
Clackamas	1
Clatsop	5
Douglas	4
Jackson	10
Josephine	2
Lane	3
Linn	4
Multnomah	23
Marion	10
Polk	2
U. S. Dist. Court	1
Union	1
Umatilla	3
Wasco	3
Yamhill	8
Total	93

Showing the County from which the Prisoners were sent.

Table for those received since Feb. 16, 1877:

Curry	1

Coos	2
Clatsop	10
Clackamas	4
Douglas	7
Grant	1
Jackson	6
Linn	2
Lane	1
Multnomah	56
Marion	15
U. S. District Court	8
Union	2
Umatilla	7
Wasco	9
Washington	1
Yamhill	4
Total	136

TABLE OF EXPENDITURES BY QUARTER.

Quarter ending May 31, 1877, *including from July* 18, 1877.

Paid discharged convicts and rewards for escapes	$ 402 75
Salaries of officers	1,098 50
Salaries of guards	1,543 27
Salary of clerk	168 26
Groceries	793 82
Dry goods	42 86
Feed and seed grain	116 68
Blacksmithing	4 50
Wood	198 00
Printing, postage, etc.	135 17
Meats	676 24
Repairs	80 25
Physician's salary	266 00
Flour	518 22
Fixtures	36 30
Hardware, iron, etc.	167 50
Stationery	23 25
Tobacco	156 90
Miscellaneous	176 85
Clothing	180 65
Gasoline	155 58
Bedding	57 75
Paints, oil and lime	77 38
Drugs and medicines	88 30
	$7,155 83

Quarter ending August 31, 1877.

Convicts	$ 289 00
Salaries of officers	975 00
Salaries of guards	1,597 32
Salary of clerk	150 00
Groceries	556 36

Dry goods	29 08
Feed and seed grain	208 38
Blacksmithing	187 07
Wood	2 00
Meats	593 63
Printing, postage, etc	51 00
Physicians' salaries	200 00
Flour	310 18
Fixtures	115 00
Hardware, iron, etc	148 06
Stationery	57 63
Tobacco	132 55
Miscellaneous	194 26
Clothing	118 00
Gasoline	149 75
Drugs and medicines	71 19
Live stock	130 00
	$6,265 45

Quarter ending November 30, 1877.

Convict Fund	$ 288 75
Salaries of officers	975 00
Salaries of guards	1,312 00
Salary of clerk	150 00
Groceries	612 77
Dry goods	108 01
Feed and seed grain	51 40
Blacksmithing	42 24
Meats	469 87
Printing, postage, etc	28 95
Repairs	8 75
Physicians' salaries	200 00
Flour	387 00
Fixtures	120 81
Hardware	40 34
Leather and findings	165 71
Stationery	20 00
Tobacco	127 28
Miscellaneous	108 05
Clothing	847 40

Paints, oils, etc	10 52
Drugs and medicines	55 00
Live stock	10 00
Bedding	384 00
	$6,523 85

Quarter ending February 28, 1878.

Convicts	$ 104 50
Salaries of officers	975 00
Salaries of guards	1,217 50
Salary of clerk	150 00
Groceries	402 08
Dry goods	5 00
Feed and seed grain	11 85
Blacksmithing	12 90
Meats	460 88
Printing and postage	20 60
Physicians	200 00
Flour	125 00
Fixtures	19 25
Hardware	126 53
Leather and findings	85 55
Lumber	62 10
Stationery	16 50
Tobacco	170 22
Miscellaneous	85 87
Clothing	90 75
Gasoline	156 85
Bedding	28 75
Paints, oil and lime	81 31
Drugs and medicines	93 50
	$4,660 94

Quarter ending May 31, 1878.

Convicts	$ 242 50
Salaries of officers	975 00
Salaries of guards	1,600 00

Salary of clerk	150 00
Groceries	688 63
Dry goods	28 79
Feed and seed grain	109 93
Meats	605 17
Printing, postage, etc	20 90
Physicians	200 00
Flour	770 50
Fixtures	141 25
Hardware	109 67
Leather and findings	68 60
Stationery	26 75
Tobacco	178 40
Miscellaneous	22 12
Clothing	157 22
Gasoline	153 40
Bedding	213 87
Paints, oil and lime	24 91
Drugs and medicines	74 98
	$6,562 59

Quarter ending August 31, 1878.

Convicts	$ 205 00
Salaries of officers	975 00
Salaries of guards	1,842 50
Salary of clerk	150 00
Groceries	739 72
Dry goods	13 55
Feed, seed and grain	48 80
Blacksmithing	18 30
Wood and lights	200 00
Meats	703 43
Printing	44 70
Physician's salary	200 00
Flour	431 25
Fixtures	60 53
Hardware	341 85
Leather and findings	10 40
Lumber	274 76
Stationery	23 88

Tobacco	298 35
Miscellaneous	143 25
Clothing	70 88
Paints and oils	12 50
Drugs and medicines	57 24
Live stock	6 69
	$6,872 58

RECAPITULATION.

Convict Fund	$ 1,532 50
Salaries of officers	5,968 50
Salaries of guards	9,112 59
Salary of physician	1,266 00
Salary of clerk	918 26
Groceries	3,793 33
Dry goods	227 29
Feed, seed and grain	546 99
Blacksmithing	265 01
Wood and lights	395 00
Meats	3,508 72
Printing, postage, etc	301 32
Repairs	89 00
Flour	2,542 15
Fixtures	493 14
Hardware	933 95
Leather and findings	330 26
Lumber	336 86
Stationery	168 01
Tobacco	1,063 70
Miscellaneous	680 39
Clothing	1,478 90
Gasoline	615 58

Bedding	684 37
Paints, oil and lime	206 62
Drugs and medicines	440 21
Live stock	146 69
	$38,040 34
Paid by vouchers	$37,824 74
Paid by exchange of convict labor and commodities	215 60
	$38,040 34

This is an average of $6,340 00 per quarter.

The appropriation for two years was $40,000 00, being at the rate of $5,000 per quarter.

Upon taking charge, in February, 1877, the Superintendent found that vouchers had been issued and debts contracted to the amount, in round numbers, of $12,000 00; which is at the rate of $6,000 00 per quarter—the convicts at that time numbering ninety-three—leaving a deficiency under former Superintendent of $2,000 00.

The deficiency, as it now exists, for which vouchers have been issued in excess of the appropriation, is $9,574 10.

A fair showing would require that $2,000 00 of this should be deducted from the present administration as having accrued under a former one, leaving the actual deficiency for the past eighteen months $7,574 10.

The earnings of the Prison for the same time have been:

EARNINGS.

For convict labor leased to contractors	$4,553 14
For board of U. S. convicts	3,508 93

For interest received and accrued on notes.....	409 08
For apple boxes sold.....	527 00
For apple boxes on hand.....	35 00
For receipts from other sources.....	389 78
	$9,422 93

These earnings, which are all in cash, notes, accounts or property, are bona fide profits of the institution, and should be deducted from the excess of vouchers issued over and above the appropriation.

If vouchers have been issued to the amount of...	$9,574 10
And the State receives back	9,422 93
It leaves a deficiency or loss of only.....	$ 151 17

—which is the real deficiency as appears on the books at this time.

If the present Superintendent had received from his predecessor the sum of $2,000 00—expended in excess of $5,000 00 per quarter by the latter—and been allowed to use these profits of $9,422 93, instead of there being a deficiency, his account would have been closed with a balance not drawn of the appropriation of $1,848 83.

IMPROVEMENTS.

The permanent and necessary improvements to the property, and consequently an increased value of the same to the State, are—

New stockade, valued at.....	$ 5,000 00
Machine shops for Pacific Threshing M. Co.....	3,500 00
Chair factory for J. Stahley.....	2,400 00
Additions to tannery, blacksmith shops, new farm fence, new waste race, shafting, pulleys,	

etc.....	4,100 00
Total.....	$15,000 00

From this should be deducted the amount allowed contractors for buildings and material furnished, as already paid in convict labor, viz.—

Pacific Threshing Machine Co.....	$ 902 35
J. Stahley.....	535 20
J. C. Irwin.....	52 40
	$1,489 95

As also balance still due and payable in convict labor to—

The Threshing Machine Co. of.....	$ 1,196 17
J. Stahley.....	721 63
	$ 1,918 80
Total.....	$ 3,408 75
Leaving nett value of improvements.....	$11,591 25

Summing up these figures we find vouchers have been issued for maintaining the Prison for the past eighteen months to the amount of.....	$37,824 74
The State has received in return earnings as shown by table.....	$ 9,422 93
Improvements, as shown by table.....	11,591 25
Making a total of.....	$21,014 18
Which, being deducted from expenditures, leaves net cost of Prison for eighteen months...	$16,810 56

We have now in the Prison 145 convicts.

Of these there are leased 86

Working on extension of lease	10
Contracted for, but not yet complete	10
Reserved for farm hands and choppers	10
Cooks and waiters	11
Laundrymen	4
Shoe and tailor shop	3
Unfit for labor	11
Total	145

EARNINGS OF CONVICTS LEASED.

Quarter ending May 31, 1877	$ 714 95
Quarter ending August 31, 1877	343 54
Quarter ending November 30, 1877	153 00
Quarter ending February 28, 1878	281 15
Quarter ending May 31, 1878	972 00
Quarter ending August 31, 1878	2,088 50
	$4,553 14

From which it will be seen that the last quarter has largely increased over any former one, and in fact is the only one in which the State has had a partial showing of what can be done under the present leasing system.

In addition we start in for the quarter beginning September 1 with an increase of thirty-seven leased men, which will give us for labor of convicts for the quarter an increase of nearly fifty per cent.

Taking the present number leased as a basis of estimate of income for the coming two years, we find this—

106 men at 50 cents per day	$ 53 00
For one year—say 280 working days, for say 100 men—is	14,000 00
For two years	28,000 00

Add for keeping U. S. prisoners, on present basis, for two years 8,000 00

Total income from these two sources.....$36,000 00

—which deduct from $50,000 00, the amount necessary to carry on the Prison for two years, will leave a deficiency of $14,000 00.

But taking into consideration the increase of prisoners for the next two years, as compared with the past two, it is safe to estimate the State will have an average of at least 140 men to hire out, and 200 can find lessees if we have that many. It is therefore safe to count on an income from 140 men of $39,000 00, instead of $28,000 00, which, with the U. S. account as above, will make the income $47,000 00, or nearly self-sustaining. These I think are fair estimates and based upon good premises.

Question has been raised that the leasing of convicts has not been legally done, on account of want of sufficient advertising. I advertised, soon after coming in, for the lease of all on hand, not otherwise employed, receiving bids at only fifty cents per day, and for the business for which they were let was compelled to prepare shops beforehand for the most of them. An increase of their business called for more convicts, and being no shops for new contractors, I consequently let to the old, excepting in one case—I have contracted with Mr. O. Dennis to build a general machine and furniture shop, he furnishing the material, to be paid for out of convict labor.

I received from former Superintendent 93 prisoners.

According to his report he paid out for maintaining these, for a little less than six months, the sum, in vouchers, of.....$11,778 82

Or for each one..... 126 64

While I have had an average of 130 for 18 months, costing in all	$38,040 34
Or for each for 18 months	295 40
Or for 6 mos for each	98 46

—A gain on former of $28 18 per head for the same time, or $56 36 for a year; and at the same time have added to the improvements to the value of $11,000.

A question has been raised by the press concerning physician's salary and expense of the medical department of the Prison. I therefore present this comparison:

The expenditures from 1874 to 1876—per Superintendent's report (Mr. Watkinds')—for physicians' salaries and drugs and medicines were..	$ 3,074 72
While under present management it has been for the 18 months	1,706 21
Or for two years, at the same rate, would be....	2,122 76
Or a saving for two years of	$ 951 96

And I might add that where it was possible to lessen the expense, as in the item of wood, etc., it has been done, as a comparision will show.

STATEMENT

Of amount earned for keeping U. S. Prisoners.

Quarter ending May 31, 1877	$ 243 70
Quarter ending August 31, 1877	301 08
Quarter ending November 30, 1877	527 50
Quarter ending February 28, 1878	611 15
Quarter ending May 31, 1878	865 74
Quarter ending August 31, 1878	959 76
	$3,508 93

Paid State Treasurer, per receipts	$5,193 69
Cash on hand	$ 188 31
Farm supplies on hand—	
Wheat—460 bushels	368 00
Oats—450 bushels	225 00
Hay—15 tons	150 00
Pork	400 00
Vegetables—estimated	1,000 00
	$2,143 00

I would urge an appropriation for a force pump, to be attached and driven by the water power, and a sufficient amount of hose to reach any part of the workshops, the large amount of property owned by the State and the contractors require that every means should be used to protect both from losses by fire.

In conclusion, I would recommend that a comparison be made by the Legislature, through its committee, of the management and expense of our Prison, compared with any in the United States. I am satisfied such comparison will show that, under its present management, the Oregon State Prison costs less than any State in the Union, and the laws, rules and regulations by which it is governed are an improvement upon any.

The State of Nebraska pays for keeping its convicts 60 cents per day. At this rate it would cost our State for the keeping of her (average) 130 convicts for—

Each convict, per year	$ 217 00
For 18 months	328 50
Or for 130 for 18 months	42,705 00

—with no returns or profits of any kind.

While under our system—

130 cost	$37,824 74
With profits in cash and cash accounts of	9,422 93
Improvements	11,591 25
	$21,014 18
Leaving actual cost at	$16,810 56

A full and complete set of books, as also vouchers and bills, will be found in the office, and the Superintendent would request a committee of both houses be appointed to examine the same, at their earliest convenience.

Respectfully,

B. F. BURCH.

BILLS AND ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE.

On hand—

Received from former Superintendent	$5,498 40
Accrued within 18 months	3,999 88
	$9,498 28

NOTE.—The above table, in the hurry of getting Report to printer, was overlooked in its proper place.

B. F. B.

APPENDIX.

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

SALEM, Or., Sept. 1st, 1873.

Hon. B. F. Burch, Superintendent O. S. P.:

SIR:—In accordance with the usual custom, I have the honor to make the following report concerning the sanitary condition and medical attendance at the Oregon State Penitentiary since taking charge of that department, March 10th, 1877.

Immediately upon entering upon the discharge of my duties, I made a careful examination of the cells, kitchen and surroundings of the Prison, and find it in all respects well adapted to the preservation of the health of its inmates, the wards being well lighted and ventilated and the cells, in almost every instance, kept scrupulously clean.

I suggested to you the liberal use of lime, in the shape of whitewash, which experience in hospitals, barracks, prisons, and, in fact, under all circumstances in which numbers of men are collected and obliged to live in a limited space, has proven to be both efficient and cheap as a preventive of disease; and I am convinced that on account of the abundant use of this agent, together with the very great care that has been paid to cleanliness, also the wholesome, sufficient, well-cooked, and at the same time plain character of the food furnished the convicts, that the gratifying result that I shall mention has been obtained, viz.: That during the entire period of my service there has not been a solitary case of severe sickness of an acute charac-

ter arising within the Prison, and no death from any cause whatever. I desire to extend my thanks for, and bear witness to, the uniform promptness and courtesy with which my suggestions for sanitary measures have been carried out, both by yourself and the subordinate officers of the Prison.

In the class of persons who are inmates of such institutions as the one under your charge, we expect to find many of them suffering from syphilis in its various stages, and the Oregon Penitentiary is no exception to the general rule. This, of all the chronic forms of disease with which we have to deal in prisons, is the most frequent, and, as experience has shown in every walk of life, is at times very obstinate and difficult to thoroughly eradicate from the system.

Many who come into the Penitentiary are broken down with excesses of other characters, and as would naturally be expected are prone to magnify their sufferings, in order to escape from the prescribed duties assigned to them by the rules of the Prison; also, to obtain a relaxation of the regular Prison diet. The symptoms of many of these are purely subjective in their character, and not unfrequently the physician is puzzled to know how many of their statements are true and how many false. Under all such circumstances, when I have had any doubt upon the subject, I have acted upon the hypothesis that their accounts of their sufferings were precisely as described by themselves, and whilst I am satisfied that, in some instances, I have been imposed upon, I have preferred to leave it so rather than compel any one to labor who was physically unfit.

Upon taking charge of the Prison, I was at once obliged to order a supply of medicines for immediate use, the dispensatory containing little or nothing of those articles

which are of daily consumption; and from the commencement of my service to the present time I do not think that, of the pre-existing medical stores, there have been articles to the value of twenty dollars consumed.

A custom I found in existence, was that of allowing prisoners to take their medicines to the cells, under which circumstances those who were disposed so to do (and there is good reason to believe they were not few), emptied them into their slop-buckets, reported them as having been taken and generally failed to return the vials in which they were contained. I requested that this condition of things should be at once put an end to, that those who were able should come to the office, and that there, in the presence of an officer and from his hands, they should take their remedies as prescribed. I find that besides exercising a wonderful curative influence upon those who were feigning sickness, that a material saving in the cost of medicines has been made, and that in the face of a continually increasing number of convicts, there having been at one time one hundred and fifty-three, and on the 10th of March, 1877, there were one hundred and two, showing an increase of fifty-one, making an average of one hundred and twenty-seven and one-half convicts for the entire time.

The entire amount expended for medicines during the eighteen months ending August 31, 1878, was $440 21, or less than two-thirds of a cent per day for each prisoner, allowing 30 days to the month. One prisoner, upon your complaint and my examination, was by the County Judge pronounced insane, and transferred to the Insane Asylum at East Portland.

On account of failing health I have, with your approbation, given certificates to that effect to two prisoners, both

of whom, I am satisfied, had their ailments materially aggravated by reason of their confinement, and upon these certificates the Executive, afrer having himself made a careful personal examination into their condition, saw fit to direct their release. One of these was a lad whose family were scrofulous in the highest degree, both of his parents having strumous affections, his mother dying of phthisis and a brother from strumous disease of the vertebra, he himself being afflicted with incipient phthisis. The other suffered from inanition, was a mere skeleton, and would probably not weigh more than 100 pounds.

Many persons seem to mistake the functions of a physician in his relations to the State, as well as to the convicts, when employed in an institution of this kind. I have been importuned by the families and friends of prisoners to prepare certificates of ill health for them, and recommend them to executive clemency, on account of some supposed or real disease under which they may be suffering. I have not deemed it my duty so to do, unless that trouble was of such a character as would be peculiarly aggravated by reason of his confinement. It is but reasonable to suppose that a man who has been compelled to leave his home and family (if he has one) and be placed in confinement in a prison should become despondent under his altered condition of life, and should brood over his real or imaginary ailments and magnify them to the prison authorities. Especially would this be the case if he thought that thereby he could obtain his release from imprisonment. At times it is very hard to resist the appeals thus made to the prison physician, his sympathies being enlisted for the innocent dependents who have to suffer jointly with the prisoner, but only in those instances where the commonest, plainest and most urgent dictates of hu-

manity to the individual himself demand it, do I esteem it to be the duty of the physician to make such recommendations to the Executive, and not then unless there are good grounds to believe that the individual has friends who are both able and willing to take care of him in his declining days; otherwise humanity would dictate his being made as comfortable as his situation would admit of in his present position.

In conclusion I would state that it has been my aim throughout to study both efficiency and economy in the administration of that department of the prison entrusted to my care, exercising equal watchfulness to prevent disease and to cure it when it occurs.

Respectfully,

ABRAM SHARPLES, M. D.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SALEM, Or., Aug. 26th, 1878.

Hon. B. F. Burch, Superintendent O. S. P.:

Your Chaplain would respectfully present the following report:

Religious services have been held in the Chapel of the Prison once every Sabbath, and occasionally during the evenings of the week. With scarcely an exception, the prisoners have given good attention to the services of the Chapel. It has been frequently mentioned as something remarkable, by the different clergymen who have officiated, the good order and marked interest which has prevailed among the unfortunates who constitute the Chapel congregation. Clergymen of various denominations have preached repeatedly during the past two years, and have generally felt a deep interest in the welfare spiritual of these men.

One of the greatest barriers to the reformation of convicts, is the want of employment and society after their term expires.

They adopt readily, as the best for their own good, a life of correct morals, and theoretically many of them are reformed. But when they go outside and have no money and no employment, they become desperate, and some of them are returned a second and third time.

If some method could be adopted by which a *society* or an *agent* had the means to put the men into employment

as soon as they are discharged, many of them would become useful members of society.

The relations of a moral instructor to the prisoners would be rendered much more efficient if the Legislature would make an appropriation sufficient to pay a Chaplain to spend all his time inside the Prison—visiting the sick and sustaining the despondent in times of severe temptations, and in many ways making himself useful in maintaining order and preventing small jealousies from arising among them.

The Prison is much in need of some additions to the library, in the way of current literature. This want has usually been met by the voluntary contributions of persons in response to the solicitations of philanthropic people on the outside. Mrs. J. Q. Thornton has done a great deal in the way of distributing religious periodicals and tracts, and visiting the prisoners once a week and patiently hearing their complaints and grievances. Her visits are highly appreciated and are productive of much good.

I cannot close this meager report without expressing my kind regards to the Wardens and officers for their uniformly kind and gentlemanly conduct to those who have gone to the Chapel to preach and teach the way of life to the convicts. They have done much to make the way a pleasant one, as well as to help to interest the convicts in the work of reformation.

Respectfully,

C. H. HALL,

Chaplain O. S. P.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

INSANE ASYLUM.

1878.

TENTH REGULAR SESSION--1878.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

OFFICERS

OF THE

OREGON HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

Superintendent,
J. C. HAWTHORNE, M. D.

State Visiting Physician,
CURTIS C. STRONG, M. D.

Assistant Physicians,
GEO. E. NOTTAGE, M. D.
SIMON E. JOSEPHI, M. D.

Steward,
JOHN KENWORTHY.

Matron,
MARY L. KENWORTHY.

REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

OREGON HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

To His Excellency,
Hon. S. F. Chadwick,
Governor of the State of Oregon:

I herewith transmit, as required by law, the eighth biennial report of the condition, etc., of the Oregon Hospital for the Insane.

REPORT.

On the 31st of August, 1876, the whole number in the Hospital was :—

STATE PATIENTS.

Males	156
Females	58

PRIVATE.

Males	3
Females	1
Total	218

The number of admissions during the past two years have been

STATE PATIENTS.

Males	129
Females	56

PRIVATE.

Males	5
Females	3
Total	193

The discharges have been :

STATE PATIENTS.

Males	84
Females	36

PRIVATE.

Males	5
Females	3
Total	128

The deaths during the same period have been :

STATE PATIENTS.

Males	33
Females	11

PRIVATE.

Males	2
Total	46

Two male State patients have escaped since my last report, one of whom was a convict.

The whole number under treatment during the past two years has been :

STATE PATIENTS.

Males	285
Females	114

PRIVATE.

Males	8
Females	4
Total	411

The number in the Hospital on the 31st of August, 1878, is :

STATE PATIENTS.

Males	166
Females	67

PRIVATE.

Males	1
Females	1
Total	235

Of those discharged there were

Cured.

STATE PATIENTS.

Males	56
Females	19

PRIVATE.

Males	3
Females	1
Total	79

Improved.

STATR PATIENTS.

Males	27
Females	13

PRIVATE.

Males	1
Total	41

Unimproved.

STATE PATIENTS.

Males	0
Females	4

PRIVATE.

Males	1
Females	2
Total	7

Of the whole number of State and private patients discharged cured:

Remained in the Hospital less than three months	31
Less than six months	22
Less than nine months	15
Less than twelve months	4
More than one year	8

Of the whole number of State and private patients discharged improved:

Remained in the Hospital less than three months	15
Less than six months	9
Less than nine months	8
Less than twelve months	4
Over twelve months	7

Of one hundred and seventy-eight persons, State patients, admitted during the biennial period, the form of disease was:

Acute Mania	126
Chronic Mania	18
Melancholia	9
Dementia	11
Idiocy	6
Recurrent Mania	2
Epilepsy	4
General Paralysis	1
Not insane	1

The percentage of recoveries based upon admissions, since my last report, is forty-one.

The deaths amount to ten and one-half per cent. of the whole number treateed.

The highest number of State patients under treatment at the Hospital at one time during the past two years was two hundred and forty-four.

The lowest number during the same period was two hundred and eleven.

The whole number of State patients under treatment was:

Males 280
Females 114

The highest number of State patients under treatment at any one time was:

Males 177
Females 70

The lowest number under treatment at any one time was:

Males 152
Females 57

The daily average of State patients for the two years was two hundred and thirty and twenty-two hundreths.

Of those remaining in the Hospital, State patients, at this date, the form of disease is:

Acute Mania 39
Chronic Mania 96
Melancholia 9
Dementia 43
Idiocy 18
Epilepsy 19
Recurrent Mania 8
General Paralysis 1

Of the whole number of patients in the Hospital, one

hundred and twenty-one are considered incurable; seventy-seven curable, and thirty-seven doubtful.

Since my last report thirty-five males and eleven females have died. Of these deaths two resulted from Typhoid fever; one from acute inflammation of the bowels; fifteen from phthisic; six from maniacal exhaustion; two from convulsions; one from old age; three from softening of the brain; one from congestion of the lungs; one from hardening of the brain; one from marasmus; one from fracture of skull; one from general paralysis of the insane; one from dropsy; one from epilepsy and debility; three from paralysis; one from suicide; three from general debility, and two from apoplexy.

Eight private patients have been received since my last report, six of whom have been discharged, one died, and one remains in the institution.

The percentage of recoveries, based on the persons admitted, since my last report, is forty-one per cent.

The deaths amount to ten and a half per cent. of the whole number treated.

Since my last report two patients have escaped, and they are still at large.

The percentage of recoveries since my last report compares very favorably with the results obtained in all well managed asylums.

The death rate for the last biennial period is somewhat higher than for the preceding two years. This increase is mainly due to the large number of cases which, having been failing for many years past, came at last to that point where the slender thread of life could hold soul and body together no longer, and parting, released the sufferer from an existence out of which the light of hope had long since been extinguished. In some cases it was a

surprise to me that the power of resisting death lasted so much longer than the condition of the patients seemed to indicate it could. No epidemic or general sickness has prevailed, and the health of the household has been and still is, generally speaking, quite good. The present desirable sanitary condition has been materially promoted by the outdoor exercise which the patients take in the large and shady airing-courts during the pleasant weather and by the amusements provided for them when the inclement weather keeps them in doors. I regret to have to chronicle one death from suicide; but I do not think that blame can attach to any one, under the circumstances of the case. We had no suicidal history of the patient, and he was, apparently, convalescing when he committed the act. The history of all asylums contain mention of such cases, and no degree of vigilance seems able to prevent their taking place.

In the case of death from fracture of the skull the circumstances were as follows: A patient who had been in the institution a long time without ever manifesting a disposition to injure others, was occupying a sleeping room with another patient, and rising in the night, struck his room mate on the head with a vessel, causing a fracture of the skull, from the effects of which the injured man died. Since the occurrence of this sad event, I have kept the offending patient under such restraint as to prevent him doing further mischief to himself or others.

AMUSEMENTS.

The amusements have consisted, as heretofore, in games, such as checkers, dominoes, cards, dancing, etc., to which have been added magic lantern exhibitions, for which I purchased a number of new views last year, and readings.

The patients appear to appreciate the efforts made to direct their attention from self and enjoy the amusements provided for their pleasure and gratification.

TREATMENT.

The methods heretofore in vogue in this Hospital for the proper treatment of the insane have been pursued with success during the last two years. In addition to what I have been in the habit of using, in the treatment of epilepsy, viz.: the bromides, attention to the secretions, etc., I have introduced the use of the nitrite of amyl, as recommended by some distinguished physicians in this distressing affection. My method of administering the drug is to dilute it with equal parts of alcohol and give from five to ten drops of the mixture by inhalation, in a cornucopia made of blotting paper folded four times. I have this administered twice a day to such epileptic patients as are not of a very full habit. As yet I am not prepared to report upon the results of the treatment, but it seems in some cases to do much good by lessening the frequency and severity of the fits.

For further information regarding the operations of the Hospital for the past two years, and since the founding of the institution, I respectfully refer you to the complete and explicit tables contained in the appendix to this report. I would particularly call your attention to table IV, showing the "duration of insanity before entrance, and result of treatment," as indicating the large percentage of recoveries on admissions in those cases in which the sufferers are brought under treatment at an early date after the onset of the disease. It will be noticed that in those cases where the duration of the disease was less than one month before entrance into the Hospital out of

twenty-five patients, nineteen recovered and three were discharged as improved. This brings me to the consideration of a subject that is of paramount importance to the people of this State, both in the capacity of tax-payers, and as human beings, subject to all the changes and mutations of life, some of whom must inevitably, in the course of nature and in accordance with statistics, themselves be attacked with brain disease, producing mental alienation and require proper care under such an affliction.

I refer to the subject of

EARLY TREATMENT.

The subject of the early treatment of the insane has for many years occupied the attention of all who have been brought in contact with this class of patients, and it will be only repeating what has been so often said by every one who has had the supervision of an asylum, when I urge upon the attention of the people of this State the great necessity of prompt and proper treatment of such patients at the very outset of the attack. You will notice that it is not only *prompt* treatment that is required, but also *proper* treatment, and this latter can only be given in institutions specially adapted and provided for the care of the insane. This is plainly shown by the unanimous opinion of all medical superintendents as well as by the evidence of non-medical men, members of boards of trustees for asylums, and who have devoted much attention to the subject, by virtue of their official positions. In some States of the Union a portion of the insane population had been kept in county jails and poor-houses, with great detriment to themselves and society until investigations were instituted, and it was found that the practice was radically wrong, not only doing great injustice to the patient by depriving him of his chance for recovery

and lowering him to the level of a common pauper or even criminal; but also to the State, by making a chronic case of an acute one, by reducing a case that might and in all probability would have recovered under proper treatment in a well regulated asylum, in the course of six months or a year, to a case wherein the chances for recovery were not worth considering, and which the public would have to support for an average of from twelve to twenty years. Not only so, for who can calculate the loss of a broken home, deprived of the loving support of a husband and father, the pangs of bitterness and broken hearts made sacrifices to the false and niggardly economy of those who should be the guardian of the poor?

In the report of the Utica Asylum for 1877 the Trustees say upon this subject: "It is a matter of the highest possible consideration, that the system finally adopted and organized, should not only provide for all insane persons, but especially that ample provisions should be made for the speedy treatment and cure of all recent cases of insanity, and that legal safe-guards should be established to prevent inexperienced county officers having charge of insane poor, from compromising the chances of their recovery, and the welfare of their families, by placing them in the county receptacles for the chronic insane, during the curable stages of their malady. The lapse of such persons into incurability, through indifference or neglect, is not only a social wrong against a helpless being, but in the end involves a much larger outlay of money for their life-long care than cure would cost, being also a disregard of a true public economy."

Dr. John P. Gray, the Superintendent, in the same Report says: "Many of the counties have not only erected institutions to provide for the custody of the incurables,

but some have enlarged and doubled their structures. Now, that must be a short-sighted policy, which fails to make, first and foremost, the most ample provision for the care of every case that it is possible to rescue ; and the counties, by endeavoring to take care of their own acute cases, are thus practically becoming manufactories of chronic insane, and largely from the fact that the State has not made provision, by erecting hospitals within reasonable access. If insanity were a disease of comparatively short duration, after it reached the chronic stages, a niggard public economy might compromise with duty, and shut its eyes to the inhumanity of neglect ; but the average life of lunacy is variously estimated by different authorities, at from twelve to twenty-two years, and this means more money than the cost of cure. During the early stages of the disease, it is far better financial economy, to say nothing of humanity, to expend four to five dollars per week for cure, during a year or two years, than to take care of the same persons for twelve or twenty-two years, at one-quarter the same.

"When a citizen is charged with crime, no expense is spared to do him justice. Are the unfortunates from disease of less account ? Is a woman who loses her reason in the accidental conditions that may arise in connection with child-birth, to be treated with less consideration, as to justice and humanity, than the man who takes his neighbor's life, or burns his house ? And the same question may be asked in regard to all those who fall into insanity, under the sorrows and labors incident to the duties and responsibilities of life ; and certainly for all these provision should be made for treatment without that delay or loss of time which generally means the loss of the individual. Seeing the fatal influence of such a policy, year by year, it

would seem less than duty to point out these evils that lie upon the surface. There are still farther evils to be taken into account, because the loss of any individual to his family reduces a producer and supporter of a family to a state of helplessness and expense for years, which often involves the pauperization of many persons at once. Any one who will analyze the class of cases coming to this asylum, even by looking at the tabulation of occupation, will observe that they come generally from the producing and industrial classes. There are very few brought here who have been paupers before the invasion of insanity. I have been told by county officers, of long experience, that it is a very rare circumstance that a pauper, in the poor-house, becomes insane. Indeed, all through the State, leaving out some of the large cities where intemperance and vice act largely as producing causes of disease, insanity comes with that breaking down and impairment of the general health so often connected with the toils, responsibilities, losses and griefs of a life of labor, and this fact should secure sympathy from the public as well as justice. In every view of the question, that is a true political economy which deals primarily with prevention, and secondarily with custodial care; which would first build curative institutions, capable of receiving instantly every case of insanity as it arises, where the insanity of the individual, either from the intensity of the disease, the peculiar delusions developed, or the poverty of the family, makes removal necessary from home to a hospital.

"The danger of the system is, that the county establishments, being so accessible, there will be a strong temptation to commit to them the *curable* cases, especially those that are quiet, and deprive them of the advantage of curative treatment, and send only the more troublesome to the

State institutions. Our experience here shows that this has been done already, in a number of counties, where cases have been retained until the chances for recovery were well nigh exhausted, and in some instances, until they had really passed into the incurable stage of the disease. While I am writing, on this very day, a patient of this class has been brought, whose friends state that it was with great difficulty that the patient was prevented from being placed by the county superintendent in the county receptacle, and this is not an isolated instance. It would seem as though it ought only to be necessary to call the attention of the county officers to the grave responsibility they assume in thus endangering recovery of such cases, to correct this evil, to say nothing of the fact, that the detention of acute cases is a direct disregard of the law.

"The large increase in the number of chronic insane in the county houses within the past few years, is not from those that have been sent back from this asylum to the various counties, for this number has been quite limited, but has undoubtedly arisen most largely from this improper detention and attempt at treatment of the acute and curable cases in those receptacles, without the proper appliances, and thus by neglect allowing them to lapse into incurability."

Dr. Thomas S. Kirkbride, Superintendent of the Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, in his report for 1875, (speaking of the need of more accommodations) says: "The consequence of this (lack of accommodations) is, neither more nor less, than that at least six hundred of the people of this State, who are laboring under the sad affliction of insanity, are virtually condemned to a year of confinement in almshouses, jails, or, what is often worse than either, in their own houses, or in detached buildings near

them, with all the suffering and loss, such a term of detention in these places is sure to entail.

"But this is not all. These six hundred are not only condemned to a year of unnecessary and undeserved confinement, as already stated, but it is not easy to say how many of them, by this sentence, are doomed to permanent insanity; for a year's continuance of mental disorder, without proper treatment, in a large proportion of all the cases that occur, settles the matter positively whether they are to be restored to health, or to remain permanently bereft of reason. This one year of neglect, after an attack, also decides another question of interest to the political economist, even if he take no higher view of the subject. It is whether the State is to be subject to the cost of supporting these cases during the period of their restoration, which averages much less than a year in duration, or providing for them, as incurable, during their whole lives, their families, too, often becoming with them a burden on the public, and, instead of their adding to the wealth of the State, as they would by their labor, if restored, they are, while they live, an expense to it."

The Trustees of the Connecticut Hospital for the insane, in their report for 1878, say: "Christianity, humanity and true economy properly demand that the State should do what individuals cannot do—provide suitable accommodations for the mentally diseased. Incorporate and private institutions are never adequate to the care of the insane of a State.

"Local and town shelters for the insane, have neither the means nor the skill to provide suitably for them. Their support is properly a general burden, and the State may, with the highest propriety and for the greatest economy, provide liberally for this unfortunate class."

Dr. J. Sherlock, Superintendent of the Worcester, England, Pauper Lunatic Asylum, in his report for 1875, says: "In many former reports it has been pointed out how injurious to the prospects of recovery in any person of unsound mind, is the adoption of this course (detaining in workhouses), for however limited a period; and it has been strongly recommended that persons so afflicted should be brought direct from their homes under the necessary orders, and that no patient who was lunatic should be tentatively placed therein.

"Pauper lunatics, for various pretexts, have been taken to the work house, whence they only emerge when their insanity has become aggravated and intensified."

Dr. Worthington, Superintendent of the Friends' Asylum, Philadelphia, says: "While the statistics of the Asylum show that about two-thirds of all cases of less than one year's duration recover, they also show that the proportion of those who recover after a longer duration is greatly diminished. It is therefore highly desirable that they should, in the early periods of the disease, be withdrawn from the scenes and associations in the midst of which it had its origin, as well as from the influences of the causes which produced it, in order that the treatment employed for its removal may be applied under the most favorable circumstances. The question of curability in any case depends more upon this than upon any other consideration, for it cannot reasonably be expected that the patient will recover so long as he continues to be exposed to the operation of the causes which made him an invalid."

Dr. James Strong, Superintendent of the Cleveland Hospital for the Insane, in his report for 1876, says: "To state objections to county infirmaries as places for the custody, care and treatment of the insane, is but to repeat 'a

thrice-told tale' of sorrow, cruelty and woe. I mean to cast no reflection upon those who have charge of infirmaries, for the fault is not theirs. They do not profess to be acquainted with the subject of insanity, nor have they the facilities at their command to properly care for and treat the insane. To place the insane in their custody, and to require judicious management at their hands, is asking what they cannot give."

Dr. S. S. Schultz, Superintendent of the State Hospital for the Insane, Danville, Pennsylvania, in his report for 1877, says: "Another and more far-reaching evil is the preparation of special accommodation of the insane in connection with alms-houses; for, where such buildings are once erected, they will hardly be permitted to stand vacant, even when the temporary occasion which has given origin to them has passed away. The true friend of these unfortunates will always deplore any event which can furnish an apparent justification to their being placed on a par with paupers, and put into a position where their necessities as sick people are practically ignored, and where most of the appliances considered essential to a fair chance for restoration are wanting. The results of this measure in the past have not been such as to justify very favorable anticipation for the future, as no change in human nature has occurred on which they can be based."

Miss Dix, that excellent friend of suffering humanity, and especially of that class falling under the observation of the alienist physician, in a memorial submitted in 1845, to the Legislature of Pennsylvania, stated: "I have endeavored to show you in the preceding pages, First, That the provision for the poor and indigent insane of your State is inappropriate, insufficient and unworthy of a civilized and christian people; Second, That it is *unjust* and

unjustifiable to convict as criminals and incarcerate those in prison who, bereft of reason, are incapable of that self-direction and action by which a man is made responsible for the deeds he may commit; Third, I have, in the description of your almshouses, adding the opinion of the most intelligent men of the State, shown that these are, in all essential respects, unfit for the insane, and that while they may, with uncommon care and devotedness on the part of Superintendents and other official persons, be made decent receptacles, they cannot be made curative hospitals nor asylums for affording adequate protection for the insane; Fourth, Still less can these ends be accomplished in private families, even where pecuniary prosperity affords the means of supplying many wants. But in those where this calamitous malady is united with poverty and pinching want it is barely within the bounds of probability that the patient should recover. There is but one alternative —condemn your needy citizens to become life-long victims of a terrible disease, or provide remedial care in a State hospital."

Dr. H. Rooke Leg, Superintendent of the Prestwich, England, Lunatic Asylum, says: "It cannot, therefore, be too generally known or too clearly understood that neglect of early treatment, caused either by the want of proper asylum accommodations or by the false economy of parish officials, is at the root of a large proportion of the accumulated insanity of this and other countries."

Dr. A. H. Knapp, Superintendent of the Kansas State Insane Asylum, in his report for 1876, speaking of the necessity for ample accommodation for the insane, says: "It will cost a good deal of money to do this, but a large proportion of the cost will be required to atone for past neglect, or, in other words, to provide for the chronic in-

sane, very many of whom were made so by confinement in jails and poor houses, or in various other ways deprived of proper treatment."

In the valuable report made by Dr. E. T. Wilkins, Commissioner in Lunacy for the State of California in 1871 (at present Superintendent of the Insane Asylum at Napa City, Cal.,) to the Governor, is contained this quotation, taken from the report of Dr. Sylvester D. Willard, chairman of a committee appointed by the State of New York to investigate the subject of insanity in that State. Referring to county poor houses as receptacles for the insane, he says: "It is not without a confession of pain and humiliation that the Commissioners announce the deplorable condition of the insane poor; the 'notorious and sickening abuses' which they found in many of the public establishments known as county poor houses. With unquestionable truth they affirm that the State has shifted off from itself upon the counties a duty which it ought ever to have recognized as imperative and sacred."

Dr. Wilkins sums up the effect of the work of these Commissioners, on this particular matter, in these words: "We are rejoiced to say that the people of New York have comprehended this subject, and have nobly responded to this question in a manner not to be mistaken, and with a generosity worthy of that great State. The legislators, advised and encouraged by her wise executive officers, have made appropriations, provided lands, selected sites, and ordered the erection of asylums for the proper care and treatment of *every insane person within her borders.*"

I might continue to quote abundantly the highest authorities on the question before us, in substantiation of the great necessity existing in every case of insanity for early

and proper treatment, but the evidence adduced above ought certainly to prove enough to satisfy any reasonable mind of the truth of the statements made. Looking at the subject in any view we may take of it, our unprejudiced deliberations must inevitably lead us to the conclusion that not only the claims of humanity and the advanced civilization in which we live demand that we afford to our fellows who may become afflicted with this disease the best chance for recovery and restoration to home and family and the daily pursuits of life, but pecuniary considerations—the golden key that will often open the mind and cause the person to do an act of justice when the nobler promptings of humanity and love fail to touch a responsive chord in the heart—render it eminently advisable, because much more economical, to take care of the insane in the best manner possible, because the best is the cheapest.

TABLE,

Showing Location, Name, Cost of Buildings and Maintenance, etc., of the Principal Hospitals in the United States, 1878—Revised and Corrected.

Number	LOCATION.	NAME OF HOSPITAL.	Cost of building	Number of patients intended to accommodate	Average cost per patient	Annual cost of maintenance per patient exclusive of interest on cost of building	Annual interest per patient on cost of buildings, etc., computed at 6 per cent. per annum	Total annual cost per patient, inclusive of interest on cost of building
1	Alabama, Tuscaloosa	Alabama Insane Asylum	$ 300,000	400	$ 750 00	$ 182 00	$ 45 00	$ 227 00
2	California, Napa City	California Hospital for the Insane	1,375,000	628	2,190 00	200 75	131 40	332 15
3	" Stockton	California Insane Asylum	597,380	750	796 50	156 00	47 79	203 79
4	Connecticut, Middleton	General Hospital for Insane	640,043	450	1,422 00	250 00	85 32	335 32
5	" Hartford	Retreat for the Insane				747 24		
6	District of Columbia, Washington	Government Hospital for Insane	569,907	563	1,012 00	223 15	60 72	283 87
7	Georgia, Milledgeville	Lunatic Asylum	350,000	400	875 00			
8	Iowa, Mount Pleasant	Iowa Hospital for the Insane	370,000	300	1,233 00	195 00	73 98	268 98
9	" Des Moines	Hospital for the Insane				213 00		
10	" Independence	do do	700,000	400	1,750 00	200 00	105 00	305 00
11	Illinois, Batavia	Bellevue Place	20,000	20	1,000 00	500 00	60 00	560 00
12	" Jacksonville	Illinois State Hospital for the Insane	575,000	600	958 00	199 66	57 48	257 14
13	" Elgin	Northern Insane Hospital				237 25		
14	" Anna	Illinois Southern Hospital for the Insane	423,982					
15	Indiana, Indianapolis	Indiana Hospital for the Insane	500,000	500	1,000 00	234 00	60 00	294 00
16	Kentucky, Lexington	Eastern Lunatic Asylum	400,000	550	727 00	200 00	43 62	243 62
17	" Hopkinsville	Western Kentucky Lunatic Asylum	290,000	325	892 00	200 00	53 52	253 52
18	" Anchorage	Central Kentucky Lunatic Asylum	200,000	325	615 00	200 00	36 90	236 90
19	Kansas, Osawatomie	Kansas State Insane Asylum	170,000	230	735 00	252 00	44 10	296 10
20	Louisiana, Jackson	Insane Asylum of Louisiana	135,000	160	844 00	184 00	50 64	234 64
21	Maine, Augusta	Maine Insane Asylum	423,648	400	1,059 00	105 00	63 54	258 54
22	Massachusetts, Taunton	Taunton Lunatic Asylum	300,000	550	545 00	195 00	32 70	227 70
23	" Worcester	Worcester Lunatic Hospital	1,167,385	700	1,614 50	212 16	96 87	309 03
24	" Northampton	Northampton Lunatic Asylum	443,175	400	1,108 00	175 67	66 48	242 15

25	"	Summerville	McLean Asylum for Insane	335,360			1,025 44		
26	"	South Boston	Boston Lunatic Asylum				309 00		
27	Maryland,	Baltimore	Hospital for Insane	336,176	325	1,034 00			
28	"	"	Sheppard Asylum						
29	"	"	Mount Hope Retreat						
30	Michigan,	Kalamazoo	Michigan Asylum for the Insane	426,846	306	1,393 00	277 44	113 58	391 02
31	Mississippi,	Jackson	Mississippi State Lunatic Asylum	490,000	375	1,070 00	168 00	64 20	231 20
32	Missouri,	Fulton	State Lunatic Asylum	265,000	350	757 00	208 00	45 42	253 42
33	"	St. Louis	St. Louis County Insane Asylum	1,000,000	200	5,000 00	176 00	300 00	476 00
34	"	"	St. Vincent's Institution						
35	Minnesota,	St. Peter	Minnesota Hospital for the Insane	606,113	500	1,212 00	195 52	72 72	268 24
36	New Hampshire,	Concord	New Hampshire Asylum for the Insane	230,000	285	807 00	263 00	48 42	311 42
37	New Jersey,	Trenton	New Jersey State Lunatic Asylum	438,013	500	876 00	260 00	52 66	312 56
38	"	Morristown	State Asylum for the Insane				245 96		
39	New York,	Willard	Willard Asylum for the Insane	1,074,676	1,500	716 00	170 04	42 96	213 00
40	"	Flushing	Sanford Hall	75,000	30	2,500 00			
41	"	Utica	New York State Lunatic Asylum	730,403	600	1,217 00	283 12	78 02	336 14
42	"	Blackwell's Island	New York City Lunatic Asylum	1,000,000	986	1,014 00	71 52	60 84	132 36
43	"	Auburn	Asylum for Insane Criminals		160		200 00		
44	"	Middletown	State Homeopathic Asylum for the Insane	511,037	240	2,130 00	312 00	127 80	439 80
45	"	Canandaigua	Brigham Hall	60,000	60	1,000 00	370 00	60 00	376 00
46	"	Poughkeepsie	Hudson River State Hospital	1,098,084	350	3,136 00	332 80	188 16	520 96
47	"	Flatbush	King's County Lunatic Asylum	564,000	450	1,253 00	208 00	75 18	283 18
48	"	Troy	Rensaeller County Lunatic Asylum	50,000			230 00		
49	"	Bloomingdale	Bloomingdale Insane Asylum	550,000	180	1,389 00	638 00	83 34	721 34
50	"	Buffalo	Buffalo State Asylum for the Insane	1,017,762					
51	Nebraska,	Lincoln	Nebraska Hospital for the Insane	150,000	100	1,500 00	237 25	90 00	327 25
52	North Carolina,	Raleigh	Insane Asylum of North Carolina	300,000	224	1,340 00	250 00	80 40	330 40
53	Ohio,	College Hill	Cincinnati Sanatarium	100,000	65	1,538 00	520 00	92 28	612 28
54	"	Longview	Longview Asylum	700,000	400	1,750 00	163 50	105 00	268 50
55	"	Newburgh	Cleveland Hospital for the Insane	1,000,000	630	1,587 00	170 00	95 22	265 22
56	"	Columbus	Columbus Hospital for the Insane	1,526,228	902	1,700 00	157 00	102 00	259 00
57	"	Newburgh	Northern Ohio Lunatic Asylum	270,000	300	900 00	224 64	54 00	278 64
58	"	Dayton	Dayton Hospital for the Insane				190 00		
59	"	Athens	Athens Hospital for the Insane				206 38		
60	Oregon,	East Portland	Oregon Hospital for the Insane	70,000	260	270 00			286 00
61	Pennsylvania,	Harrisburg	Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital	300,000	400	750 00	209 04	45 00	254 04
62	"	Danville	State Hospital for the Insane	1,012,000	700	1,445 00	232 44	86 70	319 14
63	"	Philadelphia	Department for Insane—Almshouse		766		98 80		
64	"	Dixmont	Western Pennsylvania Hospital for Insane	560,000	400	1,400 00	250 12	84 00	334 12
65	"	Philadelphia	Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane	800,000	500	1,600 00	494 00	96 00	590 00
66	"	"	Insane Department Philadelphia Hospital						
67	"	"	As'm for relief of persons deprived of Reason		95		483 60		

TABLE—*Showing Location, Name, Cost of Buildings and Maintenance, etc., of the Principal Hospitals in the United States—Revised and Corrected*—Continued.

Number	LOCATION.	NAME OF HOSPITAL.	Cost of building	Number of patients intended to accommodate	Average cost per patient	Annual cost of maintenance per patient exclusive of interest on cost of buildings	Annual interest per patient on cost of buildings, etc., computed at 6 per cent. per annum	Total annual cost per patient, inclusive of interest on cost of building
68	Rhode Island, Providence	Butler Hospital for Insane	200,000	160	1,250 00	416 00	75 00	491 00
69	South Carolina, Columbia	Lunatic Asylum of South Carolina	250,000	263	950 00	250 00	57 00	307 00
70	Tennessee, Nashville	Hospital for the Insane	300,000	375	800 00	190 67	48 00	238 67
71	" "	Asylum for Colored Insane						
72	Texas, Austin	Texas State Lunatic Asylum				345 19		
73	Vermont, Brattleboro	Vermont Asylum for the Insane	350,000	400	875 00	198 12	51 50	249 62
74	Virginia, Williamsburg	Eastern Lunatic Asylum of Virginia		300		190 98		
75	" Richmond	Central Lunatic Asylum		240		190 00		
76	" Staunton	Western Lunatic Asylum of Virginia	200,000	375	532 00	173 00	31 92	204 92
77	Washington Territory, Steilacoom	Asylum for the Insane				273 75		
78	West Virginia, Weston	West Virginia Hospital for the Insane	800,000	600	1,333 00	127 00	79 98	206 98
79	Wisconsin, Madison	Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane	418,000	362	1,155 00	234 00	69 30	303 30
80	" Oskosh	Northern Hospital for the Insane	628,650	550	1,143 00	234 00	68 58	302 58

Total cost for construction in all asylums given above	$30,403,875 00
Total number of patients intended to be accommodated	25,415
Average cost of construction for each patient	1,253 50
Average cost of maintenance per capita, per annum, in asylums in United States, exclusive of interest	280 65
Average cost of maintenance per capita, per annum, in asylums in United States, inclusive of interest	316 08
Average cost of maintenance per capita, per week, in asylums in United States, inclusive of interest	6 08

N. B.—In the cost of maintenance, given above, the salaries of officers and cost of clothing and fuel are in some instances included, in some excluded. In the cost of asylums, the cost of land is in a few cases included, in most excluded.

The interest is computed on the basis of the number to be accommodated, and in some cases the asylums mentioned contain more patients than their quota, in others less; so that, while in those containing more, the per capita interest would be less—the reverse of this holds equally good, and when all the institutions are considered, the average will be about as given in the table. In some asylums the cost of maintenance probably includes the cost of buildings, etc., the patients being kept for so much, everything included. This is the case with this asylum (the Oregon Hospital for the Insane), where buildings, furniture and everything else necessary to the outfitting and running of an asylum is furnished by the contractor, the State paying $236 per patient, per year, to cover all expenses. As I do not know of any other particular in which this is done, I have made no specific mention of them. In those few cases in which no answers were returned to my inquiries, I have inserted the latest returns at hand.

WHERE SHALL THE STATE BUILD AN INSANE ASYLUM.

There is quite a large and respectable number of the citizens of the State who are favorable to the idea of the State building and equipping an Insane Asylum to be owned and governed directly by the commonwealth: the building to be begun and hastened to completion as soon as the financial condition of the State will permit. With this proposition I fully coincide. I have, at considerable trouble, gathered facts on this subject, with a view to render assistance to the authorities in making proper estimates, and to enable them to make a beginning at such time as may be deemed proper and advisable.

It is, I believe, conceded that our present State debt must be extinguished before any new buildings can, with propriety, be erected. It is also presumed that the State capitol should be so far completed as to render it safe from the storms of Winter and prevent the decay of that which has already been constructed. The foregoing being accepted as facts, it will follow that, for the present, it will not be advisable or prudent to make any appropriation or levy a tax for the purpose of purchasing grounds or for the erection of an insane hospital. I am now only stating what seems to be the natural conclusion to be drawn from the facts as they exist. So far as I am concerned, I think it would not perhaps be unadvisable that a small tax should be levied at this time, for the purchase of a suitable site upon which to hereafter erect a State Hospital for the Insane, and to do whatever more could be done with the proceeds of such tax collected within the next two years, leaving it to the next Legislature to determine what fur-

ther appropriation shall be made, at the time of their meeting, towards the accomplishment of the matter in hand.

Whilst on this subject, it may be very well worth while to examine into the question of the character and kind of institution which we, as citizens of the State of Oregon, would like to have, and also what the cost of such a building, with its surroundings, equipment, &c., would be.

I have embodied in this report a table (p p 26–28) embracing such data as I have been able to obtain from the Superintendents of various asylums in the United States, as to cost of buildings, furnishing, &c., together with cost of maintenance; believing that it may throw some light upon a subject that but few can possibly conviently inform themselves upon, and to this table I respectfully call the attention of your Excellency and also that of the Legislature.

In referring to the statistics mentioned, it is proper for me to call your attention to the reasons for the great difference existing between the cost per capita of many of the asylums mentioned. Several of these institutions were erected before the late civil war, and, in consequence, their cost was far less at the prices of labor and material then ruling than is that of asylums erected within comparatively late years, when prices have been, and still are, so much higher than they then were. Again, some of the asylums mentioned are intended for the accommodation of *chronic* insane only, and it is obvious that such an institution will cost much less per capita than one provided for the treatment of acute cases only, or of both the acute and chronic.

In a few cases I was unable to ascertain the cost of buildings, &c., on account of the records containing the desired information having been destroyed during the late

war ; this was the case especially in the State of Virginia. It will also be noticed that I have embodied in the table a column showing the annual interest per capita on cost of buildings, &c., which I have added to the cost of actual maintenance, in order to show the *real cost* of keeping the insane at the institutions named. I have computed this interest at the rate of six per cent. per annum, which is, as you know, much lower than will apply to this State, where the ruling rate for State loans is ten per cent. per annum. It is unnecessary for me to state that this item of interest is a perfectly proper and legitimate charge in calculating the cost of maintaining patients, and I merely mention the matter here in explanation of the table.

A decided difference will also be observed between the cost of maintenance in many asylums. This is due to a variety of causes, among which I may mention the large number kept in some asylums under a single executive administration ; and, in some cases, the actual withholding by some of the States of enough means to *properly* care for this unfortunate class of their citizens. This niggardly policy is duly appreciated by one Superintendent, who, in answer to my inquiry relative to cost of maintenance, answered : "We have to keep them at the shamefully low cost," &c. In some cases salaries of officers and other items are not included.

The Trustees of the Connecticut Hospital for the Insane, referring to this subject in their report for 1878, says : "In regard to statements of low prices of board in some institutions in other States, it should be borne in mind and widely known that in some of the States there is a separate special appropriation made at each Legislative session for the salaries of the officials and for coal used in the institution."

Upon this subject of the maintenance of the insane, I must quote some very apt remarks from the report of the New York City Asylum for the Insane for 1874. Dr. A. E. Macdonald, the Superintendent, says: "An unfortunate tendency in many asylums, has been toward the exercise of a too stringent economy. How much does it cost to keep a patient? is the question by which efficiency is apt to be judged, and so *keeping* patients comes to be looked upon as the mission of the Institution, and the nobler office of curing them becomes of secondary importance. It would seem a self-evident proposition that it is truer economy to spend a dollar a day upon a man and send him out well, than to cut him down to fifty cents and keep him all his life. But nothing is harder than to convince persons of this. Yet it could, I think, be demonstrated, if the opportunity be afforded. If you ask any man of large experience in Insane Asylums, what he considers the most important element of treatment, he will, I think, be more than likely to say, 'a sufficient quantity of good food.' If this be true of asylums in general, especially is it so in those of your department. I fully believe that there are many men within these walls now incurable cases, who, with more generous diet, and more generous provision generally, at the access of their disease, would have long since gone forth clothed and in their right minds. But the standard of cheapness has been made the standard of excellence, the officers of the different Asylums have been unconciously led into rivalry as to which should farthest reduce the cost of supporting patients, and one Institution (not this, I am happy to say,) has succeeded in making nine cents a day cover the entire cost of a patient's food. So it has been demonstrated that lunatics can be 'kept' at a cost to the tax-payers of nine cents a

day! To be sure some of them die, but so much the better for the tax-payers."

Again, he says: "I must say, then, that I consider that the patients here receive less than they are entitled to from the community upon which they are a charge. Their food is insufficient in quantity and too often limited in a variety."

Dr. Mark Ranney, Superintendent of Mt. Pleasant Asylum, says: "This and these institutions are not for paupers only, and their provisions and furnishing and general equipments should not be measured by what is considered simply necessary for the pauper class. For them, shelter, wholesome and plain food may be about all that is necessary—about all the public are called upon to afford. But pauperism and insanity are widely different and require widely different means and appliances for their treatment and care. The pauper may become insane, and the insane may be of the pauper class, and the concurrence of insanity and pauperism renders it necessary as a general rule that it shall have the treatment and care humanity and philanthropy demand for the insame as a class."

In the erection of an asylum the State should aim to build one with all the modern improvements and surroundings that experience has taught are so essential to the well being and care of the insane, but it should be free from all unnecessary ornamentation and the trappings of useless extravagance. An institution of this description ought to be erected in Oregon for one thousand dollars per patient. This may not be enough, if we include lands, furniture, &c., but perhaps by the exercise of judicious economy, it might be made to cover all expenses. A committee appointed by the General Assembly of Vermont (1876) to investigate matters pertaining to the insane, reported on the question

of building an asylum, as follows: "If an asylum were to be erected, its capacity should undoubtedly be equal to the accommodation of three hundred patients. According to the best authorities the expense for buildings, apparatus and appliances, at the lowest estimate, would be at the rate of one thousand dollars for each patient to be accommodated, making the cost, if authority and the experience of other States are at all reliable, three hundred thousand dollars." I have only to refer you to the statistical table heretofore mentioned in substantiation of these views. It is thought by most writers on this subject that one half an acre of land to each patient is ample, but my own experience teaches me a very different lesson. At present, I cultivate one hundred and fifty acres, and find that I have not enough land for my use, with about two hundred and forty patients to provide for. In years hence Oregon will contain, probably, six or eight hundred insane, and when that time shall come, she should, by all means, have at least a full section of good land for the use of such an institution. With this amount of land under proper cultivation, her insane can be cared for at a considerably less cost than it is possible to care for them on a limited farm, where it is impossible to produce sufficient vegetables, hay, grain and pasturage for sixty or seventy cows, besides other neeessary stock. It should also be considered that many acres will be used for pleasure grounds, airing courts, &c., which are so essential to the hygienic treatment of institutions of this character. This section of land should be within easy access of a city, within one or two miles, and should be well drained and supplied with an abundance of pure spring water, if such can possibly be obtained.

These are the great essentials to be sought and to be had

in the selection of a site for a State Hospital for the Insane, and without these the institution must always be, to a great extent, a failure, and will not afford that satisfaction in the future, that it should be found when judicious care and good judgment have been exercised in the beginning of so important an enterprise.

With these great desiderata, any place can be beautified and adorned so that, within a few years, it will be as pleasing to the eye as it will prove curative to those unfortunate enough to be confined within its walls, and, by its attractions, will serve to lift the wintry pall from the hearts of many who, though they may sometimes experience the pleasures of a hope, find that their gleamings give but

> "The promise of a morn
> That never turns to day."

I have thus, in brief, traced out the more important features that should be kept in view in the selection of grounds for the commencement of so important an undertaking, and trust that, whether it be put in operation this year or at a subsequent time, my suggestions may assist those who may have the supervision of this great interest, to erect an institution that will be, not only a credit to the charity of the people of this State, but a boon to the unfortunates who may find a resting place there, and the good results of which, growing out of proper and humane treatment, will redound to the glory and honor of this young and growing commonwealth.

APPROPRIATION FUND.

Of the appropriation, made by the last Legislature, for the return to their homes of recovered patients, amounting, with what was on hand of the same fund at the time of my last report, to six hundred and one dollars and ten cents, I

have expended five hundred and twenty dollars, leaving on hand, at this date, eighty-one dollars and ten cents. In all cases, I have dispensed this fund with a careful regard to the interests of the State. It is a fact, however, that but few patients, who find their way into this institution, have any means of their own with which to return to their homes upon their discharge, or that their relatives or friends are able to help them in this matter.

OFFICERS OF THE ASYLUM.

Since my last report, the requirements of the institution have made it necessary for me to engage the services of another assistant Physician. Last Fall I appointed Dr. Simon E. Josephi to fill this position. With this exception, the staff of the Hospital remains as at the date of my last report. Dr. Geo. E. Nottage being the other assistant Physician, Mr. John Kenworthy, Steward ,and Mrs. Mary L. Kenworthy, Matron.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

In behalf of the patients under my charge, I take pleasure in acknowledging the receipt, from Rev. T. L. Eliott, members of the Unitarian Society, and others, of various magazines and papers, flower slips, bouquets, &c.

To the gentlemen of the Oregon Steam Navigation Company, I return my thanks for the half-fare tickets, issued over their lines of travel, which have materially assisted discharged patients to reach their homes, and have redounded to the pecuniary interests of the State. I desire to publicly acknowledge my obligations to those Asylum Superintendents who so kindly answered my inquiries addressed to them, with such promptness as to enable me to embody the results in this report. We are under obligations to Rev. I. Dillon of the M. E. Church ; Rev. A. N. Wrixon of the Episcopal Church ; Rev. T. L. Eliott and

E. Galvin of the Unitarian Church : Rev. Father Glorieux of the Roman Catholic Church, and others, for religious services held weekly in the chapel of the Asylum.

We are also under obligations to those persons who have so kindly volunteered to perform on the organ in the chapel during divine services.

To your Excellency, as well as to your predecessor, Hon. L. F. Grover, I desire to return my sincere thanks for the courtesy extended to me, and for the interest you have manifested in the welfare of those under my charge.

To Dr. Curtis C. Strong, State Visiting Physician, I desire to acknowledge my obligations for professional aid. To my Assistant Physicians, I return my thanks for their cordial co-operation and assistance in attending to the sanitary affairs of the Hospital ; and to the Steward, Matron and all others connected with the institution, I beg to record my acknowledgments for their kindness and forbearance toward those under their immediate charge.

CONCLUSION.

In conclusion, with devout feelings of thankfulness to Almighty God, for His ministering care and guidance in the management of the Hospital, I again commend the institution and its inmates to the liberal sympathies of the people of this prosperous and promising State.

J. C. HAWTHORNE.

EAST PORTLAND, Oregon, September 2, 1878.

APPENDIX.

APPENDIX.

TABLE I.—*Movement of the Population.*

	STATE.		PRIVATE.		Total.
	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	
Number in the Hospital Sept. 1st, 1876	156	58	3	1	218
Admitted since Sept. 1st, 1876	129	56	5	3	193
Total number treated	235	114	8	4	411
Daily average for the two years, 230.22	State	230.22	Private	2.08	232.30
Discharged—Recovered	56	19	3	1	79
Improved	27	13	1	.....	41
Stationary	.....	4	1	2	7
Died	33	11	2	.....	46
Escaped	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Not insane	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Total discharged since Sept. 1, 1876	119	47	7	3	176
Remaining in the Hospital August 31st, 1878	166	67	1	1	235

TABLE II.—*Number at each Age when Admitted.*

	STATE PATIENTS.		
	Males.	Females	Total.
Under 15 years	2	2	4
15 to 25 years	16	6	22
25 to 35 years	40	11	51
35 to 45 years	33	18	51
45 to 55 years	18	6	24
55 to 65 years	4	1	5
65 to 75 years	2	2	4
Over 75 years	1	.....	1
Unknown	12	4	16
	128	50	178

TABLE III.—*Number of Attacks in those Admitted and Result of Treatment.*

STATE PATIENTS ONLY.

	Males.	Females	DISCHARGED. Recov'd	DISCHARGED. Impro'd	Died.	Still in Hospit'l	Miscellan'es.
First	66	26	30	13	9	38	1 Discharg'd 1 unimp'd. 1 escaped.
Second	15	13	5	3	2	18	
Third	5	3	3	1		4	
Fourth	2	2	1	1		2	
Unknown	41	12	22	4	2	24	1 escaped.
	129	56	61	22	13	86	3

TABLE IV.—*Duration of Insanity Before Entrance and Result of Treatment.*

STATE PATIENTS ONLY.

	Males	Females	DISCHARGED. Recov'd	DISCHARGED. Impro'd	Died.	Still in Hospital	Miscellan's
Less than 1 month	22	3	19	3		3	
1 to 3 months	12	5	4	1	2	10	
3 to 6 months	6	4	4	2		4	
6 to 9 months	10	4	3	2	2	7	
9 to 12 months	6	5	3	2		5	1 Escaped
12 to 24 months	8	4	1	3	2	6	
2 to 3 years	5	3			2	6	
3 to 5 years	9	4	1	4	1	7	
5 to 10 years	1	5	1	1		4	1 Disch'r'd 1 unimp'd
Over 10 years		1				1	
Unknown	50	18	26	4	4	33	1 Escaped
	129	56	61	22	13	86	3

TABLE V.—*Civil Condition of those Admitted.*

REFERS TO PERSONS ADMITTED, NOT TO NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Single	79	10	89
Married	33	35	68
Widowed	3	5	8
Unknown	13		13
	128	50	178

TABLE VI.—*Form of Disease in Those Admitted.*

REEERS TO PERSONS ADMITTED, NOT TO NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Acute Mania	95	31	126
Chronic Mania	10	8	18
Melancholia	6	3	9
Dementia	7	4	11
Idiocy	4	2	6
Epilepsy	2	2	4
Recurrent Mania	2		2
General Paralysis of the Insane	1		1
Not Insane	1		1
	50	128	178

TABLE VII.—*Death and the Causes.*

STATE AND PRIVATE PATIENTS.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Typhoid fever	1	1	2
Acute infirmmation of bowels	1	.. ..	1
Phthisis	12	3	15
Maniacal exhaustion	4	2	6
Epileptic convulsions	1	1	2
Old age	1	.....	1
Softening of brain	3	.....	3
Hardening of brain	1	.....	1
Congestion of lungs	1	.....	1
Marasmus	1	.....	1
Fracture of skull	1	.....	1
General paralysis	.....	1	1
Dropsy	1	.....	1
Debility of epilepsy	1	.....	1
Paralysis	3	.....	3
Suicide	1	.....	1
General debility	2	1	3
Apoplexy	.....	2	2
	35	11	46

TABLE VIII.—*Nativity of Patients in the Hospital.*

STATE PATIENTS ONLY.

	Males.	Females	Total.
UNITED STATES.			
California	1	.....	1
Illinois	6	6	12
Iowa	5	4	9
Indiana	5	3	8
Kentucky	5	.....	5
Massachusetts	3	2	5
Maryland	2	.....	2
Maine	1	.....	1
Michigan	4	.....	4
Missouri	14	12	26
New Hampshire	1	1	2
New Jersey	1	.....	1
New York	5	6	11
North Carolina	2	.....	2
Ohio	7	3	10
Oregon	6	5	11
Pennsylvania	8	1	9
Tennessee	5	1	6
Virginia	2	1	3
Wisconsin	.....	1	1
FOREIGN.			
Austria	2	.....	2
Bavaria	1	.....	1
Canada	4	.....	4
China	10	.....	10
Denmark	.....	1	1
England	4	.....	4
Finland	2	.....	2
France	2	.....	2
Germany	7	2	9
Ireland	22	8	30
Mexico	2	.....	2
Norway	3	.....	3
Nova Scotia	1	.....	1
Poland	1	.....	1
Scotland	3	1	4
Sweden	.....	1	1
Switzerland	2	.....	2
Wales	.....	1	1
Unknown	17	7	24
	166	67	233

TABLE IX.—*Counties from which Patients now in the Hospital were Admitted.*

STATE PATIENTS ONLY.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Baker	1	2	3
Benton	5	1	6
Clackamas	6	3	9
Clatsop	6	1	7
Columbia	1		1
Coos	3	3	6
Douglas	8	4	12
Grant	5	1	6
Jackson	14	3	17
Josephine	6	1	7
Lane	6	1	7
Linn	10	4	14
Multnomah	50	25	75
Marion	13	7	20
Polk	14	2	16
Tillamook	1		1
Umatilla	2	2	4
Union	1		1
Washington	4	1	5
Wasco	7	1	8
Yamhill	3	5	8
	166	67	233

TABLE X.—*Operation of the Hospital from the Beginning, in Biennial Periods.*

FOR STATE PATIENTS ONLY.

	ADMITTED.			DISCHARGED.																
				Recovered.			Improved.			Stationary.			Died.			Escaped.			Per cent. of recoveries on admission.	Per cent. of deaths on No. treated.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
1862 to 1864	52	13	65	13	1	14	....	....	.....	....	....	.....	1	2	3	3	....	3	21½	4⅔
1864 to 1866	....	....	81	....	....	30	....	....	.....	....	....	.....	....	....	13	....	....	6	37	10
1866 to 1868	42	19	61	18	8	26	2	2	4	....	....	.....	13	3	16	3	....	3	43	11
1868 to 1870	63	21	84	25	7	32	3	1	4	....	....	.....	11	3	14	3	1	4	35	9
1870 to 1872	90	41	131	39	20	59	8	5	13	....	....	.....	15	2	17	....	....	.....	42	7
1872 to 1874	85	37	122	32	18	50	4	6	10	....	....	.....	25	7	32	1	....	1	42	11
1874 to 1876	89	42	131	31	18	49	10	11	21	3	....	3	25	8	33	3	....	3	37	9
1876 to Sept. 1st, 1878	129	56	185	57	19	76	27	13	40	....	4	4	33	11	44	2	....	.....	41	10
	....	....	860	....	....	336	....	....	92	....	....	7	....	....	172	....	....	20	39 1-14	9

REPORT

OF THE

VISITING PHYSICIAN

TO THE

INSANE ASYLUM.

1878.

TENTH REGULAR SESSION—1878.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART. V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

REPORT

OF THE

VISITING PHYSICIAN

TO THE

INSANE ASYLUM.

To His Excellency,
Hon. S. F. Chadwick,
Governor of the State of Oregon:

SIR: I have the honor to submit to you this, my second biennial report, for the term ending August 31, 1878.

Number of patients at the commencement of the term, viz. September 1, 1876:

STATE PATIENTS.

Males	156
Females	58

PRIVATE.

Males	3
Females	1
Total	218
Number charged to the State	214

There have been received during the two years, ending August 31, 1878:

STATE PATIENTS.

Males 129
Females 56

PRIVATE.

Males 5
Females 3

Total 193
Number charged to the State 185

During the last two years, there have been under treatment in the Asylum for the Insane in East Portland :

STATE PATIENTS.

Males 285
Females 114

PRIVATE.

Males 8
Females 4

Total 411
Number charged to the State 399

During that time there have been removed from the Asylum, by discharge, &c., as follows :

Cured.

STATE PATIENTS.

Males 56
Females 19

Total 75

Improved.

STATE PATIENTS.

Males	27
Females	13
Total	40

Unimproved.

STATE PATIENTS.

Males	0
Females	4
Not insane	1

Escaped.

STATE PATIENTS.

Males	2
Females	0

Died.

STATE PATIENTS.

Males	33
Females	11

Discharged as Cured.

PRIVATE.

Males	3
Females	1

Improved.

Males	1

Unimproved.

Males 1
Females 2

Died.

Males 2
Females 0

Total 176

Number of State Patients discharged 166

Number of patients remaining in the Asylum at the close of the two years ending August 31, 1878:

STATE PATIENTS.

Males 166
Females 67

PRIVATE.

Males 1
Females 1

Total 235
Number charged to the State 233

The counties have contributed as follows:

Baker	has	sent	2	males	and	1	female	—total	3
Benton	"	"	3	"	"	1	"	"	4
Clackamas	"	"	9	"	"	2	"	"	11
Clatsop	"	"	6	"	"	5	"	"	11
Coos	"	"	2	"	"	3	"	"	5
Columbia	"	"	1	"	"	–	"	"	1
Douglas	"	"	4	"	"	2	"	"	6
Grant	"	"	4	"	"	–	"	"	4
Jackson	"	"	8	"	"	1	"	"	9

Josephine	"	1	"	"	–	"	"	.....	1
Lane	" "	3	"	"	1	"	"	.....	4
Lake	" "	1	"	"	–	"	"	.....	1
Linn	" "	8	"	"	6	"	"	.....	14
Marion	" "	7	"	"	5	"	"	.....	12
Multnomah	"	44	"	"	17	"	"	.....	61
Polk	" "	7	"	"	2	"	"	.....	9
Tillamook	"	1	"	"	–	"	"	.....	1
Umatilla	"	3	"	"	3	"	"	.....	6
Union	" "	–	"	"	1	"	"	.....	1
Wasco	" "	6	"	"	–	"	"	.....	6
Washington	"	2	"	"	–	"	"	.....	2
Yamhill	"	7	"	"	6	"	"	.....	13
Total.....		129			56			.....	185

Curry county being the only county not represented.

The following are the causes of death of the forty-four (44) who have died during the last two years:

MALES.

Wm. Beach, died October 25, 1876, of softening of the brain.

Wm. T. Bay, died October 26, 1876, of phthisis pulmonalis.

Geo. Valentine, died November 7, 1876, of congestion of the lungs.

Chas. Hust, died November 7, 1876, of dropsy.

Andrew S. Sohn, died November 9, 1876, of debility of epilepsy.

A. F. Bixly, died December 2, 1877, of hardening of the brain.

J. R. Taylor, died January 8, 1877, of paralysis.

Thos. Jones, died, Feb. 15, 1877, of paralysis.

Lee Sing Grow, died April 9, 1877, of maniacal exhaustion.

Wm. Fulton, died May 6, 1877, acute inflamation of the bowels.

E. B. Miller, died May 29, 1877, by suicide.

C. Torker, died June 6, 1877, of fracture of the skull.

J. D. Palmer, died June 28, 1877, of epileptic convulsions.

James F. Sanders, died July 5, 1877, of softening of the brain.

Matthew McCready, died August 4, 1877, of general debility.

Charles Abberly, died September 3, 1877, of marasmus.

L. F. Margeret, died September 5, 1877, of phthisis and paralysis.

Joseph Mitchell, died October 9, 1877, of phthisis pulmonalis.

James Reed, died November 2, 1877, of general debility.

Earnest Herberger, died November 6, 1877, of phthisis.

John McEwan, died December 13, 1877, of old age—over 100 years.

James D. Duncan, died December 22, 1877, of phthisis pulmonalis.

James Carrol, died January 4, 1878, of phthisis pulmonalis.

William O'Neil, died January 9, 1878, of phthisis pulmonalis.

Antoine Rabel, died November 16, 1878, of phthisis pulmonalis.

Joseph C. Hildreth, died November 26, 1878, of maniacal exhaustion.

Charles Parker, died May 4, 1878, of phthisis pulmonalis.

William Chlemens, died June 17, 1878, of phthisis pulmonalis.

C. B. Watters, died July 1, 1878, of phthisis pulmonalis.

Fred Lee, died July 15, 1878, of phthisis pulmonalis.

Richard Johnson, died August 10, 1878, of maniacal exhaustion.

John Day, died August 17, 1878, of maniacal exhaustion.

John E. Smith, died August 24, 1878, of paralysis.

Total—33.

FEMALES.

Sarah A. H. Tulse, died September 8, 1876, of general paralysis.

C. C. Emerson, died Jannary 10, 1877, of general debility.

Mariah Griffiith, died April 4, 1877, of typhoid fever.

Jennie McCulleright, died April 14, 1877, of phthisis pulmonalis.

Mary J. Barten, died August 27, 1877, of maniacal exhaustion.

Nancy J. Templeman, died October 16, 1877, of phthisis pulmonalis.

Mary Farly, died October 21, 1877, of epileptic convulsions.

Mariah Hansen, died February 5, 1878, of apoplexy.

Catharine Schmidt, died May 22, 1878, of apoplexy.

Elizabeth Howard, died June 23, 1878, of maniacal exhaustion.

Sarah Douthill, died August 9, 1878, of phthisis pulmonalis.

Total—11.

During the last two years, but one person has been able to commit suicide, a most able showing for the care shown by the attendants, when it is taken into consideration the

fact that the idea of suicide enters so largely into the mind of the insane.

One person was sent who proved not to be insane, and was discharged.

Two cases of delirium tremens have been sent to the Asylum during the past two years, and were discharged within a few days; and five who were really insane from the same cause were also admitted during the same period.

It is the duty of the State to provide the best means possible for the education of her medical men, and upon this subject of insanity it could be done in a simple and inexpensive way, by making provision for furnishing the Asylum with a suitable library upon this subject, which should belong to the State and free to all persons who are willing to visit the Asylum for the purpose of study.

The library would also be of great service to the State in the trial of State cases where the plea of insanity is plead.

The management of the Asylum and the care of the patients have been all that could be asked or expected. I do not believe that there is another Asylum in the United States, where the unfortunate patients are so well cared for in every way.

I am under obligations to J. C. Hawthorne, M. D., and to J. Kenworthy, Esq., as well as to the resident physicians Geo. E. Nottage, M. D., and Simon Josephi, M. D., for the kindness they have shown me and the patience they have shown in assisting me.

With feelings of gratitude to you for the confidence and support you have ever extended to me, I have the honor to subscribe myself,

Yours, Respectfully,

CURTIS C. STRONG, M. D.,

Visiting Physician to the Asylum for the Insane.

PORTLAND, Oregon, September 1, 1878.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

OREGON INSTITUTION

FOR THE

DEAF AND DUMB.

1878.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

REPORT.

To the Honorable

State Board of Education of Oregon:

The undersigned respectfully presents the following report of the two years beginning with Sept. 1, 1876.

OFFICERS.

REV. P. S. KNIGHT.....Principal.
MR. L. C. TUCK.....Teacher.
MRS. L. C. TUCK.....Assistant.
MRS. P. S. KNIGHT.....Teacher of Drawing.
MRS. MARY I. COOPER.....Matron.

PUPILS.

The following is a list of pupils, with the name, date of admission, and postoffice address of each.

NAME.	POSTOFFICE.	COUNTY.	ADMITTED.
Joseph A. Bond	Eugene City	Lane	Nov. 15, 1872
James Boyle	Albany	Linn	Oct. 18, 1874
David M. Deakins	Scio	Linn	Dec. 1, 1876
Simeon D. Eaton	Silverton	Marion	Sept. 1, 1872
John T. Elkins	Monmouth	Polk	Dec. 21, 1870
J. Lora Elkins	Monmouth	Polk	Feb. 4, 1871
Charles W. Emerick	Cornelius	Washington	Sept. 13, 1872
William Ewing	Walla Walla	Washington Ter.	Nov. 1, 1876
Overton Harris	Eola	Polk	Sept. 2, 1872
Stonewall J. Harris	Eola	Polk	Sept. ... 1875
H. Lafayette Hollenbeck	Red Bluff	California	Sept. ... 1876
John E. Owens	McMinnville	Yamhill	April 9, 1871
Sylvester Staggs	Rock Creek	Wasco	Sept. 1, 1872
James M. Wann	Eola	Polk	Oct. 4, 1875
Arthur M. Walker	The Dalles	Wasco	Nov. 17, 1870
Elmer Walker	The Dalles	Wasco	Sept. 1, 1873
John Wilcox	Springfield	Lane	Sept. 21, 1874

PUPILS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	POSTOFFICE.	COUNTY.	ADMITTED.
Charlotte Aiken	Astoria	Clatsop	Sept. 1, 1872
Susie Blair	Seattle	Washin'ton Ter.	Sept. 7, 1872
Annie Bullock	Cowlitz	Washin'ton Ter.	Sept. ... 1874
Neilie Davis	Silverton	Marion	Sept. 1, 1875
Polly M. Deakins	Scio	Linn	Dec. 1, 1876
Ada F. Fanning	Pomeroy	Washin'ton Ter.	Jan. 16, 1871
Kate Harris	Eola	Polk	Sept. 2, 1872
A. Sophia Jones	Mountain Dale	Washington	Oct. 30, 1877
Idillie Knox	Portland	Multnomah	Sept. 1, 1872
Mary A. Lance	East Portland	Multnomah	Oct. 12, 1877
Mary MacKay	Toledo	Benton	Sept. 12, 1872
Naomi McCarver	Tacoma	Washin'ton Ter.	Sept. 1, 1873
Effie A. Rogers	McMinnville	Yamhill	Sept. 1, 1872
Dora A. Westfall	Albany	Linn	Feb. 19, 1878

The Institution has no treasurer, and all its financial affairs are in charge of the State Board of Education. A detailed statement of expenses will be found in the report of the State Treasurer.

The total amount expended for the support of the school the two years, to the time this report is dated, is $11,543 79. In order to compare our own expenses with those of similar institutions in other States, I have divided this amount by two, which gives $5,771 89 as the amount for one year. The following table shows the cost of our own Institution in comparison with those of other States:

STATE.	Number of Pupils.	Number of Teachers.	Total Expenditure.	PER CAPITA.
New York	490	20	$139,592	$284 88
Ohio	438	25	84,299	192 46
Hartford	212	17	52,532	247 79
Minnesota	92	7	28,000	304 34
Nebraska	40	4	12,394	309 85
Oregon	31	3	5,771	185 22

These figures, excepting the *per capita*, were compiled by the respective institutions themselves, and published in the American Annals of the Deaf and Dumb for Janu-

ary, 1878. And it must be remembered that all the institutions named in the above table, except our own, are supplied with ample buildings, and include no item of rent in their annual expenses. In addition to this, we incurred a large additional expense during the session of 1876 and 1877, on account of sickness among the pupils. Altogether the showing is favorable to us on the score of economy.

The first half of the session of 1876–7, was greatly broken up by a scourge of diphtheria. One of our pupils, Nellie Davis of Silverton, died of the disease, the first death that has occurred in the Institution since its organization. Other severe cases occurred, but skilled medical attendance and careful nursing brought them safely through.

With the beginning of the session of 1877–8, Mr. L. C. Tuck, a graduate of Hartford and of the National College for Deaf Mutes at Washington D. C., took charge of the school room. The year's work has proven him to be a faithful and laborious teacher. All those connected with the school as managers and helpers, have tried to do faithful work, and we feel that results accomplished have been all that could be expected with our facilities.

Our want of suitable buildings is now our most pressing want. We never can have permanence and regularity in any department of our work until we have the foundation to build upon. I cannot do better in this connection than to renew some of the suggestions of my last biennial report:

"We need permanent grounds, permanent buildings, permanent legal regulations, and some kind of assurance of a permanent support. For eight years our school has been merely an experiment. Provided for in the first

place by a simple Joint Resolution, depending for its existence ever since on temporary legislative action, and thrown for its management as an extra burden on the hands of State officers, it has been from the beginning on the verge of uncertainties. It is time, we think, for our experiment to ripen into something definite. It is time for us to be deciding as a State what kind of permanent provision shall be made for that needy and deserving class of persons whose peculiar condition renders it impossible for them to enjoy the means of education provided for those possessed of all their faculties.

"We have among us at present, as a people, and doubtless shall continue to have in future, our average proportion of that class of persons called mutes—about one to every twelve or fifteen hundred of population. If we educate them they will be self-supporting and helpful members of society. If we suffer them to remain in ignorance, many of them will become indigent and burdensome. It requires no argument to show which is the better policy, even from a financial point of view, to say nothing of the moral and sociological bearings of the subject. The only questions that can arise in the minds of thoughtful citizens of our young commonwealth touching the matter, are questions as to *how* the necessary provisions shall be made.

"It is to be sincerely hoped that the appointed custodians of the public welfare will promptly face these questions, and that such enlightened and harmonious Executive and Legislative action may be brought about as shall place the Oregon Institution for the Deaf and Dumb on sure foundations."

New force is added to all this now by the fact that Washington Territory has, by legislative action, shown

her desire to co-operate with us in this work. At the last session her legislature passed a law authorizing the payment of our regular charges for all deaf mutes attending this institution from that territory. If we hasten to lay such foundations as shall enable us to do good and permanent work, we shall doubtless, at least for a time, receive the support of all the States and territories of the Northwest. And our legislators should be reminded that in such a matter as this delay is waste. The money we have expended for rent in the last eight years would have supplied us with better buildings than any we have ever occupied. And while we are moving on in this crippled condition our State is suffering a far worse loss in the waste of time to the not insignificant number of this unfortunate class who are, and must continue to be, unreached by our present modes.

At the suggestion of the Board, during a short visit East last autumn, the Principal made personal visits to nine institutions of this class and briefly examined their plans and workings. Deaf mute instruction is but little more than a half century old in the United States, and yet in a hasty journey of two months, I saw with my own eyes more than two thousand deaf mutes who were brought into intelligent communication with the world; not by the opening of their ears, but by what is far better, the opening of their minds. I have seen nearly two hundred educated men and women whose lives are devoted to this work. I have seen massive and beautiful structures, reared at large cost, on the most sightly locations and amply endowed by wealthy States, dedicated to this same noble service. In all these institutions I saw class after class of bright, intelligent young people, coming to a full knowledge of life's responsibilities and duties, and a

full enjoyment of its best blessings. And many of these young people I heard literally speaking, not with signs, but with their own lips and tongues, the language of their fathers and mothers. Some who were born deaf, and never had heard a sound, were brought by the patient labor of faithful teachers to make a passable use of spoken language. There seemed to be no kind of difficulty that love and patience would not overcome. One little boy in the New York school, deaf from birth and without hands, could not only speak a number of words quite plainly, but could write a legible hand, holding the chalk in his teeth or between his stump of an arm and the sleeve of his coat. Several children who were blind as well as deaf, with only the sense of touch to aid their gropings, were being led by slow but certain ways to the light of knowledge. One little fellow, the teacher told me, laughed and shouted and danced with joy when his mind first opened to an idea and he began to understand that a loving hand was leading him out of darkness. One young girl, fifteen years of age, a picture of intelligence and modesty, deaf from five years of age, conversed quite readily with a stranger, answered questions promptly, pronounced difficult words correctly, imitated a lisping tongue, and repeated long sentences without a mistake even in inflection.

Thus as I passed from State to State through these institutions, I found myself confronted again and again with the miracles of love and patience. And thinking all the while of my own State and of her people, I asked myself many times this question: Are we following, as a State, as a community, as individuals, in this line of the higher conquests? Are we aiming merely at material prosperity—boasting of rich harvests and forest treasuries, of our orchards and gardens, and cattle on a thousand hills, and clam-

oring for railroads and immigation—while neglecting to lay the foundations of those educational and moral institutions which are the crowning glory of a State?

It is well to have State pride and local pride of a certain kind. The feeling is akin to patriotism. Hartford does well to be proud of that institution which is the parent of all kindred institutions in the Union. Boston does well to boast of her successful effort to make deaf mute instruction a part of her common school system.

The Empire State may well point with pride to the noble institution that overlooks the classic Hudson, and that more feeble but not less noble one in the heart of her great city, where a few laborious teachers, surrounded by the confusion of trade and the Babel tongues of commerce, are working, in humble silence, the miracles of love and patience. And the younger States of the interior may well boast of the improvements they have made in the matter of buildings. The Golden State has added no brighter gem to her diadem than that institution which nestles under the Berkeley Hills and looks through the Golden Gate.

And we who know so well how to boast of our plentiful harvests and undeveloped material resources; we who have not known in thirty years a drouth, a tornado, an earthquake, a cattle plague, a grasshopper devastation, or a money crash; we who have more prosperity and less hard times, and better prospects for the future than any of the younger States of this Union—what have we done—what are we doing—what do we intend to do—for the educational and moral welfare of coming generations? We have made beginnings in the line of common schools, and in the instruction of the deaf and the blind. When shall these beginnings ripen into settled plans, producing insti-

tutions more worthy of a people's boast than material wealth or business prosperity?

Deaf mute instruction is a matter full of grave difficulties, but its neglect may be the cause of grave danger to the community as well as grave wrong to this unfortunate class of our population. The difficulties will grow no less in the future, unless we meet them bravely now. The way to succeed is to begin. Delay is waste.

I now respectfully close this report with a brief synopsis of the present wants of our institution. They are,

1st. A SUITABLE BUILDING—Not large or expensive, but healthfully located, separate from the disturbing influences of the city, and with an arrangement suited to the proper care and government of this class of pupils.

2d. A HEARING TEACHER—To reside constantly in the building and exercise a fatherly authority over the daily habits of the pupils.

3d. A MATRON—One having experience in the work and a sufficient acquaintance with the sign language to enable her to communicate readily with those under her care.

4th. A TEACHER OF LIP LANGUAGE.—Experience of the last few years has proven that all semi-mutes, and even a fair proportion of deaf mutes may be taught to use the organs of speech and to read the lips of others. To deprive those who are qualified to acquire this ability to communicate with the world of the means for doing so is a positive cruelty. With a good lip teacher, in either Bell's or the German system, a fair percentage of the pupils in our school would, in two years' time, be able to converse with their parents and friends.

5th. AN INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT.—Both boys and girls should be suitably employed at some useful work a part

of every day. It would be a help to the discipline of the school, it would add an element of strength to the character of the pupils, and it would help many of them to the means of earning in the future a livelihood for themselves.

6th. We need such definite and permanent legal enactments as shall give assurances for the future—a permanent organization—an institution that shall be no longer an experiment merely, but a fixed branch of our educational work.

To you, gentlemen of the Board of Education, and to our coming Legislative Assembly through you, I submit the question:

Can this sovereign State of the North West, entering now upon a new era of prosperity, and having before it a future so full of promise, longer withhold the needful appropriations to make this institution at once a credit to our people at large, and a sure means of enlightenment to that deserving class to whom the ordinary means are unavailable? Respectfully submitted,

P. S. KNIGHT,
Principal.

REPORT

OF THE

Oregon Institute for the Blind,

SALEM, OREGON.

TENTH REGULAR SESSION—1878.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

REPORT

OF THE

OREGON

Institute for the Blind.

To the Honorable
State Board of Education
of Oregon:

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor herewith to present to you the report of "The Oregon Institute for the Blind," from March 5th, 1877, to May 10th, 1878.

I shall confine myself to the educational interests of the institution, as only these have been under my charge.

During this period the following pupils have been in attendance.

MALES.

David Brewer,	William Whitney,
Gilbert McGinn,	John Keeny,
Frank Tomlinson,	Bennie Whiteaker.

FEMALES.

Amy Walling,	Blanche Savage,
Hattie McFadden,	Rose Morris,
Josie Watkinds.	

Up to the time at which I took charge of the institu-

tion, all kinds of needle and fancy work had been almost wholly neglected. To this I have devoted from three to four hours each week, deeming it essential that each pupil should be taught to do such work.

This I find to be in keeping with the oldest and most successful institutions in the country. It will be observed that the male pupils have done but little work. This must be regretted, as it is important they should be taught that they may be self-supporting. For this the pupils are not to blame, as the appliances necessary have not been furnished. Nor is the State Board of Education to be considered negligent in this matter, having done all in their power with the funds furnished.

Permit me to say these pupils could be taught broom and shoe-making, if funds could be furnished, and that so successfully that each could earn a comfortable living.

The following list will show what each pupil has done:

MISS ROSE MORRIS.

Tidies, crochet	14
Lace, crochet	6 yds.
Bead pin cusion	1
Bead watch pocket	1
Card receiver	1
Braided cushion	1
Toilet mats	3 sets.
Infants' sacks, crochet	3
Rug, scrap embroidery	1

MISS AMY WALLING.

Tidies, crochet	10
Bead pin cushion	3
Bead pin bobbins	6
Bead watch pockets	4
Bead comb case	1
Bead medal books	6
Braided pin cushions	2
Card receiver	2

Jewel case	1
Card basket	1
Tidy, Holbein work	1
Patch work, crib quilt	1

MISS BLANCHE SAVAGE.

Tidies, crochet	5
Bead pin cushions	4
Bead pin bobbins	2
Bead watch pockets	2
Bead comb case	1
Bead needle books	3
Card receiver	1
Jewel case	1
Tidy, Holbein	1
Lamp mat	1

MISS HATTIE M'FADDEN.

Tidies, crochet	5
Bead pin cushion	2
Bead pin bobbins	2
Bead comb case	1
Bead needle books	3
Bead necklace	1
Card receiver, worsted	2
Tidy, Holbein work	1
Lamp mat, worsted	1

GILBERT M'GINN.

Socks	1 pair.

The material for this work was furnished by the Board, and the pupils permitted to sell it and appropriate the money to their own use.

I am glad to report they found ready sale, and in almost every instance, used the proceeds to purchase new material for more work.

At the "State Fair" a number of their articles were placed on exhibition, and it is no exaggeration to say, they compared favorably with like work done by those who can see. The managers awarded each pupil a prize in money.

Permit me to ask that the sum of $40 be appropriated by the Board to the young ladies' handicraft department for the coming year. And I would further suggest that this sum be placed in the hands of the principal, and that the pupils be permitted to sell their work and appropriate the proceeds to their own use.

This not only encourages them but enables them to procure money which they need.

MUSIC DEPARTMENT.

In this department we have one piano, and must ask that we be furnished an organ.

Amy Walling, Blanche Savage, Rose Morris, Josie Watkinds and Gilbert McGinn, have taken lessons on the piano, and I must say their advancement has been most satisfactory to me. Some of the young ladies are considered good pianists; Miss Walling is quite above the average, and with another year's training will make a competent teacher for this department. She also performs quite well on the guitar.

David Brewer, Gilbert McGinn, William Whitney and John Keeney, perform quite well on the violin.

I have encouraged this, not that it is profitable as a means of making a living, but a pleasant way to sometimes gladden a life of darkness: by this means they always have music at hand when they wish to brighten one of their many sad, dark hours with a merry dance.

Permit me to recommend that a diploma be given to each pupil who shall complete the full musical course.

It might be well, and indeed is quite necessary, to employ an efficient teacher in this department, if the funds will permit. By all means let her be a good vocalist.

LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

During the year, the following studies have been completed:

Mental Arithmetic, First and Second Geography, English Grammar, First Lessons in Composition, First Lessons in Botany, Physiology, Astronomy and Natural Philosophy.

Each pupil can read either the Dotted, Moon, Philadelphia or Line Systems. All write either the Dotted System or common penmanship. Lead pencils are used instead of pen and ink. Any pupil can thus write a plain, intelligible hand.

After several years' experience as a teacher of the brightest children and young ladies of our city, I am prepared to say I have found no brighter minds than are in this institution. With proper care, no pupils acquire knowledge more readily or retain it better. With labor and care, as rich results can be produced in this school as any with which I have been connected; and every day's experience convinces me more and more that the Legislature will never regret the money it has expended in the interest of this unfortunate class of our citizens. This class will increase with population, and so must the advantages of this institution.

So far, neither the State Board of Education nor the Legislature have adopted a regular course of study. This has been regulated by the Principal. In the past it may not have been essential, but the present and future demand it.

Each year will increase the number of pupils, so this is not a temporary institution to meet present necessity, but

one that must last as long as Oregon itself, or there remains a blind child to need a helping hand.

Perhaps my relation to the school is such as to justify me in recommending a certain course. Both experience and care are necessary in this matter, and I have made the very best selection I could.

COURSE OF STUDY.

First Year.—Different systems for the blind.

SPELLING AND READING.

Second Year.—Spelling, Reading, Writing and Mental Arithmetic.

Third Year.—The above with Geography, History, Grammar, Composition and Physiology.

Fourth Year.—Natural Philosophy, Astronomy, Elementary Algebra, Geology and Botany.

Fifth Year.—Rhetoric, Logic, Mental and Moral Philosophy.

Besides this course, the teacher should read about an hour each day from the best standard authors, and the pupils be required to pass an examination on the same before the Board of Education quarterly.

On the completion of this course to the satisfaction of the Board of Education, as a committee of examination, let the pupil receive a diploma with the degree of M. E. L.

It will be noticed that this course requires five years for its completion, and so I would suggest that it be provided that a student can graduate at any time on its completion.

No particular text book has been mentioned in this course. It would be best to use such books as the Princi-

pal and Board of Education may deem best adapted to the use of the blind.

Permit me to make one more request: The school is much in need of books, maps and other appliances essential to the success of a school of this character; also an organ for the *music department.* Two hundred and fifty dollars would meet all these wants, and I request that this amount be set apart for these purposes.

Permit me to return thanks to the Board of Education for what they have done during the past year, and their promptness to do the best they could to meet the wants of the school.

Respectfully,

MRS. JENNIE E. DAWNE,
Principal.

REPORT

OF THE

State Agricultural College,

LOCATED AT

CORVALLIS, OREGON.

TENTH REGULAR SESSION—1878.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

State Agricultural College

To His Excellency,

Gov. Chadwick,

Salem, Oregon:

SIR:—I have the honor to submit the third biennial report of the Agricultural Department of Corvallis College.

I regard this school as now in full and successful operation, as far as this is possible with the present resources. The following is the course of study adopted by the Legislature of 1872:

COURSE OF STUDIES.

PREPARATORY CLASSES.

Mathematics—Arithmetic and Algebra.

English—Reading, Spelling, Geography, English Grammar, Penmanship, Composition, Elocution, History of United States.

Natural Science.—Natural History, Philosophy, Physiology.

Languages—Latin Grammar, Latin Reader, Greek Reader, Greek Grammar, French Grammar and Reader, German.

Military Exercises—Tactics, Drill.

Agriculture—Practical Instruction on Farm.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

Mathematics—Algebra, Geometry.

English—Rhetoric, Composition, History, Book-keeping.

Natural Science—Inorganic and Organic Chemistry, Qualitative Analysis, Structure and Physiology of Plants, Water, Atmosphere and Soil in their relation to vegetable production, Meteorology, Zoology, Botany, Physical Geography.

Languages—Ancient Geography, Roman Antiquities, Virgil, Cicero, Greek Antiquities, Greek Testament, Homer, French, German.

Agriculture—Theory and Practice of Agriculture, Principles of Tillage, Drainage, Landscape Gardening.

Military—Tactics, Drill.

Excursions—Botanical and Zoological.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

Mathematics—Trigonometry, (plane and spherical), Navigation, Mensuration, Surveying, Drawing, Maps of Farms, etc.

English—Rhetoric, Logic, Composition, Elocution, Book-keeping, Universal History.

Natural Science—Analysis of Minerals, Ores, Soils, Manures, Ashes of Plants, Mineral Waters, etc., etc., Practice in Mineralogy, Entomology, Geology, Botany.

Languages—Roman and Greek Antiquities, Sallust, Horaces' Odes and Epodes, Greek Testament, Homer, French, German.

Agriculture—Theory and practice of Agriculture, Hor-

ticulture, Farm Implements and Drainage, Stock-breeding.

Excursions—Geological and Botanical.

JUNIOR CLASS.

Moral Philosophy—Evidence of Natural and Revealed Religion, Moral Philosophy, (ethics), Political Economy.

Mathematics—Analytical Geometry, Differential and Integral Calculus, Practical Surveying and Engineering.

English—Mental Philosophy, English Literature.

Natural Science—Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis, Mineralogy, Chemistry, (general), Geology, Organic Analysis.

Languages—Livy, Horace's Satires, Epistles, etc., Odyssey, De Corona, Latin and Greek Composition, French, German.

Agriculture—Theory and practice of Agriculture, Training and Culture of Fruit Trees, the Vine, Small Fruits, Culture of Flowers.

Military—Tactics and Drill.

SENIOR CLASS.

Moral Philosophy—Evidence of Natural and Revealed Religion—continued.

Mathematics—Mechanics, Astronomy, Civil Engineering.

Natural Science—Chemistry, completed, Quantitative Analysis.

Languages—Juvenal, Cicero, Tacitus, Alcestis, (Euripides), Thucydides, Demosthenes.

Agriculture—Theory and Practice of Agriculture, Laying out of Lawns, Ornamenting Grounds, etc.

Military—Tactics, Drill.

From this list of studies we selected, classified and arranged such as we thought most important. We distributed them into schools as follows:

I. School of Mathematics.
II. School of Languages (ancient).
III. School of Languages (modern).
IV. School of Chemistry.
V. School of Natural Philosophy.
VI. School of Moral Philosophy.
VII. School of Agriculture.
VIII. School of History and Literature.

The special report of each teacher will show how this work is divided among the teachers.

I. SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY.

B. L. ARNOLD, TEACHER.

This school has three classes:

a. General Chemistry.
b. Analytical Chemistry.
c. Chemical Philosophy.

a. GENERAL CHEMISTRY.

Here the student studies:

1. The general principles of Chemical Physics.
2. History, Properties and Classification of the Elements and their Compounds.
3. The Carbon Compounds.

b. ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY.

Here the student learns to separate and classify the more common metals according to the method of Elliot &

Storer. He then studies the salts by the same method, and lastly learns to treat the more refractory oxides and applies his knowledge to agricultural analysis and to the identification of ores, etc.

c. CHEMICAL PHILOSOPHY.

Here are taught:

1. The Science of Chemistry.
2. Chemical Problems.

Under the Science of Chemistry come the investigation of the atoms as to weight, their relations to light, heat, electricity, polarity, the form of molecules; also other relative matter.

AGRICULTURAL CHEMISTRY.

Here the student studies the following subjects, viz.:

1. The origin of the various soils, their physical and chemical character.
2. The methods of preparation for crops.
3. The means for preventing the deterioration of soils.
4. The means used to restore worn soils.
5. The sources, management and action of manures.
6. Meteorology in relation to crops.
7. The application of crops to feeding cattle.

There are other kindred subjects, but these occupy the greater part of the student's time.

In order to beget a habit of observation, and to cultivate in the student a taste for farming and its interests, I have adopted the following plan: I put into the student's hands certain seeds and require such experiments with them as I deem best. The thing is new, and I have succeeded but partially, but hope to succeed fully during the coming year. I append the reports of these students below; only

few have rendered reports, certain unavoidable circumstances rendering it difficult for me to procure them. (For these reports, see end of the general report.)

SCHOOL OF MORAL PHILOSOPHY.

B. L. ARNOLD, TEACHER.

There are three classes here also:

a. Logic, Psychology and their applications to Ethics, Rhetoric, Political Economy and Sociology.

b. Methods of Science.

c. History of Philosophy.

After the student has become acquainted with the Methods of Science, he pursues the study of Mental Science still further.

NATURAL PHILOSOPHY.

A portion of this subject is, for the present, assigned to me, viz.: The Analytical Physics of Heat, Light and Electricity.

REMARK.—All along through my departments the subjects are so arranged that each higher subject requires a review of each lower.

I find it best, in general, to confine the student to one text book till he has acquired a fair acquaintance with the principles which he is studying, correcting any inaccuracies by reference to the authorities upon the subject.

Students must understand Algebra and Geometry before they can enter my classes.

The students of my classes and of the entire school have aided us in discipline by their gentlemanly deportment.

B. L. ARNOLD.

SCHOOL OF LANGUAGES.

B. J. HAWTHORNE, TEACHER.

President B. L. Arnold:

SIR:—I have the honor to present the following biennial report of this department:

It is the aim here to teach Language as a science; to explain its laws and construction.

ENGLISH.

This language is rapidly spreading over the entire globe. An educated man, whatever his nativity, must know English.

It has been well said that the graduates of a college are judged by the public more particularly with reference to their English scholarship than to any other part of their educational attainments.

The elements of the language are studied, sentences are analyzed and every effort is made to understand the meaning of the author. The difficulties of the language lead back to the

ANGLO-SAXON.

Here the student commences at the beginning and builds upon a deep foundation.

TEXT BOOKS.

Whitney's English Grammar, Life and Growth of Language, Shakespeare, March's Anglo-Saxon Grammar and Reader.

GERMAN.

Whitney's Grammar, Reader, Deutsche Grammatik

(Heyse), Goethe, Schiller, and other standard authors. Whitney's Dictionary.

FRENCH.

Grammar, Otto, Keetel, DeFivas' Reader, Joyne's Plays, and Telemaque. Exercises. Dictionaries: Spiers and Lurenne, Gasc.

LATIN.

Introductory — Gildersleeve's Grammar, Reader and Exercise Book.

Junior—Cæsar, Virgil, Cicero de Senectute and Exercises.

Intermediate—Horace, Livy, Cicero's Orations and Exercises.

Senior—Cicero de Officiis, Persius, Tacitus and Exercises.

The Chase & Stuart edition of Latin Authors. Leverett's Latin Lexicon. Long's Classical Atlas.

GREEK.

Introductory—Grammar (Kuehner's, Hadley's), Harkness's First Book and Xenophon's Anabasis (Kendrick's).

Junior—Herodotus, Xenophon's Memoriabilia.

Intermediate—Demosthenes, Plato, Homer, Exercises.

Senior—Thucydides, Sophocles, Exercises. Kuehner's Large Grammar. Liddell & Scott's Lexicon.

In addition to the above I teach

FRUIT CULTURE.

Text Book—Downing's Selected Fruits.

The leading subjects are :

1. Production of new varieties of fruit.
2. Duration of varieties.

3. Propagation of varieties, grafting, budding layers and suckers.

4. Pruning.

5. Transplanting.

6. General remarks on insects.

7. The best varieties of apples, cherries, pears, currants, gooseberries, grapes, peaches, melons, raspberries, blackberries, strawberries and plums.

BOTANY.

Text Books—Gray's How Plants Grow. New Manual of Botany.

The structure of plants, their nature and habits, and the principles by which they are classified, are studied. Plants are analyzed in the class-room and arranged according to the NATURAL SYSTEM.

Particular attention is given to the grass family, including, besides the true grasses, wheat, barley, rye, oats, rice and Indian corn.

The unremitting zeal and uniform courtesy of the students in my department go far to make the teacher's work a labor of love.

Very respectfully,

B. J. HAWTHORNE.

AUGUST 1, 1878.

SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS.

JOSEPH EMERY, TEACHER.

The course is divided into:

JUNIOR CLASS.

Algebra and Geometry completed, Trigonometry, Surveying and Engineering.

INTERMEDIATE CLASS.

Analytical Geometry, Descriptive Geometry, Differential Calculus.

SENIOR CLASS.

Integral Calculus, Mechanics and Astronomy.

Special attention is given to the mental development of the student, and the discipline of his intellectual powers for which the study of Mathematics is pre-eminently adapted.

The practical utility of this branch of science is constantly impressed upon the student, and as far as possible taught and illustrated by some useful application in the field of practical life.

Lectures are given on the Logic of Mathematics, pointing out and comparing the two methods of reasoning *analytical* and *synthetical.*

The adjustment of the compass and theodolite is fully explained and illustrated by field practice in surveying and engineering.

Text Books—Olmstead, Davies and Olney, Courtney and Todhunter for reference.

Also taught by Professor of Mathematics.

GEOLOGY AND MINERALOGY.

Text Books—Dana and LaConte, and in the School of Agriculture.

Stock breeding by a course of lectures.

A large and varied collection of valuable minerals and Gelogical specimens have been added to the Laboratory during the past year. These have been mainly secured by the private means of the teacher in Geology and Min-

eralogy, and have greatly facilitated instruction in this department.

We earnestly solicit contributions to our Cabinet from friends of education throughout the State.

GRADUATES.

1870.

James K. P. Currin, B. S.....Cottage Grove
Robert McVeatch, B. S..... .Cottage Grove

1871.

George F. Burkhart, B. S..... .....Lebanon
H. McN. Finley, B. S..... .....Corvallis
James D. Fountain, B. S.....Jacksonville
W. R. Privett, B. S..... .....Corvallis

1872.

Thomas B. Alexander, B. S.....Benton County
John Eglin, B. S.....Benton County
Alonzo J. Locke, B. S..... .....Corvallis
James K. P. Weatherford.....Linn County

1873.

Leander N. Liggett, B. S.....Albany
William F. Herrin, B. S.....Jacksonville
Oscar L. Isom, B. S.....Baker City

1874.

John R. Bryson, B. S.....Brownsville
Thomas H. Crawford, B. S.....Norton's
Emmet H. Taylor, B. S.....Corvallis

George A. Grimes.....Harrisburg
William C. Crawford .....Norton's

1875.

Reuben A. Fuller, B. S.....Corvallis
Philip E. Linn, B. S.....Eagle Creek

1876.

Franklin Cauthorn, A. M.....Corvallis
Isaac Jacobs, B. S.....Corvallis
George P. Lent, B. S.....East Portland
Newton A. Thompson, B. S.....Benton County

1878.

S. Thomas Jeffreys, A. B.....Independence
Frederick W. Vincent, B. S.....Corvallis
Elvin J. Glass, B. S.....Corvallis
Moses Neugass, B. S .....Corvallis

Following is the list of students. Many of them attended the whole of the last two years:

NAME.	APPOINTED FROM.
Alfred Bennett.....	Wasco and Lake
George E. Bentley.....	Benton
J. A. Booth.....	Yamhill
W. O. Booth.....	Yamhill
Wm. R. Bryson.....	Coos and Curry
N. Burch.....	Polk
Alonzo Carlile.....	Benton
Orville E. Carter.....	Grant

Luther Caton.....Jackson
Arthur J. Chapman .....Josephine
Elmer E. Charman.....Clackamas
H. French Chrisinger .....Linn
Virgil A. Davis .....Linn
Arthur Doolittle.....Clackamas
Dayton Elliott.....Benton
Marion R. Elliott.....Benton
Clarence Ford.....Umatilla
Holt D. Gaines.....Linn
Millard F. Geiger.....Washington
Elvin J. Glass.....Washington
Edgar Grimm..... Grant
Ernest D. Holgate.....Benton
Willard W. Holgate.....Washington
Thomas Holland.....Coos and Curry
Daniel Holman.....Linn
William H. Holman.....Linn
Thomas H. Horning.....Benton
Jesse J. Houck.....Benton
Joel Howton.....Linn
Ira Hunter .....Josephine
S. Thomas Jeffreys .....Benton
Benjamin R. Job.....Benton
Henry W. Keesee.....Benton
Charles L. Lambert.....Linn
A. S. Locke.....Polk
William Y. Masters.....Multnomah
Albert Mercer .....Marion
J. C. K. McCann.....Lane
S. G. McCann.....Lane
William A. McCullough.....Benton
James Alex. McFadden.....Polk

Charles H. Moore.....Benton
Moses Neugass.....Yamhill
David A. Osburn.....Yamhill
Wm. W. Randall.....Union
Charles Rideout.....Linn
William Ross.....Linn
Wm. A. H. Shields.....Linn
George W. Simpson.....Benton
B. T. Soden.....Grant
George Sutherlin.....Linn
Frederick W. Vincent.....Multnomah
John Walker.....Benton
Ernest White.....Multnomah
John W. Will.....Linn
Walter T. Wilds.....Benton
James O. Wilson.....Josephine
Samuel M. Wood.....Jackson
Ralph E. Wrenn.....Linn
Fred. L. Wright.....Multnomah
William E. Yates.....Linn

Total, 61.

WEATHER RECORD, EXPERIMENTS WITH SEEDS, WHITE SOIL, ETC.

The following are the experiments referred to as conducted by students:

REPORT OF MR. MARION ELLIOT.

Soil.

The seeds were sown in common grey soil (clay) which had been in cultivation for twenty years.

Results.

8 lbs Touzelle Wheat, sown April 21, yielded.....144 lbs.
6 lbs Chevalier Barley, sown April 21, yielded..... 94 lbs.
2 lbs White Dutch Oats, sown April 21, yielded...174 lbs.

REPORT OF MR. DAYTON ELLIOT.

Soil.

The soil was a dark loam, abounding in humus, which had been in cultivation for three years.

Results.

4 lbs Touzelle Wheat, sown April 23, yielded..... 73 lbs.
4 lbs Chevalier Barley, sown April 23, yielded..... 45 lbs.
2 lbs White Dutch Oats, sown April 23, yielded... 45 lbs.

REPORT OF MR. THOMAS HORNING.

I give his report upon garden seeds, his report on grain being similar to those above.

Soil.

The soil on which seeds were planted was heavy loam without manure.

Results.

The Mangel Wurzel seeds were planted in rows three feet apart and one hundred feet long, the distance between the plants in the rows being five inches; these yielded eleven bushels to the row.

The Sugar Beet seeds were planted in the same manner and produced nine bushels to the row. The beets did not stop growing till the middle of December.

The Melon seeds (Pine Apple) did not come up.

The cabbage (Large Flat Dutch) did well.

WHITE SOIL.

Some of our farmers have consulted me about this soil. I see no reason to change my former views, which were published in a previous report.

B. L. ARNOLD.

WEATHER RECORD.

STATE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE,
CORVALLIS, Oregon.

Latitude, about 44° 33′.

Longitude, about 123° 15′.

Monthly Record of Temperature and Rainfall from Nov. 18, 1877, *to July* 31, 1878.

	THERMOMETER.			RAINFALL.
	Maximum	Minimum	Mean.	
November	60	25	42	.50
December	58	20	39	4.86
January	55	20	37	5.66
February	60	34	47	9.65
March	67	32	50	5.61
April	71	31	51	1.18
May	80	34	57	.63
June	92	42	67	.13
July	79	53	66	.39

Highest temperature June 6th, 92°.

Lowest temperature Dec. 31st and Jan. 6th, 20°.

Total rainfall since Nov. 18th, 28.61 inches.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE UNIVERSITY,

EUGENE CITY.

TENTH REGULAR SESSION—1878.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

LETTER FROM HON. M. P. DEADY.

PORTLAND, OR., August 1, 1878.

Hon. Stephen F. Chadwick,
Governor of Oregon.

Herewith please find my annual report as President of the Regents for the year ending June 30, 1878. The copy of the Diploma referred to in the report is not annexed because it has not come to hand. When it does I ask leave to file it.

Very Respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
MATTHEW P. DEADY,
Pres. of Regents.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE UNIVERSITY.

To the Governor of the State of Oregon:

Pursuant to Section 13 of the University Act (Ses. laws, p. 57) I make the following report to you as President of the Regents of the University for the year ending June 30, 1878.

EXPENDITURE OF APPROPRIATION OF OCTOBER 21, 1876—SUPPLY OF WATER.

By means of the appropriation of $10,000 a year for the years 1877–8, provided for in section 26 of the act aforesaid, the University building has been substantially completed and furnished and the grounds improved and fenced. The problem of furnishing the building and grounds with water is yet unsolved. After a limited examination of the subject, the regents have concluded not to undertake to raise water from the Willamette by means of a hydraulic ram or to bring it from the neighboring hills by means of pipes, on account of both the cost and uncertainty of the result. But in my judgment no definite action ought to be taken on the subject until we have the opinion of a competent engineer thereon.

For the present the regents have concluded to construct a tank upon the east tower of the building and keep it supplied with water for the use of the building from the

well on the grounds by means of an ordinary wind pump —provided the quantity and quality of the water shall prove to be sufficient and suitable. However, before doing anything in the premises the executive committee will test the matter upon these points thoroughly.

HEATING THE UNIVERSITY BUILDING.

The proposition to warm the building by means of heating apparatus has not received favorable consideration at the hands of the regents, for the reason that it was thought the present appropriation might be more judiciously expended and because it was thought that the stoves in the building were sufficient for the purpose. The first of these reasons may be valid enough for the time being, but certainly some more suitable and economical mode of heating this building than by common stoves ought to be contemplated as a permanent provision. As was said in my last report—this mode of warming "the building with small stoves in each room, fed with wood carried by hand from the basement is very costly, dangerous, dirty and disagreeable."

On March 12, 1878, Messrs. Hexter and May proposed to the regents to put two furnaces in the building of the "Moore's wrought iron, wood, coal or coke burners" pattern, of No. 14 iron, with a radiating surface each of 200 square feet, with the necessary smokepipes, hot air pipes, registers and brick work to heat every room in the building to a temperature of seventy degrees in a reasonable time, for the sum of $1,800, and I am in hopes before another year passes by that the work will be done according to their proposal.

ADDITIONAL GROUND.

The tract of ground adjoining the University campus,

the purchase of which I recommended in my last report, and with a view to which the appropriation aforesaid was partly made, has not been obtained by the regents because the owner would not dispose of it at anything like what they considered a reasonable price.

APPROPRIATION—WHAT OF AND HOW EXPENDED.

The sum of $12,766 50 of the appropriation has been expended in finishing and furnishing the building and fencing and improving the grounds, as by the bill of items hereto annexed and marked A, will appear in detail. In the act appropriating this money it is provided—§ 26—that the warrant of the Secretary of State shall be drawn in favor of the persons entitled thereto "upon the presentation of the certified statement, under the hands of the President and Secretary of Regents, that the amount claimed is justly due." In the discharge of this duty I have endeavored, so far as I could, both as President of the Regents and a member of that body, to secure a judicious and economical expenditure of this money. But, in many respects, I have been compelled to rely upon the executive committee—Messrs. Hendricks, Thompson and Dorris—who under the authority of the regents have been charged with the duty and responsibility of purchasing material and furniture and making contracts for labor and superintending their performance. So far as I know or have reason to believe, this committee have acted faithfully and well.

PURCHASE OF A PIANO AND APPARATUS.

At the last meeting of the regents—June 21—it was voted to expend not exceeding $500 of the remainder of the appropriation for the purchase of a piano, and not

exceeding $4,000 for the purchase of apparatus. The list of articles has been agreed upon by the faculty and includes a portable telescope, to cost between $700 and $1000. The Secretary of the Regents, Mr. Joshua J. Walton, who is going East on other business, has been authorized to make the purchase and to employ some competent person to assist him in so doing.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENSES FOR 1877-8.

The current receipts and expenses for the year have been as follows:

RECEIPTS.

Interest on University Fund—		
Coin		$4,180 00
Currency		377 00
		$4,557 00
Tuition—		
Collegiate Department		$1,100 00
Preparatory Department		2,616 75
		$3,716 75
Incidental fees		401 25
Total receipts		$8,675 00

Of this sum, $1,056 interest that was received on August 2, 1877, entered into the statement of receipts in my last report, dated October 16, 1877. But upon further consideration and experience, it is found to be more convenient to treat the school year as ending with the quarter in which the school closes, namely, June 30; and this makes the year coincide with the fiscal year of the State. Of the amount received from incidental fees, $3 75 accrued last year, but was not received until this. The whole amount of interest received from the University Fund since the organization of the school is $7,027 53.

EXPENSES.

Salaries, Collegiate Department—	
President and Professor	$2,500 00
Two Professors	4,000 00
	$6,500 00
Preparatory Department—	
Principal teacher	$1,200 00
Assistant teacher	800 00
	$2,000 00
Incidentals—	
Janitor	$500 00
Secretary	200 00
Wood	91 25
Printing	31 50
Stationery	10 50
Grading	26 50
Dictionary	13 25
Mats and chalk	25 50
Regents, expenses of	16 50
Thermometers	7 00
Sundries	54 86
	$976 86
Total expenses	$9,471 86
Deduct receipts	8,675 00
Indebtedness	$796 86

SECRETARY AND TREASURER'S REPORTS.

The foregoing statement is made from the Secretary's report—the officer who collects all moneys due the University and countersigns the warrants upon the Treasurer for all expenses of the same. At the annual meeting of the Regents, held June 21, 1878, the Treasurer had not made his report of receipts and disbursements for the year, but from an inspection of his books it appears that the amount received by that officer was only $7,301 50—a sum less by $1,373 50 than that reported as collected by the Sec-

retary. Of this difference $1,000 is accounted for by the fact that the Secretary reports as a collection and charges himself with that amount as interest received from the University Fund on June 24, 1878, when in fact the transaction was a purchase by Prof. Johnson of property in Salem, from the Land Commissioners, taken by them on account of that amount of interest, with the understanding that the Treasurer of State should be credited with a like sum, as cash paid to the University, and the Professor charged with the same on his salary account. But this $1,000 did not pass through the hands of the Treasurer of the University, and therefore it does not appear in his account of receipts or disbursements. The remaining $373 50 of this difference arises in this way: The Treasurer's accounts show the receipt of $437 75 incidental fees, while the Secretary reports the collection of only $401 25—a difference of $36 50. But the Treasurer only received $1,030 25 for tuition in the Collegiate Department and $2,276 in the Preparatory Department, while the Secretary reports the collection of $1,000 in the former and $2,616 75 in the latter—a difference of $410 50—from which deduct the $36 50 aforesaid and there remains $374 collected by the Secretary and not received by the Treasurer. The Treasurer made no report to the annual meeting of this year, and his accounts have not been examined by the Regents in time for this report. In the meantime, I can only say, that from the character and standing of the parties, I am satisfied that the discrepancy admits of a satisfactory explanation, and suggest that in all probability it arises from the fact that the Secretary has made collections and payments by means of exchanges, in which there was no money actually handled; as for instance, by charging a teacher or other per-

son with the tuition of his children and crediting him with payment by endorsing the amount as a payment on his warrant for salary or other services, and thus the Secretary's statement of receipts and expenses exceed the amount of cash actually received and disbursed by the Treasurer.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENSES FOR 1876-7.

The receipts and expenses for the year ending June 30, 1877, were as follows:

Interest on University Fund		$2,470 50
Tuition—		
Collegiate Department	$1,166 50	
Preparatory	1,735 50	
		$2,902 00
Incidental fees		282 50
		$5,655 00
Expenses		6,691 25
Indebtedness		$1,036 25

From this it appears that the receipts of the present year have exceeded those of the last by $3,020, and the expenses for the former period have exceeded those of the latter by $2,780 61, making the net gain in 1877-8 over 1876-7 $239 39.

From this it also appears that the University was in debt for current expenses on June 30, 1878, in the sum of $1,833 11—the aggregate of the excess of expenditures in 1876-7 and 1877-8 over the receipts for the same period.

UNIVERSITY FUND—CONDITION OF.

The condition of the University Fund as appears from a

statement furnished by the Treasurer of State on July 9, is as follows: Cash ($1,300 41) and notes on hand.

Coin	$40,380 11
Currency	5,160 35
	$45,540 46

During the past year there was received from the Clerk of the Land Commissioners $3,560 in coin, but whether the same was derived from the sale of the University lands or interest thereon or the sales of lands mortgaged to secure loans of the fund does not appear, but probably it was from all these sources. But the interest accruing on notes given for the purchase price of University lands is properly a part of the interest arising from the fund, and as such is applicable to the support of the University. The foregoing statement also includes $200 50 realized from the sale of property mortgaged on July 15, 1871, to secure a loan to A. D. Babcock of $500, upon which interest was not paid after July 1, 1873. On June 30, 1878, the principal and interest of this loan amounted to $750, so that there is a loss on the transaction of $550.

The Myers and Kellogg loan, of which I spoke in my last report—the former being for $10,000 and the latter $3,994 75—now amount, with interest, to $22,191 85, and it does not appear that anything has been realized from the securities, although the mortgages have long since been foreclosed; unless the sum of $330 received on the sale by the commissioners of three lots in Salem for $1,850 arises from the sale of the security for the Myers loan. The mortgoge to secure the loan to T. B. Rickey of $2,000 currency on April 11, 1866, has been foreclosed and the property bid in by the land commissioners on December 22, 1877, but no conveyance has yet been made of the

same, and the rents and profits are of course still received by the debtor instead of the fund to which of right they belong. The interest due on this loan on January 1, 1878, was $800, and this sum is probably a loss, it being even doubtful if the property will pay the principal and costs of foreclosure.

Two notes of John Durham's, deceased, of May 14 and October 10, 1868, amounting to $1,200 were on February 20, 1878, surrendered by the Land Commissioners upon a conveyance of the property mortgaged to secure their payment. Nothing has been realized from the security. At the date of the conveyance there was due upon the notes $316 66⅔ interest which is probably a loss. It appears then that of the principal of this fund $300 has been lost outright, and that $17,194 75 has been converted into non-productive real property from which it is not likely the principal will soon if ever be realized, and that $9,563 76 of the interest due on this amount is an absolute loss. Besides this, on July 9, 1878, the interest due on July 1, of that year, on 12 loans amounting to $22,141, from periods ranging from two years and eleven and one-third months to two months, was unpaid and amounted to $2,464 64. Of this latter amount $1,018 12 accrued upon a loan of $3,435 made on July 12, 1875, to the West Portland Homestead Association, upon which no interest has ever been paid or any steps taken to collect the same; and $750 upon a loan to James Aiken of $3,000 made on October 18, 1875, and upon which no interest has been paid since January 1, 1876, or any steps taken to collect the same.

From these facts, it is probable that of the sum of $45,540 46 reported as cash and notes on hand not more than $40,000 can be considered absolutely good; and that

therefore, the University cannot, for the present, rely upon receiving more than $4,000 a year from this fund. But the fund will be increased by the proceeds from the further sales of University lands and the sales of mortgaged property heretofore taken by the land commissioners upon delinquent loans at the rate of probably $4,000 for the next ten years.

COLLECTION OF INTEREST AND FUTURE INVESTMENT OF FUND.

The amount of interest remaining unpaid as stated above suggests very forcibly the necessity of amending the University Act so as to provide that any installment of interest overdue shall bear interest until paid at the same rate as the principal. Such a provision would promote the prompt payment of interest and at least secure compensation for the illegal delay.

It is also to be considered whether this fund cannot be placed where it will be better cared for and the interest more punctually paid than now. A Board of Commissioners—the Governor, Secretary and Treasurer of State—are charged with the investment of the fund by the constitution (Art. 8 § 5), but their powers and duties in this respect "shall be such as may be prescribed by law." The experience of the past has demonstrated the fact that it is folly to expect this board to attend to this fund as it ought to be done in addition to their other duties for the meagre compensation allowed them. To expect a Treasurer of State to collect the interest promptly on $40,000 distributed over the country in forty different loans, in addition to his other duties, at the risk of offending the borrower and incurring his opposition at the next election, on a salary of $800, is expecting too much of the average man.

As a practical remedy, I suggest that the fund, as fast as it is collected, be loaned to the State. The State is in debt and always likely to be—at least to the amount of the University Fund. Let the Board be authorized to loan the fund to the State as fast as it accumulates and can be used to retire a like amount of outstanding indebtedness.

THE SCHOOL AND ATTENDANCE.

During the past year the school has been satisfactorily carried on for two terms, of twenty weeks each, with John W. Johnson as President and Professor of the Ancient Classics; Mark Bailey, Professor of Mathematics; Thos. Condon, Professor of Geology and Natural History; Mrs. Mary P. Spiller, Principal of the Preparatory Department, and Miss Elizabeth Boise assistant therein. It commenced on September 17, 1877, and closed on June 21, 1878. The attendance was as follows:

FIRST TERM.

Collegiate Department.

Males	56
Females	37
	93
On free scholarships	56
Paid	37
Total	93

Preparatory Department.

Males	57
Females	61
Total	118

SECOND TERM.

Collegiate Department.

Males	42
Females	30
Total	72

Preparatory Department.

Males	49
Females	46
Total	95
Whole number enrolled in both departments during the year	378

During the year students attended the Collegiate Department on free scholarships, from the several counties of the State, as follows:

Benton	4
Coos	2
Clackamas	1
Clatsop	1
Douglas	4
Jackson	1
Lane	7
Linn	7
Marion	1
Multnomah	12
Polk	2
Umatilla	1
Union	2
Wasco	4
Yamhill	7
Total	56

INSTRUCTION AND CLASSES.

The instruction given during the year is suggested by the following list of classes and studies:

At the first term in the Collegiate Department there were eleven classes in Latin and Greek, averaging ten per-

sons to the class; nine classes in Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Natural Philosophy and Astronomy, averaging fifteen persons to the class; ten classes in Physicial Features, Physiology, Mineralogy, Botany, Geology, Rhetoric, History of Civilization, Mental Science and Political Economy, averaging seventeen persons to the class.

Second term—Nine classes in Latin and Greek, averaging thirteen persons to the class; eight classes in Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry and Surveying, Calculus, Philosophy and Astronomy, averaging thirteen persons to the class; eight classes in Zoology, Botany, Geology, Paleontology, International Law, History of Civilization, General History and Constitution of the United States, averaging nine persons to the class.

At the first term in the Preparatory Department there were eleven classes in Arithmetic, History of the United States, Reading, Elocution, Grammar, Writing, Geography and Language, averaging forty-six persons to the class, besides weekly exercises in Composition and daily in Calesthenics. The average daily attendance was one hundred.

Second term—Twelve classes in Grammar, Dictionary, Elocution, Arithmetic, Spelling, Writing, Geography, Language and Reading, averaging twenty-four persons to the class, besides weekly exercises in Composition and daily in Calesthenics. The average daily attendance was seventy-six. During the year students in the Collegiate Department recited in Grammar and Arithmetic in the Preparatory Department.

These facts show the importance of the Preparatory Department as a nursery and training ground for the collegiate. It is also of financial importance, paying its own way and materially assisting to pay the expenses of the Collegiate Department.

WORK OF THE SCHOOL.

The report of the President of the University for the second term of the year states: "The deportment of the students in both the Collegiate and Preparatory Department has been very satisfactory, no case requiring discipline having occurred. The Professors and teachers have aimed at securing a high order of scholarship, and the students, with but few exceptions, have worked earnestly and faithfully during the term. The examinations just concluded have been thorough, covering the entire curriculum of the term, and the subject matter of each author has been taken up by sections and the knowledge of every student has thus been fully and fairly tested."

THE GRADUATING CLASS AND EXERCISES.

A class of four males and one female was graduated in the scientific course this year. The graduating exercises were very creditable, and attracted favorable attention and comment.

The address to the class on the occasion and the beautiful and appropriate poem read upon the planting of the first class tree in the college campus, together with a catalogue for the year, have been printed, by order of the Regents, in pamphlet form, copies of which are herewith submitted.

COMPENSATION OF THE PROFESSORS—ANOTHER NEEDED UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

At a meeting of the Regents, held in April last upon the application of the Faculty, it was voted to limit the salary of the President from and after July 1st, and for the time being, to the sum of $2,000 a year, and those of the other Professors to $1,600, but that their salary accounts, if not paid when due, should draw interest at the rate of

ten per centum per annum until paid. This change was made because it was found that the interest received on the fund was not equal to what it was supposed when the salaries were fixed at $2,500 and $2,000. But as the salaries were fixed at these figures, subject to the condition that the revenues of the university were sufficient to meet them year by year, the wisdom of the change may be doubted. For now the University is bound for a deficit in this respect by having agreed to pay interest on the overdue salaries until paid. An institution of limited means and resources cannot long withstand the ceaseless erosion of interest. But it is hoped that with the increase of interest from the fund and the increase of income derived from tuition incident to the increase of population in the country that the revenus of the school will be sufficient to pay the current expenses. The expenses for the past year have been $9,471 86. By the reduction of the salaries of the faculty, which took effect the 1st instant, the expenses will be reduced $1,300, which will make the school self-sustaining with the present force of teachers. But, as I said in my last report, the school is in great need of a professor "of the modern languages—particularly the ENGLISH and its literature." But this cannot be had without additional revenue. By way of contrasting the financial strength of this enterprise with that of a neighboring State, with which we must in some degree compete, I may mention that I understand there is employed in the University of California 12 Professors at a salary of $3,600 each, a year, besides a number of assistants and tutors with salaries ranging from $2,500 to $900 a year, and that the pay roll of the institution, including professors, assistants, secretary, janitors, gardeners, laborers, etc., foots up the sum of $82,000 a

year! But California does not undertake to support two separate colleges within forty miles of each other, and I understand that the State realized $5 an acre for its grant for an Agricultural College.

SEAL AND DIPLOMA.

During the year the Regents have devised and procured a seal for the University and a form of diploma for graduates. An impression of the seal and a copy of the diploma are hereto annexed. The stone upon which the diploma is engraved is the property of the University.

At the annual meeting of the regents Mr. McClung resigned the office of Treasurer, and Mr. Dorris was appointed to fill the place.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

MATTHEW P. DEADY,
President of the Regents.

July 27, 1878.

AMOUNTS

Allowed by Executive Committee and paid out of the University Building Fund appropriated by the Legislature.

Crain Brothers—register—time keeper	$ 50 00
Robinson & Church—hardware, nails, etc	12 40
Z. S. McMurry—brick for well	14 00
J. L. Bright—painting seats, etc	59 25
Wm. Campbell—lumber and building sidewalk	632 68
A. L. Bancroft & Co.—apparatus, globes, etc	80 25
Joshua J. Walton—electrotypes	49 00
H. Hanson—blue grass seed	40 37
Insurance on building	273 00
J. W. Skaggs—stationery, etc	18 75
Crain Bros.—clocks for recitation rooms	71 50
David Cherry & Bro.—settees for recitation rooms	178 50
David Cherry & Bro.—tables for recitation rooms	66 75
J. R. Ream—desks for Pres. department, and water tanks	302 75
J. R. VanAlstein—work and material	150 70
T. G. Hendricks—slating, ink wells and sundries	152 00
H. C. Perkins—surveying grounds	18 00
W. W. Espey—wheel barrow	12 00
A. A. Tharp—plowing and grading grounds	167 00
James Cooper—building fence inclosing grounds	385 31
B. F. Dorris—work on building and stoves	200 50
A. S. Patterson—copy press and book	38 40
Geo. J. Buys—advertising, etc	27 00
Miller & McCormack—hauling material	12 75
J. R. Cooper—painting fence	358 25
Douglass & VanAlstein, on contract to complete University building at $6,771	1,400 00
Callison & Osburn—water kegs	4 00
H. R. Kincaid—advertising contract	7 00
Douglass & VanAlstein—on contract as above	1,000 00
J. A. Winter—photographing building for electrotype	6 00
A. F. Parsall—slating black boards	70 00
H. H. Selfridge—repairing black boards	25 00
Douglass & VanAlstein—on contract as above	3,000 00
W. H. Abrams—moulding for building	12 18
J. P. Gill—paints for roof	85 54
Robinson & Church—hardware	9 63
B. F. Dorris—stoves, etc	95 12

B. F. Dorris—buckets	3 63
J. R. Ream—superintending work and work	255 60
Douglass & VanAlstein—on contract as above	1,400 00
J. L. Bright—painting roof	75 00
Douglass & VanAlstein—discount on silver	210 50
Douglass & VanAlstein—interest	22 37
David Cherry & Bro.—tables	29 50
Insurance on building	190 00
T. G. Hendricks—matting, carpet and rubber steps, etc	202 08
Robinson & Church—hardware	2 75
Joseph Thymer—improvements on grounds	39 50
J. A. Winter—photographing building for diplomas	5 00
David Cherry & Bro.—making seats for chapel	465 75
J. L. Bright—painting building, paints, etc	371 24
L. C. Henrichsen—seal for board of regents	18 00
Dunn & Stratton—carpet	78 90
E. J. McClanahan—hauling material	9 50
Joshua J. Walton—insurance on building	10 25
Total	$12,766 50

Commencement Exercises,

1878.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.

On Friday, June 21, 1878, the first Commencement at the University of Oregon took place. In the afternoon the graduating class assembled upon the Campus and planted a class tree—an English laurel—near the northwest corner of the building. Prof. Condon delivered an appropriate address, and Dr. J. C. Bolon read, in an impressive manner, the following poem, written for the occasion by Mr. T. J. Cheshire:

We stand within the shadow of these walls
And plant to-day this monumental tree,
And by the act commemorate the birth
Of this young mother's first-born child. How surge
Through every heart, and tremble in each soul
Emotions whose fruition baffles every
Tongue! How flash through every mind prophetic
Gleams that dazzle every eye! No heart
But swells with pride—no home but smiles with joy
At every step this home of Learning takes.

'Tis but the first of many yet to come.
From out the forest's plenitude, strong hands
Will bear their prize, till ripened centuries
Will reveal a glorious phalanx, from whose
Midst thy topmost boughs will wave in triumph
As the first-born of the train—the pioneer
Of all the brilliant host. From North and South,
From East and West, the gentle winds that kiss
Our serrate hills will sway thy pliant arms,
And bear upon their broken billows words
Of cheer from those who trained thy tender shoots.

Those whose words have christened thee to-day,
And who have climbed abreast the rugged path
To claim the honors which this hour brings forth,
Will leave these halls. The last farewells will fall
Like tear drops on the heart. Their parting sighs
Will linger in these haunts and weave a spell
Around this scene that time can never mar.

On Life's Highway their solemn march begins,
And phantoms of the desert sands will raise
Their ghastly shapes—the arid dust will rattle
On the splendid casket of their dead, and
Time's broad wings will brush the mold from many
A gilded cenotaph. But these frail limbs
Will bloom and broaden in the sun and stand
A living landmark of the past, the best
And dearest spot on all the broad domain.

When golden years have broadened thy expanse,
And birds of heaven made their homes amid
Thy whispering green—when thy strong roots have pierced
The nether mold, and Strength's brave tenons girt
Thy glorious form, the young, with laughing hearts
And aged, with trembling steps, will seek thy shade
To dream and muse. The eager youths, to bathe
Their souls in glorious day-dreams of the dawn—
To write their names upon the clouds, and build
Their airy temple to the stars; the old,
To muse on Death, and gather up the shards
With which the stern iconoclast has paved
The way to their long rest within the tomb.

The poet wandering on his aimless way,
Wooed by the whispering spirits of thy shades,
Will seek thy bowers and strike his golden lyre
In harmony with thee. The daring youth,
On whom Ambition's magic hand is laid,
Will glean the pages of thy past, and fix
His gaze on names of fame, and mounting up,
Will plant his feet 'mid the eternal rocks—
And Genius, gathering inspiration from thy name,
Will grasp new truths, and soaring out to worlds
Anew, will pierce the dismal veil that hides
Their wealth and plant his banner 'mid their realms.

Farewell! May mother Nature guide thy growth
And give thee strength to dare the winter's blast.
Those who give thee to the earth to-day
Will watch thy growth with jealous eye,
And as each year brings 'round this day with skies
Of blue and wealth of June, will garland thee
With all the beauty-burdened summer brings.

And when no more they come—when chisled words
Upon the marble slab proclaim their virtues
To the world—their memory reverenced still—
Will prompt strange hands and pious hearts to bring
Sweet offerings here and lay them at thy roots.

In the evening, the closing exercises took place in the Chapel of the University. After prayer, by Rev. Edward R. Geary, orations were delivered by the Graduating Class as follows:

Mr. M. S. Wallis—The Developments of Science.

Mr. J. C. Whiteaker—National Progress and Prosperity.

Mr. George S. Washburne—Pioneering.

Mr. Robert S. Bean—Earth's Battle Fields.

Then followed an essay—Feeling as truly Scientific as Thought—and the Valedictory by Miss Nellie A. Condon.

The President of the Regents,

HON. MATTHEW P. DEADY.

then presented the members of the graduating class with their diplomas and addressed them as follows:

Members of the Graduating Class
of the University of Oregon:

Having been requested by the Regents to address you upon this occasion, I shall improve the opportunity to say a few words to you upon the subject of manners.

"Manners," says Burke, "are of more importance than laws. Upon them in a great measure the laws depend. The law touches us, but here and there, and now and then. Manners are what vex or soothe, corrupt or purify, exalt or debase, barbarize or refine us, by a constant, steady, uniform insensible operation, like that of the air

we breathe in. They give their whole form and color to our lives. According to their quality they aid morals, they supply them or they totally destroy them."

The value of learning and ability is doubtless appreciated by all of you. Your devotion to the former, and your possession of the latter is fully evinced by the fact that you have been found worthy of the honors conferred upon you to-day by the University of Oregon.

But neither learning nor ability will so surely or readily secure to you the good will and esteem of mankind as good manners. While I concede, at the outset, that your end and aim in life should be something other and higher than the mere favor of the world, yet, in your intercourse with it, you will do well to keep Gratiano's promise in view, and "Use all the observance of civility," and thereby repress and disguise that pride and selfishness, which is incompatible with the comfort and pleasure of others. Speaking of learning, Montaigne says: "All other knowledge is hurtful to him who has not the science of honesty and good nature." Now, good nature, kindness of heart, is the well-spring of good manners, and we have the authority of this modern Socrates for even preferring manners to learning.

That eminent and worthy patron of learning in the fourteenth century—William of Wykeham—the founder of Winchester School and New College at Oxford, and who from actual poverty and obscurity became the architect and builder of Windsor Castle, bishop of the royal city of Winchester, and twice Lord Chancellor of England, being conscious how much he owed to his uniform consideration for the feelings of others, chose for his motto, "Manners makyth man;" and Middleton has well said, that "*Virtue* itself offends when coupled with forbidding manners."

Few young persons are aware how much their success and happiness in life depend upon their manners. First impressions are usually the most lasting, and the nature of these depends almost wholly upon the manners of the person in question. When you come in contact with any one for the first time, an impression of pleasure, indifference or dislike is apt to follow, and this is largely the result of the person's dress, speech, carriage, politeness or the want of it, and the like. Of a person with the most elegant attire and graceful attitudes, so soon as he opens his mouth, you may justly exclaim, "Thy speech bewrayeth thee." The speech may be even sensible and learned, but the tone and articulation of the voice, as well as the vocabulary, plainly suggest a want of cultivation and familiarity with good society and an early association with uncouth and uneducated people. The dress may be rich and stylish, but it may be inappropriate to the occasion, and awkwardly worn. In such cases the demeanor of the wearer is not in harmony with his wardrobe, and discloses an unfamiliarity with the uses and fitness of genteel apparel.

But you may think that *speech* and *dress* are of too little importance to occupy my time, or engage your attention upon this occasion. Now, I admit that these are secondary matters, but still they are not to be overlooked by those who are striving to furnish themselves thoroughly for the voyage of life. Indeed, some one has pithily said, that a man is known in this world principally by his *dress* and *address*.

Good manners also include cleanliness and neatness of person, as well as the fitness of speech and dress. What learning and ability can excuse slovenly dress, unblackened shoes, dirty linen, or finger nails in deep and habitual

— often the power and usefulness of a per-

son of marked ability or attainments is diminished or destroyed on account of some disgusting habit or filthy practice?

True, there are times and circumstances in the lives of all of us, and in some much more than others, when it is impossible to keep altogether clear of the dust and grime of our occupations and surroundings. But the fresh and deleble marks of honest and useful labor are neither an excuse for, nor to be compared with, the stale filthiness and slovenliness that come from continued neglect of the person and habitual indifference to dress. Nor does labor or occupation, of any ordinary kind, prevent a considerable degree of cleanliness and neatness on public and holy days, when the persons engaged in it are taking recreation or attending places of public business or worship.

And this reminds me that we hear much in these noisy times concerning the honor and dignity of labor, but mostly, so far as my observation goes, from those who do the least or none of it. The worth and usefulness of labor cannot be disputed, but so long as by far the greater number must necessarily toil for plain food and clothes at best, labor cannot be called honorable in any proper sense of the word. An honor, if it is anything, is a reward bestowed in some way by society for unusual attainments or distinction in some calling, pursuit or vocation, and its value depends upon its rarity and the difficulty in obtaining it. But if all persons, or the greater number of them, who follow a calling, pursuit or vocation are therefore honorable, then honors are so far abolished, and all are on a common dead level of monotonous equality, where, from the very nature of things, there can be no honors.

Yet, there is a grain of comparative truth at the bottom of this otherwise hollow clamor. Labor, however irksome

or unremunerative, is honorable compared with *idleness.* Labor produces. Idleness only consumes. The existence and progress of the race depend upon the former, while the latter is a consuming moth, forever fretting away the garment and fabric of society. But cleanliness and neatness make labor attractive, while filth and slovenliness tend to the contrary and thereby debase it. As the progress of civilization has elevated and improved the condition of persons engaged in the ruder and more repulsive forms of human labor, their manners have improved, particularly in the matter of cleanliness of person and neatness and attractiveness of apparel. Other things being equal, as the manners of the laborer are—including his personal appearance and habits—so will he be regarded by society. This rule of action is founded deep in human nature, and will never change. No combination or fiat of philanthropists or revolutionists can ever alter it, and it is well that it is so.

In parts of Europe and Asia, the peasantry still live under the same roof and often in the same room with their domestic animals, and the members of the family are huddled together at night without regard to sex or condition. Between these, and the people who have learned to provide separate compartments for the sexes and dwellings for themselves, and their horses, cattle and hogs, there is a great improvement in manners and a corresponding elevation in their calling and position in life.

Whatever, then may be said of the dignity of labor in the abstract, the fact remains, that those who labor will always, in a great measure, be esteemed and treated according to their manners. The rude and repulsive will not be regarded as favorably and kindly as those who have learned that the senses are the direct avenues to the

heart and affections, and that whoever is offensive to the one, is, for that reason, denied a favorable admittance to the other.

But the phase of manners to which I particularly wish to call your attention is that which concerns your conduct towards others—what we commonly call politeness or civility.

A certain social bluntness, or even rudeness, which is often manifested by indifference to, or disregard of the position or presence of others, is rather a marked feature of American manners. The cause of this is not far to seek. A Democracy being necessarily founded on political equality, many of the members of such a society are easily led to think that this includes social equality as well. Although from the nature of things, social equality is impossible, and probably not desirable yet this disposition towards it, and the constant striving for it begets a manner, marked by a brusk and sometimes loud, and always offensive self-assertion, which seems to say—I am as good as you—particularly on the part of those who have the least claim to deference from others, or the most cause to doubt about their position. This sort of feeling and action tends to check and prevent the habit and growth of politeness, for fear anything like deference to others might be regarded or accepted as an admission of one's own inferiority. But social superiority and inferiority have their origin far back of those things, and cannot be prevented or cured by a disregard of the amenities which make like agreeable. On the contrary, politeness breeds kindness and good-will, and thereby tends to lessen the friction arising from the inequality of circumstances and condition in human life.

The essence of politeness is the preference of others to

ourselves in non-essentials—self-denial in little things. The practice of this politeness leads to the repression of self in the presence of others, who are thereby propitiated and pleased. It is a conventional or mimic humility, whereby, for the time being, we voluntarily subordinate ourselves to others and *pro re nata* admit a better right or a greater merit on their parts. In this respect it corresponds with the apostolic precept, "In lowliness of mind let each esteem other better than themselves."

Politeness has been well defined by no less a personage than the great Commoner of England, as "Benevolence in trifles or the preference of others to ourselves in little daily, hourly occurrences in the commerce of life. A better place, a more commodious seat, priority at being helped at table, etc., what is it but sacrificing ourselves in such trifles to the convenience and pleasure of others? And this constitutes true politeness. It is a perpetual attention—by habit it grows easy and natural to us—to the little wants of those we are with; by which we either prevent or remove them."

Again, he says: "Bowing, ceremonious, formal compliments, stiff civilities, will never be politeness; that must be natural, unstudied, manly, noble. And what will give this, but a mind benevolent, and perpetually attentive to exert that amiable disposition in trifles towards all you converse and live with? Benevolence in greater matters takes a higher name and is the queen of virtues."

Burke, with his usual and unrivaled felicity of expression, and fullness and exactness of knowledge, has aptly and beautifully characterized politeness, as "*the decent drapery of life*," with which we "cover our naked, shivering nature," and "raise it to dignity in our own estimation."

Bacon, the great advocate of utility and convenience in human intercourse and affairs, in an essay concerning "Ceremonies and Respects," says, "Not to use ceremonies at all, is to teach others not to use them again; and so dimish respect to himself."

Franklin, the evangelist of prudence and self, tells us in his charming way, in his autobiography, what advantage he gained by cultivating, much against his natural inclination, a modest, pleasant manner in conversation and intercourse with others, which at length became easy and habitual to him, so that, as he says, "perhaps for the last fifty years, no one has ever heard a dogmatical expression escape me."

The great moralist, Dr. Johnson, whose precept upon this point is, I fear, better than his example, declares that "A man has no more right to say an uncivil thing than to act one; no more right to say a rud thing to another than to knock him down."

Sidney Smith, the witty Edinburg Reviewer and Parson, says: "*Manners are the shadows of virtues*—the momentary display of those qualities which our fellow creatures love and respect."

Emerson, the New England Idealist, says: "Society will pardon much to genius and special gifts; but being in its nature a convention, it loves what is conventional or what belongs to coming together. That marks the good and bad manners, namely, what helps or hinders friendship. For fashion is not good sense absolute, but relative; not good sense private, but good sense entertaining company. It hates corners and sharp points of character, hates quarrelsome, egotistical, solitary and gloomy people; hates whatever can interfere with the total blending of parties;

whilst it values all particularities as in the highest degree refreshing, which can consist with good fellowship."

Upon the authority of these great and widely scattered names, as well as from the nature of the case, it is evident that manners are a very important part of an education. Without good manners the scholar is a mere pedant; the wit degenerates into a buffoon, and courage appears as brutality. Air and manner are far more effective than words or deeds, and in the long run you will find that the French proverb—*Le style c' est l'homme*—is founded upon a pretty wide experience, and just observation.

The great respect and reverence which Washington received from his cotemporaries, was due as much to his polite and dignified manners as to his great abilities and achievements. His intimacy with the intelligent and cultivated family of William Fairfax, at Belvoir, in Virginia, during his youth, probably did much for him in this respect. While there he compiled a code of morals and manners for his own government. The manuscript in his handwriting still exists, and is entitled "Rules for behavior in company and conversation." It is said of this "Code," that although "so quaint and formal as to almost provoke a smile, in the main a better manual could not be put into the hands of youth."

An instance is told of his politeness while his army was encamped near Morristown, which better illustrates his 'rules of behavior in company," than any gloss of mine. One day he attended a religious meeting in the open air, where a chair had been placed for his use. Just before the service commenced, a woman approached with a child in her arms, but there was no vacant seat. Washington the commander-in chief of the armies of the United States

—immediately rose and placed her in his chair and remained standing during the whole service.

Even—

> Friendship! mysterious cement of the soul!
> Sweetner of life! and solder of society;

is destroyed by neglect and rudeness, but nourished and preserved by politeness. Familiarity is said to breed contempt; which is but another way of saying that the continued wear and tear of neglect, indifference and rudeness in trifles, will in time destroy friendship itself. How much friendship is put in peril by the want of politeness, and to what extent its continuance depends upon the manners of the parties, is forcibly suggested in the following stanzas from the author of the Task:

> The man who hails you Tom or Jack,
> And proves by thumps upon your back
> How he esteems your merit,
> Is such a friend, that one had need
> Be very much his friend indeed,
> To pardon or to bear it.
>
> As similarity of mind
> Or something not to be defined,
> First fixes our attention,
> So *manners* decent and polite—
> The same we practiced at first sight—
> Must save it from declension.

True politeness is based upon benevolence and unselfishness. Politeness to others is always, in some measure, a denial of self, and self-denial is the distinguishing mark between savagery and civilization—the voluptuary and the temperate—the criminal and the virtuous.

Sir Walter Scott has said—"Teach self-denial and make its practice pleasurable, and you create for the world a destiny more sublime than ever issued from the brain of

the wildest dreamer. * * * * There never did and never will exist anything permanently noble and excellent in character which was a stranger to the exercise of resolute self-denial."

Now, when you promote the convenience and comfort of others in little things, in preference to your own, you are so far practicing this self-denial, which is politeness. In return for the courtesy and kindness shown to others, you are yourself improved and elevated in feeling. Indeed, the habit of self-denial is necessarily implied in the Commandments of the second table as epitomized in the Sermon on the Mount—"*Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself*"—for how can this injunction be obeyed, without continually exercising self-denial, even in the "little daily, hourly occurrences in the commerce of life." And this self-denial—this benevolence in trifles—constitutes, as we have seen, the true politeness. This is in truth, "the decent drapery of life," woven from the teachings and example of all those who have helped to refine and elevate the race and wherewithal we "cover the defects of our naked shivering nature," and make human society not only tolerable, but altogether lovely.

Among those whose example has notably contributed to this result, may be mentioned Sir Philip Sidney—the poet, scholar, soldier, statesman and gentleman—who, notwithstanding his distinguished career in all these respects, is to-day best known by an act of politeness which will scarce be forgotten while the language lasts in which it is embalmed.

The story is briefly this: Being borne seriously wounded from the field under the walls of Zutphen, where, with a small detachment of English troops, he had signally defeated 3,000 Spaniards, marching to the relief of the

place, and being thirsty from the loss of blood, he called for water, which being brought to him, he was about to drink, when, seeing a poor dying soldier who was being carried by cast a longing glance at the cup, he took the cooling draught untasted from his lips and delivered it to the soldier, saying: "Thy necessity is greater than mine."

Gentle and generous knight! Prieux chevalier of the sixteenth century, this cup of cold water, given in self-denial to the dying trooper, will be remembered to thy praise when thy feats of bravery and learning are forgotten.

We stand here to day at the opening of a new era in Oregon. A class of young men and women are about to graduate from the University of the State. The first diplomas bearing the broad seal of *Universitas Oreyoniæ* and the signatures of its worthy faculty are already delivered to them. The munificent gift from the nation to the State for the purpose of promoting the higher education in Oregon, and the labors and contributions of those who have endeavored to make the same effective, are now beginning to bear fruit. You, my young friends, are the first fruits of this tree of learning. As such we offer you to the country as an acknowledgment of the obligation we are under for the means of establishing and maintaining this school, and as an earnest of the future. We trust you are the beginning of a long and ever widening line of useful and distinguished men and women, who shall go forth year by year from this place to engage in the duties of life, and disseminate the learning and cultivation obtained here. On the farm, in the workshop, and in business, in the school, the hospital and the ministry, at the bar and in the legislative halls, they will be found doing good service to the country and honor to their Alma

Mater, and illustrating the truth of her motto—*Mens agitat Molem.*

As the first graduates of this school you are under some peculiar obligations to it and those who shall follow you. Remember that the path you shall make, others, for that reason, may walk in. Bear in mind, that for the time being, you are the standard-bearers of the University that has honored you with the first place upon its rolls and made you the eldest of its sons and daughters. Keep your banners unfurled and on high, and lead the well meaning but fickle and short-sighted multitude through the wilderness of ignorance and error to the Canaan of knowledge and truth. Wherever you are, promote learning and maintain respect for law and social order. Do what you can to restrain the strong and protect the weak; to uphold the right and put down the wrong. But, withal, keep yourselves in subjection and be considerate of others —practice self-denial and politeness. In a word, cultivate good manners, and you will not only do much to make life agreeable, but to promote the growth of the higher virtues of which MANNERS are the crowning grace and ornament.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

	RESIDENCE.
HON. MATTHEW P. DEADY,	Portland, Or.
HON. LEWIS L. McARTHUR,	The Dalles, Or.
HON. REUBEN S. STRAHAN,	Albany, Or.
DR. S. HAMILTON,	Roseberg, Or.
HON. JOHN M. THOMSON,	Eugene City, Or.
MR. THOMAS G. HENDRICKS,	Eugene City, Or.
MR. BENJAMIN F. DORRIS,	Eugene City, Or.
MR. GEORGE HUMPHREY,	Eugene City, Or.
MR. JOSHUA J. WALTON,	Eugene City, Or.

OFFICERS OF BOARD OF REGENTS.

HON. MATTHEW P. DEADY,	President.
JOSHUA J. WALTON,	Secretary.
JOHN H. McCLUNG,	Treasurer.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

THOMAS G. HENDRICKS, BENJAMIN F. DORRIS,
JOHN M. THOMPSON.

THE FACULTY.

JOHN W. JOHNSON,

President of the University and Faculty, Professor of Greek and Latin

MARK BAILEY,

Professor of Mathematics.

THOMAS CONDON,

Professor of Geology and Natural History.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

MRS. MARY P. SPILLER, ... Principal.
MISS ELIZABETH BOISE, ... Assistant.

LIST OF STUDENTS.

COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT.

Adams, Julia
Awbrey, Oren C.
Burke, Emory E.
Brumley, Ada
Brooks, Leneber
Bushnell, Sarah
Bushnell, George
Benner, Anna
Bailey, Edward
Bowen, Mollie W.
Bean, John W.
Beaven, Joseph
Cochran, Ella
Fryer, J. T.
Foley, Louisa
Foster, James W.
Geary, E. P.
Geary, Ella
Goltra, John
Gearhart, Pierce O.
Hill, Clay F.
Hill, J. F.
Hill, Mary C.
Hays, Mary
Hays, Eugenia
Hale, C. K.

Case, George
Condon, Seymour
Condon, Ina
Cornelius, Carrie
Cranfill, Ione
Casper, Harry B.
Condon, Emma
Condon, Harvey
Crider, J. W.
Dorris, George A.
Davenport, Ella
Dunn, Lulu
Dunn, Irena
Osburn, Agnes
Osburn, Owen
Powell, T. C.
Pearcy, Joel
Powell, A. L.
Pearce, Emma L.
Powell, Douglass
Pentland, E. C.
Rector, William
Rosenthal, Abram S.
Rowley, Emma
Rice, Eva S.
Scott, William
Scott, Matilda
Scott, Rose
Stearns, S. S.
Settlemire, George
Stephens, Jasper
Stevens, Nellie
Judkins, Thomas C.
Kirby, Mattie
Lockwood, Minnie
Landrith, C. L.
McDaniel, W. J.
McCormack, Nettie
McCormack, Agnes
Miller, Frank
McCain, Frank D.
Maxwell, Edgar
McQuinn, John
Neville, James M.
Noland, George
Scott, Lucy
Starr, Minnie
Stannard, Charles E.
Scott, Jennie
Sperry, Alice
Templeton, Charles R.
Vanduyn, James M.
Williams, Charles
Whiteaker, Anna
Whiteaker, Estelle
Woody, C. A.
Wheeler, Laban H.
Witter, Vina
Walker, Letitia
Wooley, Laban F.
Woodcock, H. F.
Wass, C. A.
Wright, Albert W.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Awbrey, Thomas
Amey, Frank
Brumley, Laura
Bushnell, Anna
Bushnell, Mary R.
Bushnell, Robert
Bushnell, Belle
Bailey, Mark
Bristow, Lizzie
Blew, John J.
Cogswell, DeEtta
Campbell, Jacob
Dorris, Mary
Dorris, Alice
Day, Melancthon
Day, Henry J.
Davenport, Leonora
Day, Bessy
Dorris, Emma
Eakin, Walter
Eakin, Hubert
Ebbert, Dempsey
Ebbert, Mary
Edris, Lena
Goldsmith, Bertha
Goldsmith, Samuel
Green, Noah
Green, Martha
Gray, Elizabeth E.
Gotow, Paul (Japanese)
Hale, Geo. H.
Bond, Laura
Bond, Helen
Bond, Geo. W.
Brooks, Flavius
Brooks, Herschel
Bend, Mary E.
Brumley, Ralph
Cleaver, Elmer
Cochran, William W.
Cochran, Charles R.
Lawrence, Lemuel
Luckey, William H.
Lewis, Wm. S.
McCornack, John R.
McCornack, Mary E.
McClurg, Jessie
McClurg, Maggie
McClure, Henry F.
McClure, Samuel E.
McConnell, John W.
Mulkey, Henry
McCoy, John
Nesmith, Wm. G.
Owsley, Corina
Owsley, William
Osburn, Grant O.
Ogden, Effie
Paterson, Augusta
Patterson, Anna
Patterson, Ida
Patterson, Clyde

Hendricks, Ida B
Howe, Mary P.
Hill, Geo. W.
Harlow, Mahlan
Holland, John
Horton, Charles E.
Hunsaker, Emma
Humphrey, Dora
Judkins, Thomas
Judkins, Marinus
Johnson, Herbert
Johnson, Eugenia
Lawrence, Manuel
Scott, Minnie
Spiller, Rubina
Spiller, Boise
Steinheiser, Etta
Steinheiser, Isaac
Scott, Dora
Soverns, Huldah
Soverns, Fannie
Spencer, Jennie L.
Spencer, Jefferson D.
Spencer, Eliza L.
Sargent, Charles
Stansbury, Clara
Stansbury, Maggie
Thompson, Frank
Taylor, A. J.
Underwood, Mae
Underwood, Maury
Pattison, G. S.
Potter, Lewis H.
Potter, Edwin O.
Potter, Mary E.
Pengra, Anna
Pengra, Belle
Pengra, William
Scott, George
Smith, William
Stewart, Frank
Smith, Fremont
Saxson, Alice
Stevens, R. Belle
Walton, Ada Osie
Walker, Amelia
Walker, Adelia
Walker, Sophia
Wheeler, Ernest R.
Withers, Wm. W.
Withers, Alice
Walker, Eugenia
Wolfe, George
Wolfe, Nellie
Wimra, (Japanese.)
Young, William B.
Young, Mary
Young, Nellie
Young, Baxter
Zumwalt, Ada
Zumwalt, Clay

GRADUATING CLASS OF 1878.

JOHN C. WHITEAKER, B. S.,	Cresswell.
GEORGE S. WASHBURNE, B. S.,	Junction.
ROBERT S. BEAN, B. S.,	Eugene.
MATTHEW S. WALLIS, B. S.,	Eugene.
MISS NELLIE A. CONDON, M. S.,	Eugene.

DEPARTMENTS.

The University comprises two departments, the Collegiate and Preparatory.

THE COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT.

All candidates for admission into this department will be required to pass an examination in the following studies:

Reading.	Elementary Algebra.
Writing.	English Grammar.
Orthography.	Geography.
Practical Arithmetic.	History of United States.
Higher Arithmetic.	

Students entering Classical Course, will be examined in the Greek Grammar and Reader, the Latin Grammar and Reader, and four Books of Cæsar. Students entering the Scientific, or the Normal Course, will be examined in the above mentioned English branches only. (See By-Law 10.)

The Collegiate Department furnishes three courses of study—the Classical, the Scientific, and the Normal.

These courses of study will, from year to year, be raised and extended as fast as students are prepared to receive such higher courses.

THE PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

This department has been organized to supply the existing want of suitable preparatory schools in the State, and, therefore, may not become a permanent feature of the University. For the present, candidates for admission to the Preparatory Department will be examined in the following studies:

Orthography—Pacific Coast Speller.

Reading—Through the Third Reader.

Writing—Must write a good hand.

English Grammar—To Syntax.

Geography—Through Elements.

Practical Arithmetic—To Interest.

Course of study in the Preparatory Department will be extended through two years, and will embrace those studies necessary to fit a student for the Collegiate Department of the University.

COURSE OF STUDY.

COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT.

FRESHMAN YEAR.

I. SESSION.

Classical.—Cicero, Stuart; Anabasis, Boise; Algebra, Loomis.

Scientific.—Latin Grammar, Andrews and Stoddard; Greek Grammar, Hadley; Algebra, Loomis.

Normal.—Higher Arithmetic, Robinson; English Grammar, Clark; Algebra, Loomis; Physical Features of the Earth.

II. SESSION.

Classical.—Virgil, Cooper; Iliad, Owen; Geometry, Loomis.

Scientific.—Latin Reader, Andrews; Anabasis, Boise; Algebra, Loomis.

Normal.—Higher Arithmetic, Robinson; English Grammar, Clark; Algebra, Loomis; Physiology and Zoology.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.

I. SESSION.

Classical.—Trigonometry, Loomis; Rhetoric, Hart; Livy, Lincoln; Memorabilia; Physical Features of the Earth.

Scientific.—Geometry, Loomis; Rhetoric, Hart; French; Physical Features of the Earth.

Normal.—Geometry, Loomis; Rhetoric, Hart; Chemistry and Mineralogy.

II. SESSION.

Classical.—Physiology and Zoology; Rhetoric, Hart; Tacitus; Herodotus.

Scientific.—Physiology and Zoology; Rhetoric, Hart; French; Trigonometry, Loomis.

Normal.—Trigonometry, Loomis; Rhetoric, Hart; Botany.

JUNIOR YEAR.

I. SESSION.

Classical.— Chemistry and Mineralogy; Mechanics, Snell's Olmstead; Sophocles; Calculus, Loomis.

Scientific. — Chemistry and Mineralogy; Mechanics, Snell's Olmsted; German; Calculus, Loomis.

Normal.—Geology; Mechanics, Snell's Olmsted; Astronomy, Loomis; Calculus, Loomis.

II. SESSION.

Classical.—Mental Philosophy, Porter; Acoustics and Optics, Snell's Olmsted; Botany; Kame's Elements.

Scientific.—Mental Philosophy, Porter; Acoustics and Optics, Snell's Olmsted; Botany; Kame's Elements.

Normal.—Paleontology; Acoustics and Optics, Snell's Olmsted; Astronomy, Loomis; Calculus, Loomis.

SENIOR YEAR.

I. SESSION.

Classical.—Mental Philosophy, Porter; Geology; Astronomy, Loomis; Political Economy.

Scientific.—Mental Philosophy, Porter; Geology; Astronomy, Loomis; Political Economy.

II. SESSION.

Classical.—International Law, Woolsey; Paleontology; Astronomy, Loomis; Philosophy of History; Constitution U. S.

Scientific.—International Law, Woolsey; Paleontology; Astronomy, Loomis; Philosophy of History; Constitution U. S.

STUDENTS IN ATTENDANCE FIRST TERM.

O. C. Aubrey,
Florence Applegate,
Annie Bushnell,
Sarah Bushnell,
Robert Bushnell,
Mark Baily,
Edward Baily,
May Bullard,
C. E. Bryant,
E. C. Brumley,
Laura Brumley,
Ada Brumley,
Anna Benner,
Emery Burke,
S. Brooks,
Bertha Cook,
Thomas Clover,
Clifton Clover,
Elmer Clover,
Ione Cranfill,
Seymour Condon,
Nellie Condon,
Carrie Cornelius,
Ella Coleman,
George Case,
Alice Dorris,
Mary Dorris,
George Dorris,
Martha Green,
C. C. Green,
Rinda Gleason,
E. K. Hanna,
C. M. Hill,
Mary Hill,
J. F. Hill,
Joseph Hill,
C. K. Hale,
Ida Hendricks,
Polk Harpole,
J. F. Hamilton,
Melvin Henderson,
M. Hull,
A. L. Jackson,
T. C. Judkins,
Nettie McCornack,
Agnes McCornack,
Harry McGinn,
W. J. McDaniel,
F. D. McCain,
Frank Miller,
J. M. Neville,
George Noland,
Augusta Osburn,
Agnes Osburn,
Owen Osburn,
C. D. Osburn,

Geurin Day,
Melanthan Day,
Frances Davenport,
E. Davenport,
L. Davenport,
May Ebbert,
Dempsey Ebbert,
James Ebbert,
Walter Eakin,
Louisa Foley,
J. T. Fry,
E. P. Geary,
Ella Geary,
Samuel Goldsmith,
Julius Goldsmith,
Noah Green,
Annie Renfrew,
Rubina Spiller,
James Scott,
Rose Scott,
Jennie Scott,
George Scott,
Minnie Scott,
William Smith,
J. A. Smith,
Jasper Stevens,
S. S. Stevens,
Minnie Starr,
Jesse Soverns,
Iula Walton,
William Ware,
L. H. Wheeler,
Louis Wortman,
S. C. Powell,
Augusta Patterson,
Ida Patterson,
Clide Patterson,
W. T. Patterson,
Annie Patterson,
G. S. Pattison,
Melissa Pearce,
A. L. Powell,
Mattie Pearcy,
Joel Pearcy,
John M. Quinn,
William Rictor,
A. D. Risdon,
A. S. Rosenthal,
Luly Rounds,
J. R. Raley,
Boise Spiller,
William Scott,
Matilda Scott,
Lucy Scott,
John Scott,
Alice Saxon,
Fremont Smith,
William Steinheiser,
R. Bell Stevens,
Frank Stewart,
R. S. Sheridan,
James M. Vandyne,
Osie Walton,
C. A. Woody,
J. T. Wortman,
Charles Williams,

Estelle Whiteaker,	Anna Whiteaker,
J. C. Whiteaker,	Vina Witter,
May Young,	Wm. B. Young,
Mae Underwood,	Anna Underwood.

11

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT.

To the Honorable the Board of Regents of the Oreyon University:

GENTLEMEN:—The following report is herewith submitted:

The Oregon University was organized October 16th, 1876, under the following corps of teachers: Collegiate Department, J. W. Johnson, President of the University and the Faculty, and Professor of the Ancient Classics; Mark Bailey, Professor of Mathematics; Thomas Condon, Professor of Geology and Natural History. Preparatory Department, Mrs. Mary P. Spiller, Principal, and Miss Mary E. Stone, Assistant.

The Collegiate Department furnishes three courses of study—the Classical, the Scientific, and the Normal.

The course in this department consists of four years, and the curriculum comprises Higher Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Mensuration and Surveying, Conic Sections, the Calculus, Physiology, Chemistry, Natural Philosophy, Astronomy, Geology, Natural History, Rhetoric, Logic, Political Economy, History, Mental and Moral Science, Latin, Greek, French and German.

The whole number of students enrolled during the year was as follows:

Collegiate Department.

Males	56
Females	24
Total	80

Preparatory Department.

Males	32
Females	43
Total	75
Whole number in attendance during the year	155

Two students were transferred from the Preparatory to the Collegiate Department during the year, leaving 153 different students enrolled during that time.

The number of students having free scholarships was 42, distributed among the several counties as follows:

From—	
Lane	7
Linn	5
Polk	4
Multnomah	10
Yamhill	5
Douglas	3
Wasco	1
Marion	1
Jackson	1
Union	2
Umatilla	2
Washington	1
	42

The number in the Collegiate Department studying Latin was as follows:

Young Ladies	19
Young Gentlemen	38
Total	57

The Texts read were the Latin Reader, Cæsar, Cicero, Virgil and Livy.

The number studying Greek was as follows:

Young Ladies	4
Young Gentlemen	22
Total	26

The authors read were the Anabasis, Homer and Herodotus.

The number studying Higher Algebra was as follows:

Young Ladies	20
Young Gentlemen	38
Total	58

Geometry—

Young Ladies	3
Gentlemen	13
Total	16

Trigonometry and Surveying—

Young Ladies	6
Young Gentlemen	7
Total	13

The Calculus—

Young Ladies	3
Young Gentlemen	1
Total	4

Physical Features—

Ladies	11
Gentlemen	19
Total	30

Physiology, human and comparative—

Ladies	12
Gentlemen	15
Total	27

Zoology—

Ladies	11
Gentlemen	10
Total	21

Composition and Rhetorical Exercise—

Ladies	24

Gentlemen 38

Total 62

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Elementary Algebra—

Ladies 15
Gentlemen 20

Total 35

Higher Arithmetic—

Ladies 13
Gentlemen 18

Total 31

Practical Arithmetic—

Ladies 35
Gentlemen 27

Total 62

Mental Arithmetic—

Ladies 17
Gentlemen 20

Total 37

English Grammar—

Ladies 27
Gentlemen 16

Total 43

Geography—

Ladies 44
Gentlemen 31

Total 75

Elocution—

Ladies 33
Gentlemen 20

Total 53

Spelling and Writing—

Ladies	44
Gentlemen	31
Total	75

The average number of classes to each teacher, was six.

The daily sessions commenced at 9 o'clock A. M., and closed at 4 P. M., in the Collegiate Department, there being an intermission of one hour from 12 A. M. to 1 P. M. The daily sessions in the Preparatory Department commenced at 9 A. M. and closed at 3:30 P. M., with the usual recesses. The Collegiate students studied at their rooms and only reported at the University for recitation. The Preparatory students occupied room in the University during the daily sessions. The Faculty have had very little trouble during the year in maintaining discipline, only three cases occurring. The rules adopted by the faculty for the government of students were few in number, and aimed at maintaining good morals and gentlemanly and lady like conduct on the part of students.

Respectfully,

J. W. JOHNSON,
President.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT

OF

Public Instruction

OF THE

STATE OF OREGON,

TO THE

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

TENTH REGULAR SESSION—1878.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART. V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT

OF

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

STATE OF OREGON,
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
SALEM, Sept. 9, 1878.

To the Honorable the Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon:

GENTLEMEN:—As required by law, I have the honor to transmit herewith the third biennial report of the Department of Public Instruction, for the period commencing September 11, 1876, and ending September 9, 1878, together with accompanying documents.

Very Respectfully,

L. L. ROWLAND,

Superintendent of Public Instruction.

REPORT.

PUBLIC EDUCATION.

There is no department of the State service, it is confidently believed, more vital to the dearest interest of the country, and for which taxes are more cheerfully paid, than that of public instruction. Nothing need be said here relative to the importance of popular education, nor is it necessary to urge in any manner whatever that its value is appreciated by the people of this State. Both its imperative importance and its popular appreciation are apparent to all.

It is pleasing, moreover, to be able to note the fact that no State or country has ever done more, under the circumstances, than has Oregon, to promote sound, thorough, practical education. The strong and growing educational sentiment throughout the State, inspires confident anticipations of even nobler achivements in the future. Parents and guardians not only, but the great aggregate community as well, are fully awake to the fact that no other legacy so rich was ever bequeathed to posterity as that of a good practical education, and all are keenly sensitive to any act, thought or feeling, that may in any respect endanger so inestimable a boon. Our institutions of learning are all regarded with interest and pride; and our people are ready to make generous sacrifices in order to further their permanent efficiency. They are quite fully aware, however, that our public schools must afford the masses,

for the most part, the only advantages of education that they may reasonably hope to enjoy; and hence there is a warmer general sympathy with these invaluable educational agencies than is exercised toward our academies and colleges. Public schools are, indeed, the people's colleges. In these must the masses, very largely, be taught whatever of science and art may be allotted to them in life. In these also must be laid, very largely, the foundation of future academic attainments. In these, too, will often be instilled principles and awakened aspirations that will give us many a bright and promising collegian. The State must and will, therefore, have its public schools; and they who are properly taught therein, however completely denied higher privileges, will be well qualified to act creditably their parts in life. An eminent friend of popular education wisely, though rather quaintly, says:

"To read the English language well, to write with dispatch a neat, legible hand, and be master of the first four rules of arithmetic, so as to dispose of, at once, with accuracy, every question of figures which comes up in practice, I call this a good education. And if you add the ability to write pure, gramatical English, I regard it as an excellent education. These are the tools. You can do much with them, but you are helpless without them. They are the foundation; and unless you begin with these, all your flashy attainments, a litttle geology, and all other ologies and osophies, are ostentatious rubbish."

CONDITION OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

It affords me very great pleasure to report the present condition of the public schools in so healthful and prosperous a condition. Perhaps there has never been a higher degree of improvement in all regards for the same

period, than during the two years last past. I speak thus in their commendation partly—indeed very largely—from personal observation; having extensively visited and studiously inspected schools in their practical workings, in connection with my tours of institute labors. While, however, our schools are being vastly improved in so many respects, yet many of their most ardent friends seem not adequately to realize the fact. It requires much careful study and patient reflection to appreciate these quiet but important advances. Schools of even superior excellence have made manifest improvement within this period. It is indeed highly gratifying to be able to represent our schools in so flourishing a condition, and their good character so fully established.

The school reports now required of every teacher, as per daily register, at the end of every term, call constant attention to the habits and progress of the pupils. Being more accurately kept, if teachers are faithful to fill the blanks, we can have a minute and complete view of the schools. Their perfections and defects may appear at a glance. But in practice, thus far, there is a lack of full reports. New teachers and new clerks fail to learn and do this duty in many cases. County Superintendents are left in the dark about matters which they ought to know, and they must, therefore, leave the State Superintendent to guess respecting the actual condition of some of the schools. Of others, fuller reports plainly show growth and promise.

In Portland, the grading of the schools has advanced in a very marked degree. By gentle steps the child is lead up steadily and surely. He is examined every five months, principally in writing, upon every study of the previous term. If he answers seventy per cent. of the

questions correctly, he passes honorably to the next grade.

Thus, a few years finds him graduating from the high school, with good mental and moral habits, and a fund of valuable knowledge, which he can increase by farther study or by practical experience.

The Salem Public Schools are pursuing the same graded course, with similar results. Other schools, especially in the towns and more thickly settled parts of the country, practice something of this system, as a sign of further steps in this direction.

Yet there are schools with little idea or means of progress. They need the thought, plan, aim and self-denying work of teachers and district officers to lift them out of the old rut and set them on a new and safe track. It is but justice, however, to the several hundred schools comprised in our list to compliment their steady progress from year to year, which augurs well for the future. Out of these common schools some of the most useful men and women in all our communities have come, enjoying no other school privileges. This system of instruction is our surest and safest method of training a people of diverse nationalities to common habits of thought and to harmony of purpose in social and civil life. The course of study adopted in the graded schools, above named, meets the present want fairly, fitting pupils well to enter the higher departments of instruction.

The school fund is believed to be in a better condition than it was two years ago. The State Superintendent of Public Instruction, however, is relieved (perhaps wisely) from the special oversight of the school lands and the school funds. The biennial report of the Board of School Land Commissioners gives full information upon this subject.

School building have recently received special attention. The last year has accomplished nobly in this regard, having done more, it is believed, than any two years prior. The consideration of suitable localities for school building is commanding much thoughtful attention.

School apparatus and furniture constitute a subject of growing inrerest at present, and many communities are giving it proper attention. Their value is appreciated, and very laudable efforts are being put forth to supply these long-neglected and ever-pleading wants of the school room. Many districts have made generous sacrifices in behalf of the praisworthy enterprise. Very much, however, remains yet to be done.

TABULAR STATEMENTS.

The following tables, A and B, show the amount of money on hand and received, and the amount disbursed and remaining on hand for the years 1876-7 and 1877-8, as appears from County Superintendents' reports.

By referring to these tables, it will be seen that many items are not reported. The "financial statements" made by County Superintendents in their annual reports, will, in but very few cases, balance. Many of them report more money paid out than was received, and still have a large amount on hand, while others show a greater amount received than disbursed, but give no account of the difference. The explanation of these discrepancies is in deficient district clerks' reports. These officers have no uniform method of keeping books, and when they come to make reports their accounts are generally confused. As a result, the tables which follow do not give a correct exhibit of the receipts and disbursements of school moneys. It will doubtless be difficult, if not impossible, to get correct financial reports until the State prescribes a uniform plan by which district clerks' accounts shall be kept.

TABLE A.

SHOWING RECEIPTS AND AMOUNT ON HAND, FOR THE SCHOOL YEAR 1876-7.

COUNTIES.	Amount on hand at commencement of year	District Tax	County Appropriation	State Appropriation. Coin	State Appropriation. Currency	Rate Bills	Other Sources	Total
Baker	$ 244 00	$ 392 00	$ 1,534 61	$ 409 86	$ 192 86	$ 435 50	$ 1,137 00	$ 4,101 83
Benton	2,571 76	450 00	5,746 99	1,198 80	564 10	1,230 00	367 00	9,556 89
Clackamas		5,137 74	5,237 00	1,650 78	776 78			12,802 30
Clatsop	443 45	2,305 31	2,494 34	360 72	169 74	18 00	150 71	5,498 82
Columbia	723 29		705 00	305 10	143 57	357 77		1,511 44
Coos		836 93	2,957 98	874 26	411 39	280 50		5,361 06
Curry			440 55	141 48	66 58			648 61
Douglas	2,700 59		2,544 77	1,730 70	814 39			5,089 86
Grant	414 95	754 78	4,514 78	332 04	156 53	185 00	198 88	6,134 61
Jackson	606 40	2 095 29	3,394 33	1,453 14	683 78	1,244 59	186 19	9,057 82
Josephine			507 63	316 18	149 16			1,033 77

Lake	$	$	$ 1,302 86	$ 303 48	$ 142 80	$	$ 161 14	$ 1,910 28
Lane	2,486 31		7,946 40	2,043 36	961 51		675 21	11,616 58
Linn	951 91	6,316 80	13,136 18	2,856 06	1,343 93	2,108 70	725 16	26,486 83
Marion		8,000 00	12,124 20	2,899 80	1,364 52	3,000 00		27,388 52
Multnomah	8,039 12	18,028 26	28,419 73	2,590 92	1,21 78	5,939 70	251 06	56,449 45
Polk	1,246 01		4,742 25	1,387 26	652 78	134 00	339 08	7,255 37
Tillamook	25 00	56 00	168 63	149 04	70 13	2 84	19 40	466 04
Umatilla	257 82	36 95	2,967 79	943 38	443 91	1,740 34	673 53	6,805 90
Union		2,520 75	2,696 00	751 68	353 71	750 25	169 21	7,241 60
Wasco	1,880 75	190 90	4,372 67	765 18	360 06		744 28	6,433 09
Washington	2,293 87	2,017 42	5,273 95	1,324 62	623 31	440 90	1,687 87	11,368 07
Yamhill	3,012 20	1,870 05	4,764 25	1,426 14	671 08	939 80	1,474 14	11,145 46
Totals	$ 30,897 43	$ 51,009 18	$ 118,052 89	$ 26,215 38	$ 12,335 79	$ 18,807 89	$ 8,951 66	$ 235,336 88

TABLE A—Concluded,

SHOWING DISBURSEMENTS AND AMOUNT ON HAND FOR THE SCHOOL YEAR 1876-7.

COUNTIES.	Paid Teachers	Rent, Repairs and Furniture	Incidental expenses	School House Sites	Building School Houses	Other School Purposes	Total Paid Out	Amount on Hand
Baker	$ 3,015 42	$ 138 00	$ 197 00	$ 25 00	$ 455 50	$ 150 00	$ 3,980 92	$ 224 19
Benton	7,862 25	328 74	502 75		1,270 00	195 00	10,158 74	2,008 16
Clackamas	12,308 10						12,308 10	186 12
Clatsop	2,259 50	643 00	278 75	791 20	1,200 00	54 25	5,226 68	749 67
Columbia	1,566 73	4 00	27 36				1,800 98	208 89
Coos	3,485 53		150 11				3,635 64	1,502 28
Curry	440 55						440 55	235 20
Douglas	10,475 21						10,475 21	
Grant	2,875 17	126 88	47 75		3,433 50	2 50	6,485 81	714 76
Jackson	7,563 00	455 63	367 22		649 00	15 90	9,050 75	274 90
Josephine	987 14						987 44	

Lake	$ 1,245 00	$	$	$	$	$ 1,245 00	$ 480 86
Lane	9,108 00		3,013 11			12,121 11	2,437 43
Linn	18,076 23	1,565 85	1,223 11	2,000 00	4,325 00	27,190 19	
Marion	20,123 81	2,413 00	2,000 00	2,100 00	108 11	26,744 92	
Multnomah	36,431 50				18,132 45	54,554 15	9,492 72
Polk	7,152 01	149 35	576 45		285 50	8,162 80	
Tillamook	444 00	7 37	1 00		2 80	455 17	95 57
Umatilla	6,821 64	343 19	238 00		105 55	7,608 38	571 71
Union	6,223 68				1,081 32	7,305 00	
Wasco	5,791 38	402 58	320 15	11 00	163 50	185 42	6,874 03	1,552 35
Washington	9,073 00	525 25	215 00	101 00	3,074 00	63 00	13,051 25	313 97
Yamhill	9,384 92	459 83	307 88			1,001 43	11,154 06	2,393 05
Totals	$ 182,714 07	$ 7,562 67	$ 9,465 62	$ 5,028 20	$ 14,570 50	$ 21,383 23	$ 241,022 88	$ 23,450 83

TABLE B,

SHOWING RECEIPTS AND AMOUNT ON HAND FOR SCHOOL YEAR 1877-8.

COUNTIES.	Amount on hand at commencement of year	District Tax	County Appropriation	State Appropriation.		Rate Bills	Other Sources	Total Receipts
				Coin	Currency			
Baker	$ 745 50	$ 450 00	$ 3,932 37	$ 411 64	$ 173 74	$ 321 40	$	$ 5,289 15
Benton	1,970 24	1,800 00	4,981 92	1,092 63	461 17	1,400 00	1,800 00	11,535 72
Clackamas	1,535 95	6,783 67	5,237 00	1,490 41	629 07	1,459 60	728 73	16,328 48
Clatsop	535 60	2,513 60	3,261 40	327 55	138 25	.....	281 85	6,522 65
Columbia	143 71	.....	1,434 56	231 9	97 89	104 01	336 57	2,204 95
Coos	.....	108 97	4,641 24	740 12	312 39	742 22	150 50	6,695 44
Curry	244 16	.....	885 66	165 39	69 81	.....	.....	1,120 86
Douglas	2,949 31	886 04	4,273 61	1,568 02	661 83	1,287 71	2,529 85	11,207 00
Grant	714 76	.....	2,752 48	313 23	132 21	65 00	959 58	4,222 50
Jackson	640 00	4,000 00	3,501 92	1,264 95	533 90	764 00	851 00	10,995 77
Josephine	.....	.....	881 56	295 21	124 60	.....	.....	1,301 37

Lake	$	$	$ 1,802 01	$ 190 34	$ 80 34	$	$	$ 2,072 69
Lane	2,828 50	5,956 77	8,410 50	1,747 28	737 49	333 54	358 24	17,543 82
Linn	935 72	2,327 82	10,627 42	2,443 51	1,031 35	300 87	208 10	16,939 07
Marion	....	5,024 77	12,425 75	2,546 08	1,074 64	575 13	721 50	22,367 87
*Multnomah	9,129 50	27,252 50	27,390 60	2,309 07	974 61	1,178 36	2,931 30	62,036 44
Polk	1,365 47	4,950 88	5,155 38	1,196 11	504 85	1,347 98	116 15	13,271 15
Tillamook	78 17	20 13	232 26	119 19	50 31	36 96	18 50	477 35
Umatilla	598 00	3,099 59	2,503 87	928 62	391 95	1,101 01	281 42	8,311 46
Union	....	....	5,831 21	821 89	346 90	....	....	7,000 00
Wasco	1,054 37	60 64	5,603 90	759 99	3.0 77	213 18	57 78	7,016 26
Washington	2,964 07	2,834 81	4,977 62	1,160 34	489 84	509 43	283 87	10,255 91
Yamhill	2,276 30	5,385 89	4,869 77	1,248 32	526 89	2,033 65	....	14,064 52
Totals	$ 30,709 33	$ 73,456 08	$ 125,704 01	$ 23,372 01	$ 9,864 80	$ 13,774 05	$ 12,614 94	$ 258,785 49

* Noney borrowed for school purposes, $3,840 07.

TABLE B—CONCLUDED.

SHOWING DISBURSEMENTS AND AMOUNT ON HAND FOR THE YEAR 1877-8.

COUNTIES.	Paid Teachers	Rent, Repairs and Furniture	Incidental Expenses	School House Sites	Building School Houses	Other School Purposes	Total Paid Out	Amount on Hand	Amount of Unapportioned School Fund in the County Treasury
	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$	$
Baker	4,953 00	187 00	103 00	50 00	615 00	.....	5,908 00	128 00	1,770 77
Benton	8,672 40	355 00	735 00	200 00	1,800 00	180 00	11,942 40	1,250 00	18 08
Clackamas	11,980 00	514 40	170 78	12 00	2,497 76	1,773 33	16,907 27	1,518 24	.....
Clatsop	4,816 18	801 31	488 46	367 53	292 25	7 50	6,763 23	886 17	1,500 00
Columbia	1,738 5	.....	72 50	.....	292 25	.....	2,122 80	225 70	.....
Coos	4,625 89	183 75	185 81	.....	200 00	12 29	6,207 74	.....	2,764 90
Curry	1,230 25	.....	120 00	.....	.....	8 77	1,365 02	.....	.....
Douglas	9,126 00	341 65	178 00	.....	475 00	378 14	11,298 69	1,056 00	 48
Grant	3,654 25	72 25	287 23	.....	110 65	176 05	4,330 43	606 83	.....
Jackson	10,208 83	182 00	80 00	.....	390 00	.....	10,860 83	734 00	.....
Josephine	1,281 00	.....	18 48	.....	.....	.....	1,301 37	.....	.....

Lake	1,802 01					270 68	2,072 69		
Lane	10,046 00	646 58	249 00		5,619 49	328 16	16,989 23	3,365 40	
Linn	16,018 11	1,809 81	1,323 21		929 00		20,080 13	820 80	
Marion	18,246 76	1,119 08	880 40		500 00	1,621 63	22,367 87		1,700 00
Multnomah	40,791 43	4,597 12	1,288 09	1,602 95	18,696 74	5,029 72	72,006 05	2,975 23	
Polk	8,136 25	406 35	463 46		4,153 80		13,159 86	1,682 51	
Tillamook	538 55	1 37			18 50		558 42	8 93	
Umatilla	5,701 75	1.002 87	208 55	1 00	3,596 50	73 39	10,584 06	766 21	3,000 00
Union	6,000 00					1,000 00	7,000 00		
Wasco	5,763 19	157 25	289 29		61 50		6,271 23	892 53	
Washington	9,561 68	672 64	800 73	1 75	848 18	40 22	11,425 12	1,796 82	
Yamhill	8,812 91	398 44	478 64	243 50	4,397 83	311 88	14,643 20	2,357 34	5,000 00
Totals	$ 194,571 15	$ 13,398 77	$ 7,879 83	$ 2,468 73	$ 45,574 37	$ 11,211 76	$ 275,205 74	$ 21,850 77	$ 15,754 32

REMARKS.

Tables C and D show the school population, number enrolled and attendance for the years 1876–'7, and 1877–'8, as reported by County Superintendents.

In these tables, blanks opposite each county more frequently appear. Two years ago in preparing my report to the Legislature, two clerks were employed and paid out of private funds, to assist in collecting material for all the tables which were presented. A systematic correspondence with school officers and other persons interested in the cause of education throughout the entire State, was established. The object was to obtain accurate information regarding school attendance, months of school taught, number, grade, and salaries of teachers employed, number and class of private schools, value of school property, etc. This year that has not been done, and the tables have been made up alone from the data furnished by County Superintendents in their annual reports.

Those officers must depend upon teachers for information concerning the number of children enrolled and the average attendance in the public schools. Teachers are required by statute to report to district clerks at the end of each term, and by a rule of the State Board of Education to the County Superintendent, but there is no penalty for neglecting to do it, consequently, many of them fail to make a report; in which event, neither of the above named officers has any accurate knowledge of the number enrolled and in average attendence, and as a result it be-

comes impossible for the State Superintendent of Public Instruction to furnish a correct report of these important items.

TABLE C,

SHOWING THE SCHOOL POPULATION, ATTENDANCE, ETC., FOR THE YEAR 1876-7.

COUNTIES.	No. of Organized Districts	No. of Districts Reporting	Whole No. Persons over 4 and under 20 years of age.			Whole No. of Pupils Enrolled During the Year.			Average No. in Attendance During the Year.			No. Attending Private Schol.,	No. Attending no School	No. of Districts in which books of the uniform State series are in exclusive use
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total			
Baker	15	14	462	429	891	205	202	407	139	124	263	227	257	14
Benton	49	40	1,240	1,125	2,365	690	788	1,478	480	520	1,000	72	504	40
Clackamas	.....	.....	1,640	1,586	3,226	971	884	1,855	484	391	875	178	1,027	.....
Clatsop	13	13	.....	.....	709	.....	.....	393	.....	.....	277	45	236	.....
Columbia	.....	13	268	234	502	57	68	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	147	.....
Coos	38	35	714	678	1,392	398	330	728	.....	.....	540	.....	.....	35
Curry	.....	.....	182	176	358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172	.....	.....	.....
Douglas	62	55	1,747	1,647	3,394	1,275	991	2,266	510	396	906	.....	.....	.....
Grant	14	14	348	330	678	207	172	379	.....	.....	260	62	237	14
Jackson	40	39	1,406	1,332	2,738	828	810	1,638	.....	.....	1,065	262	887	.....
Josephine	.....	.....	348	291	639	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Lake	13	13	.....	.....	412	.....	.....	171	.....	.....	156	25	241	13
Lane	68	66	1,940	1,842	3,782	1,740	1,507	3,247	.....	.....	.....	235	535	66
Linnn	77	77	2,710	2,579	5,289	1,858	1,615	3,473	950	900	1,850	290	1,525	.....
Marion	69	69	.....	.....	5,511	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Multnomah	37	37	2,475	2,523	4,998	.....	.....	3,396	.....	.....	2,018	615	1,096	.....
Polk	42	42	1,326	1,116	2,589	501	481	1,039	.....	.....	952	170	448	.....
Tillamook	5	5	126	132	258	.....	.....	99	.....	.....	71	25	156	.....
Umatilla	46	35	1,050	960	2,010	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118	.....	28
Union	32	.....	.....	.....	1,779	.....	.....	1,200	.....	.....	960	250	579	.....
Wasco	32	25	829	816	1,645	519	448	967	.....	.....	712	175	552	25
Washington	46	44	1,329	1,183	2,512	823	705	1,528	755	452	1,207	310	674	44
Yamhill	52	52	1,409	1,293	2,702	880	822	1,702	.....	.....	1,103	31	1,000	.....
Totals	750	688	21,549	20,272	50,379	10,952	9,823	26,091	3,318	2,783	14,387	3,090	10,101	279

TABLE D,

SHOWING THE SCHOOL POPULATION, ATTENDANCE, ETC., FOR THE SCHOOL YEAR 1877-8.

COUNTIES.	Number of organized districts.	Number of districts reporting.	Whole number of persons over 4 and under 20 years of age.			Whole number of persons enrolled during the year.			Average number in attendance during the year.			No. attending private schools.	No. attending no school.	No. of districts in which books of the uniform State series are in exclusive use.
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total			
Baker	19	19	486	509	995	326	313	639	.....	.....	378	203	253	19
Benton	51	40	1,301	1,027	2,328	889	673	1,562	520	440	960	.....	.....	40
Clackamas	79	73	.....	.....	3,346	1,042	944	1,986	.....	.....	1,239	.....	792	.....
Clatsop	14	14	.....	.....	844	.....	.....	568	.....	.....	442	35	197	14
Columbia	14	13	324	302	626	129	138	267	84	93	177	256	122	.....
Coos	39	39	956	831	1,789	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	570	.....	133	.....
Curry	8	8	219	207	426	63	64	127	.....	.....	82	.....	145	8
Douglas	57	57	1,765	1,774	3,539	707	598	1,305	.....	.....	1,650	451	897	.....
Grant	20	20	.....	.....	863	.....	.....	492	.....	.....	410	80	291	20
Jackson	42	41	1,581	1,414	2,995	.....	.....	1,700	.....	.....	1,200	.....	1,295	.....
Josephine	15	15	373	335	708	.....	.....	440	.....	.....	316	.....	302	15

Lake	16	16	.....	.....	507	.....	.....	190	.....	.....	110	10	317	.....
Lane	71	70	.....	.....	3,837	.....	.....	2,524	.....	.....	1,693	333	674	70
Linn	80	80	2,775	2,655	5,430	1,915	1,799	3,714	.....	.....	2,165	.....	1,675	.....
Marion	74	74	3,197	2,370	5,567	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,373	.....	.....	74
Multnomah	37	37	2,747	2,848	5,595	.....	.....	3,863	.....	.....	2,488	466	1,144	37
Polk	43	43	1,370	1,210	2,580	578	393	971	.....	.....	909	135	.....	.....
Tillamook	6	6	159	147	306	68	68	136	.....	.....	126	.....	138	6
Umatilla	50	39	1,262	1,195	2,457	460	482	942	390	468	858	242	657	39
Union	37	37	646	646	1,292	286	333	619	14	16	30	400	673	.....
Wasco	35	27	982	933	1,915	569	548	1,117	.....	.....	677	216	582	27
Washington	46	46	1,435	1,235	2,670	1,094	981	2,075	840	575	1,415	410	595	46
Yamhill	51	51	1,469	1,378	2,847	907	848	1,755	585	611	1,196	50	831	51
Totals	904	865	23,057	21,216	53,462	9,083	8,182	26,992	2,433	2,203	21,464	3,287	11,803	466

TABLE E,

SHOWING MONTHS OF SCHOOL TAUGHT, TEACHERS EMPLOYED, AND SALARIES PAID FOR THE YEAR 1876-7.

COUNTIES.	Months of School Taught During Year.			No. of Teachers Employed.		Average Monthly Salaries Paid Teachers.		No. Public Schools.		No. Private Schools.		
	Whole No.	Average per District	No. Dists. having no School.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Ordinary	Advanced	Primary	Ordinary	Collegiate
Baker	58	4.14	1	9	8	$ 61 00	$ 45 00	11	3	4	2	
Benton	160	4.00	9	19	24	45 00	33 00	38	2			2
Clackamas						35 00	35 00					
Clatsop	65	5.00		6	10	59 00	37 00	12	1	2		
Columbia	34	2.61		7	2	41 48	25 98	12	1			
Coos	117	3.34	3									
Curry												
Douglas	93		7	49	32	40 00	30 00	55			1	
Grant	58	3.85		13	1	57 25	40 00	14		2		
Jackson	172	4.50	1	31	22	48 00	32 00	37	2	5	1	
Josephine												

Lake	44	3.33		5	6	56 57	56 57	13		2		
Lane	253	4.00				40 50	31 50					
Linn	347	4.50		103	20	44 69	28 40	77		4		
Marion						40 00	40 00					
Multnomah				35	53	60 25	40 68	195				
Polk	210	5.00		38	23	60 00	33 33	42		3	1	1
Tillamook	22	4.31		2	1	26 72	25 83	5		1		
Umatilla	157	4.49	11	16	23	47 00	35 00	35		6		
Union	160	5.00		15	15	50 00	33 33					
Wasco	119	4.77	7	22	18	47 33	33 47	24	1	4		
Washington	257	5.84	2	30	30	42 00	31 33	40	4	4		1
Yamhill	250	4.80		37	40	40 00	30 00	52				1
Totals	2,571	4.32	41	437	328	$ 47 24	$ 34 87	562	14	37	5	5

TABLE F,

SHOWING MONTHS SCHOOL TAUGHT, TEACHERS EMPLOYED, AND SALARIES PAID, FOR THE SCHOOL YEAR 1877-8.

COUNTIES.	Months of school taught during the year.		Number of teachers employed.			Average monthly salary paid teachers.		Number of public schools.		Number of private schools.		
	Whole number	Average per district	No. of districts having no school	Males	Females	Males	Females	Ordinary	Advanced	Primary	Advanced	Collegiate
Baker	90	4.75	.....	13	8	$ 60 00	$ 40 00	18	1	3	1	.....
Benton	160	4.00	11	24	21	40 00	33 00	38	2	.....	.....	2
Clackamas	329	4.50	6	48	44	35 00	28 00	73	.....	6	.....	.....
Clatsop	84	6.00	.....	9	10	59 00	38 00	12	1	3	.....	.....
Columbia	65	5.00	1	8	12	40 00	30 00	13	.....	4	.....	.....
Coos	142	3.63	.....	15	20	34 15	25 82	39	.....	6	1	.....
Curry	25	3.13	.....	7	.....	43 00	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Douglas	242	4.25	.....	25	35	37 00	30 00	57	.....	11	1	.....
Grant	120	6.07	.....	10	5	49 00	41 88	19	1	4	.....	.....

Jackson	186	4.50	1	30	15	45 00	29 00	39	2	5	1	.....
Josephine	.....	.....	.....	7	6	40 00	33 00	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	58	3.33	.....	7	7	55 00	45 00	16	.....	1	.....	.....
Lane	254	3.63	1	40	47	41 00	30 00	68	2	13	.....	1
Linn	424	5.30	.....	102	29	44 61	32 50	80	.....	3	.....	.....
Marion	122	1.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Multnomah	299	8.10	.....	52	50	71 95	55 42	35	2	10	.....	.....
Polk	215	5.00	.....	25	27	41 00	36 00	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tillamook	28	4.50	.....	3	2	35 00	32 00	6	.....	3	.....	.....
Umatilla	195	5.00	11	17	11	45 28	37 50	34	5	3	2	.....
Union	185	5.00	.....	18	12	55 00	33 33	36	1	.....	.....	1
Wasco	140	5.18	8	13	16	43 44	31 42	25	2	9	.....	.....
Washington	274	5.95	.....	31	43	40 00	31 00	43	3	9	.....	1
Yamhill	239	4.70	.....	35	40	41 03	28 09	51	.....	1	.....	.....
Totals	3,871	4.68	39	539	460	$ 45 25	$ 34 33	768	22	94	6	5

TABLE G,

Showing Value of School Property for Year 1876-7.

COUNTIES.	Number of School Houses	Value of School Houses	Value of Other Property	Value of Maps, Charts and Apparatus	Total Value of School Property.
Baker	11	$ 11,581 00	$ 1,000 00	$ 150 00	$ 12,681 00
Benton	37	24,000 00	572 00	1,500 00	26,072 00
Clackamas	57	16,380 42	922 00	291 00	18,093 42
Clatsop	14	8,255 00	770 00	210 00	9,235 00
Columbia	11	2,335 00	115 00	10 00	2,460 00
Coos					
Curry		650 00	175 00		825 00
Douglas	64	12,000 00	2,500 00	300 00	14,800 00
Grant	13	6,914 00	186 00		7,100 00
Jackson	45	19,610 00	952 00	57 00	20,619 00
Josephine					
Lake	12	3,000 00	300 00		3,300 00
Lane	61	20,365 00	1,069 00		21,434 00
Linn	74	40,000 00	1,350 00		41,350 00
Marion		42,000 00			42,000 00
Multnomah	32	84,510 00	7,335 75		91,845 75
Polk	37	12,500 00			12,500 00
Tillamook	2	480 00	6 50		486 50
Umatilla	19	9,269 50	951 00	130 00	10,350 50
Union		8,000 00	550 00		8,550 00
Wasco	24	10,463 50	1,221 50		11,685 00
Washington	46	14,740 00	750 00	228 00	15,718 00
Yamhill	44	22,685 25	1,272 57		23,957 82
Totals	603	$ 370,188 67	$ 22,498 32	$ 2,876 00	$ 395,562 99

TABLE H,

Showing Value of School Property for School Year 1877–8.

Counties.	Number of School Houses	Value of School Houses	Value of Other School Property.	Value of Maps, Charts, and Apparatus	Total Value of all School Property.
Baker	16	$ 10,240 00	$ 500 00	$ 50 00	$ 10,790 00
Benton	43	26,400 00	600 00	2,000 00	29,000 00
Clackamas	63	19,965 00	1,312 50	.....	21,277 50
Clatsop	15	7,195 00	620 00	110 00	7,925 00
Columbia	12	2,750 00	387 00	58 00	3,195 00
Coos	21	6,968 60	565 00	4 00	7,537 60
Curry	8	2,250 00	800 00	100 00	3,150 00
Douglas	54	33,260 00	1,486 00	107 00	34,853 00
Grant	16	8,975 00	865 00	152 00	9,992 00
Jackson	41	23,031 00	1,200 00	140 00	24,371 00
Josephine	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	14	3,000 00	300 00	.....	3,300 00
Lane	68	29,320 00	1,302 00	40 00	30,662 00
Linn	77	47,006 00	18,625 00	503 00	66,134 00
Marion	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Multnomah	37	104,428 94	9,560 85	361 00	114,350 79
Polk	45	22,597 00	1,224 00	150 00	23,971 00
Tillamook	4	900 00	47 00	.....	947 00
Umatilla	51	15,990 00	1,537 00	120 00	17,647 00
Union	34	12,800 00	500 00	210 00	13,510 00
Wasco	25	14,982 00	1,254 50	108 00	16,344 50
Washington	47	15,000 00	860 00	250 00	16,110 00
Yamhill	46	26,325 50	1,648 00	17 00	27,990 50
Totals	752	$ 433,384 04	$45,193 85	$ 4,480 00	$ 483,057 89

TABLE I,

Showing the Number of Applicants for Teachers' Certificates, the Number and Grade of Certificates Granted for the School Year 1876–7.

COUNTIES.	Number of Applicants for Certificates.	Percentage of correct answers required for certificates of each grade.		No. of Teachers' Certificates of each grade granted.		
		1st Grade.	2d Grade.	1st Grade.	2d Grade.	Total.
Baker	17	80	60	11	6	17
Benton	41	80	60	27	24	51
Clackamas	.....	80	60	.....	.....	.....
Clatsop	12	80	60	7	3	10
Columbia	.....	80	60	2	5	7
Coos	.....	80	60	.....	.....	.....
Curry	.....	80	60	.....	.....	.....
Douglas	28	80	60	36	45	81
Grant	13	80	60	5	8	13
Jackson	49	80	60	27	26	53
Josephine	.....	80	60	.....	.....	.....
Lake	14	80	60	7	7	14
Lane	.....	80	60	.....	.....	.....
Linn	118	80	60	35	88	123
Marion	.....	80	60	45	60	105
Multnomah	.....	80	60	.....	.....	.....
Polk	43	80	60	24	19	43
Tillamook	1	80	60	2	1	3
Umatilla	.....	80	60	.....	.....	.....
Union	.....	80	60	.....	.....	.....
Wasco	.....	80	60	26	14	40
Washington	78	80	60	12	48	60
Yamhill	61	80	60	36	41	77
Total	475	80	60	302	395	697

TABLE J,

Showing the Number of Applicants for Teachers' Certificates, the Number and Grade of Certificates Granted for the School Year 1877–8.

Counties.	Number of Applicants for Certificates	Percentage of correct answers required for certificates of each grade.		No. of Teachers' Certificates of each grade granted.		
		1st Grade.	2d Grade.	1st Grade.	2d Grade.	Total.
Baker	19	80	60	12	9	21
Benton	38	80	60	17	21	38
Clackamas	.....	80	60	37	55	92
Clatsop	15	80	60	16	3	19
Columbia	28	80	60	14	10	24
Coos	.....	80	60	11	24	35
Curry	7	80	60	2	5	7
Douglas	55	80	60	40	23	63
Grant	15	80	60	7	8	15
Jackson	60	80	60	26	19	45
Josephine	9	80	60	12	1	13
Lake	15	80	60	7	2	9
Lane	93	80	60	58	29	87
Linn	105	80	60	50	81	131
Marion	234	80	60	.....	.....	100
Multnomah	160	80	60	69	33	102
Polk	47	80	60	.....	.....	27
Tillamook	4	80	60	3	2	5
Umatilla	65	80	60	15	12	27
Union	.....	80	60	7	23	30
Wasco	27	80	60	18	11	29
Washington	78	80	60	27	47	74
Yamhill	.....	80	60	34	41	75
Total	1,074	80	60	482	469	1,068

TABLE K,

SHOWING NAMES OF COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS WHOSE TERM OF OFFICE EXPIRED JULY, 1878, OF THOSE ELECT, AND THE SALARIES PAID SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE SEVERAL COUNTIES.

COUNTIES.	Name of Sup'ts whose term of office expired July 1, 1878.	Name of Sup'ts elect whose terms will expire July, 1880.	Post Office Address of present incumbents.	Annual Salary.
Baker	S. H. Small	H. N. McKenney	Baker City	$ 800 00
Benton	E. B. McElroy	E. B. McElroy	Corvallis	Not report'd
Clackamas	J. W. Sellwood	N. W. Randall	Oregon City	200 00
Clatsop	T. H. Hyland	S. F. McKean	Astoria	100 00
Columbia	F. A. Moore	Judson Weed	St. Helens	Not report'd
Coos	J. S. Cocke	J. F. Moore	Empire City	Not report'd
Curry	J. Huntley	A. M. Gillespie	Ellensburg	100 00
Douglas	John Howard	J. M. Heard	Roseburg	500 00
Grant	D. B. Rhinehart	J. W. Mack	Canyon City	300 00
Jackson	E. J. Farlow	E. H. Anderson	Jacksonville	500 00
Josephine	J. M. Smith	A. J. Adams	Kerbyville	125 00
Lake	H. M. Thatcher	E. O. Steel	Lakeview	Not report'd
Lane	Jas. C. Bolan	R. G. Callison	Eugene City	500 00

Linn	L. Bilyeu	L. N. Liggett	Albany	750 00
Marion	H. P. Crooke	J. T. Gregg	Salem	500 00
Multnomah	J. J. Browne	I. A. McCrum	Portland	500 00
Polk	S. F. Bennett	A. C. Sweet	Dallas	200 00
Tillamook	W. D. Stillweell		Tillamook	50 00
Umatilla	J. C. Arnold	J. C. Arnold	Pendleton	100 00
Union	L. J. Rouse	Benj. Tuttle	Union	Not report'd
Wasco	J. M. Garrison	A. S. Bennett	The Dalles	250 00
Washington	J. D. Robb	J. D. Robb	Forest Grove	180 00
Yamhill	J. H. Carse	L. H. Baker	Lafayette	300 00

TABLE I,

Showing Amount of School Fund Interest Distributed for the Year 1877–8.

COUNTIES.	No. of school children.	Coin.	Currency.	Total.
Baker	995	$ 4 07 50	$ 398 00	$ 835 50
Benton	2,323	1,164 00	931 20	2,095 20
Clackamas	3,346	1,673 00	1,338 40	3,011 40
Clatsop	844	422 00	337 00	759 00
Columbia	626	313 00	250 40	563 40
Coos	1,789	893 50	714 80	1,608 30
Curry	426	213 00	170 40	383 40
Douglas	3,563	1,781 50	1,425 20	3,206 70
Grant	863	431 50	345 20	776 70
Jackson	2,995	1,497 50	1,198 00	2,695 50
Josephine	708	354 00	283 20	637 20
Lake	707	253 50	202 80	456 30
Lane	3,837	1,918 50	1,534 80	3,453 30
Linn	5,430	2,715 00	2,172 00	4,887 00
Marion	5,567	2,783 50	2,226 80	5,010 30
Multnomah	5,595	2,797 50	2,238 00	5,035 50
Polk	2,580	1,290 00	1,032 00	2,322 00
Tillamook	306	153 00	122 40	275 40
Umatilla	2,457	1,228 50	982 80	2,211 30
Union	1,292	646 00	516 80	1,162 80
Wasco	1,915	957 50	766 00	1,723 50
Washington	2,670	1,335 00	1,068 00	2,403 00
Yamhill	2,847	1,423 50	1,138 80	2,562 30
Totals	53,486	$26,742 00	$21,393 60	$48,135 60

MINIUM SCHOOL AGE OF CHILDREN.

All persons between the ages of four and twenty years are, by our laws, permitted to attend the public schools. It is true, very few children under the age of six years ever attend; and the number benefitted by such attendance is even very much less. Attention is respectfully called to this subject, as presented by Professor T. H. Crawford, City Superintendent of the Portland Public Schools, who discusses the pros and cons as follows:

"Much has been written and more spoken about the minium school age of children.

"The general impression prevails that there are in our own schools whole classes of children to be found under six years of age.

"Many will, therefore, be surprised to learn that of the 1,432 pupils in the schools June 27, 1878, but 10 were under five years of age, and but 47 between the ages of four and six.

"If the State law were amended fixing the minium school age at six years, it would reduce the number of pupils in actual attendance, in our district, less than 100 during an entire year.

"Yet, for the sake of this small number in the city of Portland, it would reflect credit on the coming Legislature to so change the law that no child under six years of age can claim any right to admittance to any public school in the State.

"In many large cities where there is a large class of parents, both fathers and mothers, who are compelled to work from home during the day, must, of necessity, trust their numerous progeny to the public charities, it has been

found almost a necessity, as a measure of self-protection, to establish kindergartens and kindred institutions for the proper care of this portion of the community.

"Here, however, no such a state of society exists, and the number of children under six years is so small, that no injury could follow if the law were changed as suggested."

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS AND SCHOOL VISITATIONS.

The existence of law implies the duty of obedience. Laws not enforced are in effect void not only, but they are positively and seriously injurious as well, tending to encourage that disrespect to legal requirement which finally eventuates in downright lawlessness.

Now, subdivision nine, of section twenty-five, of the school laws, respecting the County School Superintendent, reads thus:

"He shall visit the schools taught under his certificates, at least once in six months, and give such information and make such suggestions as he may deem essential to the welfare and progress of the school."

Then the Superintendent elect is sworn into office, binding himself, under the sacred sanctions of a solemn oath, (saying nothing of the penalties of legal disobedience) "to visit the schools taught under his certificates, at least once in six months," etc., and yet some of these officers receive the paltry pittance of $100 per annum, as compensation for these labors, together with all their office duties. Is this even a respectable approximation to a reasonable compensation for services legally prescribed? But why, it may be asked, do Superintendents qualify if

they cannot perform their official duties for the salaries allowed? The answer, is seems to me, must be that either they are willing thus to labor from the inherent impellings of pure love for the cause of education, or (which, however uncharitable, is more probable) they take this binding obligation with the mental reservation that they will render only so much services as they may be suitably rewarded for; and in accordance with this purpose they neglect much, indeed most, of this vitally important work. These salaries, if they were gracious gifts, would scarcely compensate for such stingings of conscience. It would seem far preferable to resign than to cashier conscience; and, so, too, many have taken precisely this course, thus preserving untarnished their characters, saving their valuable time, and losing very little money. It is a living wonder how anyone can so complacently shake hands with veracity and official integrity. School officers should be good men and true. They should ever maintain the most stainless integrity. What then shall be done to remedy this evil? Why, firstly, suitably increase the salaries of those who are working at such meager rates; and, secondly, enforce a strict compliance with the provisions of law. The salaries should be regulated by the Legislature, and should be proportionate to the time and talent employed.

"It is my honest belief," says my worthy predecessor, in his report of four years ago, "that it would be real economy, in the long run, to make the compensation of the office of County Superintendent large enough to command the undivided time and attention of first-class men for the position." I would urge, at least, that Superintendents should be suitably paid for the labor by law indicated. True men thus encouraged would render invaluable service in this best of all causes.

School visitations, if properly conducted, result in untold benefits in various ways. In order, however, to do the greatest good, they should occur regularly and often. In my own labors I have visited nearly all the districts in many of the counties, and I am persuaded that it requires no great effort to realize the effects of these visitations of the County Superintendents. It is not meant, of course, that the schools are good simply because the Superintendent is alive and active, and *vice versa*. No, no; some communities will have good schools despite the most masterly inactivity of school officers. It is only meant that a school, good or bad, enjoying the regular and frequent visits of a zealous Superintendent, exhibits a peculiar life and impetus and energy to which others are utter strangers. Besides, there is a valuable reflex influence resulting from these visitations that vastly benefits the Superintendent. While the law does not require me to visit schools at all, yet I have spent several months in this pleasing employment, deeming it an indespensible means for self-qualification. It is true, it takes time; but this is time well spent, both as it respects the schools and the Superintendent. Teachers, patrons and pupils are usually ready to contribute to the success of this delightful work, which never fails to prove mutually beneficial, if only the proper interest is exhibited by the visitor. Besides, those who visit most, encounter very little trouble in establishing and maintaining county teachers' institutes. During the past four years such institutes have been organized and continued in successful operation in many of the counties, and great and essential advantages have accrued therefrom. Our law in regard to school visitations is most excellent, and should therefore be maintained and enforced.

COMPULSORY OR VOLUNTARY EDUCATION.

When the friends of popular education urge that it is the duty of the State to provide the means whereby universal education may be secured to its people, they practically concede the theory, it is claimed, that the attendance upon schools, so provided, shall be compulsory. Theoretically this may be true; nevertheless, when practically considered, in new and sparsely settled communities, as are many of those of Oregon, the voluntary principle is, and must long remain, our especial and peculiar strength. In any event, the time for such a law is not yet.

Public sentiment, so pronounced as is that with us in favor of the universal diffusion of intelligence, is a very healthful and reliable stimulous; and none are more keenly sensitive to its influence than the sturdy, honest pioneer of the newly-settled rural districts. Besides, the proceeds of the public domain and annual school tax, to be apportioned statedly among schools duly reporting, etc., act as a constant and sufficient impelling force under our present peculiar circumstances. It is a force also much more conservative, fraternizing and efficient, in every instance among free, liberal and enterprising people.

"Citizens of a free State," to use the language of Hon. Mr. Rice, late State Superintendent of Public Instruction of New York, "need the discipline of self-government. They should understand that there is a personal interest in the willing discharge of every public duty. They must learn to take care of themselves in the matter of education, as in other respects, if they would remain their own masters. They should realize that power belongs to them,

and, in addition, not only that the instruction of the schools is beneficial, but that the education which results from the practice of inquiring, and of doing voluntarily, what is essential to the intelligent exercise of their power, is also essential to its preservation. The secure foundation of a free government is not alone the preference of a people, but their willingness to keep themselves prepared to administer it successfully. That disposition must be kept alive and active by constant exercise."

Compulsory educational laws, moreover, when put into practical operation in other and older States, where the necessity of something of this sort may really have existed, have encountered many perplexing difficulties and met with serious popular opposition, proving very largely both a failure and an injury. All similar laws in the United States have proven for the most part, worse than useless. The ancient Romans were accustomed to say, "the more laws, the greater the crimes;" and all will cheerfully grant that a law openly disrespected and notoriously violated, is positively hurtful.

Let us, therefore, rather rely on the "moral suasion," resident in well qualified and apt teachers; in comfortable school-houses with pleasant surroundings; in faithful and efficient school officers; in an increasingly liberal school-fund, and in other helpful provisions to be made by the intelligent and generous Legislature of a noble and prosperous young State.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

No want, it is confidently believed, is more keenly felt by the real friends of thorough, practical State education, than that of a State Normal School. Almost a half century ago DeWit Clinton, while governor of a State which

has since developed one of the most admirably symmetrical, complete and efficient systems of public school education, wisely and boldly recommended the establishment of "a seminary for the education of teachers." Such evidence of comprehending and providing in advance for vital, future wants of the State, is the strongest proof of far-seeing and philanthropic statesmanship.

"There is no one," says Hon. Neil Gilmour, of New York, "who has more influence on the rising generation than the teacher. The impressions made upon the mind of the child will go with him, not only through time, but into eternity. How important, then, that he who desires to train the young immortal mind should thoroughly understand his work. In every other profession, years of careful preparation are required before one can enter upon its practice. Why, then, should not at least as much be required of the teacher? When a person says that he is engaged in teaching, he tells us that he is engaged in the work of preparing the rising generation to come upon the stage of action to take the places of those who now conduct the affairs of the world. Chief magistrates, legislators, professional men and all who are now engaged in life's work must soon pass away. Who shall take their places? They must come from our youth, and, to a large extent, from those who to-day are attending our common schools. It becomes us to do all in our power to elevate the youth of the State, so that they will in the future execute the trusts committed to their care better than those who preceded them. The normal training school is the best agency yet devised to prepare a teacher for the school-room." Hon. Francis Adams, Secretary of the National Education League, in his report of the "Free School System of the United States," says: "People are beginning

to see that the training of a teacher requires as much public vigilance and wise legislation as the training of a soldier or sailor. Dr. Channing has said that 'it requires more wisdom to educate a child perfectly than to govern a State.' Normal colleges are as necessary as medical colleges. The injury to the mind of a child caused by the stupidity of an ignorant teacher may not be as apparent but it is just as real as the maiming of the body by the unskillful use of a surgical instrument; and the want of skill in the first instance is of far more serious consequences than in the other, because larger numbers are subject to it." "Some process should be used," says Mr. Adams, "to discover and select the natural teacher and to weed out the incapables." Permit me, therefore, respectfully to recommend and earnestly to urge that a State Normal School be established at the earliest day practicable.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTES.

It is deemed unnecessary to present elaborate reasons why our most eminent educators advocate teachers' institutes. Those who undertake to train the minds of others should themselves have minds thoroughly trained as a prequisite to the discharge of so responsible a duty. The results of teachers' institutes constitute an important factor in the educational system of Oregon; for while our State has no Normal School, the teachers' institute must, as far as practicable, supply its office. One cannot, therefore, speak too highly of these associations, where ripe scholars and eminent teachers meet, compare and receive, each from the other, the invaluable benefits of long years of experience and reflection. Even though we had a State Normal School, still these teachers' institutes are indispensible to best educational results.

"While normal schools are doing a good work," says a distinguished educator, "still their capacity is limited, and they cannot give instruction to the many thousand teachers required in our common schools. In one respect institutes are the most important agencies of any in the State for giving teachers at least some preparaton for the work of the school-room, in that they are the most far reaching, many more teachers receiving instruction therein than by all other means organized by the State for such purpose.

"It is therefore of the utmost importance that these institutes should be brought to the highest degree of excellence, in order to fully carry out the intent for which they were established."

To be abreast with educational work elsewhere we must give the subject special attention. Our best teachers do, as far as practicable, keep themselves closely identified with these associations, participating regularly in their exercises and enjoying their advantages. Many testimonials as to their great practical usefulness from leading professional teachers might here be recorded if it were thought necessary. This, however, none will require.

It is pleasing to note, furthermore, that the attendance on and interest in these associations, other things being equal, are constantly increasing. Each succeeding year lessens the skill and labor necessary to prepare for and conduct them successfully. Teachers and communities are becoming better acquainted with their purposes and workings; and hence these institutes are more highly appreciated. My worthy predecessor, who is well and favorably known throughout the State as an accomplished scholar, a zealous friend of popular education, and a genial gentleman, met with constant and serious discouragements in

this department of his superintendency; so much so, indeed. that during his last year's official labors he held no institute whatever. He says in his report to the Legislature of 1874: "During the present year no institute has been held. I appointed one to be held early in the year, at Oakland, but the attendance was so small that the institute adjourned without doing anything." This shows the condition of sentiment at that day. No one, perhaps, could have accomplished more at that time than did Prof. Simpson. But during these discouragements and disappointments he was laying the foundation for future success. Institute work has ever since then been growing slowly but steadily in public esteem. At the present time our teachers' institutes are numerously attended and cordially supported at all points throughout the entire State. Not only do teachers go up to the educational convocations, but ministers, lawyers and others lend them their presence and assistance. Eminent college professors attend them, and that, too, to work and to enjoy. All the members of the State Board of Education have frequently been present and taken part in even the educational exercises, which is a pleasing exception to the practice of like officers in other States. The members also of the State Board of Examination have, for the most part, been in attendance quite regularly, and their able services have been appreciated as invaluable contributions to the substantial practical worth of this department. Indeed, I am assured by competent and reliable judges that our institutes are more largely attended and accomplish far better work than those in many other and older States. Let us take courage, therefore, and hope that the near future will vouchsafe even far nobler results. Prof. L. J. Powell, Superintendent of Public Instruction elect, a

scholarly and practical educator, serving for several years as a professor in Willamette University, and other institutions of learning, will, it is confidently believed, bring to the work all the ability, energy and efficiency necessary to render it a most satisfactory success.

During my official labors I have held four State Teachers' Institutes in the capital of the State, and District teachers in Union, Canyon City, Jacksonville, Tillamook, Astoria, Corvallis, Forest Grove, Albany, Dalles, Pendleton, Monmouth, St. Helens, Snowden's Mineral Spring, Prairie City, La Grande, Lafayette, Marshfield and Eugene City, all which, without an exception, I attended through all their sessions. Besides these, I have been present with and assisted numerous County Teachers' Institutes, and cheerfully testify to their general success and efficiency. It is a real pleasure to state, moreover, that most of the counties have, during the past four years, conducted stadedly county institutes, numerously attended and in very many respects highly valuable. City institutes also are conducted in many places with good results. I carefully prepared in detail an accurate account of the educational work accomplished during each institute held for the past two years; but it is thought not best to swell this report by publishing them. I deem them valuable, yet I yield to the demands of economy.

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINATION,

Meeting in Salem on the first Monday in January and July in each year, consists of S. F. Chadwick, Governor, and *ex-officio* President; L. L. Rowland, Superintendent of Public Instruction, and *ex-officio* Secretary; T. M. Gatch, Ph. D., of Willamette University; J. W. Johnson, A. M., of State University; B. L. Arnold, Ph. D., of State

Agricultural College; W. L. Worthington, of Oregon City Public Schools; I. W. Pratt and Miss Clara A. Watt, of Portland Public Schools; T. F. Campbell, A. M., of Christian College; J. W. Marsh, A. M., of Pacific University; W. S. Walker, A. B., of Philomath College.

Following are the requirements for examination in order to obtain Life and State Diplomas and State Certificates:

1. Candidates for Life Diplomas and State Diplomas, must present to the Board satisfactory testimonials of good moral character, and of marked success in teaching for a period of three years, of which at least one year must have been in Oregon, and must pass acceptable examinations in all the studies prescribed for a county certificate, and in the following in addition: General history, algebra, geometry, composition, English literature, book-keeping, physiology, natural philosophy, theory and practice of teaching, Constitution of the United States and Constitution and school law of the State of Oregon. To obtain a Life Diploma, a candidate must answer correctly at least ninety per cent. of all the questions; and to obtain a State Diploma, he must answer correctly at least seventy-five per cent. of the questions.

2. Candidates for State Certificates of the first and second grades, must present to the Board satisfactory testimonials of good moral character, and of success in teaching for a period of six months, and must pass creditable examinations in the branches required for a county certificate, and in the following in addition thereto: Algebra, book-keeping, physiology, theory and practice of teaching, and Constitution and school law of the State of Oregon. To obtain a certificate of the first grade, good for two years, a candidate must answer correctly at least ninety per cent. of all questions asked him; and, to obtain a certificate of the

second grade, good for six months, he must answer correctly at least seventy-five per cent. of the questions.

3. All examinations are conducted with written or printed questions, as far as practicable; and ten questions are asked in each branch.

Hereto is appended the names of all persons who have ever obtained from this Board diplomas and State certificates:

Life Diplomas—T. M. Gatch, A. J. Anderson, J. A. Macrum, T. Nicholson, W. L. Worthington, Mrs. L. A. Dennick, J. W. Johnson, S. C. Simpson, J. W. Merritt, L. J. Powell, S. W. King, E. B. McElroy, T. H. Crawford, J. C. Arnold, H. H. Hewitt, J. T. Handsaker, Miss A. Watt, Miss L. J. Ritterhouse, Miss E. C. Turner, I. W. Pratt, W. S. Ward, D. T. Stanley.

State Diplomas—J. S. Smith, J. W. Miller, A. Jones, Alexander Meachen, D. M. C. Gault, Miss Phebe Jory, Miss A. B. Shelby, W. G. Adams, J. Tully, Miss E. C. Sabin.

First Grade State Certificates—G. B. Brown, G. S. Pershin, G. M. Holton, J. C. Waterman, W. P. Harsley, Mrs. N. E. Morse, D. M. C. Gault, G. M. Holt, Miss Christina McConnell, Miss Kate Burnell.

TEXT BOOKS.

Following are the text books selected and now in use:

Orthography—Pacific Coast Speller.

Reading—First, Second, Third, Fourth and Fifth Readers, of the Pacific Coast Series, and Hopkins' Manual of American Ideas, in lieu of Sixth Reader (optional).

Arithmetic—Thomson's New Graded Series (including New Mental for primary classes, New Rudiments and New Practical), and Brooks' Normal Mental (for advanced classes).

Geography—Monteith's Introduction to Manual, and Physical and Intermediate (both Pacific Coast edition).

Grammar—Clark's Beginners', and Normal.

United States History—Barnes' Brief History.

General History (for beginners)—"Peter Parley's Universal."

Penmanship—Spencerian System and Copies.

FOR ADVANCED GRADES.

Higher Arithmetic—Robinson's Progressive Higher.

Geometry—Brooks'.

Algebra—Brooks'.

General History (advanced)—Anderson's.

Composition—Hart's.

Physiology—Steele's "14 Weeks."

Natural Philosophy—Steele's "14 Weeks."

Chemistry—Steele's "14 Weeks."

Botany—Wood's Botanist and Florist.

Book-keeping—Bryant and Stratton's (High School Edition).

A uniform series of text books is a great gain to any State. The law establishing such, however, should guard carefully against abuses of its provisions.

Section 2 of Title I. reads as follows:

"The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall, every four years after the first selection of text books, issue similar circulars, and unless some new text book shall receive an actual majority of the votes of the County Superintendents, then no change shall be made during the next four years."

In accordance with this provision it is evident that any given book now in use might possibly be re-adopted with only two votes, or even one, indeed, while a competitor might receive eleven votes. This should be amended.

REMARKS AND SUGGESTIONS OF COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS.

First in the appendix is presented the remarks and suggestions of County School Superintendents. From these may be quite fully learned the present condition of the public schools of the State. Many valuable suggestions are here given relative to needed legislations. I commend, therefore, their careful perusal.

RULES AND REGULATIONS.

The rules and regulations to be found in the appendix, are substantially the same as those presented in my previous biennial report.

COLLEGES AND ACADEMIES.

Information respecting these institutions of learning, the last in the appendix, has been chiefly obtained from presidents and principals through personal correspondence. The State Board of Education have not deemed it best, with due regard to economy, to furnish the office with the circulars ordinarily used for such a purpose. The pen, therefore, has done all the work. Many of these sketches are used without change; while others are prepared from such material as could be obtained.

CONCLUSION.

Permit me, in conclusion, to say that it was my highest ambition two years ago to prepare and submit a full, complete and accurate report. This was deemed especially desirable because it was to be used in our Centennial Exhibition. In order to accomplish this I employed

clerks with my own private funds to establish and conduct a system of correspondence with county superintendents, district clerks, teachers and others, for the purpose of collecting the desired information. This work in my present biennial report has been ommitted. The tabular statements are here presented precisely in accordance with the reports received. The ommissions and defects are to be deeply regretted. It is to be remembered, however, that many State Superintendents, working under the most thoroughly matured educational systems, complain of similar evils. Nevertheless, some judicious legislation, compelling persons, whose duty it is to do so, to duly report, would greatly improve these figures.

Most teachers and school officers, however, have continuously shown, for the past four years, the heartiest co-operation. Oregon is blessed with noble teachers. Her school officers also perform their duties, as a rule, equally as faithfully and as effectively as those in any other State. The children and people are as appreciative of school privileges and as loyal to educational obligations as are those of our sister States. Suitably guard these, therefore, from the influence and power of the negligent and reckless few by appropriate legislation, and then, blessed as we are by Providence, we shall steadily and surely advance to the highest plane of usefulness and happiness.

Respectfully submitted,

L. L. ROWLAND,

Supprintendent of Public Instruction.

APPENDIX:

CONTAINING

REMARKS AND SUGGESTIONS OF COUNTY SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENTS,

THE RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL OFFICERS,

AND

REPORTS FROM COLLEGES, ACADEMIES AND OTHER PRIVATE SCHOOLS.

APPENDIX.

REMARKS OF SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENTS.

The following remarks and suggestions respecting the condition of our public schools are extracted from County School Superintendents' reports for the school year of 1877–8 :

Baker County—Hon. S. H. Small, Superintendent.

Our duties have been arduous, owing to the large extent of the county, and new settlements springing up in various parts of it. We have visited every locality, except in the extreme southeast corner of the county. However, the citizens in that vicinity have organized two school districts, and each had a school during the winter. The teachers and friends of education have held three Institutes in the county. Also, the State Superintendent held a District Institute. All were well attended, and a lively interest in the cause of education was manifested. The grade of teachers has an upward tendency, and we will say that Baker county has an earnest and intellectual corps of educators, some of whom hold diplomas from Normal Schools, and others carry honors from Oregon Colleges and Schools.

We have been very strict in conducting examination of teachers, giving none certificates who did not answer the usual number, conducting the examination in writing.

Benton County—Hon. E. B. McElroy, Superintendent.

HOUSES.

Four houses have been completed during the year, and two are being built. The new houses all indicate a vast improvement, in size and arrangement, over those built in former years, and reflect much credit upon those having them built.

SCHOOL VISITS.

The schools were all visited except one, which was not in session at the time I was in the district.

COUNTY INSTITUTES.

Of the work done during the Institute, I need not speak at length, as you were present and can judge as to its success.

Irregularity of attendance is a serious drawback to the progress of the public schools. My views on this subject will be given in full in my published report, which I will forward you.

I would add that the last year has been one of progress in the public school work. Our teachers are becoming more zealous, and our directors are becoming more faithful and hold out stronger inducements to good teachers.

Clackamas County—Hon. J. W. Sellwood, Superintendent.

Fifteen First Grade Certificates have been granted during the year. Many of those holding them have doubtless taught two and some three schools, hence the large number reported holding First Grade Certificates.

The schools in the county during the past year have been in a fair condition. I have done what I could to raise the standard among the teachers, having refused certificates to quite a number of applicants and granted none without a thorough examination, or without a good reason to believe that such an examination had been passed elsewhere.

About the only complaint that has reached my ears has been the lack of good government on the part of a few of the teachers; but this is a matter of which the superintendent can form no opinion. Besides the lack of good government is, too frequently, not the teachers' fault, but the parents'. Did the parents universally uphold the teachers' hands, seldom would there be any complaint on this score.

Several new school houses have been built in the county during the past year and some old ones refitted, enlarged and made more comfortable. The interest in education is, I think, on the whole, increasing; still it comes very far short of what it ought to be. In many districts there is no effort whatever made to have school any longer than the law requires in order to obtain the public fuuds. There are only *five* schools in the county where they have had a nine months' school, and only *fifteen* where they have had a six months' school, and this out of *fifty-three* schools. Now this ought not to be. A three months' school is almost no school at all. There ought to be at least six months' school in every district, and the best way to secure it is, I believe, by changing the law so as to require a six months' school in order to obtain the public funds. Unless this is done there are many districts that will never have more than three or four months' school, for they will never levy a tax, or raise a subscription for the purpose. In

the matter of taxation I believe the peace of neighborhoods and the matter of education would be greatly promoted if it were taken out of the hands of districts, and levied either by the State or county.

Experience more and more convinces me that there should be a Third Grade Certificate, not a certificate that shall have universal application, but one that may apply to a given school. Not unfrequently there is a school of none but young children, just learning to read, who require for a teacher no person but a good reader, one who is kind and ladylike in deportment, but whose general education is such that under the present requirements she is not entitled to a certificate of any grade. Now such a person may be really better qualified to teach such a school than many who can get a First Grade Certificate, and I think that a superintendent should be invested with that discretionary power which will enable him to grant a certificate to such a person if, in his judgment, he deems her qualified. And this will not come in competition with those who can get First Grade Certificates, for the simple reason that such schools are unable to pay the salary that they can command, and also are not such schools as they desire to teach.

Clatsop County—Hon. T. A. Hyland, Superintendent.

I have done the best I could with the material on hand.

Columbia County—Hon. L. N. Evans, Superintendent.

If I should suggest anything for the benefit of our schools, I would recommend that a law be passed, making it the duty of every teacher, to make out his reports, submitting them to two or more of the directors for their approval and signature. When two of them have signed his reports, it should be equal to an order for his pay (on the clerk), and that the teacher should not be entitled to his or her salary until reports were made out correctly. There must be something done—some law passed enforcing teachers to make out correct reports.

I have returned reports for correction, which amounted to nothing; and some sent in their roports so late that I could not return them to be corrected and receive them again in time.

Douglas County—Hon. John Howard, Superintendent.

In explanation of the many inaccuracies which are apparent upon the face of this report, I would say that I have used my best endeavors to secure a *full* report from the different clerks—in some cases receiving three reports from the same clerk, and the last being as inaccurate, in my judgment, as the first. I think, however, in the main the totals give the facts as they exist.

Grant County.—Hon. D. B. Rinehart, Superintendent.

By reference to tabular report, you will perceive that our schools are growing in interest by the amount of school fund received from all sources, the addition of new districts, etc., etc.

While our people feel a deep interest in popular education, and would gladly provide for the instruction of their children, yet, on account of their poverty and the nominal amount of money they receive,(1.98 7-10 per capita last semi-annual apportionment), they are deprived from conferring the greatest of human blessings upon their children. We would, therefore, again urge the necessity of the increase of the Common School Fund, by levying at least five mills on the dollar of all taxable property of this State, instead of three mills, as it now stands. In fact, if it were made ten mills on the dollar, the State and the people would be greatly benefited thereby.

Again, we would suggest the necessity of a law requiring school district clerks to give the names of school children when making their reports to the County Superintendent of Schools. The way the law now stands, children are often counted in two different districts, and sometimes I think in three or even more. A law, as above suggested, would avoid this.

Jackson County—Hon. E. J. Farlow, Superintendent.

We have had a propitious school year, and the cause of education is steadily advancing in this county.

There should be some method adopted that would compel districts to furnish proper record books for use of teachers; then there would be no trouble in obtaining correct reports from district clerks.

Josephine County—Hon. J. M. Smith, Superintendent.

It is beyond my power to obtain an accurate report, as you seem to require. Two districts fail to give the number of males and females enrolled separately. One district gives the enrolled two males, five females, and average attendance fifty-two; so you can figure on this. The financial statement is an impossible conundrum. I only give what was apportioned of the county and State fund. Some clerks report more money paid out than they received, including what was on hand, and have a balance left to begin next year with. You can also figure on this. Divers errors and omissions otherwise abound in a majority of the clerk's reports, that suggest some education in the elements of book-keeping. Each district, perhaps, understands that its affairs are properly managed, but the public must remain ignorant of this fact, so far as I am concerned. It may be said it is the duty of County Superintendents to see to this matter, but time for rendering this annual report will not permit a return of these district reports for correction. While the State laws are imposing new duties and obligations on the Coun-

ty Superintendents, the County Courts (always ready for "retrenchment and reform,") are cutting down the County Superintendent's salary, as they have done here, from $300 to $125 per year, notwithstanding we have more school districts, more children, and money locked up in the treasury. Patriotism and philanthropy, without compensation, is a sublime spectacle! but salary necessary for the duties imposed, is a powerful auxiliary in obtaining all the needed reforms suggested and desirable in our public schools. In justice to the public, I will add, the former has not so moved me as to visit the school districts as required every six months, and for the sake of economy, to myself, I have drawn the salary allowed for the other duties the office imposes, which I have endeavored to impartially and faithfully perform.

Marion County—Hon. H. P. Crooke, Superintendent.

The reports are so deficient that I cannot even give you an approximate report of more than I have given.

Multnomah County—Hon. J. J. Brown, Superintendent.

It gives me much pleasure in presenting this my second annual report of the public schools of Multnomah county, to state that the schools of the county have made commendable improvement during the year. There are at present 5,595 children in the county between 4 and 20 years of age—597 more than reported last year. There have been enrolled in the public schools during the year, 3,863 pupils, or a little over 69 per cent. of the whole number. Last year the enrollment, as compared with the whole number then of proper school age, was a little less than 68 per cent., while in 1875, it was less than 50 per cent.—*an increase of nearly twenty per cent. in four years.* There are now in the county only 864 more children of school age than for the year ending March 1875, yet, there are now 1,521 more pupils enrolled than at that time—the increase of the number enrolled exceeding the increase in the whole number in the county by 657. And the average attendance has risen from 1,670 in 1875, to 2,488, in the year just closed—an increase of 818. The number not attending any school has decreased 17 2-10 per cent. in four years. These facts will more fully appear from the following summary of comparative statistics. These figures include a period of four years, from March, 1874, to March, 1878:

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS.

GENERAL.	For the Year ending March.				Increase in four years.
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
Whole No. children of school age.	4,731	4,798	4,998	5,595	864
Whole No. enrolled in pub. schools	2,342	2,705	3,396	3,863	1,521
Average daily attendance.....	1,670	1,746	2,018	2,488	818
Per cent. enrolled in public schools	49.2-10	57.6-10	67.9-10	69	19.8-10
Per cent. average attendance.....	35.3-10	36.4-10	40.3-10	44.4-10	9.1-10
Whole No. not attending any school	1,763	1,279	1,096	1,144	*619
Per cent. not attending any school	37.2-10	26.6 10	21.9 10	20.4-10	*16.8-10

* Decrease.

The foregoing statistics furnish indisputable evidence of the rapid growth and present popularity of the public schools.

LEGISLATION.

The school law of Oregon is very imperfect. It should be amended. And as the Legislative Assembly will meet in September next, it may not be improper for me at this time, to point out a few of its many defects. The law now provides for the holding of an annual meeting on the first Monday of April. At this meeting a clerk is elected for a term of one year.

To this meeting the out-going clerk makes his annual report, and as soon as his successor qualifies, "all district money, books and papers," are turned over to him. The clerk elected at such meeting, on the first Monday of March following—when he has been in office but *eleven months*—is required to make a yearly report to the the County Superintendent. It is necessary in this report to show the condition of the schools, both financial and otherwise for a year, from the first Monday of March *prior* to his election to the first Monday of March *thereafter*. It is necessary for him to account, not only for the money, etc., that may have come into his *own* hands as clerk, but is required also to show the receipts, disbursements, etc., of his predecessor for a period of one month. To obviate this difficulty and hold each clerk responsible for his own official conduct, the law should be so changed as to require the clerk to make a report *first* to his district at the annual meeting, and, *after* such report has been criticised and corrected, if needs be, by the district, a copy thereof should be sent to the Superintendent. A large proportion of the errors found in the reports of the clerks can be traced to this defect in the law.

MARCH APPORTIONMENT.

The apportionment of the School Fund in the county treasury should not

be made on the "third Monday of March," but from two to four weeks later. Usually, on the third Monday of March, only about one-fourth of the taxes have been collected; whereas, if the apportionment was made a month later, all the taxes would have been collected and the schools would have the benefit of the use of the money for the next six months or year, instead of having it locked up in the county vaults or deposited in some bank for that length of time.

GRADED SCHOOLS.

The law should also provide for a system of graded schools. Upon this important subject it is now silent. Whatever has been accomplished in the past toward the grading of our schools, has been done without the direct authority of the law. Upon a matter of so much importance to the educational interest of the State as graded schools—without which there can be no such thing as a system—the law should not be silent or merely passive, but it should speak out in clear and unmistakable terms. Wherever a sufficient number of pupils can be collected together, a graded school should be established. The directors should have power to classify and grade the scholars, and cause them to be taught in such schools or departments as they may deem expedient. The law should also authorize the directors to determine the qualifications for admission to such schools or departments, and to prescribe courses of studies and text-books for the use of the school, and to make such rules and regulations for the government thereof as they may think needful.

Such a law is indispensable to the rapid advancement of education. Unless some such law shall be passed by the Legislative Assembly, our schools in general will make but slow progress. Nor is it necessary for me to offer arguments in support of so plain a proposition. The reasons are obvious, and are well understood by all who have given the subject due consideration. It is no longer a matter of theory or argument. Thousands of graded schools are in successful operation in different parts of the country, and their superiority has been fully demonstrated *by actual experience*. It is generally, perhaps I should say universally, conceded by educators, that children make much more rapid advancement in such school than in those that are ungraded. But we need not go away from home for proof.

The present prosperous condition of the schools of the city of Portland, as compared with what they were a few years ago, is a living example of the superiority of graded sbhools. While efforts were made several years ago to classify and grade these schools, yet prior to 1874 there was but little system. Since the re-organization of that year I think I am safe in saying the schools have advanced fully fifty per cent. in efficiency of instruction and in the whole atmosphere of discipline, method and scholarship. However, as early as 1870-'71-'72, Rev. G. H. Atkinson, then county Super-

intendent, labored earnestly in behalf of these schools, and in fact *then* laid the foundation upon which the present system has grown. Too much credit can not be given him and his immediate successor, Rev. T. L. Eliot, for their efforts in evolving from chaos, "The School System of Portland." But for my purpose, at this time, it matters not who were instrumental in founding our schools upon a proper basis. That is a matter of history. Besides those mentioned, many others have aided materially; but to whomsoever the credit belongs, the fact as above indicated still remains that since the graded system was introduced, the schools have been growing in public favor and usefulness; and in my judgment, have already reached a degree of perfection not possible to attain under the old system, or rather want of system, of mixed or ungraded schools. But graded schools are not necessarily confined to cities and large towns. Such schools should be organized in smaller towns and densely populated rural districts, where an hundred or more children can be collected together. Of course in the latter the classification and grading cannot be so complete. Nevertheless the school should be divided into departments all the same, and be properly classified.

EAST PORTLAND.

While the schools of Portland are deservedly popular, those of East Portland—though just across the river—are either unknown or reputed to be very poor. I am pleased, however, to say that this blot upon East Portland is rapidly disappearing. Her people are becoming alive to their true interest in this matter, and are laboring diligently to build up a system of schools in their little city second to none in the State. And they will succeed. Within less than a year they have built a good two-story school house, costing something over $7,000. It is located upon a beautiful site at the head of L street. It can be seen from almost any point in either Portland or East Portland, and is the most conspicuous building in the place, and attracts general attention. The grounds are large, containing over two blocks, and when properly improved and ornamented, will probably be the finest in the county. A portion of the building was completed last October, a corps of teachers employed and the work of grading the schools was at once commenced. New rules and regulations were adopted by the Board, quite similar to those of Portland. Since the re-organization, the schools have advanced with no little degree of rapidity, and will continue to improve from year to year. Indeed, the growth in the last few months, in efficiency and scholarship, has been almost marvelous. I never knew a school to make more rapid progress. At the present rate of advancement, but a few years at most will pass before the schools of East Portland will be equal to the best. Sufficient progress has already been made that we can

confidently point to this school as another living example of the superiority of the graded school.

We hope to have a number of graded schools, with three or more departments, in this county, within a brief period. District No. 31 has commenced and partly completed a good two-story school building during the year. As soon as the house is fully completed the school will be divided into at least two departments, and as this district is rapidly increasing in population other departmen's will soon follow. Dirtrict No. 5 (Mount Tabor) has already two departments, and it is proposed soon, probably during the present year, to put up another building and add another department. One thing that retards the grading of our country schools very much is the smallness of the districts. A law, therefore, providing for a system of graded schools, should authorize the union of two or more districts for such purposes, particularly for the support and maintenance of the advanced grades.

There are other amendments that should be made in the law, but it seems to me that those above mentioned are the most important.

Polk County—Hon. S. F. Bennett, Superintendent.

The average per cent. of taxes levied cannot be reported, from wants in the reports. From similar cause, it is impossible to fill out many other branches of this report.

There are several excellent private schools in this county, and also a college, but reports come from but one of the schools.

Many teachers have not reported the sexes in average attendance, but only the total. Some have reported a total enrollment of a small number as 30, an average attendance of 70 or 80. Such reports I have not considered in these respects.

Clerks have reported in several instances a much greater sum expended than received, while but one of them has shown that fact by reporting the indebtedness. Some have spent more than received, and left a balance on hand.

If I might venture a suggestion: How would it effect the interests of education to have two lists of questions for the two grades of certificates, and disqualify those holding second grades from teaching in any school above the grade of primary? I do not give my plan in full, but just an idea of it.

Umatilla County—Hon. J. C. Arnold, Superintendent.

You will see that the money columns do not balance. I presume this is the result of the imperfections in clerks' reports. But few teachers sent in their reports, hence I am unable to fill out the number in each of the common school branches. In some cases, I had to complete the clerks' reports, partly by guess, in order to make my report even as complete as it appears.

Cannot some law be made compelling school clerks to be more careful in reporting.

Our county is quite a large one, and is rapidly being settled by families, who come here to make homes, which I find is filling up the schools, to a certain extent, and the interest in common school work is becoming more and more significant. The District Teachers' Institute, held here in April, last year, did much good, not only with the more prominent teachers, but all those who are in any way connected with the common school interests—the patron as well as the teacher. Could you favor us by holding another Teachers' Institute at Weston during the coming year? A fine building has been completed in Weston, recently, and dedicated to public schools and school work. It is the best school building in the county, and would be a commodious one in which to hold a District Teachers' Institute.

In regard to coming legislation, I would say that a law should be passed requiring each justice of the peace in any county, to notify the School Superintendent of such county, of all fines, sales, etc., the proceeds of which go into the school fund. In such a case, the School Superintendent could charge the County Treasurer with such amounts, and trace them up—until such sums were paid into the school fund. As the law now is, the Superintendent has no means of knowing anything about the matter more than what the County Treasurer chooses to tell concerning the portion of such amounts that may reach him. I have found a case where the justice kept the money, and made no returns, which, it seems to me, might be done often, and I believe such is done. I have no idea that fifty per cent. of such sums ever find a place in the school fund, taking the State in general.

If it should be made the duty of the justice, and also the duty of the school clerk in whose precinct the justice resides, to notify the Superintendent as above, these two officers in connection with the Superintendent of Schools and County Treasurer, would impose checks upon each other, and every dollar belonging to the school fund would find its way into the treasury.

I am put out again for Superintendent. Financially considered, it would be well for me to decline; but as it gives me power to work, I shall go on, and serve if elected. I get $300 in script per annum, which amounts to some $180 in coin, and I have an area of 5,040 square miles to travel over, in getting to my schools, some fifty in number, when all are going. A law should be passed securing salaries to Superintendents.

Union County—Hon. L. J. Rouse, Superintendent.

From the incomplete reports received, this report is the best I could make out. The schools, during the past year, have prospered; but owing, in many places, to opposition to direct tax, I think the State levy should be at least double what it is at present. The University at La Grande has been well patronized, and is doing a good work.

Wasco County—J. M. Garrison, Superintendent.

I find it beyond my power to give a correct report, particularly the finances, as the district clerks have, in quite a number of instances, failed to render me anything intelligible regarding the same, and some failed to make any report. From all the data within my reach, I have endeavored to make this report as complete as possible. There has been no report regarding the per cent. of taxes levied, simply a statement of the amount raised by tax. The branches taught and the number of pupils pursuing the same were not reported on completely, hence I give the best in my reach. I am sorry the school system is not such as to afford the County Superintendent means of making his report full and complete in every particular. The County Treasurer has not reported the county and State fund separate, but has united them into one common fund, hence I cannot in my report give them separate. I am obliged to give merely the totals of the average daily attendance, because they were only reported to me in total. Owing to the disabilities under which they labor, the schools of this county are in a prosperous condition. The school houses are but few, furnished with proper furniture, apparatus and working material. It is to be hoped that our county will, ere long, be settled up so that our funds will be adequate to have school sessions of longer periods. The graded schools are up to the proper standard and in fine condition.

Washington County—Hon. J. D. Robb, Superintendent.

I shall simply state that the school year just closed, has been one of unusual interest and prosperity. The average attendance has been much better than that of the previous year. And the coming year promises to be, in an educational point of view, far in advance of last year. Teachers, parents and children, are wider awake on the subject of education in this county than ever before; and we all expect to have thorough work done this year. I think the coming State Legislature should increase the school tax one mill on the dollar. They should make four grades for teachers' certificates, say for 6, 12, 18 and 24 months. The school law should give the County School Superintendent the right to inquire into the financial condition of all the school districts in his county.

Yamhill County—J. H. Carse, Superintendent.

I hope you will excuse the delay. I have been very busy with work on the farm and in the office. I sat down several times to finish, but friends came in or something occurred to arrest the work.

I never kept an accurate account of the number of applicationns for certificates. At the public examinations, quite a number present themselves who do not desire to teach and no certificate was issued to them.

There is no district which reports paying rent for "School Rooms." One or two districts reported an amount for furniture, but it was so small I included it in the item for school purposes. On the whole, the reports were in a better shape this year than last, but quite a number did not balance. That part of the report taken from the teachers' reports is nearly correct. One teacher made no report after I left her a blank. Others made out on a sheet of paper because it required less work. The only private school is the McMinnville College, and the clerk of that district said nothing about it. The only Academy in the county is the one at Lafayette, but is not reported as such. It is known as district No. 22, and is reported in that way.

In giving you the numbers I have kept strictly to the clerk's figures and have left the totals blank so you could fill yourself. Only a few teachers take any journal of education; they seem to take no taste for such reading. There are more teachers in this county this spring than usual from Forest Grove.

They usually have No. 1 certificates, even if they have only taught but three months. I commence visiting the schools of the county next week. Can't you pay us a visit during the month of June.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF

PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL OFFICERS IN OREGON.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

RULE I. The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall issue to the several County Superintendents, in time for the public examinations of teachers in March, June, September and December of each year, printed lists of uniform questions, prepared by the State Board of Examination, for use at those examinations, in accordance with the rules hereinafter prescribed for the government of County Superintendents.

RULE II. The State Superintendent shall have the right to decide all appeals from County Superintendents, but in any case of sufficient importance he may bring the matter before the State Board of Educaation for determination. No appeal shall be heard unless notice thereof, in writing, shall have been first given to the County Superintendent, by the party appealing, as hereinafter provided, nor unless a copy of such notice shall have been transmitted, with the papers relating to the case, to the State Superintendent.

RULE III. The State Superintendent shall have the right to grant certificates only upon appeals from County

Superintendents, and then only in case it appears that the County Superintendent has done the candidate substantial injustice.

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT.

RULE I. At the public quarterly examinations of teachers, provided for by law, it is expected that the County Superintendent will use the uniform questions furnished by the State Superintendent; and that if, for any cause, he fail to do so, he will use an equal number of other questions of the same grade as those so furnished, as nearly as may be, and forthwith transmit a copy of them to the State Superintendent. The County Superintendent is required at these examinations to summon to his aid the assistants mentioned in subdivision 8 of section 25 of the School Law, and no certificate issued without complying with this provision is valid.

RULE II. In private examinations the County Superintendent may, if practicable, use the same questions as at the last preceding public examination, and, in any case, questions of the same grade and number shall be used. In conducting such examinations, the Superintendent shall be aided, if practicable, by the assistants employed at the last public examination.

RULE III. Examinations of teachers, whether public or private, shall in every case be conducted as far as possible in writing; and the questions and answers, endorsed with the candidate's name and the date of the examination, shall be filed in the office of the County Superintendent, and kept as a part of its permanent records.

RULE IV. Only two grades of certificates can be issued by County Superintendents. To obtain a certificate of

the first grade the applicant must answer correctly at least eighty per cent. of all the questions asked him. To obtain a second grade certificate the candidate must answer correctly sixty per cent. of all the questions asked. No certificate whatever shall be issued to any applicant who falls below forty per cent. in any two branches of study.

RULE V. County Superintendents must require all applicants for teachers' certificates, who are not personally known to them to be of good moral character, to present satisfactory written testimonials to that effect from two or more persons of respectable standing. Such testimonials shall be filed with the examination papers, and shall remain permanently in the office of the Superintendent.

RULE VI. The County Superintendent is hereby authorized to revoke any certificate obtained by fraud, or misrepresentation as to the character of the applicant, or where the holder has been guilty of gross immorality since the certificate was granted. But no certificate shall be revoked unless the holder shall have been duly notified of the charges against him, and shall have had an opportunity to defend against them, nor unless the charges shall have been fully proved. The action of the County Superintendent in revoking a certificate is subject to an appeal to the Superintendent of Public Instruction, as in other cases.

RULE VII. When an applicant has been refused a certificate in one county no certificate shall be granted him in any other county in the State within three months thereafter, unless the decision of the County Superintendent, in refusing the same, shall have been duly reversed on appeal.

RULE VIII. In case an applicant for a certificate be-

lieves that the County Superintendent has done him injustice upon examination, and intends to appeal to the Superintendent of Public Instruction, he shall, within five days after said examination, notify the County Superintendent, in writing, of his intention. Within ten days after such notice the County Superintendent shall transmit to the Superintendent of Public Instruction the notice of appeal, testimonials of character of the applicant, and the questions used at the examination, together with the candidate's answer thereto. All of said papers, except the notice of appeal, must be returned to the County Superintendent as soon as the appeal is determined.

RULE IX. In no case shall a County Superintendent grant a certificate to teach without first examining the applicant as to his qualifications in the manner provided by law and by these rules, *except that* the holder of a valid county certificate in any county in this State may, within the time for which the same was issued, upon presentation thereof to the County Superintendent of the same, or any other county, and upon payment of the usual fee, have another certificate of the same grade granted to him, without undergoing any examination, in the discretion of the County Superintendent. But to enable the holder of any certificate to avail himself of this privilege, his original certificate must have been issued in strict conformity with the law and with these rules, after a full and thorough examination.

TEACHERS.

RULE I. The teachers in the public schools of this State shall dismiss all pupils under eight years of age, after a four hours' session, each day, or where that is not practicable, shall allow to pupils of that age recesses of such

length that the actual confinement in the school-room shall not exceed three hours and a half per day.

RULE II. Teachers shall exercise watchful care and oversight over the conduct and habits of the pupils, not only during school-hours, but also at the recesses and intermissions, and while going to and returning from school.

RULE III. It is expected that a strict and wholesome discipline will be constantly maintained in all public schools; but teachers are cautioned against displays of ill temper and undue severity in the school-room.

RULE IV. In any case of gross misconduct or insubordination, when the teacher deems it necessary for the good of the school, he may suspend a pupil, and shall immediately notify the directors of the district thereof. The directors shall forthwith meet and consider the matter, and if they approve the action of the teacher, and think the case calls for further punishment, they may expel the pupil from the school.

RULE V. Teachers in the public schools shall, to the utmost of their ability, inculcate in the minds of their pupils correct principles of morality, and a proper regard for the laws of society, and for the government under which they live. But no sectarian or partisan instruction shall be given in the schools.

RULE VI. Every public school teacher shall give vigilant attention to the temperature and ventilation of the school-room, and shall see that the doors and windows are opened at each intermission, for the purpose of changing the atmosphere of the room. He shall require his pupils to take proper exercise, and shall encourage healthful play at the recesses, but he shall strictly prohibit all dangerous and immoral games and amusements.

RULE VII. Teachers shall have the right, and it shall be their duty, within reasonable limits, to direct and control the studies of their pupils; to arrange them in proper classes, and to decide, subject to these rules, what and how many studies each shall pursue. But no pupil shall be required to pursue more than four studies at any one time, exclusive of writing and spelling.

RULE VIII. In all ordinary ungraded district schools in this State, where there are pupils of the proper age and degree of advancement, classes shall be organized and kept up in all the following named studies, to wit: First, Second, Third, Fourth and Fifth Reader; Orthography; Science of Government (optional); Primary Mental Arithmetic, Rudiments of Written Arithmetic, Practical Arithmetic, and Advanced Mental Arithmetic; Primary and Advanced Geography; Beginners' and Advanced Grammar; United States History; Beginners' General History; and Penmanship. In such schools no branches additional to these shall be taught unless the directors so order by positive vote, and in no case shall teachers neglect the classes pursuing the above named studies in order to make room for any additional branches. In high schools and other public schools of advanced grades the following named studies, together with such others as the directors may prescribe, may be taught in addition to those above mentioned, to wit: Higher Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, General History (advanced), Composition, Physiology, Natural Philosophy, Chemistry, Botany, Book-keeping, and Science of Government (optional). Nothing in this rule shall be so construed as to prohibit or prevent teachers from introducing into their schools such oral instruction and "object lessons" as they may deem necessary or suitable.

RULE. IX. Following is a list of the books of the "authorized series:"

Orthography—Pacific Cost Speller.

Reading—First, Second, Third, Fourth and Fifth Readers, of the Pacific Coast Series, and Hopkins' Manual of American Ideas, in lieu of Sixth Reader (optional).

Arithmetic—Thompson's New Graded Series (including New Mental for primary classes; New Rudiments and New Practical), and Brook's Normal Mental (for advanced classes.)

Geography—Monteith's Introduction to Manual, and Physical and Intermediate (both Pacific Coast edition).

Grammar—Clark's Beginners', and Normal.

United States History—Barnes' Brief History.

General History (for beginners)—"Peter Parley's Universal."

Penmanship—Spencerian System and Copies.

FOR ADVANCED GRADES.

Higher Arithmetic—Robinson's Progressive Higher.

Geometry—Brooks'.

Algebra—Brooks'.

General History (advanced)—Anderson's.

Composition—Hart's.

Physiology—Steele's "14 Weeks."

Natural Philosophy—Steele's "14 Weeks."

Chemistry—Steele's "14 Weeks."

Botany—Wood's Botanist and Florist.

Book-keeping—Bryant and Stratton's (High School edition).

RULE X. In schools where it is deemed necessary to begin instruction in reading in a book of easier grade than the Pacific Coast First Reader, a suitable Primer may be used for that purpose.

RULE XI. Every teacher in the public schools is here-

by required to provide himself with a School Register, in which he shall carefully note the attendance and standing of his pupils. The "Class Register" prepared by Prof. R. K. Warren, of Albany, is recommended as an excellent one for this purpose. At the close of the term the teacher shall furnish the clerk of the district with an accurate copy of the Register for the term.

RULE XII. At the close of every term of school the teacher shall thoroughly examine his pupils in the studies of the term, using written questions and requiring written answers whenever practicable; and the standing of each pupil in examination shall be noted accurately upon the School Register. Whenever, at the close of a term of school, it shall be ascertained that the average standing of any pupil in recitation and examination, in any of the studies of the term, equals or exceeds ninety per cent., he shall be furnished with a written certificate to that effect signed by the teacher. Such certificate shall be deemed a reward for proficiency; and if presented to the teacher upon admission to any public school in the State, within three months thereafter, it shall be taken as *prima facie* evidence that it is not necessary for the student to go over the studies therein named, and shall be duly considered in determining the classes to which he is to be assigned.

RULE XIII. Teachers are authorized to require excuses from the parents or guardians of pupils, either in person or by written note, in all cases of absence or tardiness, or of dismissal before the close of school, and no excuse shall be deemed valid except that of sickness or necessary employment. The teacher shall be the judge of the sufficiency of excuses, subject to an appeal to the directors.

RULE XIV. Whenever the unexcused absence of any

pupil during any one term shall amount, in the aggregate, to seven days, he shall be expelled from the school, if the directors so order; and the teacher shall supend him until the opinion of the directors can be taken. For this purpose unexcused absences or tardiness for a half day or less, and for more than one hour, at any one time, shall be deemed a half days' absence; and such absence or tardiness for more than a half a day, at one time, shall be reckoned as absence for a whole day.

RULE XV. It is recommended that suitable "Rolls of Honor" be provided for use in the public schools, upon which shall be enrolled the names of those pupils of the schools, not exceeding ten in number in any one school, who, at the close of any term, shall be found to have attended school most regularly and promptly during the term, and to have received the best standing and maintained the most correct deportment.

RULE XVI. The teacher of every public school shall, at the close of each term, make out and transmit to the County Superintendent a written report, according to such form as may be furnished by the State Superintendent.

RUEE XVII. Teachers in the public schools are required, if possible, to attend all Teachers' Institutes held under authority of law in the counties in which they reside. County Superintendents are hereby instructed and directed to ask all applicants for teachers' certificates, who have previously been engaged in teaching in the public schools in this State, whether they have attended the Institutes held under authority of law in the counties where they were employed, and if not, why not. If any candidate shall reply that he has not so attended, and shall fail to give a satisfactory excuse therefor, the County Superin-

tendent shall mark down his standing in "teaching" accordingly. It is earnestly urged upon all school directors to afford to their teachers every facility for attending Institutes, and to allow them a reasonable time for such attendance, without any deduction from their wages, and without requiring them afterwards to make up the time so spent.

RULE XVIII. In all public schools in this State, the teachers shall require of their pupils regular stated exercises in composition and declamation.

RULE XIX. In all schools where there are primary pupils, it is recommended that exercises in free gymnastics and suitable vocal and "*breathing exercises*" be given daily.

PUPILS.

RULE I. No pupil shall be allowed to retain connection with any public school unless provided with books, slate and other things required to be used in the classes to which he is assigned; but no pupil shall be excluded for this cause unless the teacher shall have given one week's previous notice to the parents or guardians of such pupil of the articles needed. Indigent pupils may be supplied with books, etc., at the expense of the district, if the directors so order.

RULE II. Pupils affected with contagious diseases shall not be allowed to remain in any of the public schools.

RULE III. Every pupil is required to attend school punctually and regularly; to conform to the regulations of the school; and to obey promptly all the directions of the teacher; to observe good order and propriety of deportment; to be diligent in study, respectful to teachers, and

kind and obliging to school-mates; to refrain entirely from the use of profanity and vulgar language, and to be clean and neat in person and clothing.

RULE IV. Any pupil who shall, in any way, cut or otherwise injure any school house, or injure any fences, trees or out-buildings belonging to any school, or shall write any profane or obscene language, or make any obscene pictures on the school premises, shall be liable to suspension, expulsion or other punishment, according to the nature of the offense.

The following graded course of study has been prepared as a sort of model to aid teachers in organizing their schools and classifying their pupils. It is recommended to teachers for that purpose, and it is hoped that they will find it useful in enabling them to be systematic in their work. It is not expected, of course, that it will or can be strictly followed in all cases, but teachers are requested to adopt, at least in outline, this or some similar system of grading:

GRADED COURSE OF STUDY FOR COMMON SCHOOLS.

GRADE I.

Alphabet, Primer or charts—Read and spell the words; count and read numbers to 100. Elementary sounds begun.

GRADE II.

First Reader—Spell all the words: six grammatical pauses. Elementary sounds completed. Thomson's Mental Arithmetic to fractions. Easy examples in addition and subtraction. Numerate and notate to millions. Learn and form script letters. Slate writing and drawing.

GRADE III.

Second Reader—Accent, inflection, emphasis. Spell from Reader. Finish Thomson's Mental Arithmetic. Numerate and notate ten places. Roman numbers to 100. Easy examples in four fundamental rules. Slate writing and drawing. Declamations.

GRADE IV.

Third Reader—Pitch, rate, force. Spell from Reader. Thomson's Rudiments as far as fractions—*thorough*. Writing with pen and ink; movement—slant, height, shade proportion of letters. Drawing. Clark's Beginners' Grammar through first part. Short compositions from dictation. Declamations.

GRADE V.

Fourth Reader—Spelling from Reader. Finish Thomson's Rudiments. Writing; movement practice; analyze both small and capital letters. Finish Clark's Beginners' Grammar. Easy composition; use of capital letters and grammatical pauses. Geography, Monteith's Introduction to Manual. P. Parley's Universal History, first half. Map drawing. Declamations.

GRADE VI.

Fifth Reader—General Spelling (written.) Brooks' Normal Mental, first half. Thomson's Practical, as far as percentage. Writing; movement practice. Clark's Normal Grammar, as far as part third. Compsition, without dictation. Parley's History completed. Monteith's Physical and Intermediate Geography, as far as 80th page. Map drawing. Declamations.

GRADE VII.

General spelling (written). Writing; movement practice. Thomson's Practical Arithmetic completed. Brook's Normal Mental completed. Clark's Normal Grammar completed. Monteith's Physical and Intermediate Geography completed. Composition continued. Barnes' Brief History of Untied States. Map drawing. Declamations.

SALEM, Oregon, September 1st, 1876.

L. F. GROVER, Governor,
S. F. CHADWICK, Secretary of State.
L. L. ROWLAND, Sup't Pub. Inst.,
State Board of Education.

COLLEGES,

ACADEMIES AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS.

ACADEMY OF THE SACRED HEART.

This institution, so well and favorably known, was founded in 1863, and is under the direction of the Sisters of the Most Holy Names of Jesus and Mary.

The object of the Sisters of the Academy of the Sacred Heart is, to instruct the pupils confided to their care in the fundamental and higher branches of a thorough English education, endeavoring at the same time to foster in them those virtues and social qualities which will enable their possessors to diffuse happiness in the sacred precincts of home, and move through society with that modest amiability and ease which will make them both its ornament and its pride.

Pupils of every religious denomination are indiscriminately received, and all interference with their religious convictions carefully avoided.

The present building, completed July, 1873, is specially adapted to educational purposes, and is among the finest in the State. The location is secluded, but pleasant; the rooms are spacious and well ventilated, heated by hot-air furnaces and lighted by gas. The class-rooms are supplied with maps, astronomical, zoological and historical charts, globes, etc. The play-grounds are extensive and shady, and, being provided with ample means for amusement, afford every inducement for healthful out-door recreation;

this, during the winter months, is replaced by frequent exercises in calisthenics. In a word, it is the constant aim of the teachers not only to promote the progress, health and comfort of their pupils, but also to surround them with every available element of the beautiful, both in nature and in art, and thus develop that inborn principle which makes the beautiful and good ideals to which heart and mind aspire.

The plan of instruction is extensive, but complete. Pupils who do not intend pursuing the entire course are always permitted to limit themselves to those studies which are considered most practicable in ordinary life. This selection, left to the teachers, is, if possible, made to correspond to the wishes of parents or guardians, when expressed. No pupil, however, is permitted to discontinue, without sufficient reason, a study when once begun. Optional studies form an exception to this rule.

The scholastic year is divided into four terms of ten weeks each, beginning on the last Monday of August and ending on the third Thursday of June.

TERMS PER ANNUM.

Board and tuition (including French)	$160 00
Entrance fee (paid but once, when the pupil first enters)	5 00
Bed and bedding	12 00

DAY ACADEMY.

Primary Department, per term	5 00
Junior Department, per term	6 00
Preparatory Department, per term	8 00
Senior Department, per term	10 00

Piano, organ, guitar, accordeon, vocal music (private

lessons), wax flowers and fruits, drawing, painting in water colors, pastel, Grecian, oriental and oil painting, are optional studies, and each forms an additional charge for the pupil receiving instruction therein.

Singing in class, plain sewing, various kinds of ornamental needle work, all kinds of Berlin and bead work, etc., etc., have separate hours devoted to them, and are taught free of any charge.

Composition and mathematics are made specialties. To encourage the former and make it a less onerous duty for the pupil, a society, known as "St. Rose's Literary Society," was organized August, 1876. Its special object is the promotion of English literature, history, original composition and elocution. Under its auspices the "Violet," a college paper, is now issued in manuscript form. The "Violet" was begun February, 1875. It was then favorably noticed by the Salem press.

The pupils have access to a well-selected library. The library is, for the most part, due to the munificence of the citizens of Salem and the patrons of the institution, who subscribed the sum of $616 25 for that purpose.

A cabinet of Natural History has been begun within the last few years, to which frequent additions are made by friends and former pupils.

Gold medals and diplomas are conferred on pupils of the graduating class, who, having completed the scientific course, pass a satisfactory examination.

ALBANY COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE.

This institution is located in Albany, Linn county, Oregon. It was organized in 1867. The buildings are built in the center of a beautiful campus, consisting of seven

acres of land, and at a cost of about $8,000. The first President was Rev. Wm. J. Monteith, after whom Rev. Henry Bushnell, Rev. Dr. Geary, Prof. R. K. Warren, Rev. H. W. Stratton and Dr. D. B. Rice each served a term in succession as President, Dr. Rice being the present incumbent. The present school year begins September 2, 1878, and ends June 16, 1879. The Faculty during the present year consists of Dr. Rice, M. D., President; H. H. Hewitt, A. B., Professor of Mathematics and Ancient Languages; Miss Mary E. Finlayson, B. S., Preceptress and Teacher of Natural Sciences; Miss Lizzie Geary, B. S., Teacher of Modern Languages and Moral Sciences; Miss Nettie Piper, Teacher of Music; Mrs. A. B. Peters, Teacher of Drawing.

ACADEMY OF MARY IMMACULATE,

For young ladies, under the direction of the Sisters of the Holy Names of Jesus and Mary. Dalles City, Oregon.

The object of this institution is to educate young ladies in all the useful and ornamental branches generally taught in the most approved schools.

The moral and intellectual improvement of the pupils is attended to with the greatest solicitude, and the most devoted attention paid to their domestic comfort. At all hours the young ladies are under the watchful care and government of their teachers.

Pupils of every religious denomination are indiscriminately received, and all interference with their religious convictions carefully avoided. Good order, however, requires that all should conform to the general regulations of the institution.

All letters sent, or received by the pupils, are subject to the inspection of the Superioress.

The scholastic year commences about the 20th of August, and terminates at the end of June. It is divided into four terms of eleven weeks each.

Besides the uniform dress (a sample of which can be procured at the institution) each pupil must be provided with four dresses, three night-gowns, four changes, combs, brushes, four towels, a basin and pitcher—the bed and bedding can be furnished by parents or rented at the institution,—four table napkins, a knife and fork, table and tea spoon, and one tumbler.

For clothing, books, washing, &c., no advances are made by the institution. To liquidate such bills a sufficient sum must be deposited with the pupil or the Superioress.

When parents or guardians desire to withdraw their children or wards, they are requested to give timely notice, settle all accounts, and forward money to defray traveling expenses.

The course of instruction embraces the various branches which constitute the elementary and higher departments of education.

COURSE OF STUDIES.

Primary Department.—Spelling, Reading, Penmanship, First Lessons in Arithmetic, Geography, General Questions, First Lessons in Natural Philosophy, and Composition Exercises.

Junior Department.—Dictionary, Reading, Penmanship, Arithmetic, Geography, Grammar, First Lessons in Composition, Epistolary Correspondence, Elements of Natural Philosophy, United States History and Familiar Science.

Preparatory Department.—Dictionary, Reading, Penmanship, Arithmetic, Geography, Grammar, Rhetoric,

Ancient History, Botany, Astronomy, Chemistry, General Questions, Composition and Epistolary Correspondence.

Senior Department.—English Synonymes, Elocution, Rhetoric, Grammar, Logic, Astronomy, Uses of the Globes, General History and Mythology, Arithmetic, Algebra, Book-Keeping, Geometry and Trigonometry, Natural Philosophy, Natural History, Botany, Chemistry, Geology, English Literature and Criticism.

TERMS:

Board and Tuition per year (each term payable in advance)	$160 00
Entrance Fee	5 00
Piano, with use of instrument	60 00
Guitar	48 00
Bed and bedding	12 00

DAY SCHOOL.

Primary Department, per term, (payable in advance)	$ 6 00
Junior	8 00
Senior	10 00

Gratuitous lessons are given in plain and ornamental needle-work, embroidery, knitting, crochet, bead-work, etc.

No deduction is made for partial absence, or withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term, unless in case of protracted illness.

For further particulars apply at the Academy.

BAKER CITY ACADEMY,

Located in Baker City, was incorporated and opened for the reception of students in 1868. At its organization, F.

H. Grubbe, A. M., was elected Principal, in which capacity he served for several years, being supported in the instructional labors of the Academy by competent assistants. Prof. Grubbe resigning, S. P. Barrett, A. M., was called to succeed him in the school, where he continued to labor until last fall, when he resigned to accept the principalship of the Dalles City High School. This Academy has, from its commencement, exercised a most healthful influence upon the entire school work in Baker county. Prof. Wm. Harrison is principal at present.

BETHEL ACADEMY.

This Academy, established at Bethel, Polk county, in 1852, was chartered by the Territorial Legislature in 1855, and placed under the control of a self-perpetuating Board of Trustees. By judicious management and efficient labor, it grew in public favor until it became, for some years, one of the most prosperous institutions of learning in the State, being largely attended, and attracting students from distant parts of the country. Among the special facilities for imparting instruction, the Academy possessed a carefully selected library, with maps and charts, and also a choice philosophical and chemical apparatus. It had, and indeed still has, a considerable endowment fund, but the exact amount cannot just now be ascertained. The sources of revenue have always been tuition fees and interest on the endowment fund. The management has always been such as never to allow it to incur any indebtedness whatever.

This school is still capable, with its good buildings, apparatus, library, endowment, etc., of sustaining a thorough course of academic instruction. Quincy A. Grubbe is at present principal.

THE BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR AND DIVINITY SCHOOL,

In Portland, is a boarding and day school for boys, under the supervision of Bishop Morris, of the Protestant Episcopal Church. It was founded by Bishop Morris in the year 1870, and named by him after his predecessor, the Right Rev. Thomas Fielding Scott, D. D. It has a very fine situation, and ample grounds of nearly four blocks. The large and commodious building, first erected, was burned, with its furniture, on the 8th of November last, involving a serious loss to the institution. This building has been replaced by one somewhat less in size, but of superior architectural character, and with many improvements in its arrangement. This building has been erected and furnished a cost of $16,000. It is an admirable school building, and justly considered an ornament to the City of Portland. When the building was burned in November last it had a school of 83 boys, 40 of whom were boarders, brought from various and remote parts of the country—from the States of Oregon and California, from Washington Territy, and Honolulu.

The valuable library of the school was much damaged by the fire, and the philosophical and chemical apparatus almost destroyed. These will be replaced as soon as possible, and put in a separate and fire-proof building.

The school has no incumbrances upon its property, and has a small and slowly increasing endowment of $10,000.

It opens this year with encouraging prospects, under the headmastership of Mr. Joseph Hill, a graduate of Yale College. President Porter, of Yale College, says that "Mr. Hill has had ample experience in teaching, is mature

in years, and is well fitted to take charge of a high school. He is a man of excellent character, and cannot fail to give satisfaction as a teacher." Under the direction of Mr. Hill the friends of this institution look forward with hopefulness to the increasing usefulness of the Bishop Scott Grammar School, and confidently offer it to those seeking a safe home for their sons, as a place where they will be kindly cared for, and well fitted for business requirements, or for entrance into college.

CHRISTIAN COLLEGE.

This institution of learning, located at Monmouth, Polk county, Oregon, was chartered in 1865, Bethel Collegiate Institute and Monmouth University, two flourishing, but rival schools, having been merged, by the Oregon Annual Christian Co-operation, into one school, under the name of *Christian College.*

The first board of instruction was organized in 1866, consisting of L. L. Rowland, A. M., of Bethany College, Virginia, Dr. N. Hudson, A. M., A. W. Lucas, William R. Bradshaw and Mrs. Nevins, with L. L. Rowland, A. M., as President; commencing its first course of instruction on the first Monday in September, and continuing in successful operation since that time.

This College is under the auspices of the Christian Brotherhood of Oregon, and the charter places it in the hands of a board of trustees of twenty-six members, making it their duty to render the institution, in all respects, equal to the demands of the age. The trustees are chosen every six years, one-third retiring annually.

The College possesses buildings and grounds valued at $20,000, and has an endowment of $25,000.

There are two separate and complete courses of study—the classical and the scientific; and the degree of Bachelor of Arts may be obtained by ladies and gentlemen completing the former, and that of Bachelor of Science by those finishing the latter. The degree of Master of Arts may be conferred upon any worthy Bachelor of Arts of three years' standing.

The session begins on the first Monday of September, and is divided into two terms of twenty weeks each. The College closes its labors on Wednesday before the third Sunday in June of each year.

TUITION.

Primary department, per term	$ 9 00
Preparatory department, per term	15 00
Collegiate department, per term	20 00
Janitor's fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of instrument, extra	$11 to $25
Fee for Diploma	5 00

The thirteenth session of this College will open on Monday, September 16, 1878, with the following corps of teachers:

T. F. Campbell, A. M., President and Professor of Biblical Literature; also pro tempore Professor of Classical Literature. T. D. Stanley, A. M., Professor of Physicial and Moral Science; J. E. Fenton, A. B., Professor of Mathematics.

The Primary and Preparatory Departments will be under a full and competent corps of teachers.

The prospect for a full and successful session is most encouraging.

Altogether, we congratulate the friends of education and the patrons of Christian College on its increasing and assured success.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

There are five belonging to the College, viz.: Hesperian, Philosophian and Neophian, composed of young gentlemen; the Vespertine, composed of young ladies, and the Associate Alumni, consisting of the graduates of the College in the regular courses.

CORVALLIS COLLEGE.

Founded by the M. E. Church, South, in 1865. Incorporated August 22, 1868, and placed under the direction of a Board of twenty-two Trustees. The Legislature, in 1868, located the State Agricultural College here.

Value of buildings, $8,000; lot, $1,000; apparatus, $2,500.

The Agricultural College has an endowment of 90,000 acres of land. Value of farm near College, $5,000. Receives annually from the State, $5,000.

The next session begins the 2d of September and ends the 28th of May following.

The School of Physical Science, the School of Moral Science, the School of Mathematics, and the School of Languages, are now in active operation.

There are four degrees conferred: A. M., A. B., B. S., Graduate in a School.

Salary of President, $1,800; Professors, $1,450; Preparatory Teacher, $1,050.

One hundred and forty students were enrolled last session.

FACULTY.

B. L. Arnold, A. M., Ph. D., President and Professor of Moral Philosophy and Physics, elected in 1872; Rev. J. Emery, A. M., Professor of Mathematics, elected in 1867; B. J. Hawthorne, Professor of Languages, elected in 1873; E. B. McElroy, Principal of Preparatory Department, elected in 1875.

TUITION, PER TERM OF THREE MONTHS.

Primary Department, $6 00; Preparatory, $10 00 to $12 00; Collegiate, $13 00 to $15 00.

The prospects of the College are brighter now than ever before.

GRACE CHURCH PARISH SCHOOL.

This school, located in Astoria, was established in 1870, and is under the control of the Rector. It posses property worth $1,000; but it depends on tuition for income. It opens for the reception of students on the first Monday in September of each year, and has three terms of thirteen weeks each. The tuition is $7 per quarter.

INDEPENDENT GERMAN SCHOOL.

The Independent German School was founded February 24, 1870, by a number of German citizens, incorporated in July, 1870, and is located on Ninth and Morrison streets, Portland.

The Independent German School Association has control of it. There are three Trustees, elected for three years, and five Directors, elected for one year, chosen by ballot.

The value of the buildings is $2,000; of the grounds, $5,000; of apparatus, etc., $750.

The sources of revenue are monthly dues by the members of the Association and tuition fees.

The school year begins the first week in August, and closes the last week in June, and is divided into two terms.

In regard to the studies, the German language is taught in its various branches, also English. No child is admitted under six years of age.

John Reisacher is President.

JEFFERSON INSTITUTE

Was founded by the citizens of Jefferson and vicinity, at Jefferson, Marion county, Oregon, A. D. 1856. It is situated on the Oregon and California Railroad, and on a dry plot of ground on the left bank of the Santiam river, ten miles above its confluence with the Willamette. The stream is two hundred yards wide, and navigable for boats about half the year.

The Institute is not a denominational school. Any person may become a member by paying $50 to the endowment fund.

The members meet on the first Friday in April of each year to elect five trustees to hold office for three years, the Board consisting of fifteen members, and it is their duty to transact all business for the Institute. They elect three of their number as Directors, to have a constant oversight of the school.

There has been almost a constant school since its founding, having lately a roll of about one hundred pupils. The annual income of the school is about $1,600. The endowment fund is about $4,000, and the amount drawn from the public fund is somewhat more than the interest on the endowment fund.

The Institute has a frame building, two stories high, erected at a cost of $3,000.

The design of the Board of Trustees is to keep a Professor of Mathematics and other sciences, also Latin and Greek, in order to afford the facilities for an advanced education. The most advanced class in mathematics at present is in Loomis' Higher Algebra and Robinson's Conic Sections. The class in Latin is reading in Cæsar. We have no class in Greek at present. French and Drawing will be taught this coming winter.

The Trustees have recently procured charts for teaching Physiology and Natural History, and Wilson's School Charts, together with outline maps and globes, the whole costing about $75 00.

The situation of the school, taking into consideration the good morals of the people and the exemption from miasmatic diseases, make it a desirable place for a school.

Average attendance for the last year has been about seventy.

Tuition for primary department of fourteen weeks, $5 50; Intermediate, $8 50; Academic, $12 00.

Board can be had from $2 00 to $3 50.

Thos. G. Taylor is Principal.

LA CREOLE ACADEMY,

Located in Dallas, is one of the oldest academies in the State, having been chartered by the Territorial Legislature with the title of "La Creole Academic Institute."

It possesses a tolerably good building, and extensive and beautiful grounds.

The course of study extends from the primary branches to the sophomore year in colleges. The rates of tuition are from $4 50 to $10 per term. The proceeds of its en-

dowment are applied upon the tuition of all students, and decrease these rates about one-third.

Since 1874 the Academy has been under the principalship of S. F. Bennett, and is in a flourishing condition.

McMINNVILLE COLLEGE,

McMINNVILLE, OREGON.

This is the Baptist College of Oregon; it was chartered in 1859. The course of study is broad and thorough, and added to a thorough classical and scientific course the College aims to give thorough religious instructions, so that all students graduating from this school shall bear through life an unblemished character and use their improved talents for the glory of God and the good of humanity. The College is in a prosperous condition. It is entirely out of debt, and has excellent and beautiful grounds, with an endowment of over $20,000. The Board of Trustees have lately called G. J. Burchett to the presidency of the College, and D. C. Latourette, a graduate of the present year at Forest Grove. Also, Miss Lizzie Baker, of Salem, Oregon, has been secured as assistant teacher.

The present school year has already begun, and that under the most encouraging circumstances; indications favor a very full attendance. The school year opened August 28, and closes June 3, 1879. The entire course is alike open to young ladies and young men. The College has a primary department, in which thorough work is done in laying the foundation for a College course. An Academic or Normal course can be pursued by any who may desire to do so.

This College has also made provisions for a good course in Theology for those studying for the ministry, or any

others who may wish it. Students, approved by their churches, and studying for the ministry, have free tuition.

Tuition in the Primary Department, $5 00 per term; in the Academical course, $7 00; and in the College course proper, $10 00 per term.

The buildings that we now have are not as commodious and suitable as our school demands, but the increasing interest on the part of the denomination in this school promises buildings in every way suitable for the school and all its work. Arrangements are also being made for increasing the endowment fund.

Our apparatus cost one thousand dollars. Our library is small, containing only one hundred volumes, but there is a hopeful move in the direction of securing a large and valuable collection of books.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY.

This Medical College, the only professional school of the Pacific Coast, north of San Francisco, was organized as a department of Willamette University, Salem, Oregon, in 1867, commencing its first course of lectures on March 3d, 1867, and continuing in successful operation ever since.

Many important modifications, suggested by experience or demanded by necessity, have been made during the twelve years of its existence. At all times, however, the course of study, faculty of instruction, requirements in order to graduation, etc., etc., have conformed, in all respects, to the advancements of Medical Science and to the rules and regulations of the American Medical Association.

The College possesses a good chemical laboratory, a supply of physiological charts, a complete set of anatomical models, etc. The medical books used are: Gray and

Wilson, in Anatomy; Flint, Dalton, Draper and Carpenter, in Physiology; Stille, Beck, U. S. Dispensatory and Waring's Therapeutics, in Materia Medica; Beck, Wharton, and Taylor in Medical Jurisprudence; Bowman and Rand, in Medical Chemistry: Redford, Hodge, Cazeau, Churchill and Thomas, in Obstetrics and Diseases of Women, etc.; Flint, Aitkin, Wood, Watson, Niemayer and Tanner, in Practice of Medicine; Gross, Erichsen and Hamilton, in Surgery; Maclise, in Surgical Anatomy; Stellwag and Troltsch, in Ophthalmology and Aural Diseases; Beale and Carpenter, in Microscopy; and Parkes' Practical Hygiene, in Hygiene.

The Degree of Doctor of Medicine (M. D.) has been conferred upon eighty-three graduates, and that of Doctor of Pharmacy (Phar. D.), on three, most of whom are now successfully engaged in the work of their professions within the State or adjoining Territories. Besides these, the honorary degree of M. D. has been conferred upon eight medical gentlemen, and the degree of *ad eundem* upon one.

Lectures begin regularly on the third Tuesday in December and close on the third Tuesday in June. The prerequisites to graduation are three years' study of medicine, with two full courses of lectures, a satisfactory thesis, and an approved examination, together with such other requirements as are usual in regular medical colleges.

The fees are: Matriculation, $5; each course of lectures, $120; demonstrator's ticket, $10; and graduation fee, $30.

The following constituted the Faculty for the College session of 1877–78:

T. M. Gatch, A. M., Ph. D., President of the University.

L. L. Rowland, M. D., LL. D., Dean of the Medical Faculty.

D. Payton, M. D., Professor of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children, with Clinical Midwifery.

Jas. M. McAfee, M. D., Professor of Surgical and Descriptive Anatomy.

D. M. Jones, M. D., Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics.

L. L. Rowland, A. M., M. D., Professor of Physiology and Microscopy.

A. Sharples, A. B., M. D., Professor of Principles and Practice of Surgery.

G. H. Collier, A. M., Professor of Chemistry and Toxicology.

Philip Harvey, M. D., Professor of Pathology and Practice of Medicine, with Clinical Medicine.

J. A. Richardson, M. D., Professor of Hygiene.

Hon. Rufus Mallory, U. S. District Attorney, Professor of Medical Jurisprudence.

At the conclusion of the last session the College, by a unanimous vote of the Faculty and concurrence of the Board of Trustees, was removed to Portland, as a more suitable location for such an institution.

The Faculty for the ensuing College year is as follows:

T. M. Gatch, Ph. D., President of the University.

D. Payton, M. D., Emeritus Professor of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children.

L. L. Rowland, M. D., Emeritus Professor of Physiology and Microscopy.

A. Sharples, M. D., Professor of the Principles and Practice of Surgery.

Wm. H. Watkins, M. D., Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine.

R. Glisan, M. D., Professor of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children.

P. Harvey, M. D., Professor of General and Surgical Pathology, and Adjunct Professor of Diseases of Women and Children.

O. P. S. Plummer, M. D., Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics.

W. H. Saylor, M. D., Professor of General and Surgical Anatomy.

R. G. Rex, M. D., P. C., Professor of Organic and Inorganic Chemistry.

D. Payton, M. D., Professor of Physiology and Physiological Anatomy.

J. W. McAfee, M. D., Professor of Diseases of the Mind.

D. M. Jones, M. D., Professor of the Science of Hygiene.

J. A. Richardson, M. D., Professor of Diseases of the Eye and Ear.

M. P. Deady, LL. D., Professor of Medical Jurisprudence.

Wm. Jones, M. D., Demonstrator of Anatomy.

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY.

Pacific University had its proper beginning in 1853, when the "College Society" gave assurances that it would assist and ultimately endow a college in Oregon. In 1853 we were all sanguine of the rapid development of this region, and it did not seem premature to launch the enterprise and secure, as was done in the winter of 1853-4, a charter for Pacific University.

It soon became apparent, however, that the pledges of the society amounted to little more than general approval, and that it could not be depended on, in the use of its own agencies, in the way of support. This was discovered by

the writer upon his return East, in 1859, when, after thoroughly viewing the situation and resources of the Society, he attempted—although the very excellent and devoted Secretary of the Society disapproved—to attempt to raise a definite endowment of $20,000 on his own responsibility. The opposition of the Society and the inherent difficulties of the work made it wearisome and slow, so that more than two years and a half passed before it was completed. In doing this, there was no intention, as was supposed, of attacking or injuring the Society, but only to get funds for the college. Relations with the Society have since been harmonious.

In the same way additional endowments were subsequently secured, so that there now are $65,000 of permanent funds, and other large endowments in prospect. An effort is also well under way for securing a building fund. These funds give the only substantial grounds for confidence in the stability and growth of the University.

The actual work of up-building the college has had the usual difficulties, besides others peculiar to itself. Its struggles, growth and development amid these make a *history* which I cannot now give. As the funds were given for a *Christian College*, so it has been our constant and prayerful purpose to make it such. While seeking to further the general interests of education, it has been a constant object to furnish to the worthy encouragement and helps for gaining a *liberal* education. It has been expected and maintained that this could only be secured by thorough instruction by teachers and hard work by scholars. Able teachers have always been employed and good work done; but, in 1867, with enlarged endowments, the number of the Faculty was increased, and there have since been employed five permanent teachers, besides assistants,

and we have prepared to attend fairly to all the departments of a college education.

For admission to the regular College course, we now require, besides the ordinary English and Mathematical preparation, about one year of study in Greek, and somewhat over two years in Latin. There has been almost yearly graduations since 1863, when the degree of A. B. was first conferred, in some of the University courses. Thirty-five in all have received their first degrees.

While our funds have been given in nearly equal amounts by Presbyterians and Congregationalists, it was with the explicit understanding that it should be under no sectarian control, and the Trustees have given bonds that it shall remain thus independent.

Our location is unsurpassed in the State for beauty and healthfulness; it is accessible by railroad, and as the country becomes settled, it will be found more and more a central spot. The library numbers over 5,000 vols., and considerable collections have been made in different departments of Natural History.

The following are the Faculty at present: Rev. S. H. Marsh, D. D., President and Professor of Intellectual Philosophy; Rev. Horace Lyman, A. M., Professor of Rhetoric and History; Geo. H. Collier, A. M., Professor of Mathematics; Jos. W. Marsh, A. M., Professor of Latin and Greek; J. D. Robb, A. B., Principal of Academy; Miss Mary E. Mack, Preceptress; J. W. Marsh, A. M., Librarian; Miss Sarah Bowlby, Teacher of Music.

PHILOMATH COLLEGE.

This institution is situated upon the west side of the Willamette Valley, at the gap in the Coast Range whence

the Mary's river flows down into the Willamette to the east, and the Yaquina and Elk rivers flow down westward into the sea. Its air is wholesome, its waters sweet, and its scenery inspiring. It is surrounded by a wide and fertile farming and grazing region, and it is only seven miles from shipping on the Willamette. In addition to this, a railroad is projected from Albany to the Yaquina bay, and Philomath is a station.

The object of the institution is to surround the youth with strong moral influences while thorough and practical instruction is imparted.

The number of the Faculty is five. The number of courses is three—the Scientific, the Classical, and the Ladies' course. The latter is a scientific course, with Latin and belles lettres. These courses embrace the same courses of instruction given in our first-class Colleges. There is also a Commercial and Phonographic department.

The school is controlled by a Board of Trustees, elected by the Oregon Annual Conference; and such a trustee holds office three years.

The number of graduates last year was two; the year before, six. An association of Alumni was formed last year, and a successful entertainment given.

There is a general fund of about $1,000, and an available fund of endowment of about $16,200. The interest upon this, together with the proceeds of tuition bills, goes toward paying teachers.

The College buildings are commodious and substantial, being chiefly of brick, and were erected and finished at a cost of about $12,000. The furniture and apparatus necessary to the teaching of the subjects of a college course are supplied.

During the last year a good geological and mineralogical cabinet have been collected, and much interesting miscellaneous cabinet besides.

During the last year a commodious Boarding Hall has been erected and put into successful operation. It cost $3,000.

During the last year the friends of the institution provided for the publication of a paper by the College. Such provision amounted to about $1,100.

The Faculty during the last year was as follows: Rev. Wayne S. Walker, A. M., President and Professor of Mental and Moral Sciences and Languages; Henry Sheak, M. S., Professor of Natural Sciences and Mathematics; Miss Mary F. Lawrence, A. M., Principal of Preparatory Department, and Miss Minnie Allison, Assistant.

Last year was the most successful in the history of the school.

Very respectfully,

W. S. WALKER.

ST. HELEN'S HALL,

PORTLAND.

This institution was founded by Bishop Morris, of the Episcopal Church, in the year 1869. It is a boarding and day school for girls, conducted by the Misses Rodney, under the general supervision of Bishop Morris. The average attendance of pupils is from 130 to 140. There are engaged in this school from 10 to 14 teachers and masters. It claims to provide a refined and Christian home for its boarders, and to give to all the advantages of a thorough and finished education, and the influences of the society of intelligent Christian ladies. It has large and well appointed buildings, occupying a block of ground, in a quiet

part of the city of Portland, and is exerting a good influence upon the daughters of this State, as well as of the adjoining Territories. It opens this year with a larger number of pupils than is usual, and with an increase in the number of teachers.

ST. MICHAEL'S COLLEGE.

This institution, for the higher education of young gentlemen, is located in the city of Portland, and is under the auspices of the Catholic Church.

The Faculty consists of the Rev. A. J. Glorieux, President and Professor of Natural Science, Mathematics and Languages; H. Nelson, Assistant Professor of Mathematics and Geology; J. Kane, Assistant Professor of Literature and Elocution; Rev. B. Orth, Professor of German.

This institution, situated as it is, in the principal city of the northwest, affords superior facilities for obtaining a thorough classical, scientific and commercial education.

TERMS:

The rates of tuition will be graded according to the standing of each pupil, and will be rated at such nominal prices as will be within the reach ef every Catholic, thus placing the school upon a permanent basis, and extending to every pupil the advantages of a thorough Catholic education.

Primary Department, per term of eleven weeks.....$5 00
Junior 7 00
Senior..... 9 00

SCHOOL AND COLLEGE ASSOCIATION OF NATURAL HISTORY.

Officers—Thomas Condon, Eugene, President; P. S.

Knight, Salem, Secretary; O. B. Johnson, Salem, Curator.

At the annual State Teachers' Institute for 1876 a paper was presented and read on "Natural History in Schools," by Prof. A. J. Anderson, Principal of the Portland High School, that created much favorable comment, and finally resulted in the organization of the above Society, that since that time has kept steadily growing until it now has a membership of nearly one hundred, including most of our prominent educators and scientific men. It is not a mere technical Natural History Society for the purpose of securing a cabinet alone, but the purpose, as set forth in the Constitution, in addition to the collecting, studying and exchanging of specimens, is "to encourage and assist the rational study of Nature by the pupils of our schools," thereby making it an educational institution in its true sense. The benefits arising from the study of Natural History, especially by the youth, is no longer a mooted question, so that any lengthy argument would be superfluous.

To show the plan of the Society, the Constitution is given below, with the assurance that the details of the work are in the hands of competent and zealous officers:

CONSTITUTION.

ARTICLE I.

The name of this organization shall be the "Oregon School and College Association of Natural History."

ARTCLE II.

The purpose of this organization shall be: First—To collect, study and exchange specimens in Natural History, and thus contribute toward a Natural History Survey of the State. Second—To encourage and assist the rational study of Nature by the pupils of our schools. Third—To obtain for

the schools with which its members are connected suitable cabinets of specimens for study and reference. Fourth—To form a State Museum.

ARTICLE III.

Any teacher in any school or college, or any person desiring to study Natural History in any branch, may become a member by signing the constitution and paying annually to the Secretary the sum of two dollars.

ARTICLE IV.

The officers of this organization shall consist of a President, Secretary and Curator, to be elected annually, who shall constitute a standing executive committee.

ARTICLE V.

It shall be the duty of the President to preside over all meetings of the Association. It shall be the duty of the Secretary to keep a record of the operations of the Association, and of all matters of scientific interest connected with its work; to receive and disburse all moneys, and to report the same at each annual meeting of the Association. It shall be the duty of the Curator to receive and care for all specimens sent in by members, to classify those undetermined, and to review the classification of such as may be named when received; to redistribute the named specimens in sets to those by whom material has been contributed, so as to give each his due proportion, including in each set as great a variety of species as can be selected from the whole amount sent in, retaining one set of all specimens sent in as the property of the State Museum.

ARTICLE VI.

It shall be the duty of members each to collect and prepare objects of Natural History in his own locality, and to encourage, in all practical ways, similar work by the pupils under his control; to transmit the specimens so obtained to the Curator of the Association, at the center of exchange; to receive and care for all specimens returned in place thereof; to hold those for the use of the school with which he is at the time connected, and to transfer them to his successor in such school; provided, that teachers may own such collection individually, when school officers will not provide for the permanent care of the same. Members will be expected to carry into effect, as far as possible, the requests and suggestions of the Executive Committee respecting the kind and number of specimens to be collected in the several departments, the manner of preparation and shipment, and such other matters as the said committee may have in charge.

ARTICLE VII.

It shall be the duty of the Executive Committee to assign to each member of the Association such portion of work as may be most for the general good, consistent with his seeming ability to perform the same; and also issue all necessary letters and circulars of instruction and direction as to preparing the specimens collected.

ARTICLE VIII.

The Association shall meet once every year to elect officers, to receive the report of the Secretary, and to transact any other business proper at such place and time.

ARTICLE IX.

This constitution may be amended at any regular meeting by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of all the members present.

SISTERS' INSTITUTIONS OF LEARNING.

Literary and religious Institutions, conducted by the Sisters of the Most Holy Names of Jesus and Mary, in Oregon:

St. Mary's Academy, Portland, established 1859, and incorporated 1866, Rev. Sister Mary, Provincial and Superior. Professed Sisters, 18; Novices, 2; average number of pupils, 100; boarders, 22.

St. Joseph's Hall, Portland, a female orphan asylum, Rev. Sister Mary Francis, Directress. Pupils, 60; orphans, 30.

Academy of the Sacred Heart, Salem, Rev. Sister Mary of the Sacred Heart, Superior. Sisters, 12; number of pupils, 100; boarders, 20.

Academy of Mary Immaculate, Dalles, Rev. Sister Mary Assumption, Superior. Sisters, 4; number of pupils, 60.

St. Paul's Academy, St. Paul, Rev. Sister Mary Peter,

Superior. Sisters, 5; number of pupils, 45: boarders, 20.

St. Mary's Academy, Jacksonville, Rev. Sister Mary Angel, Superior. Sisters, 4; number of pupils, 50: boarders, 9.

Notre Dame Academy, Baker City, Rev. Sister Mary Justina, Superior. Sisters, 4; number of pupils, 30.

Mater Dolorosa Mission, Grand Ronde Reservation. Rev. Sister Mary Perpetua, Superior. Sisters, 4; number of pupils, boys and girls, 70.

The Sisters in charge of these establishments consider themselves conscientiously bound to respond to the confidence which parents and guardians place in them, by giving their pupils a Christian and virtuous education, strictly attending to their intellectual improvement, cultivating that refinement of manners which will adapt them for society, and giving them that physical care which they would receive under the parental roof. Pupils of all religious denominations are equally received, and all interference with their convictions is scrupulously avoided.

STATE UNIVERSITY OF OREGON.

This institution, located in Eugene, was organized in 1876.

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS.

Including the north and south porticos, the building is 112 feet in length and 57 feet in width. Without the porticos its length is 80 feet. In height, it consists of a basement of 11 feet, one-half above ground; a first and second story of 16 feet each; and a third story of 18 feet, surmounted by a Mansard roof. The first story contains 7 rooms. This was the only part of the building that was

finished when accepted by the Commissioners. Apart from the outer walls, the work and material upon this floor is not good and will soon need repair.

With the State aid two large winding stairways have been constructed from the first floor to the third. Four large and handsome class rooms have been finished upon the second floor for the use of the Collegiate department, while the whole of the third story has been furnished as an auditory or chapel. The outer walls of the building are of brick and appear to be substantially and well built. All the partition walls are of wood. It is hard-finished throughout. The site is a commanding and attractive one. It consists of a square of 18 acres, upon a gentle elevation southeast of and adjoining the town of Eugene. Immediately to the south of this there is a tract of 30 acres which ought to be added to it. By this means there would be ample room and verge within the University grounds for residences for the Faculty, lodging houses for the students, a garden, grove and campus.

DEPARTMENTS.

The University comprises two departments, the Collegiate and Preparatory.

THE COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT.

All candidates for admission into this department will be required to pass an examination in the following studies:

Reading.	Elementary Algebra.
Writing.	English Grammar.
Orthography.	Geography.
Practical Arithmetic.	History of United States.
Higher Arithmetic.	

Students entering Classical Course, will be examined in the Greek Grammar and Reader, the Latin Grammar and Reader, and four Books of Cæsar. Students entering the Scientific, or the Normal course, will be examined in the above mentioned English branches only.

The Collegiate Department furnishes three courses of study—the Classical, the Scientific, and the Normal.

These courses of study will, from year to year, be raised and extended as fast as students are prepared to receive such higher courses.

DEGREES.

The degree of Bachelor of Arts will be conferred upon all students who have completed the prescribed course of study; and the degree of Bachelor of Science upon all who have completed the Scientific Course. Bachelor of Arts of three years standing, may receive the degree of Master of Arts, provided, that since graduation they have sustained a good moral character, and pursued some literary or scientific calling.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

There are two Literary Societies—the Eutaxian and the Laurean—connected with the University, having a common library of 600 to 800 volumes.

THE PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

This department has been organized to supply the existing want of suitable preparatory schools in the State, and, therefore, may not become a permanent feature of the University. For the present, candidates for admission to the Preparatory Department will be examined in the following studies:

Orthography—Pacific Coast Speller.
Reading—Through the Third Reader.
Writing—Must write a good hand.
English Grammar—To Syntax.
Geography—Through Elements.
Practical Arithmetic—To Interest.

Course of study in the Preparatory Department will be extended through two years, and will embrace those studies necessary to fit a student for the Collegiate Department of the University.

THE SCHOOL AND ATTENDANCE.

During the past year the school has been satisfactorily carried on for two terms, of twenty weeks each, with John W. Johnson as President and Professor of the Ancient Classics; Mark Bailey, Professor of Mathematics; Thos. Condon, Professor of Geology and Natural History; Mrs. Mary P. Spiller, Principal of the Preparatory Department, and Miss Elizabeth Boise assistant therein. It commenced on September 17, 1877, and closed on June 21, 1878. The attendance was as follows:

FIRST TERM.

Collegiate Department.

Males	56
Females	37
	93
On free scholarships	56
Paid	37
Total	93

Preparatory Department.

Males	57
Females	61
Total	118

SECOND TERM.

Collegiate Department.

Males	42
Females	30
Total	72

Preparatory Department.

Males	49
Females	46
Total	95

Whole number enrolled in both departments during the year 378

During the year students attended the Collegiate Department on free scholarships, from the several counties of the State, as follows:

Benton	4
Coos	2
Clackamas	1
Clatsop	1
Douglas	4
Jackson	1
Lane	7
Linn	7
Marion	1
Multnomah	12
Polk	2
Umatilla	1
Union	2
Wasco	4
Yamhill	7
Total	56

INSTRUCTION AND CLASSES.

The instruction given during the year is suggested by the following list of classes and studies:

At the first term in the Collegiate Department there were eleven classes in Latin and Greek, averaging ten persons to the class; nine classes in Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Natural Philosophy and Astronomy, averaging fifteen persons to the class; ten classes in Physical Features, Physiology, Mineralogy, Botany, Geology, Rhetoric, History of Civilization, Mental Science and Political Economy, averaging seventeen persons to the class.

Second term—Nine classes in Latin and Greek, averaging thirteen persons to the class; eight classes in Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry and Surveying, Calculus, Philosophy and Astronomy, averaging thirteen persons to the class; eight classes in Zoology, Botany, Geology, Paleontology, International Law, History of Civilization, General History and Constitution of the United States, averaging nine persons to the class.

At the first term in the Preparatory Department there were eleven classes in Arithmetic, History of the United States, Reading, Elocution, Grammar, Writing, Geography and Language, averaging forty-six persons to the class, besides weekly exercises in Composition and daily in Calesthenics. The average daily attendance was one hundred.

Second term—Twelve classes in Grammar, Dictionary, Elocution, Arithmetic, Spelling, Writing, Geography, Language and Reading, averaging twenty-four persons to the class, besides weekly exercises in Composition and daily in Calesthenics. The average daily attendance was seventy-six. During the year students in the Collegiate De-

partment recited in Grammar and Arithmetic in the Preparatory Department.

These facts show the importance of the Preparatory Department as a nursery and training ground for the Collegiate. It is also of financial importance, paying its own way and materially assisting to pay the expenses of the Collegiate Department.

WORK OF THE SCHOOL.

The report of the President of the University for the second term of the year states: "The deportment of the students in both the Collegiate and Preparatory Departments has been very satisfactory, no case requiring discipline having occurred. The Professors and teachers have aimed at securing a high order of scholarship, and the students, with but few exceptions, have worked earnestly and faithfully during the term. The examinations just concluded have been thorough, covering the entire curriculum of the term, and the subject matter of each author has been taken up by sections and the knowledge of every student has thus been fully and fairly tested."

THE GRADUATING CLASS AND EXERCISES.

A class of four males and one female was graduated in the scientific course this year. The graduating exercises were very creditable, and attracted favorable attention and comment.

The address to the class on the occasion and the beautiful and appropriate poem read upon the planting of the first class tree in the college campus, together with a catalogue for the year, have been printed, by order of the Regents, in pamphlet form.

THE FACULTY.

John W. Johnson, A. M., President of the University and Faculty, Professor of Greek and Latin.

Mark Bailey, A. M., Professor of Mathematics.

Thomas Condon, A. M., Professor of Geology and Natural History.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Mrs. Mary P. Spiller, Principal.

Miss Elizabeth Boise, Asstistant.

A SUGGESTION BY PROFESSOR CONDON.

Of the working of the State Uuiveriity, and of its services to the cause of education in Oregon a just estimate may be formed on reading the lately published biennial report of the President of the Board of Regents; but there is a phase of its work of which that report does not speak, to which the department of public instruction may properly call public attention. I refer to the help it gives to the public schools.

Although it has been in operation but two years, the School Superintendents of the neighboring counties bear cheerful testimony to the amount of this help already realized.

A glance at the published curriculum of that institution will explain why this help is so soon felt. One of its three courses of study is styled "Normal Course," and is especially designed to aid as rapidly as possible teachers who may be unable to take a full college course. This Normal course aims to cover the ground ordinarily occupied by State Normal Schools, and might easily and

economically be made to do this Normal work for our State.

It would hardly be economical to attempt a separate State organization for this work; for whatever effort might be necessary to endow such a school elsewhere, would be doubly efficient here. Besides, whatever collections the State of Oregon may ever make in Zoology, Botany, Mineralogy, or Geology, will naturally be entrusted to the care, and consigned to the use of the State University; and the experience of the best educators assign to the influence of such collections, as material for thought, and for illustration, a large efficiency in the hands of faithful, zealous teachers.

There are now, and will doubtless always continue to be, other colleges to develop in their way, special features of education; to the State University the people of Oregon will naturally look for such practical aims and efforts that teachers may ever find in its halls the quickest and best outfitting for their noble work.

UMPQUA ACADEMY.

This Academy, located at Wilbur, Douglas county, was founded in 1854 and chartered in 1857. The school is under the supervision and management of a Board of Trustees, whose minimum number is nine. The Trustees are elected by the Oregon Conference of the M. E. Church. The grounds and buildings are valued at $7,000; but the school has no permanent endowment fund. Rev. J. H. Skedmore is principal, and he is assisted by a corps of competent teachers.

WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY.

This widely and favorably known institution of learning is located in our Capital City. It was established and opened in 1844, as the "Oregon Institute," with Mrs. C. E. Wilson as Principal; and it was chartered, with all the privileges of a university, in 1853, under the name of Willamette University. Rev. Francis Hoyt was appointed, by Bishop Ames, the first President of the University. The charter provides that the Trustees shall be chosen by the Oregon Conference of the M. E. Church.

The University owns beautiful and extensive grounds, a large, commodious and substantial college edifice, a good philosophical and chemical apparatus, an extensive library and a valuable cabinet of natural history. These will compare favorably with those of older institutions east of the Rocky Mountains.

There are two regular courses of study in the Literary Department—the Classical and the Scientific; the former including higher Mathematics, Natural Science, Latin, Greek, and at least one modern language; the latter requiring the same as the former, excepting a part of the Latin and all the Greek. The degree of Bachelor of Arts is attained by ladies and gentlemen completing the Classical course, and that of Bachelor of Science by those finishing the Scientific. The degree of Master of Arts may be conferred in course upon every Bachelor of Arts of three years' standing, who may be deemed worthy.

The scholastic year commences on the first Monday in September.

SALARIES.

President, per annum	$2,000
Professors of Mathematics and Natural Science, per annum, each	1,500
Preceptress, per annum	750
Teachers in the Academic department, per annum, each	700

TUITION, PER TERM.

Common English	$ 9 00
Higher branches	12 00
Collegiate	15 00

With extra charges for instruction in Instrumental Music, German, French, Telegraphy, etc.

The Literary Societies—Concordia, Hesperian, Alka and Athenæum—possess commodious halls, comfortably and tastefully finished and furnished. These societies furnish a most excellent method of supplementing the instructions of the professors. They are strictly under the control of the Faculty, and are designed to be contributive to the general plan and work of the University.

Students enrolled during year ending June 13, 1878:

COLLEGIATE.

Classical	25
Scientific	23
Preparatory	119
Academic	74
Medical	26
Pupils in Music, not counted above	32
Total	300
Tuition collected during the year	$4,238 30

FACULTY.

T. M. Gatch, Ph. D., President and Professor of Mental and Moral Philosophy.

Geo. H. Collier, A. M., Professor of Mathematics and Natural Science.

Ellen J. Chamberlain, B. S., Preceptress and Teacher of Modern Languages.

Mrs. Joseph Holman, Teacher in Academic Department.

Ella M. Allen, Teacher of Music.

Hon. James Walton, Teacher of Elocution.

REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

FOR

SALE OF SCHOOL LANDS

AND THE MANAGEMENT OF

THE COMMON SCHOOL FUND.

TENTH REGULAR SESSION—1878.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

REPORT.

OFFICE OF THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS
FOR THE SALE OF SCHOOL LANDS AND
MANAGEMENT OF THE COMMON SCHOOL FUND,
SALEM, September 1, 1878.

To the Honorable Legislative Assembly
of the State of Oregon:

GENTLEMEN:—The Board respectfully submit the following as their report of the transactions of this office for the two years, from September 1, 1876, to September 1, 1878. Detailed statements of all transactions will be placed in the hands of the Committee on Lands.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS,
By THOS. H. CANN, *Clerk.*

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS.

BENTON COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co. Treasurer.
1877.									
Feb. 13	Richard Graham	80	Univ'rsity	$2 90	$ 160 00	$ 160 00			
1878.									
Feb. 16	R. L. Stevens	320	do	1 25	400 00	400 00			
" 16	W. G. Piper	200.58	do	1 25	250 73	250 73			
" 16	J. K. Weatherford	174.28	do	1 25	217 85	217 85			
" 18	S. W. Jackson	40	do	1 25	50 00	50 00			
Mar. 27	S. W. Jackson	120	do	1 25	150 00	150 00			
		934.86			$ 1,228 58	$ 1,228 58			

BENTON.

1877.									
Jan. 25	R. A. Bensel	235.05	School	1 25	293 73				$ 293 73
Feb. 20	A. Richards	80	do	2 00	160 00				160 00
Mar. 13	Skaggs and Vanderpool	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
April 16	T. P. Waggner	23.71	do	1 25	71 31				71 31
Oct. 16	S. K. Brown	63.70	do		400 00				400 00
Oct. 30	J. L. Gwin	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
Dec. 10	W. H. Elliott	140	do	1 25	175 00				175 00
Feb. 16	Robt. L. Stevens	168.03	do	1 25	210 00	210 00			
Mar. 4	G. B. Hunsaker	47.12	do	1 25	59 00	59 00			
		877.61			$ 1,519 04	$ 269 00			$ 1,250 04

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

CLACKAMAS COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co. Treasurer.
1876.									
Sept. 28	Uriah Payne	40	School	1 25	$ 50 00				50 00
" 21	Wm. Stone	80	do	1 50	120 00				120 00
" 21	Wm. Stone	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
Nov. 16	Jas. Whitlock	35.50	do	1 25	44 37				44 37
1877.									
Jan. 25	Cyrus Jones	120	do	1 25	150 00				150 00
Jan. 25	Calvin Jones	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
July 23	E. Leacy	41.92	do	1 25	51 75				51 75
Aug. 11	Harding and Pattie	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
Sept. 3	A. Deitle	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
Feb. 18	J. K. Wait	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
Feb. 18	M. Eischer	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
April 18	Jas. Whitlock	23.50	do	1 25	29 37				29 37
" 18	O. Cutting	51.16	do	1 25	63 95				63 95
" 18	John Brooks	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
" 18	A. Katze	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
		992.08			$ 1,259 44				$ 1,259 44

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

CLATSOP COUNTY.

Date	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 1876.	Paid to Co Treasurer
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
June 19.	W. R. Smith	1.80	School	2 50	4 50	$			$ 4 50
1877.									
Feb. 14	Francis S. Wadleigh	80	do	1 25	100 00	100 00			
Aug. 14	John Lundburg	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
Feb. 18	F. M. Sweet	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
Feb. 18	J. H. Smith	36	do	1 25	54 00				54 00
		277.80			$358 50	$100 00			$258 50

CLATSOP COUNTY.

1876.									
Aug. 3	A. W. Cone	.11	Tide	15	1 65	1 65			
Aug. 8	M. Rogers	.31	do	15	4 60	4 60			
Sept. 27	W. W. Parker	.53	do	15	7 95	7 95			
Sept. 21	B. Stark	.10	do	15	1 50	1 50			
Sept. 21	D. K. Warren	.10	do	15	1 50			1 50	
Sept. 28	T. B. Morrison	4.20	do	1 50	6 30	6 30			
Sept. 28	G. K. Grimes	19.92	do	1 25	24 95			24 90	
Sept. 18	Bowlby and Parker	4.85	do	8	37 90	37 90			
Sept. 21	J. F. Bybee	.12	do	15	1 50	1 50			
Sept. 28	J. W. White	1	do	15	1 50			1 50	
Sept. 28	A. Vandusen	.10	do	15	1 50			1 50	
Sept. 28	D. Graham	.10	do	15	1 50			1 50	

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

CLATSOP COUNTY—Continued.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 1876.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876									
Sept. 21	Kinney Bros	.10	Tide	15	1 50	1 50			
Sept. 21	Ed. O'Connor	.10	do	15	1 50	1 50			
Sept. 21	E. J. Russell	.10	do	15	1 50	1 50			
Sept. 21	Mrs. E. Brown	.10	do	15	1 50	1 50			
Sept. 18	Henry Welch	4.63	do	10	46 30	46 30			
Sept. 18	C. M. Shirley	1.70	do	15	6 00	6 00			
Oct. 3	Mrs. W. H. Gray	.20	do	15	3 30	3 30			
Oct. 2	F. W. Hodge	1.25	do	1 50	1 87	1 87			
Nov. 14	Ben Holiday	34.60	do	1 25	43 25	43 25			
Dec. 2	G. A. F. Clayton	1.40	do	1 25	2 10	2 10			
1877.									
April 16	J. H. De Forse	.36	do	5	1 80	1 80			
April 25	Heirs of G. W. Warren	.86	do	15	12 90	12 90			
June 11	Thos. Monteith	.55	do	15	8 25	8 25			
July 23	C. H. Page	.22	do	15	3 30	3 30			
July 23	Joseph Carmo	.11	do	15	2 00	2 00			
Sept. 3	A. Clauten	5	do	1 25	6 25	6 25			
Oct. 12	James Welch	.25	do	8	2 00	2 00			
Dec. 10	J. W. and V. Cook	115	do	1 25	143 25	143 25			
Dec. 10	John Quinn	2.75	do	1 25	3 43	3 43			
Jan. 16	J. W. Robb	.11	do	15	1 65	1 65			
Jan. 16	Robb and Cline	.11	do	15	1 65	1 65			
	Geo. Flavell, Masonic bid, con	.25	do	15	3 75	3 75			
		201.21			$301 35	$360 45		$30 00	

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

COLUMBIA COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Nov. 16	John Maynard	40	School	$1 25	$ 50 00	$ 50 00		$	$
" 16	Jos. Fullerton	15.54	do	1 50	31 08				31 08
1877.									
Jan. 17	S. K. Hudson	48.47	do	1 50	60 58				60 58
Feb. 14	T. L. Adams	160	do	1 50	200 00	200 00			120 00
Mar. 13	Norman Merrill	80	do		120 00				19 37
April 28	Geo. Hancock	15.50	do		19 37				
Oct. 16	W. V. Reinhart	80	do	1 25	100 00	100 00			55 26
" 16	Jas. Dart	44.21	do	1 25	55 26				200 00
Nov. 3	Jas. Dart	160	do	1 25	200 00				
1878.									
Feb. 16	T. H. Taylor	43.95	do		54 92	36 62		18 30	
" 18	Geo. Hancock	71.44			89 30				89 30
April 18	Geo. W. Knick	80			100 00	66 67		33 33	
		839.11			$ 1,080 51	$ 453 29		$ 51 63	$ 575 59

COLUMBIA COUNTY.

1877.									
Dec. 10	Jno. Quinn	1.25	Tide		$ 1 65	$ 1 65			

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

COLUMBIA COUNTY—Continued.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Nov. 14	N. Merrill	160	State	$2 00	$ 320 00		$ 106 67	$ 213 33	
Dec. 7	Caples & Blakely	40	do	2 00	80 00		53 33	26 67	
1877.									
Jan. 25	Jacob Beusch	160	do	2 00	320 00		106 67	213 33	
June 11	Cromwell, Bogart & H	144.31	do	2 00	288 62		192 42	96 20	
" 24	Volney Leonard	40	do	2 00	80 00		80 00		
July 30	Alex. Ring	80	do	2 00	160 00		53 33	106 67	
" 3	F. C. Perry	40	do	2 00	80 00		80 00		
Sept. 3	O. Austin	80	do	1 25	100 00		66 67	33 33	
Nov. 23	H. and B. M. Caples	40	do	2 00	80 00		53 34	26 66	
" 23	Richardson & McBride	80	do	2 00	160 00		106 07	53 33	
" 23	L. F. Rogers	120	do	2 00	240 00		240 00		
" 23	A. Ring	80	do	2 00	160 00		106 67	53 33	
1878.									
Jan. 16	A. Bloomfield	160	do	2 00	320 00			320 00	
" 16	T. J. Payne	40	do	2 00	80 00		53 34	26 66	
May 27	Heeley, Green & Bash	320	do	2 00	640 00		426 68	213 32	
		1,584 31			$ 3,108 62		$ 1,725 79	$ 1,382 83	

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

COOS COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co. Treasurer.
1876.									
Oct. 6	R. H. Rosa	160	School	1 25	$ 200 00				$ 200 00
1877.									
Jan. 25	Henry Phole	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
" 25	J. S. Bright	149.15	do	1 25	188 90	122 90			66 00
" 25	J. M. Bright	110.71	do	1 25	138 38	80 38			58 00
" 25	R. Willis	86.80	do	1 25	46 00	24 75			21 25
Feb. 20	G. D. Hobson	70.42	do	1 25	88 00	21 00			67 00
April 25	N. Brothers	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
" 25	A. Viron	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 25	C. Metcalf	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
Sept. 3	H. E. Nichols	120	do	1 25	150 00				150 00
Oct. 16	Isaac Brigman	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
Oct. 16	H. B. Nichols	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
1878.									
April 18	E. K. Packard	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 18	W. Packard	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 18	W. E. Weeks	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
		1,607.08			$ 2,011 28	$ 249 03			$ 1,762 25

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

COOS COUNTY—Continued.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187 .	Paid to Co Treasurer
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876									
Sept. 28	T. Love	40	C. B.	1 25	$ 50 00	$ 50 00			
1877									
Jan. 25	Wm. Hermmuling	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
Oct. 30	O. H. Pray	40	do	2 25	90 00	90 00			
1878									
June 29	C. R. Allen	160	do	2 25	360 00	360 00			
June 29	C. E. McClane	160	do	2 00	320 00	213 66		106 34	
		560			$1,020 00	$913 66		$106 34	

COOS COUNTY.

1876									
Nov. 16	B. Herman	18.31	Univ'rsity	3	$ 54 93	$ 54 93			
1878									
Mar. 27	A. Bushbaker	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
Mar. 27	R. E. Pushbaker	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
Mar. 27	J. Wright	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
Mar. 27	A. Maceedo	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
Mar. 27	B. H. Rosa	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
		818.31			$1,054 93	$1,054 93			

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

COOS COUNTY.

1876													
July	8	E. W. Sprauge	2.19	Tide	4		$ 8	76	$ 8	76	$		
July	8	Jno. Norman	.17	do	1	25		21					21
July	8	A. Lobrer	.72	do	1	25	3	00	3	00			
Aug.	8	A. Collin	5.13	do	1	25	6	41	6	41			
Sept.	28	A. M. Foley	43.66	do	1	25	87	32				87	32
Sept.	28	Wm. Christernson	3.03	do			12	00				12	00
Oct.	6	John Hamblock	18.63	do			23	38	23	38			
Oct.	6	W. M. Muitim	2.34	do	1	25	2	92	2	92			
Oct.	6	A. Rogers	4.37	do	1	25	5	50	5	50			
Dec.	2	J. A. Hall	6	do	1	25	7	20	7	20			
Dec.	2	F. Stene	8.50	do	1	25	10	62	10	62			
1877													
Jan.	25	S. Auhee	15.53	do	1	25	19	41	19	41			
Mar.	13	H. H. Luse	1.03	do	1	25	4	00				4	00
Mar.	13	A. Nasburg	.52	do			2	08				2	08
Mar.	13	A. Lobru	12	do	1	25	15	05				15	05
April	16	A. Nasburg	.53	do	1	25	2	08				2	08
April	16	Jno. Kenyon	.13	do	1	25	1	00				1	00
April	16	M. Richards	.12	do	1	25	1	00				1	00
April	16	Jno. Bear	.40	do	1	25	1	00				1	00
April	16	F. Meunks	.47	do	1	25	2	00				2	00
April	16	G. Webster	. 8	do			1	00				1	00
April	16	Oscar Hacker	.36	do			1	00				1	00
April	16	John Kenyon	.33	do				60					60
June	24	Phillip Martin	17	do			21	25	21	25			
July	23	Peter Overholtzer	14	do	1	20	18	68	18	68			
July	30	Thos Hursh	.15	do			4	00	4	00			
Sept.	3	J. Laudreth	2.41	do	1	25	3	00	3	00			
Sept.	3	Cyrus Laudreth	4.18	do	1	25	5	22	5	22			
Oct.	16	E. B. Dean & Co	40	do	1	34	70	00	70	00			

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

COOS COUNTY—Continued.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187 .	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency		
1878									
Feb. 18	Jno. Kenyon	.16	Tide	1	1 00	1 00			
Mar. 4	Carr Sherman and Coulter	10	do	1 25	12 50	12 50			
June 14	B. B. Jones	16.65	do	1 25	20 75	20 75			
		231.15			$374 24	$243 90		$130 34	

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

CURRY COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
1876.									
Oct. 25	S. D. Merriman	137.50	School	$1 25	$ 165 67				$ 165 67
" 25	Rox Merriman	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
Dec. 7	John Cresswell	120	do	1 25	150 00				150 00
" 7	Elnora Haines	120	do	1 25	180 00				180 00
1877.									
Jan. 25	James McSlane	18¼	do	1 25	22 75	22 75			
Mar. —	E. G. Hurt	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
July 30	Solomon Fitzhugh	320	do	1 25	400 00				400 00
Dec. 10	S. A. Moore	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
Mar. 27	E. Crook	40	do	1 25	50 00	50 00			
1878.									
April 18	Thos. Hicks	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
		1,155¾			$1,468 42	$ 72 75			$ 1,395 67

CURRY COUNTY—Continued.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
1876.									
Oct. 25	M. Cooley	20.40	C. B.	$1 25	$ 25 50	$ 25 50			
" 25	Mary Blake	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
" 25	S. B. Blake	160	do	1 25	207 50	207 50			
" 25	H. G. Blake	193.66	do	1 25	242 00	242 00			
		540.06			$ 675 00	$ 675 00			

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

CURRY COUNTY.

1877.											
May	4	Mary E. Walker	82.35	Tide	$1	25	$	102	81	$	102 81
July	30	John Wilkinson	9.95	do	1	25		11	56		11 56
Sept.	7	R. D. Hume	169.96	do	1	25		212	45		212 45
Oct.	16	E. Frazer	12.90	do	1	25		16	75		16 75
"	16	T. Vanpelt	3	do	1	25		3	75		3 75
"	16	A. F. Miller	27.87	do	1	25		34	83		34 83
Nov.	3	J. A. Cooley	6.50	do				7	85		7 85
"	3	M. Cooley	12.25	do				15	31		15 31
			324.68				$	405	31	$	405 31

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

CURRY COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Oct. 6	C. B. Stevens	160	College....	$2 50	$ 400 00		$ 400 00		
" 6	S. C. Nash	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	D. H. Nash	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	W. B. Burnett	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	C. R. Beebe	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	C. P. Beare	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	C. P. Mackridge	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	C. E. Hawley	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	B. Burnett	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	J. O. Clarke	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	C. S. Slaggs	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	A. A. Hall	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	J. B. Scott	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	S. H. Jones	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	G. B. Cobb	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	B. J. Burnett	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	R. E. Fairchilds	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	A. M. Treadwell	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	J. F. Tichnor	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	J. H. Tichnor	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	Julia H. Tichnor	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	F. M. Tichnor	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	J. L. Reid	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
" 6	O. B. Mackridge	160	do	2 50	400 00		400 00		
		3,840			$ 9,600 00		$ 9,600 00		

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

DOUGLAS (COOS) COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treasurer
1878									
Jan. 28	Charles Ward	1.20	C. B.	1 25	$ 150 00	$ 150 00			
Jan. 28	B. Herman	1.60	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
		2.80			$ 350 00	$ 350 00			

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

1876									
July 17	Henry Beckley	80.00	School	1 25	$ 100 00	$ 100 00			$
" 10	Patrick Murphy	14.75	do	1 25	18 43				18 43
Sept. 28	George W. Jones	24.34	do	1 25	30 42				30 42
Oct. 6	Thomas Elliott	19.10	do	1 25	23 87				23 87
" 25	Wade and Gusebacher	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
" 25	James McCahey	229.60	do	1 25	287 04				287 04
1877									
Jan. 25	A. M. Simpson	157.50	do	1 25	196 87	196 87			
" 25	A. Lodding	74.65	do	1 25	93 30	93 30			
" 25	Wilson and Cowan	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
Mar. 18	H. C. Smith	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
" 29	Wm. N. Yates	62.12	do	1 25	77 70				77 70
May 15	J. Ledgerwood	120	do	1 25	150 00				150 00
July 30	B. F. Willis	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 30	W. P. Willis	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
" 30	Pluin Cooper	282.56	do	1 25	353 20				353 20

June	11	John Dillard	14.47	School	$2 00	29 94					29 94
Oct.	18	T. W. Henry	80	do	1 25	100 00					100 00
"	25	Hardin Davis	80	do	1 25	100 00					100 00
"	25	Henry Beckley	40	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
Nov.	21	James Miller	83.55	do	1 25	167 10					167 10
1878											
Jan.	14	B. F. Moss	40	do	1 25	55 00					55 00
"	14	N. Buen	80	do	1 25	100 00					100 00
"	14	C. Numbers	40	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
"	14	E. J. Neal	40	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
"	14	J. D. Burnett	160	do	1 25	200 00					200 00
"	14	R. S. Applegate	40	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
"	14	J. E. Blundell	18.78	do	1 25	23 45					23 45
Feb.	18	R. S. Applegate	40	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
"	18	C. G. Durland	80	do	1 25	100 00					100 00
"	20	T. Shrum	80	do	1 25	100 00					100 00
May	6	M. Tipton	83.90	do	1 25	104 00					104 00
"	11	A. W. Reed	40	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
"	27	H. M. Martin	40	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
			2,544.75			$3,260 32	$ 390 17				$2,870 15

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

1877											
Dec.	10	A. W. Reed	70.32	Tide	1 25	87 50		87 50			
1878											
Jan.	14	A. W. Reed	35.33	do	1 25	44 25		44 25			
			105.65			$ 131 75	$	131 75			

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

JACKSON COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 1876.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Aug. 3	C. S. Sargent	36.39	School	$6 25	$ 170 48				$ 170 48
Sept. 28	G. Wells	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 28	H. M. Thatcher	120	do	1 25	180 00	$ 93 00		$ 27 00	60 00
1877.									
Jan. 25	Samuel Furney	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 25	H. S. Islon	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
April 16	M. Bellinger	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
" 16	J. A. Stewart	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
" 16	J. G. Norton	58.16	do	1 25	75 18				75 18
July 30	B. F. Myers	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
Oct. 15	A. Meillen, Jr	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
" 25	A. J. Daley	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
1878.									
Jan. 14	A. J. Daley	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
Feb. 18	John Dosein	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
		1,094.55			$ 1,525 66	$ 93 00		$ 27 00	$ 1,405 66

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

JOSEPHINE.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187 .	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency		
1877.									
June 24	Samuel Hague	160	School	$1 25	$ 200 00				$ 200 00
1878.									
Feb. 18	H. Weatherbee	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
		240			$ 300 00				$ 300 00

LAKE COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876									
Oct. 6	Joseph Langell	160	School	1 25	$ 200 00	$			$ 200 00
1877									
Mar. 29	Jesse D. Carr	118.75	do	1 25	148 44	148 44			
Dec. 10	B. Hall	40	do	1 25	50 00	50 00			
1878									
April 18	Wm. H. Denney	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
		398.75			$ 498 44	$ 198 44			$ 300 00

LAKE COUNTY—Continued.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treasurer
1877									
Jan. 25	James Tobin	40	State	$2 00	$ 80 00		$ 53 34	$ 26 66	
Oct. 15	Q. A. Brooks	40	do	2 00	80 00		80 00		
" 16	J. P. Walker	164.75	do		329 50		219 67	109 83	
Nov. 23	H. B. Stafford	200	do	2 00	400 00		266 67	133 33	
1878									
Jan. 14	J. P. Roberts	40	do	2 00	80 00		26 67	53 33	
		484.75			$ 969 50		$ 646 35	$ 323 15	

LAKE COUNTY.

1876									
Sept. 21	J. C. Shellheimer	160	A. C	$2 50	$ 400 00		$ 300 00	$ 100 00	
Dec. 7	Amos N. King	320	do	2 50	800 00		400 00	400 00	
1877									
June 15	G. W. Avery	89.50	do	2 50	223 75			223 75	
" 15	E. Marsh	44	do	2 50	110 00			110 00	
Oct. 16	P. R. Baldwin	157.50	do	2 50	393 75		193 75	200 00	
" 16	O. S. Stanley	120	do	2 50	300 00		150 00	150 00	
" 25	C. W. Broback	240	do	2 50	600 00		300 00	300 00	
1878									
Jan. 14	T. J. Bratton	214	do	2 50	535 00		284 75	250 25	
" 14	P. L. 'Bratton	40	do	2 50	100 00		100 00		
Feb. 16	O. G. Morgan	169	do	2 50	422 50		260 94	161 56	
" 20	George Freeman	160	do	2 50	500 00		250 00	250 00	

April 18	D. Chandler	40	do	2 50	100 00		100 00		
" 18	John Sexton	120	do	2 50	300 00		300 00		
		1,874			$4,785 00		$2,639 44	$2,145 56	

LANE COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treasurer.
1877									
Jan. 25	G. S. Washburn	40	School	1 25	$ 50 00	$		$	$ 50 00
Oct. 16	G. S. Washburn	80	do		100 00	100 00			
" 16	T. H. Lock	19.40	do		24 30	16 20		8 10	
" 25	John C. Morgan	80	do		100 00				100 00
1878									
Feb. 20	S. Martin	13.25	do		16 50				16 50
		240.60			$ 290 80	$ 116 20		$ 8 10	$ 166 50

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

LINN COUNTY.

Date	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price.	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 1876.	Paid to Co Treasurer
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876									
Nov. 16	J. W. Tyen	40	Univ'rsity	1 25	$ 50 00	$ 50 00		$	
Dec. 7	Jas. Arnold	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33		66 67	
1877									
Mar. 21	C. C. Cole	40	do	1 25	50 00	16 67		33 33	
Mar. 29	John Prichard	160	do	1 25	200 00	133 34		66 66	
1878									
Feb. 18	F. Martin	16	do		20 89	20 89			
May 11	J. S. Simmons	109.32	do		136 65	91 10		45 55	
		445.32			$ 557 54	$ 345 33		$ 212 21	

LINN COUNTY.

1876									
Oct. 25	James Pearl	40	School	$2 00	$ 80 00				$ 80 00
" 25	A. J. Bilyeu	46.88	do	2 00	96 76				96 76
Dec. 7	Charles Kegan	120	do	2 00	240 00				240 00
" 7	S. Hardman	14.76	do	2 00	29 58				29 58
" 7	J. B. Bolter	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
" 7	John Marshall	160	do	2 00	320 00				320 00
" 7	S. M. Paul	38.50	do	1 25	48 12				48 12
" 7	G. M. Paul	48.46	do	1 25	60 57				60 57
1877									
Jan. 25	A. Dodge	64.3	do	1 25	80 26				80 26

Jan.	25	W. F. Barrows	125	School		777 81					777 81
"	25	G. A. Hill	40.07	do		25 31					25 31
"	25	S. A. Smith	3	do		18 00					18 00
Feb.	13	Robt. Jones	385.80	do		2,399 69					2,399 69
"	25	The heirs at law of L. Smith	40	do		160 00					160 00
"	25	Frank Presley	40	do		160 00					160 00
"	25	J. C. Devise	109.94	do		262 43					262 43
"	13	E. Constable	23.65	do		35 47					35 47
"	25	Jas. Sanderson	24.26	do		48 00					48 00
"	25	W. A. Paul	11	do	1 25	14 00					14 00
"	25	Z. A. Hardy	30.88	do	1 25	38 60					38 60
"	25	S. F. Nichols	39.12	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
"	14	W. S. Claypool	5.79	do	1 25	11 58					50 00
"	25	J. Cauthorn, Jr	40	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
1876												
Dec.	12	John Marshall	200	do	2 00	400 00					400 00
1877												
Mar.	13	J. K. Charlton	120	do		720 00					720 00
"	13	L. Kline	160	do		200 00					200 00
"	13	Geo. Zellman	160	do		200 00					200 00
April	16	H. H. Harris	200	do		250 00	88 33		166 67		
July	23	J. L. Kendall	80	do		190 00					190 00
"	30	W. Umenhoffer	77	do	1 25	96 37					96 37
"	30	Ammon Mills	40	do	1 50	60 00					60 00
"	30	Howard Owens	38.50	do	2 00	77 16					77 16
Aug.	11	James Conoway	40	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
"	11	D. Kirkpatrick	177.84	do	1 25	229 45					229 45
Sept.	3	N. A. Jeune	40	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
"	3	A. A. and H. A. Munsell	40	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
Oct.	16	T. B. Price	80	do	1 25	100 00					100 00
"	16	Joseph Hamilton	70.51	do	1 25	141 02					141 02
"	15	E. G. Hardy	43.02	do	1 25	53 77					53 77
Nov.	3	C. W. Curl	77.50	do	1 25	96 87					96 87
"	24	J. R. Smith	200.00	do		720 00					720 00
"	21	Thomas Morgan	18	do	1 25	22 55					22 55

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

LINN COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187 .	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency		
1877.									
Nov. 3	A. P. Magness	160	School	$1 25	$ 200 00	$ 66 67	$	$	$ 133 33
1878.									
Jan. 14	H. W. Vadee	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
" 14	D. C. Courtney	24.44	do	1 25	38 16				38 16
" 14	J. W. Thompson	48.33	do	1 25	105 41				105 41
" 14	S. J. Whitlock	40	do	1 25	60 00				60 00
Feb. 20	F. Martin	19	do	1 25	23 23				23 23
Mar. 4	T. J. Kelly	10	do	2 00	20 00				20 00
April 18	H. Bryant	192.99	do		241 60				241 60
May 11	Mrs. Hannah Devine	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
" 27	C. O. Scott	80	do	1 25	160 00				160 00
" 28	Davis & Coon	180.27	do	1 25	225 34				225 34
		4,232.96			$ 10,037 11	$ 150 00	$	$ 166 67	$ 9,720 44

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

MARION COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Dec. 7	N. Haas	10.84	School		$ 533 50	$ 533 50		$	$
" 16	A. J. Thompson	68.45	do		110 00				110 00
" 29	Adams & Hyley	257.94	do	1 25	322 40	107 40		215 00	
1877.									
Jan. 2	H. L. Hucks	176.73	do	1 25	220 90	147 17		73 73	
" 25	Wm. Wells	80	do	1 25	100 00	66 67		33 33	
" 25	Ephriam Stout	69.87	do	1 25	87 33	68 22		19 11	
June 15	J. S. Hawkins	200	do	1 25	250 00	166 67		83 33	
" 24	J. Scott, Sr	31	do	1 25	38 75	12 93		25 82	
Aug. 11	F. M. Taylo	240	do	1 25	300 00	116 67		183 33	
Oct. 16	Wm. Copps	90.80	do	1 25	113 50	37 80		75 70	
Nov. 21	Peter Mower	151.22	do	1 25	189 00	126 00		63 00	
" 21	J. W. Smith	56.33	do	1 25	60 44	40 27		20 17	
" 23	M. J. Egan	125.69	do	1 25	157 00	104 52		52 48	
" 24	W. H. Egan	108.66	do	2 00	216 80				216 80
1878.									
Jan. 14	J. H. Hadley	40	do	2 00	80 00				80 00
" 14	F. H. S. Monsan	200	do		250 00	250 00			
" 14	A. Imbler	59	do		73 87	49 24		24 63	
" 14	W. Winkelman	80	do		100 00	66 67		33 33	
1877.									
July 17	Henry States	145.90	do		182 44	121 62		60 82	
1876.									
Aug. 3	Lewis Stout	292.22	do		365 27	121 77		243 50	
		2,484.66			$ 3,751 20	$ 2,137 12		$ 1,207 28	$ 406 80

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

MULTNOMAH COUNTY.

Date	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treasurer
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Dec. 7	O. M. Yaw	57.42	School	$1 25	$ 76 00	$ 38 34		$ 37 66	
1877.									
Jan. 25	O. M. Yaw	95.39	do	1 25	119 23	119 23			
" 25	Geo. W. Smith	80	do	2 00	160 00	106 67		53 33	
Oct. 16	Patrick O'Harra	80	do	1 25	100 00	67 25		32 75	
1878.									
Oct. 16	Dodson & Wolf	40	do	6 00	250 00	250 00			
		352.81			$ 705 28	$ 581 49		$ 123 74	

MULTNOMAH COUNTY.

1878.									
Oct. 16	H. H. Gilfry	160	Univ'rsity	$2 00	$ 320 00	$ 320 00			

MULTNOMAH COUNTY.

1877.									
Jan. 25	Edward Dunn	160	State	$2 00	$ 320.00		$ 106 67	$ 213 33	
Oct. 16	F. G. Hicklin	80	do	2 00	160 00		160 00		
1878.									
Oct. 16	Capt. John Wolf	160	do	2 00	320 00		213 34	106 66	
		400			$ 800 00		$ 480 01	$ 319 99	

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

POLK COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1877.									
Jan. 25	E. W. McCarty	27.88	School	$1 25	$ 34 85	$		$	$ 34 85
Mar. 13	J. M. Servier	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
" 21	W. L. Newhill	40	do	1 25	80 00				80 00
" 21	A. Boleyack	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
April 16	J. H. Witson	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
May 15	E. Scovill	91.35	do	1 25	182 70				182 70
July 30	A. Boleyack	12.06	do	1 25	15 00				15 00
Oct. 16	J. B. Schole	19.30	do	1 25	54 90				54 90
Nov. 28	L. Bentley	66.35	do	1 25	82 87				82 87
Dec. 10	C. Lafollet	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
1878.									
Jan. 4	H. C. Moran	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
Feb. 20	J. H. Robins	410	do	1 25	780 00				780 00
" 20	H. E. Guthrie	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
" 20	E. Y. Halleck	8.11	do	1 25	12 13				12 13
Mar. 27	F. H. Wakefield	44.72	do	1 25	55 90				55 90
" 18	D. Warren	68.20	do	1 25	85 25	56 85		28 40	
		1,267.83			$ 1,983 60	$ 56 85		$ 28 40	$ 1,898 85

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

POLK COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 1876.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1877.									
Nov. 3	A. W. Bellis	80	Univ'rsity	$1 25	$ 100 00	$ 100 00		$	
1878.			do	1 25					
Feb. 20	Warren Truett	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
April 18	J. C. Fink	162.25	do	1 25	202 66	84 16		118 50	
		402.25			$ 502 66	$ 384 16		$ 118 50	

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

TILLAMOOK COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1877.									
Nov. 21	Lydia Morgan	160	School	$1 25	$ 200 00				$ 200 00
1878.									
Jan. 14	G. W. Furisides	36.53	do	1 25	45 66				45 66
May. 6	G. W. Bodyfelt	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
		276.53			$ 345 66				$ 345 66

TILLAMOOK COUNTY.

1877.									
	D. E. Emmitt	67.45	Tide	$1 25	$ 84 21	$ 84 21			
1878.									
Jan. 14	J. Malony	27.25	do	1 25	34 00	34 00			
		94.70			$ 118 21	$ 118 21			

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

UMATILLA COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
1877.									
June 24	C. H. Wilson	160	School	1 25	$ 200 00	$	$		$ 200 00
Dec. 21	N. Hendrix	240	do	1 25	300 00				300 00
1878.									
Jan. 14	A. J. Sterteviel	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
" 14	T. J. Kirk	240	do	1 25	300 00				300 00
" 14	M. J. McArthur	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
Feb. 20	T. W. Arves	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 20	H. McArthur	160	do	1 25	200 00				20 00
" 20	G. W. Campbell	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 20	J. Liewellen	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 20	P. Jamison	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 20	D. Sterling	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 20	S. Burk	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
" 20	D. L. White	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
Mar. 29	D. Johnson	240	do	1 25	300 00				300 00
" 27	A. Sthellwett	80	do	1 25	100 00	100 00			
April 18	C. F. Sanders	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
May 11	D. Miller	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
" 11	V. Bradner	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
" 11	F. Wagnor	280	do	1 25	350 00				350 00
" 11	J. F. Wagnor	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
		2,960			$ 3,700 00	$ 100 00			$ 3,600 00

UMATILLA COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treasurer
1877.									
May 15	P. C. Thompson	200	Univ'rsity	1 25	250 00	$ 250 00			

UMATILLA COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treasurer
1878.									
Mar. 27	A. Shiltworth	80	C. B	1 25	100 00	100 00			
" 27	O. M. Shiltworth	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
" 27	N. P. Shiltworth	120	do	1 25	150 00	150 00			
" 27	J. C. Cooper	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
		520			$ 650 00	$ 650 00			

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

UNION COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treasurer
1877.									
Aug. 1	B. Stanton	320	School		400 00				$ 400 00
Nov. 3	A. J. Baillett	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
" 21	E. C. Lindsly	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 21	E. Moxley	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
1878.									
Mar. 27	J. Rendell	320	do	1 25	400 00				400 00
		880			$ 1,100 00				$ 1,100 00

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—(CONTINUED.

WASCO COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187 .	Paid to County Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Dec. 7	M. Kennedy	40	School	$1 25	$ 50 00	$	$	$	$ 50 00
1877.									
Jan. 2	J. Frank	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
" 25	S. B. Daniels	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
" 25	Chas. E. Stillwell	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
July 30	J. M. Bowls	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
" 30	A. W. Parkhurst	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
" 30	C. L. Phillips	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
" 30	D. E. Thompson	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
" 30	Alex. Worner	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
" 30	Wm. Strickler	80	do	1 25	160 00	106 66		53 34	
Oct. 16	Oliver Bolton	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 25	T. E. Hogg	40	do	1 25	50 00	50 00			
Nov. 3	Matilda Carey	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
" 3	E. Edwards	11	do	1 25	13 75				13 75
" 21	B. F. Allen	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
1878.									
Feb. 16	H. Freebrough, (Allen)	160	do	1 25	200 00	133 34		66 66	
" 20	D. Bolton	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
" 20	A. A. Bonney	120	do	1 25	150 00				150 00
" 20	R. Mayers	160	do	1 25	200 00				200 00
" 20	B. Mayers	40	do	1 25	50 00				50 00
" 20	M. J. Whitlock	8.69	do	1 25	12 80				12 80
" 20	J. Quick	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00
April 18	J. G. Griffer	80	do	1 25	100 00				100 00

1878.										
May 27	C. A. Schuster	80	do	1 25	100 00					100 00
" 27	Jonas Fulton, Sr.	40	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
" 27	A. L. Bolton	160	do	1 25	200 00					200 00
" 27	Jas. Fulton, Jr.	40	do	1 25	50 00					50 00
" 27	A. G. Bolton	80	do	1 25	100 00					100 00
		2,699.69			$ 3,436 55	$ 1,290 50		$ 120 00		$ 2,026 55

WASCO COUNTY.

1877.										
Jan. 2	J. Frank	160	State	$2 00	$ 320 00		$ 320 00	$	$	
Sept. 3	D. E. Thompson	320	do	2 00	640 00		426 67	213 33		
" 3	R. S. Thompson	120	do	2 00	240 00		160 00	80 00		
Oct. 16	J. A. Madden	160	do	2 00	320 00		293 34	26 66		
1878.										
Jan. 14	P. Pealen (Lockwood)	80	do	2 00	160 00		53 34	106 66		
Feb. 20	N. Clark (Allen)	160	do	2 00	320 00		213 34	106 66		
" 20	A. Bettinger	40	do	2 00	80 00		80 00			
Mar. 27	C. A. Highston	160	do	2 00	320 00		320 00			
" 27	Jno. Ruhn	160	do	2 00	320 00		320 00			
May 11	A. B. Moore	58	do	2 00	115 92		77 28	38 64		
" 11	P. T. Sharp	267.20	do	2 00	335 50		1 00	334 50		
" 11	E. W. Wilhelm	40	do	2 00	80 00		80 00			
" 27	W. Odell (Asher)	80	do	2 00	160 00		106 67	53 33		
		1,705.20			$ 3,411 42		$ 2,451 64	$ 959 78		

WASCO COUNTY.

1877.										
Feb. 13	Haynes & Sanders	36.70	Univers'y	1 25	45 87	45 87				

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treasurer.
1876.									
Oct. 25	Jno. McKeonn	105	School	1 25	131 25				131 25
" 25	F. M. White	43.79	do	1 25	54 99				54 99
1877.									
July 30	Jacob Holmes	100	do	1 50	150 00	150 00			
1878.									
July 14	J. Anderson	160	do	1 25	200 00	200 00			
Mar. 25	S. B. Hoover	129.46	do		1,105 56				1,105 56
		538.25			$ 1,641 80	$ 350 00			$ 1,291 80

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

1877.									
July 30	Wm. Black	40	Univ'rsity	1 25	50 00	16 66		33 34	

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

1877.									
Jan. 25	A. Hinman	1,60	State..	2 00	320 00		106 67	213 33	

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

YAMHILL COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Nov. 29	J. L. Thornton	3.66	School	1 25	4 50	4 50			
1877.									
July 30	G. W. Jones	10.73	do	1 25	75 90				75 90
Dec. 21	I. T. Isham	80.	do	1 25	140 00	93 37		46 66	
		144.39			$ 220 40	$ 97 84		$ 46 66	$ 75 90

YAMHILL COUNTY.

1876.									
Nov. 29	G. W. Tate	40.00	Univ'rsity	1 50	60 00	40 00		20 00	
1877.									
Jan. 25	Jno. Perkins	27	do	1 50	33 00	33 00			
July 30	Geo. Skelton	45.14	do	1 25	56 42	18 82		37 60	
" 30	A. M. J. McCormack	40	do	1 25	50 00	33 34		16 66	
Oct. 16	Geo. Skelton	80	do	1 25	100 00	100 00			
" 16	A. Orendoff	120	do	1 25	150 00	50 00		100 00	
1878.									
Feb. 20	Grigsly B. Galling	53.32	do	1 25	66 65	44 43		22 00	
Mar. 4	Wm. Gibson	40	do	1 25	50 00	33 33		16 67	
" 27	B. F. Griff	40	do	1 25	50 00	16 67			33 33
" 27	S. Thomas	40	do	1 50	60 00	60 00			
		525.46			$ 676 07	$ 429 59		$ 213 15	$ 33 33

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS.

BENTON COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD.		Reported.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1877.									
Jan. 17	John Huffman	80.	School	$1 25	$ 100 00	$			$ 33 33
Mar. 14	S. H. Bennett	120	do	1 25	150 00				50 00
Oct. 2	Wm. Scott	160	do	1 25	200 00	66 66			
" 8	Olney Fry	120	do	1 25	150 00	50 00			
1878.									
Jan. 7	W. H. Elliott	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
Mar. 25	A. L. Coon	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
June 19	D. Enos	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
July 3	W. W. Wilkinson	38.47	do	1 25	48 00				16 00
		678.47			$ 848 00	$ 116 66			$ 165 98

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

BAKER COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD.		Reported.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1878.									
Jan. 15	Anthony Erhart	40	School	$1 25	$ 50 00				$ 16 66

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

BENTON COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD.		Reported.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1877.									
Dec. 11	W. H. Sherrill	75.20	Univers'y	$1 25	$ 94 00	$ 30 50			
Nov. 14	E. R. West	134.46	do	1 25	168 07	56 02			
Dec. 26	Wm. Graham	80	do	2 50	200 00	66 66			
1878.									
April 9	C. Claney	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
" 9	T. Neasom	160	do	1 25	200 00	66 66			
June 6	T. Neasom	120	do	1 25	150 00	50 00			
		649.66			$ 912 07	$ 303 17			

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

CLACKAMAS COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD.		Reported.	Paid to County Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Nov. 3	H. Decker	80	School	$1 25	$ 100 00	$			$ 33 33
1877.									
Jan. 26	Fritz Zimmerman	80	do	1 25	100 00				66 66
May 16	J. C. Brady	120.30	do	1 25	150 30				50 10
June 25	R. Brady	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
Aug. 5	J. H. Jones	64.06	do	1 25	80 20				26 87
Nov. 6	A. Cavitt	94.69	do	1 50	141 92	47 30			
Dec. 6	J. D. Larkin	47.36	do	1 25	59 25				19 95
1878.									
Feb. 4	N. Halisson	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
" 20	Aaron Walker	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
" 4	O. Peterson	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
1877.									
Mar. 1	R. H. Scott	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
		766.61			$ 981 67	$ 80 63			$ 280 22

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

CLATSOP COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currrncy.	Reported.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
1877. June 26	P. and T. Macken	240	School	$1 50	$ 360 00	$ 240 00			
1878. Aug. 14	R. Knapp	110.88	Univers'y	1 50	166 32	66 66			

CLATSOP COUNTY.

1877. May 14	James Muckle	160	State	2 00	320 00		106 66		

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

COLUMBIA COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
1876.									
Dec. 16	John Lubel	80	School	$1 25	$ 100 00	$ 66 66	$		$
1877.									
Feb. 13	M. Odberry	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
April 13	J. S. Rinearson	153.28	do	1 25	192 00	63 85			
" 2	Peter Scharfach	320	do	1 25	400 00	133 33			
June 6	C. Muckle	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
1878.									
Oct. 8	J. S. Rinearson	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
Feb. 4	Michel Peter	40	do	1 25	50 00	16 66			
April 8	E. B. Wilcox	160	do	1 25	220 00				80 00
June 16	J. Safford	40	do	1 25	50 00				20 00
		123.32			$ 1,562 00	$ 313 83			$ 249 99

COLUMBIA COUNTY.

1876.									
Aug. 15	M. Roper	80	State	2 00	160 00		90 57		
" 15	Clarence Mescher	80	do	2 00	160 00		80 00		
Sept. 20	S. E. Cromwell	80	do	2 00	160 00		53 33		
1877.									
May 5	J. S. Rinearson	40	do	2 00	80 00		40 00		
March 8	J. Bensch	40	do	2 00	80 00		53 32		

Aug. 13	F. W. Brown	40	do	2 00	80 00		26 66		
July 23	J. W. Richards	40	do	2 00	80 00		26 66		
May 3	A. Anrys	40	do	2 00	80 00		26 66		
July 16	H. Descombers	40	do	2 00	80 00		26 66		
Oct. 6	Martin Kneisch	80	do	2 00	160 00		53 33		
1878.									
Feb. 26	Inman & Usher	160	do	2 00	320 00		106 66		
" 26	Clarrence Woods	160	do	2 00	320 00		106 66		
Mar. 23	A. Brant	80	do	2 00	160 00		53 33		
" 14	Usher & Ritter	80	do	2 00	160 00		53 50		
June 22	W. J. Cromwell	40	do	2 00	80 00		26 66		
1877.									
May 26	King Brothers, second payment.		do	2 00			213 33		
1878.									
June 22	W. J. Cromwell, second payment		do	2 00			160 00		
July 16	D. Blanchard, second payment		do				26 66		
		1080.00			2,160 00		$ 1,223 29		

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

COOS COUNTY.

Date	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treasurer
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Nov. 3	B. C. Shull	160	School	1 25	$ 200 00		$		$ 66 66

REPORT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

CURRY COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187 .	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Oct. 14	B. F. Gardner	40	School	1 25	50 00				16 66
1878.									
Mar. 2	D. Craige	53.13	do	1 25	66 42				22 16
" 21	J. W. Sears	80	do	1 25	100 00	50 00			
1877.									
Oct. 17	E. Burch	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
Dec. 29	A. H. Moore	120	do	1 25	150 00	50 00			
		373.13			$ 466 42	$ 100 00			$ 72 15

CURRY COUNTY.

1876.									
Dec. 22	E. Crook	120	C. B.	1 25	150 00	100 00			
1878.									
Mar. 23	F. W. Colbrook	261.52	do	1 25	326 90	108 96			
June 4	A. H. Crook	98.11	do	1 25	122 63	48 50			
		479.63			$ 599 53	$ 258 46			

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

CURRY COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
1875.									
Sept. 13	J. W. Wilson	240	College....	2 50	600 00		446 00		
1876.									
Nov. 10	E. Tichenor	160	do	2 50	400 00		100 00		
April 1	E. Church	40	do	2 50	100 00		50 00		
Oct. 6	Betsey horn	160	do	2 50	400 00		100 00		
1877.									
Oct. 16	W. Sears	120	do	2 50	300 00		205 16		
July 16	C. W. Knowles	160	do	2 50	400 00		100 00		
" 16	Al. Zieber	160	do	2 50	400 00		100 00		
		1,040			$ 2,600 00		$ 1,101 16		

REPORT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported.	Paid to Co. Treasurer.
1877.									
July 31	Oren Gilpatrick	80	School	1 25	100 00				33 33
" 31	J. C. Hutchinson	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
Nov. 25	Thos. McBee	35.96	do	1 25	45 00				15 00
1878.									
Feb. 25	J. H. Chapman	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
" 25	J. E. Blendell	69.49	do	1 25	86 58				28 86
Mar. 1	Joseph Robert	200	do	1 25	250 00				83 33
April 16	Dixon & Catiling	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
" 28	P. Dean	80	do	1 25	100 00				40 00
June 7	P. Cooper	81.15	do	1 25	101 43				33 81
		826.60			$ 1,033 01				$ 350 98

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

GRANT COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1877.									
June 12	T. W. Curry	320	School	1 25	$ 400 00	$	$		$ 133 33
May 28	J. E. Hackett	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 6
Sept. 15	P. M. Curry	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
1878.									
Jan. 12	H. C. Jarrell	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
Feb. 8	H. C Jarrell	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 34
Jan. 25	W. W. Masekee	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
" 25	Parrish & Hogan	240	do	1 25	300 00				100 00
		1,280			$ 1,600 00				$ 533 32

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

JACKSON COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Oct. 3	P. B. Wilson	105.30	School	1 25	$ 131 62	$	$		$ 42 00
" 12	A. G. & G. W. Rockfellow	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
1877.									
Jan. 7	R. Westrop	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
" 23	G. W. Isaacs	120	do	1 25	150 00				50 00
April 5	S. B. McFerren	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 5	J. M. Tice	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
May 7	J. F. Williams	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
1878.									
June 7	John Howell	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
July 3	J. L. Warrow	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
		785.30			$ 981 62				$ 325 29

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

JOSEPHINE COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187 .	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency		
1876.									
Oct. 21	F. G. Burnes	40	School	1 25	$ 50 00		$		$ 16 66
1877.									
May 16	S. Grimes	38.30	do	1 25	47 88				15 97
" 16	James Spencer	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
" 16	R. Jackson	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
1878.									
Jan. 23	G. S. Matheson	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
April 23	H. & J. O. Weatherbee	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
July 23	Geo. Simmons	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
		438.30			$ 547 88				$ 182 60

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

LAKE COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 1876	Paid to Co Treas.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
July 9	C. C. Cameron	160	A. C.	$2 50	$ 400 00		$ 200 00		
" 25	D. W. Cheesman	40	do	2 50	100 00		25 00		
" 28	J. A. Moore	240	do	2 50	600 00		450 00		
" 28	A. W. Charlton	160	do	2 50	400 00		300 00		
1877.									
Jan. 2	W. Crow	200	do	2 50	500 00		258 00		
" 13	J. H. McBee	160	do	2 50	400 00		200 00		
Feb. 21	E. L. Buckley	80	do	2 50	200 00		50 00		
Mar. 14	McDonald & Elder	160	do	2 50	400 00		200 00		
June 29	W. H. Averill	40	do	2 50	100 00		50 00		
July 7	C. E. Randall	40	do	2 50	100 00		25 00		
" 20	J. E. W. Grim	323.10	do	2 50	807 75		201 93		
" 24	J. A. Withers	80	do	2 50	200 00		50 00		
Aug. 16	A. Z. Hammersley	160	do	2 50	400 00		100 00		
Sept. 14	R. Sherlock	237.62	do	2 50	594 05		148 51		
Nov. 17	E. W. Joseph	120	do	2 50	300 00		75 00		
Dec. 7	John Caufield	120	do	2 50	300 00		125 00		
" 8	G. F. Miller	160	do	2 50	400 00		100 00		
" 17	W. P. Heeryford	160	do	2 50	400 00		100 00		
Sept. 8	M. Wade	160	do	2 50	400 00		100 00		
1878.									
Jan. 5	D. Chandler	80	do	2 50	200 00		50 00		
Feb. 12	J. McBee	40	do	2 50	100 00		25 00		
" 16	Geo. Freeman	120	do	2 50	300 00		75 00		
" 25	H. R. Heeryford	157.83	do	2 50	397 04		98 64		
" 2	W. H. Liptrap	40	do	2 50	100 00		25 00		

Mar.	16	A. Reid	80	A. C.	2 50	200 00			50 00		
"	19	J. J. Bratton	45.50	do	2 50	113 75			28 43		
"	22	P. B. Bungle	160	do	2 50	400 00			100 00		
"	23	J. H. Clark	160	do	2 50	400 00			100 00		
April	1	B. F. Barnum	80	do	2 50	200 00			50 00		
"	6	T. W. Colvin	80	do	2 50	200 00			50 00		
"	10	James Elder	40	do	2 50	100 00			25 00		
May	4	W. P. Heeryford	160	do	2 50	400 00			100 00		
"	4	J. D. Heeryford	200	do	2 50	500 00			125 00		
"	6	J. H. Clayton	80	do	2 50	200 00			50 00		
"	13	W. K. Hammersley	37.21	do	2 50	93 02			23 25		
"	18	T. J. Sturdly	160	do	2 50	400 00			100 00		
"	25	W. H. Nettie	40	do	2 50	100 00			50 00		
"	25	J. O. Elder	40	do	2 50	100 00			50 00		
June	14	Wm. Crow	80	do	2 50	200 00			50 00		
July	11	Avery Bros.	191.72	do	2 50	479 30			119 82		
Mar.	9	Hepburn & Quinn (second paym't)							700 00		
1876.											
April	12	R. Reading	320	do	2 50	800 00			400 00	200 00	
"	12	A. Reid	160	do	2 50	400 00			200 00	100 00	
1874.											
Dec.	31	Geo. Elliott	165.40	do	2 50	413 53			103 33	206 75	
"	31	H. Fuller	224.50	do	2 50	561 25			85 33	281 58	
1875.											
May	5	Small Bros	475	do	2 50	1,188 50			594 10	297 05	
1876.											
Nov.	4	D. Shellheimer	160	do	2 50	400 00			200 00		
1877.											
Mar.	7	J. Shellheimer	160	do	2 50	400 00			100 00		
			6,537.88			$ 16,348 79		$	6,186 34	$ 1,085 38	

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

LAKE COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currrncy.		
1877.									
Feb. 28	C. Rice	80	School	1 25	100 00	66 66			
May 1	J. Stanly	40	do	1 25	50 00	16 66			
" 1	A. S. Colvin	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
" 26	R. McKee	80	do	1 25	100 00				66 66
" 29	S. M. Robinson	160	do	1 25	200 00				133 33
June 4	M. Brown	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
July 26	M. Small	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
Nov. 7	W. Loikel	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
" 7	J. W. Belknap	366.30	do	1 25	457 87	152 62		152 62	
Dec. 18	L. Lance	40	do	1 25	50 00	16 66			
" 18	O. C. Applegate	160	do	1 25	200 00	66 66			
1878.									
Mar. 18	A. Shook	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
" 18	D. P. Shook	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
" 18	N. S. Goodlow	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
April 2	M. Brown	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
" 19	C. M. Smith	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
" 2	L. Lance	40	do	1 25	50 00	16 66			
June 14	L. B. Applegate	120	do	1 25	150 00	50 00			
" 14	O. C. Applegate	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
" 5	I. P. Chandler	40	do	1 25	50 00	33 33			
		1,760 30			$ 2,207 87	$ 585 00		$ 152 62	$ 200 98

1877.										
Jan. 3	John Miller	80	State	2 00	160 00		53 33			
April —	W. L. Arant	40	do	2 00	80 00		26 66			
May. 16	J. L. Hanks	97.95	do	2 00	195 90		65 00			
June 26	R. A. Emmitt	36.73	do	2 00	73 46		24 48			
1878.										
Jan. 19	J. W. Humaker	41.26	do	2 00	82 40		27 46			
" 15	James Tobin	183.89	do	2 00	367 78		122 59			
Feb. 4	D. Crawly	208.52	do	2 00	417 04		139 35			
April 10	H. M. Thatcher	77.15	do	2 00	154 30		51 43			
May 3	John Glim	80.	do	2 00	160 00		53 33			
" 29	D. Crawly	40.	do	2 00	80 00		26 66			
Dec. 3	J. Kafudu, for Moody	338.68	do	2 00	677 32		378 22	325 76		
Aug. 7	James Tobin		do	2 00			237 00			
		1,224.12			$ 2,448 20		$ 1,205 49	$ 325 76		

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

LANE COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
1877.									
July 31	G. Hickther	40	School	$2 50	100 00				33 33
1878.									
April 2	W. D. Macudo	20	do	2 50	50 00				16 66
		60			$ 150 00				$ 49 99

LANE COUNTY.

1876.									
Dec. 1	J. A. Knapp	40	State	$2 00	$ 80 00		$ 26 66		

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

LINN COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
1875.									
Sept. 18	H. G. Fariclo	63.48	Univers'y	$1 25	79 35	26 65		26 45	
1876.									
Oct. 3	J. Newman	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
1878.									
May 8	Bryant & Duncan	70	do	1 25	87 50	29 16			
		213.48			$ 266 85	$ 88 94		$ 26 45	

LINN COUNTY.

1877.									
Nov. 28	G. B. Babcock	84.20	School	$1 25	42 75				14 25
Mar. 7	G. W. Hays	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
May 28	M. S. Glass	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
1878.									
May 7	Bryant & Duncan	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
July 3	N. Price	122	do	1 25	152 50				50 85
		486.20			$ 545 25				$ 181 75

REPORT OF DEEDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

MARION COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price.	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD.		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1875.									
Dec. 17	J. Siegmund	160	School	$1 25	200 00			66 66	
1876.									
Jan. 12	John Minto	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33		33 33	
Sept. 26	J. W. Smith	49.33	do	1 25	61 72	20 57			
" 30	J. J. Blair	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
Oct. 5	Sam. Clark	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
1878.									
Jan. 3	J. J. Blair	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 32			
April 19	H. McArthur	160	do	1 25	200 00	66 66			
Nov. 15	S. P. Dickinson	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
1877.									
Nov. 28	P. Lyons	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
Dec. 5	H. L. Hencke	63.32	do	1 25	79 15	26 38			
Mar. 8	H. F. Bodeker	67.22	do	1 25	84 03	28 00			
1878.									
Mar. 27	A. D. Thayer	49.10	do	1 25	61 37	20 47			
Mar. 11	J. Sigmund	40	do	1 25	50 00	16 66			
		1,068.98			$ 1,336 27	$ 378 72		$ 99 99	

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

MULTNOMAH COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 1877	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Dec. 5	John Larter	40	School	$2 00	80 00	53 33			
1877.									
May 7	John Larter	40	do		58 00	39 74			
" 9	D. W. Metzger	91.53	do		335 54	111 85			
June 20	S. C. Ross	40	do	1 40	56 00	18 66			
		211.53			$ 529 54	$ 223 58			

MULTNOMAH COUNTY.

1876.									
Sept. 7	A. J. Hendricks	119.50	State	2 00	239 00	79 60			

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

POLK COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187 .	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
Nov. 3	N. A. Newbill	80	Univers'y	$1 25	100 00	66 66			
1877.									
April 5	Morris Jones	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
Aug. 4	J. C. and W. S. Frink	339.07	do	1 25	417 58	278 33			
1878.									
Jan. 24	A. W. Bellis	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 33			
April 6	W. S. Frink	40	do	1 25	50 00	16 66			
		614.07			$ 767 50	$ 289 17			

POLK COUNTY.

1877.									
Mar. 14	Labin Davis	44.27	School	1 25	55 32				18 44
" 20	E. J. Sinnott	31.29	do	1 25	39 11				13 00
May 15	Jorey Bros.	559	do	1 25	698 75	225 00			
June 14	A. M. Miller	200	do	1 25	250 00				83 33
Oct. 16	P. W. Ryan	73.66	do	1 25	92 07				28 50
" 16	J. J. Brown	51.20	do	1 25	64 00				21 50
1878.									
Jan. 19	C. R. Nelson	35.76	do	1 25	44 70				14 70
		995.18			$ 1,243 95	$ 225 00			$ 179 47

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

UMATILLA COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
1877.									
May 28	C. Cunningham	80	Univ'rsity	$1 25	$ 100 00				$ 66 66

UMATILLA COUNTY.

1878.									
May 4	Geo. Colvert	160	School	$1 25	$ 200 00				$ 66 66
1877.									
Sept. 18	J. M. Bull	240	do	1 25	300 00				100 00
Nov. 15	I. N. Baily	120	do	1 25	150 00				50 00
Dec. 5	J. D. Ewing	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 7	D. L. White	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 19	F. M. Ewing	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 19	P. Pruitt	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 21	M. L. Jewell	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 21	C. L. Jewell	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
1878.									
Jan. 18	C. B. Isaacs	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
Feb. 1	—— Angell	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 6	J. S. White	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 6	W. C. White	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 6	J. D. Murphy	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 16	H. J. Nye	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 16	A. W. Nye	160	do	1 50	240 00				80 00
" 19	Robert Sargent	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 19	W. D. Parker	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

UMATILLA COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1878.				$1 25					
Feb. 20	John S. White	160	School	1 25	$ 200 00				$ 66 66
" 20	A. J. Kay	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 20	B. F. Gray	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 30	S. Cram	160	do	1 37	200 00				66 66
" 20	D. T. Kyger	320	do	1 25	440 00				146 56
" 20	Henry Stover	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 20	M. E. Stoevr	320	do	1 50	400 00				123 13
" 26	David Taylor	160	do	1 25	240 00				80 00
" 26	B. O. Riley	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
Mar. 1	Aaron M. Isaacs	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
" 1	T. L. Moorehouse	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
" 1	C. J. Livermore	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
" 1	M. Arnold	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 2	F. W. Paine	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 2	J. G. Paine	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 2	J. M. Gorman	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 2	A. R. Ayers	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 2	M. Witherill	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
" 2	N. K. Trazer	120	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 2	G. W. Shell	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
" 4	J. H. Richardson	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 5	T. J. Evans	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 14	E. F. Richardson	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
" 18	B. Selling	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 27	S. Rothchild	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 27	Madison Jones	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66

"	27	R. Alent	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
April	19	Elizabeth V. Jones	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
"	19	Thos. C. Benson	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
"	19	Jessee B. Benson	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
"	19	Elijah White	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
May	3	John A. Hendrix	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
June	4	Aaron M. Isaacs	120	do	1 25	150 00				50 00
"	4	J. B. Thompson	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
"	4	Edward Hunter	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
July	5	P. J. Kelly	240	do	1 25	350 00				116 66
			12,160			$15,370 00				$ 5,123 11

UNION COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	Currency.	Reported.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
1878.									
Jan. 18	Thos. Ously	240	School	$1 25	$ 600 00				$ 200 00

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

WASCO COUNTY.

Date	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treasurer
						Coin.	Currency.		
1876.									
May 29	Dufur Bros	640	School	1 25	800 00	266 66		266 66	
1875.									
Sept. 16	Harriet S. Parkhurst	160	do	1 25	200 00	66 66		66 66	
1876.									
Nov. 14	C. S. Miller	40	do	1 25	50 00	16 66			
1877.									
Sept. 11	Hogan and wife	320	do	1 25	400 00				133 33
" 11	Timothy Baldwin	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 11	Thos. Glacy	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
Oct. 31	G. W. Patterson	127.30	do	1 25	159 12				59 04
Nov. 1	G. W. Adams	120	do	1 25	150 00				50 00
" 19	L. M. Forbes	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 28	Thos. Mulkey	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
1878.									
Feb. 9	Chas. McFerson	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
Jan. 9	A. A. McClure	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 24	Edward Mahn	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
" 24	G. W. Rowland	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 28	V. C. Miller	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
July 3	Chas. E. Long	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
" 3	A. J. Tilherson	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
" 3	J. W. Carey	80	do	1 25	100 00				33 33
" 3	G. C. Havner	40	do	1 25	50 00				16 66
		3,047.30			$ 3,809 12	$ 349 96		$ 333 32	$ 925 63

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

WASCO COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported.	Paid to Co Treasurer.
1875.									
Sept. 16	Lyman Smith	80	State	$2 00	160 00		53 00	53 33	
Nov. 3	D. Creighton	80	do	2 00	160 00		53 33	53 33	
1877.									
April 18	E. Schanno	40	do	2 00	80 00		26 66		
Aug. 23	H. Klinett	40	do	2 00	80 00		26 66		
" 23	J. M. Bird	80	do	2 00	160 00		53 33		
Nov. 6	J. M. Bird	80	do	2 00	160 00		53 33		
" 22	C. W. Dinton	125.60	do	2 00	251 20		110 40		
" 22	R. Bittenger	80.60	do	2 00	161 20		53 73		
" 22	E. Denton	81.40	do	2 00	162 80		54 26		
1878.									
Jan. 3	J. H. Bird	80	do	2 00	160 00		53 33		
" 14	A. B. Moores	47.57	do	2 00	95 14		31 71		
Feb. 2	H. Bird	75.41	do	2 00	150 82		50 25		
" 2	F. F. Bird	160	do	2 00	320 00		106 66		
" 2	A. B. Moores	80	do	2 00	160 00		53 33		
" 14	P. Denny	120	do	2 00	240 00		120 00		
June 5	O. K. Kelly	40	do	2 00	80 00		26 66		
Feb. 25	P. Pflum	80	do	2 00	160 00		53 33		
May 29	A. Bittenger		do	2 00			160 00		
Aug. 13	P. Denny		do	2 00			26 66		
" 14	H. Klint		do	2 00			26 66		
" 13	J. W. Williams		do	2 00			50 00		
July 16	J. W. Richards		do	2 00			53 33		
		1,370.58			$ 2,741 16		$ 1,296 62	$ 106 66	

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treas.
						Coin.	Currency.		
1877.									
June 22	I. Myers	344.75	School	$1 25	430 93	143 64			
July 23	J. J. Robinson	120	do	1 25	150 00	100 00			
Oct. 9	A. O. Hawkins	156.85	do	1 50	235 27	78 42			
" 15	E. Poole	160	do	1 50	240 00	80 00			
Nov. 20	B. H. Thomas	140	do	1 50	210 00	70 00			
		921.60			$ 1,266 20	$ 472 06			

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

1877.									
Nov. 12	M. E. Johnson	40	State	$2 00	$ 80 00		$ 26 66		

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

YAMHILL COUNTY.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD		Reported in 187 .	Paid to Co Treasurer.
						Coin.	Currency		
1876.									
Dec. 1	Joseph Williams	183.28	School	1 25	229 10	76 96		76 96	
1877.									
April 29	Jeremiah Williams	129.20	do	1 25	161 50				53 83
Oct. 4	W. B. Rice	40	do	1 50	60 00				20 00
Nov. 9	D. A. Walker	13.80	do	1 25	17 25				5 75
1878.									
Mar. 19	C. E. Bradshaw	160	do	1 25	200 00				66 66
May 8	Israel Langley	40	do	2 00	80 00				40 00
		566.28			$ 747 85	$ 76 96		$ 76 96	$ 186 24

YAMHILL COUNTY.

1876.									
Sept. 28	Jerry O'Bryan	120	Univers'y	1 25	150 00	100 00			
1877.									
Oct. 6	D. Lebold	160	do	1 25	200 00	66 66			
1878.									
Feb. 19	Conrad Ladu	160	do	1 50	240 00	80 00			
May 22	Conrad Ladu	40	do	1 50	60 00	19 25			
" 25	J. Weiscawee	40	do	1 25	50 00	16 66			
June 20	Isaac Lawbright	160	do	1 50	240 00	180 00			
" 27	B. C. Westfall	80	do	1 25	100 00	33 30			
		760			$ 1,040 00	$ 496 07			

STATEMENT OF BONDED LANDS—CONTINUED.

YAMHILL COUNTY—CONTINUED.

AMOUNT OF ADDITIONAL UNIVERSITY FUNDS RECEIVED.

Date.	NAME.	Acres.	Kind.	Price	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co Treasurer.
1877-78.	On 2d payments of names reported					1,506 00			
1877. Mar. 7	Jones & Patterson, Agents					414 30			
1878. May 8	J. O'Donnel					20 00			
1877. Sept. 21	D. M. Guthrie					100 00			
1876. Aug.	Wm. Jones, for D. L. Hedges					363 22			
						$ 2,403 52			

RECAPITULATION, DEEDED LANDS.

SCHOOL LANDS.

Counties.	Acres.	Consideration.	Cash paid to Board.		Reported in 187	Paid to Co. Treas.
			Coin.	Currency.		
Benton	877.91	$ 1,519 04	$ 269 00		$	$ 1,250 04
Clackamas	992.08	1,250 44				1,250 44
Clatsop	277.80	358 50	100 00			258 50
Columbia	839.11	1,080 51	453 29		51 63	575 59
Coos	1,607.08	2,011 28	249 03			1,762 25
Curry	1,155.75	1,468 42	72 75			1,395 67
Douglas	2,544.75	3,260 32	390 17			2,870 15
Jackson	1,094.55	1,525 66	93 00		27 00	1,405 66
Josephine	240	300 00				300 00
Lake	398.75	498 44	198 44			300 00
Lane	240.60	290 80	116 20		8 10	166 50
Linn	4,232.96	10,037 11	150 00		166 67	9,720 44
Marion	2,484.66	3,751 20	2,137 12		1,207 28	406 80
Multnomah	352.81	705 23	581 49		123 74	
Polk	1,267.83	1,983 60	56 85		28 40	1,898 35
Tillamook	276.53	345 66				345 66
Umatilla	2,960	3,700 00	100 00			3,600 00
Union	880	1,100 00				1,100 00
Wasco	2,699.69	3,436 55	1,290 00		120 00	2,026 55
Washington	538.25	1,041 80	350 00			1,291 80
Yamhill	144.30	220 40	97 84		46 66	75 90
	26,105.11	$40,493 96	$ 6,705 18		$ 1,779 48	$32,009 30

TIDE LANDS.

Clatsop	201.21	$ 391 35	$ 360 45		$ 30 90	
Columbia	1.25	1 65	1 65			
Coos	231.15	374 24	243 90		130 34	
Curry	324.68	405 31	405 31			
Douglas	105.65	131 75	131 75			
Tillamook	94.70	118 21	118 21			
	958.64	$ 1,422 51	$ 1,261 27		$ 161 24	

RECAPITULATION, DEEDED LANDS—CONCLUDED.

UNIVERSITY LANDS.

COUNTIES.	Acres.	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co. Treas.
Benton	934.80	$ 1,228 58	$ 1,223 58		$	$
Coos	818.31	1,054 93	1,054 93			
Linn	445.32	557 54	345 33		212 21	
Multnomah	160	320 00	320 00			
Polk	402.25	502 66	384 16		118 50	
Umatilla	200	250 00	250 00			
Wasco	36.70	45 87	45 87			
Washington	40	50 00	16 66		33 34	
Yamhill	525.46	676 07	429 59		213 15	33 33
	3,562.90	$ 4,085 65	$ 4,075 12		$ 577 20	$ 33 33

STATE LANDS.

Columbia	1,584.31	$ 3,108 62		$ 1,725 79	$ 1,382 83	
Lake	484.75	969 50		646 35	323 15	
Multnomah	400	800 00		480 01	319 99	
Wasco	1,705	3,411 42		2,451 64	959 78	
Washington	160	320 00		106 67	213 33	
	4,134.06	$ 8,609 54		$ 5,410 46	$ 3,199 08	

CAPITOL BUILDING LANDS.

Coos	560	$ 1,020 00	$ 913 66		$ 106 34	
Curry	540.06	675 00	675 00			
Douglas—(Coos)	480	350 00	350 00			
Umatilla	520	650 00	650 00			
	1,000.06	$ 2,695 00	$ 2,583 66		$ 106 34	

COLLEGE LANDS.

Curry	3,840	$ 9,600 00		$ 9,600 00	$	
Lake	1,874	4,785 00		2,639 44	2,145 66	
	5,714	$14,385 00		$12,239 44	$ 2,145 66	

RECAPITULATION, BONDED LANDS.

SCHOOL LANDS.

Counties.	Acres.	Consideration.	Cash paid to Board.		Reported in 187	Paid to Co. Treas.
			Coin.	Currency.		
Benton	678.42	$ 848 00	$ 116 66		$	$ 165 98
Baker	40	50 00				16 66
Clackamas	766.61	981 67	80 63			260 22
Clatsop	240	360 00	240 00			
Columbia	1,333.28	1,562 00	313 83			249 99
Coos	160	200 00				66 66
Curry	373.13	468 42	100 00			72 15
Douglas	826.60	1,033 01				350 98
Grant	1,230	1,600 00				533 32
Jackson	785.30	981 62				325 29
Josephine	438.30	547 88				182 60
Lake	1,766.30	2,207 87	585 90		152 62	249 96
Lane	60	150 00				49 99
Linn	436.20	545 25				181 75
Marion	1,068.98	1,336 27	378 72		99 99	
Multnomah	211.53	529 54	223 58			
Polk	995.18	1,243 95	225 00			179 47
Umatilla	12,160	15,370 00				5,123 11
Union	240	600 00				200 00
Wasco	3,047.30	3,809 12				925 63
Washington	921.60	1,266 20	472 06			
Yamhill	566.28	747 85	76 96		76 96	186 24
	29,265.01	$ 36,336 65	$ 2,813 34		$ 329 57	$ 9,350 00

UNIVERSITY LANDS.

Benton	649.66	$ 912 07	$ 303 17		$	$
Clatsop	110.88	166 32	66 66			
Linn	213.48	266 85	88 94		26 45	
Polk	614.07	767 50	239 17			
Umatilla	80	100 00				66 66
Yamhill	760	1,040 00	496 07			
	2,317.21	$ 3,086 42	$ 1,244 01		$ 26 45	$ 66 66

Second payments on above University lands, $2,403 52, coin.

RECAPITULATION, BONDED LANDS—CONCLUDED.

STATE LANDS.

COUNTIES.	Acres.	Consideration.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co. Treas.
Clatsop	160	$ 320 00	$	$ 106 66	$	
Columbia	1,080	2,160 00		1,223 29		
Lake	1,224.12	2,448 20		1,205 49	325 76	
Lane	40	80 00		26 66		
Multnomah	119.50	239 00	79 60			
Wasco	1,370.58	2,741 16		1,296 62	106 66	
Washington	40	80 00		26 66		
	4,034.20	$ 8,068 36	$ 79 60	$ 3,885 38	$ 432 42	

COLLEGE LANDS.

Curry	1,040	$ 2,600 00		$ 1,101 16	$	
Lake	6,537.38	16,348 79		6,486 34	1,085 38	
	7,577.88	$18,948 79		$ 7,587 50	$ 1,085 38	

CAPITOL BUILDING.

Curry	479.63	$ 599 53	$ 258 46			

GRAND TOTALS.

SCHOOL LANDS.

	Acres.	Considerat'n	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co. Treas.
Deeded	26,105.11	$ 40,493 26	$ 6,705 18		$ 1,779 48	$ 32,009 30
Bonded	23,265.01	36,336 65	2,813 34		329 57	9,350 00

Amount of interest received, coin		$ 22,927 47
Amount of interest received, currency		18,565 79
Total amounts received, principal	$ 9,518 52	
Total amounts received, interest	41,493 26	
		51,011 78
Amount paid State Treasurer		51,011 78

UNIVERSITY LANDS.

Deeded	3,562.20	$ 4,685 65	$ 4,075 12		$ 577 20	$ 33 33
Bonded	2,317.21	3,086 42	1,244 01		26 45	66 66

Amount of interest received, coin		$ 1,452 33
Additional amounts on second payments, coin		2,405 52
Total amounts received, principal	$ 7,722 65	
Total amounts received, interest	1,452 33	
		9,174 98
Amount paid State Treasurer	$ 9,076 98	
Amount paid, legal fees, to Syl. C. Simpson	98 00	
		9,174 98

GRAND TOTALS—CONTINUED.

STATE LANDS.

	Acres.	Considerat'n	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Coin.	CASH PAID TO BOARD. Currency.	Reported in 187	Paid to Co. Treas.
Deeded	4,134.06	$ 8,609 54	$	$ 5,410 46	$ 3,199 08	.....
Bonded	4,034.20	8,068 36	79 60	3,885 38	432 42	.....

Amount of interest received, currency		$ 442 93
Total amounts received, principal	$ 9,375 44	
Total amounts received, interest	442 93	
		9,818 37
Amount paid State Treasurer		9,818 37

CAPITOL BUILDING.

Deeded	1,000.06	$ 2,695 00	$ 2,588 00	.....	$ 106 34	.....
Bonded	47.03	590 53	258 46			

Total amount received		$ 2,847 12
Amount returned to Parch	$ 154 16	
Amount paid to State Treasurer	2,692 96	
		2,847 12

COLLEGE LANDS.

Deeded	5,714	$ 14,385 00		$ 12,239 44	$ 2,145 66	
Bonded	7,577.83	18,948 75		7,587 50	1,085 38	

Amount interest received, currency		$ 1,068 82
Total amounts received, principal	$ 19,826 94	
Total amounts received, interest	1,068 82	
		20,895 76
Amount paid to Treasurer		20,895 76

TIDE LANDS.

Deeded	958.64	$ 1,422 51	$ 1,261 27		$ 161 24	

Total amount received	$ 1,261 27
Amount paid State Treasurer	1,261 27

ABSTRACT CONDITION OF THE SCHOOL FUNDS.

Notes, Coin and Interest in the hands of the County Treasurers August 1, 1878.

Baker county, coin and currency notes	$ 5,580 [illegible]
Baker county, interest due	652 [illegible]
Benton county, currency and coin notes	24,223 [illegible]
Benton county, currency and coin interest due	2,371 [illegible]
Benton county, 99 acres of land sold under mortgage, valued at	884 11
Clackamas county, currency and coin notes	18,767 [illegible]
Clackamas county, interest due	1,812 [illegible]
Clatsop county, coin notes	5,312 [illegible]
Clatsop county, interest due	12 [illegible]
Columbia county, coin notes	2,811 [illegible]
Columbia county, interest due	124 [illegible]
Coos county, coin notes	11,941 [illegible]
Coos county, interest due	822 [illegible]
Curry county, coin notes	5,763 [illegible]
Curry county, interest due	244 [illegible]
Douglas county, currency and coin notes and money on hand	43,252 [illegible]
Douglas county, interest due	2,326 [illegible]
Grant county, notes and coin on hand	3,226 [illegible]
Jackson county, coin notes	23,355 [illegible]
Jackson county, interest due	1,785 [illegible]
Josephine county, notes	3,995 [illegible]
Lane county, coin notes, currency notes, city property and lands	37,387 [illegible]
Lane county, interest due	1,842 [illegible]
Linn county, coin and currency notes and land	83,909 [illegible]
Linn county, interest due	5,166 [illegible]
Lake county, coin notes	682 [illegible]
Lake county, interest due	11 [illegible]
Marion county, coin and currency notes	34,894 [illegible]
Marion county, interest due	3,558 [illegible]
Multnomah county, notes and money on hand	6,350 [illegible]
Polk county, notes and money on hand	15,018 [illegible]
Polk county, interest due	1,151 [illegible]
Tillamook county, notes and money on hand	771 [illegible]
Union county, notes and money on hand	16,571 [illegible]
Union county, interest due	1,202 [illegible]
Umatilla county, notes and money on hand	33,891 [illegible]

Umatilla county, interest due	515 53
Wasco county, notes and money on hand	9,355 87
Washington county, notes and money on hand	15,495 51
Washington county, interest due	1,107 37
Yamhill county, notes and money on hand	8,410 12
Yamhill county, interest due	235 00

PROPERTY TAKEN UNDER MORTGAGE.

Marion county, 103 acres of land, near Salem	1,322 00
Marion county, house and lot in block No. 40, South Salem	1,516 65
Marion county, lot 2 in block No. I, in S. W. addition to Salem	664 99
City of Salem, W. half of lots No. 9 and 10, and N. W. quarter of lot No. 8 in block No. 83	766 92
City of Salem, lot No. 4 in block No. 3, in S. W. addition	688 00
North Salem, lot No. 1, in block No. 11	273 42
North Salem, lot No. 8 in block No. 8	300 00
Land in Washington county sold under mortgage—agent, I. Myers	2,750 00

The above report is made from statements sent to me by the County Treasurers. There are other lands, owned by the State School Fund, not given in the above, for the reason that the County Treasurers have failed to make report of same to this office.

Notice given, August 1, 1878, for deferred payments on School Lands in hands of the Board	6,706 16

THE FOLLOWING PROPERTY IN THE CITY OF PORTLAND TAKEN UNDER MORTGAGE.

The E. 30 feet of lot 8, and N. 20 feet of E. 30 of lot 7 in block 107; lot 6 in block 127	2,800 00
Judgment against J. B. McClane, on 35 acres of land and 32 lots in North Salem	13,782 23
Notes, in coin and currency, and money in the hands of the State Treasurer, September 1, 1878	97,340 73
	$566,029 51

SCHOOL FUND DISTRIBUTION.

Tabular statement showing the total number of children between the ages of 4 *and* 20 *years in the several counties of the State, and the amount of Common School Fund interest distributed to each county in coin and currency, as ordered by the Board of School Land Commissioners, June* 8, 1877.

COUNTIES.	No. of Children.	Coin.	Currency.
Baker	891	$ 411 64	$ 173 74
Benton	2,365	1,092 63	461 17
Clackamas	3,220	1,490 41	629 07
Clatsop	709	327 55	138 25
Columbia	502	231 92	97 8
Coos	1,602	740 12	312 5[illegible]
Curry	358	165 39	69 8
Douglas	3,394	1,568 02	661 8[illegible]
Grant	678	313 23	132 21
Jackson	2,738	1,264 95	533 [illegible]
Josephine	639	295 21	124 6[illegible]
Lake	412	190 34	80 [illegible]
Lane	3,782	1,747 28	737 4[illegible]
Linn	5,289	2,443 51	1,031 [illegible]
Marion	5,511	2,546 08	1,074 6[illegible]
Multnomah	4,908	2,309 07	974 6[illegible]
Polk	2,589	1,196 11	504 8[illegible]
Tillamook	258	119 19	[illegible]
Umatilla	2,010	928 62	391 [illegible]
Union	1,779	821 89	346 [illegible]
Wasco	1,645	759 99	320 7[illegible]
Washington	2,512	1,160 54	489 8[illegible]
Yamhill	2,702	1,248 32	526 [illegible]
Total	50,589	$23,372 01	$9,864 [illegible]

Amount to each child, 65.7 cents; 46.2 cents coin; 19.5 cents currency.

TABULAR STATEMENT

Showing amount of School Fund interest distributed to the several counties of the State, by order of the School Land Commissioners, made July 23, 1878.

COUNTIES.	No. of Children.	Coin.	Currency.	Total.
Baker	995	$ 497 50	$ 398 00	$ 895 50
Benton	2,328	1,164 00	931 20	2,095 20
Clackamas	3,346	1,673 00	1,338 40	3,011 40
Clatsop	844	422 00	337 60	759 60
Columbia	626	313 00	250 40	563 40
Coos	1,787	893 50	714 80	1,608 30
Curry	426	213 00	170 40	383 40
Douglas	3,563	1,781 50	1,425 20	3,206 70
Grant	863	431 50	345 20	776 70
Jackson	2,995	1,497 50	1,198 00	2,695 50
Josephine	708	354 00	283 20	637 20
Lake	507	253 50	202 80	456 30
Lane	3,837	1,918 50	1,534 80	3,453 30
Linn	5,430	2,715 00	2,172 00	4,887 00
Marion	5,567	2,783 50	2,226 80	5,010 30
Multnomah	5,595	2,797 50	2,238 00	5,035 50
Polk	2,580	1,290 00	1,032 00	2,322 00
Tillamook	306	153 00	122 40	275 40
Umatilla	2,457	1,228 50	982 80	2,211 30
Union	1,292	646 00	516 80	1,162 80
Wasco	1,915	957 50	766 00	1,723 50
Washington	2,670	1,335 00	1,068 00	2,403 00
Yamhill	2,847	1,423 50	1,138 80	2,562 30
	53,484	$26,742 00	$21,393 60	$48,135 60

ABSTRACT CONDITION OF THE UNIVERSITY FUNDS.

Notes in the hands of the County Treasurer of Lane county, July 1, 1878	$ 2,424 00
Interest due on same	217 92
Notes in the hands of the Board September 1, 1878, given for lands	4,408 00

PROPERTY.

Ninety acres of lands, joining South Salem, taken under mortgage	7,200 00
Lots 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6 in block No. 17; lots 3, 4, 5 and 6 in block No. 9, City of Salem. Also lot No. 2 in Cook's addition. Also 31 feet of lot 6 in block 32	7,250 00
Out of the above, the following lots have been sold, proceeds reported in Report on Land Sales: Lots 1, 3 and 4 block 17; lot 2 in Cook's addition; lots 2 and 3 in Myer's addition, which is a part of the 90 acres; lots 3, 5 and 6 in block No. 9; 80 acres of land near Oregon City on judgment	1,231 60
Five hundred and thirty-five acres of land near Oregon City on judgment	4,385 75
Lots 1 and 2 in block 31, City of Salem, house and improvements	2,880 30
This last named property I have sold at the amount—papers are not yet completed.	
Money, notes, coin and currency, in the hands of the State Treasurer September 1, 1878	46,149 16
Total	$ 77,356 32
Number of acres of University lands sold, in all	25,229.30
Leaving yet unsold	20,550.70

NOTES IN THE HANDS OF THE BOARD GIVEN FOR THE PURCHASE OF LANDS.

			Currency.	Coin.
1878.				
Sept.	1	Notes, for the purchase of State lands	$ 7,817 83	$
"	1	Deferred payments on city property, University Fund		2,170 00
"	1	Deferred payments on lands, University Fund		2,235 10
		Total value of University notes		$ 4,408 10
"	1	Notes given for deferred payments on School Lands		6,706 16
"	1	Notes given for deferred payments on Capitol Building Lands		339 58
"	1	Notes given for deferred payments on Agricultural College Lands	15,345 75	

THE SWAMP LAND.

There has been paid in, as 20 per cent. of the purchase money on swamp and overflowed lands, the sum of $42,989 34, in all, since Sept. 9, 1871. There has been paid to the State Treasurer the sum of $20,736 35, as per his receipts on file. There has been paid out for expenses of selecting swamp lands and amounts returned to purchasers in cases where titles could not be given, the sum of $22,252 99, by order of the Board. This covers all transactions from the beginning, Sept. 8, 1871, as per detailed statements and vouchers on file in the office. There has been selected and listed as swamp lands by the deputies in the field up to Sept. 1, 1876, 324,219.97 acres. In the last two years, there has been selected and listed, 237,864 acres, making in all, 562,083.97 acres. There are on file in the office at the present time applications for a large lot of lands that have not been listed or selected; also, there are applications on file for about one million acres that are yet unsurveyed.

The proof of the swampy character of that portion of the land that has been listed, has been made and forwarded to the Surveyor General for his approval. Some lists have been approved by him and forwarded to the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and are awaiting his action. He has, however, approved to the State about 2,000 acres in all.

LA GRANDE DISTRICT.

REPORT

OF THE

REGISTER STATE LANDS

FOR

La Grande Distrigt, Oregon.

To the Board of Commissioners for the Sale of School Lands and for the Management of the Common School Fund:

Gentlemen:—I respectfully submit the following as my report of the transactions of the office of Register of State Lands for La Grande District, from the 9th day of November, 1876—the day upon which I assumed the duties thereof—to the 30th day of June, 1878.

AMOUNT OF COIN RECEIVED FOR LANDS.

Sold, and interest collected	$15,797 87
Amount of currency received	510 73
Total	$16,308 60
Disbursements	5,667 58
Balance	$10,641 02

There is now in this office notes given for the purchase of State lands amounting to.....$87,224 56 —the principal portion of which is in the counties of Union and Baker.

The above is exclusive of the notes given by James Hendershott, late Register for this District, which amount to the sum of $8,735 12.

There have reverted to the State, by foreclosure of mortgages, 1,120 acres of land, upon which there had been paid to the State, as principal and interest, $566 66.

There is now vacant in this District 107,560 acres of State land, a great portion of which is good land, and will find a ready sale in the course of a few years.

The disbursements of the office includes expenses of the foreclosures above referred to, rent of office and fuel, expenses incurred in the settlement of accounts of late Register, consisting of attorney's fees, clerk's fees, sheriff's fees, etc., all of which more fully appear in my quarterly reports on file in your office.

The following is a statement of lands sold, etc.

Respectfully,

JOSEPH H. SHINN,

Register of State Lands for La Grande District.

STATEMENT OF LANDS SOLD IN LA GRANDE DISTRICT.

Date.	NAME.	Description.	Sec.	T.	Range.	Acres.	County.
1876.							
Nov. 14	Joshua Weaver	w hf n w qr	35	1	N 39	80	Union.
" 23	Thos. Donahue	s w qr se qr and s e qr sw qr	33	6	N 35	80	Union.
1877.							
Jan. 5	J. K. P. Harris	n w qr s w qr	2	1	S 40	40	Union.
" 16	Charles Brown	n w qr s e qr	19	6	N 36	40	Umatilla.
Mar. 20	Michael Relling	w hf n w qr and n w qr s w qr	14	7	S 38	120	Baker.
" 24	J. W. Norvlile	n w qr n w qr	4	1	S 39	39.20	Union.
April 3	J. K. P. Harris	s e qr n w qr	2	1	S 39	40	Union.
May 1	James E. Wilder	n e qr s e qr	6	6	N 36	40	Umatilla.
" 1	John Nodine	n hf n e qr	7	4	S 40		Union.
" 1	John Nodine	s w qr and s w qr s e qr	6	4	S 40	280	Union.
" 1	F. T. Glison	n e qr	9	9	S 40	160	Baker.
" 10	C. A. Cantonwine	s w qr s e qr	7	5	N 35	40	Umatilla.
" 17	J. M. Bozarth	s hf s w qr	18	6	S 39	76	Union.
" 21	A. C. Cook	n w qr n e qr	20	4	S 40	40	Union.
" 31	P. J. Kelly	n hf s e qr	1	5	N 36	80	Umatilla.
" 31	Thos. Branson	s e qr s w qr and nw qr sw qr	1	5	N 36	80	Umatilla.
June 1	Thos. Britton	s w qr s e qr	18	9	S 40	40	Baker.
" 14	J. L. Savage	n w qr s e qr and s e qr n w qr	23	7	S 38	80	Baker.
" 30	John P. Dorsey	s w qr	31	6	S 39	160	Baker.
July 9	Frank Shephard	n w qr n w qr	22				Baker.
" 9	Frank Shepherd	s w qr s w qr	15	7	S 38	80	Baker.
Aug. 13	Michael Relling	s w qr s w qr	14	7	S 38	40	Baker.
Sept. 4	J. S. Edwards	w ht s w qr	9	2	S 39	80	Union.
" 4	J. McDonald	s w qr n w qr	21	6	N 35	40	Umatilla.
" 27	W. R. Jasper	w hf s e qr and n e qr s w qr	13	1	N 39	120	Union.
" 28	J. T. Moss	s w qr n w qr and n w qr s w qr	13	5	N 35	80	Umatilla.

STATEMENT OF LANDS SOLD IN LA GRANDE DISTRICT—CONTINUED.

Date.	NAME.	Description.	Sec.	T.	Range.	Acres.	County.
1877.							
Sept. 28	Jonathan Talbert	n w qr n w qr	13	5	N 35	40	Umatilla.
Oct. 17	J. H. Morton	e hf s w qr	24	1	N 39	80	Union.
" 17	A. B. Reynolds	w hf n w qr	18	2	S 39	80	Union.
" 20	A. B. Reynolds	s w qr	18	2	S 39	160	Union.
" 23	James A. Punnelle	n hf n e qr and n w qr	1				Union.
" 23	James A. Punnelle	e hf n e qr	2	7	S 38	320	Union.
" 25	W. J. Saling	n hf s w qr	30	2	S 39	80	Union.
" 25	Michael Relling	s e qr n w qr	14	7	S 38	40	Baker.
Nov. 1	J. W. Cullen	s hf n e qr and s e qr n w qr	24	2	S 38	120	Union.
" 1	Wm. M. Stafford	n e qr n e qr	28	4	S 39	40	Union.
" 1	Sib. Holgarth	s e qr s w qr	25	1	N 39	40	Union.
" 1	J. W. Cullen	n e qr	30	2	S 39	160	Union.
" 6	Lewis Jain	s e qr n e qr	1	1	S 39	40	Union.
" 12	Minnie Marye	n e qr n w qr	15	7	S 38	40	Baker.
" 12	M. Irwin	s hf n e qr and n hf s e qr	1	7	S 38	160	Baker.
" 14	Warren Wright	n hf s w qr	13	8	S 38	80	Baker
" 24	E. Dietric	n e qr s w qr	12	8	S 38	40	Baker.
" 24	F. G. Blume	n w qr n e qr and n e qr n w qr	14				Baker.
" 24	F. G. Blume	s w qr s e qr and s e qr s w qr	11	7	S 38	160	Baker.
" 24	E. Dietrich	n e qr n e qr	22	7	S 38	40	Baker.
" 26	D. M. Buchanan	e hf s e qr	14	3	S 38	80	Union.
" 26	D. M. Buchanan	s w qr	24	3	S 38	160	Union.
" 27	F. T. Glison	e hf n w qr	9	9	S 40	80	Baker.
" 29	Cosper Olsen	n w qr n w qr	12	8	S 38	40	Baker.
" 30	D. J. Buchanan	n w qr	28	2	S 39	160	Union.
" 30	James Gilkinson	n w qr n w qr	19	6	S 39	40	Union.
Dec. 3	W. S. Powell	s e qr	31	6	N 35	160	Umatilla.

Dec. 3	John McCarter	s hf s w qr and n w qr s w qr and s w qr n w qr	35	6	N	35	160	Umatilla.
" 3	E. Herring	s w qr s e qr	31	6	S	39	40	Baker.
" 3	A. J. Beck	n e qr s e qr	35	6	N	35	40	Umatilla.
" 10	Wm. Shaw	s w qr n e qr and s e qr n w qr	32	5	S	39	80	Union.
" 17	J. Wright	n e qr s e qr	17	2	S	40	40	Union.
" 21	Wm. F. Haines	s w qr n e qr and s e qr n w qr	28	6	S	38	80	Union.
" 27	J. F. James	n w qr n e qr and n e qr n w qr	13					
" 27	J. F. James	w hf s e qr and e hf s w qr and s w qr n e qr	12	8	S	39	320	Baker.
" 31	M. F. Smith	n e qr n w qr	35	6	N	35	40	Umatilla.
" 31	Timothy Gately	s w qr s w qr	33					
" 31	Timothy Gately	s hf s e qr and n w qr s e qr	32	6	N	35	160	Umatilla.
1878.								
Jan. 2	Isaac Chrisman	w hf n w qr	26	2	S	39	80	Union.
" 18	S. K. Coe	s e qr n w qr	19	5	N	36	40	Umatilla.
" 18	James A. Smith	s e qr n w qr	35	6	N	35	40	Umatilla.
" 21	W. R. Crowe	s w qr	34	6	N	35	160	Umatilla.
" 21	A. P. Morrison	s e qr s e qr	8					
" 21	A. P. Morrison	s hf s w qr and s w qr s e qr	17	6	S	39	160	Union.
" 22	Samuel Farman	s e qr n w qr	21	9	S	40	40	Baker.
Feb. 1	F. McClanahan	n e qr n w qr	26	6	S	39	40	Union.
" 1	Frank Earny	n w qr s e qr	5	1	S	39	40	Union.
" 9	C. F. Zelkly	s w qr n e qr and n w qr s e qr and n e qr s w qr	14	7	S	38	120	Baker.
" 12	John Jenkins	n e qr s w qr and s w qr n w qr	29	5	S	39	80	Union.
" 14	R. R. Knight	s w qr n e qr	25	1	N	39	40	Union.
" 14	John W. White	n w qr s e qr	23	1	N	39	40	Union.
" 23	Green Arnold	w hf n w qr	22	3	S	37	80	Union.
" 23	C. M. Foster	n e qr s w qr	12	9	S	39	40	Baker.
" 25	Wm. E. Woodell	s hf s e qr	13					
" 25	Wm. E. Woodell	n e qr	24					
" 25	Wm. E. Woodell	s w qr n w qr	19	1	S	39	160	Union.
" 27	J. B. Huntley	s w qr n e qr	30	2	S	38	40	Union.
" 28	T. Renville	n e qr s w qr and s e qr n e qr and s w qr n e qr	21	6	N	35	120	Umatilla.

STATEMENT OF LANDS SOLD IN LA GRANDE DISTRICT—CONTINUED.

Date.	NAME.	Description.	Sec.	T.	Range.	Acres.	County.
1878.							
Mar. 7	A. Baley	w hf n e qr and e hf n w qr	13	1	N 39	160	Union.
" 7	E. S. Taylor	s e qr n e qr	2				
" 7	E. S. Taylor	s w qr n w qr	1	1	N 39	80	Union.
" 7	Isaac Hiatt	n e qr and e hf n w qr	26	2	S 39	240	Union.
" 9	F. C. Coles	n e qr s w qr	28	7	S 39	40	Baker.
" 9	J. R. Kellogg	e hf s e qr	20	2	S 38	80	Union.
" 19	James McEnrow	s e qr n e qr	4	9	S 40	40	Baker.
" 55	Charles Thompson	s w qr n w qr and n w qr s w qr	14	5	S 39	80	Union.
" 28	Jonathan Tolbert	n e qr	35	6	N 35	160	Umatilla.
" 28	Charles Johnson	s hf n e qr	33	6	N 35	80	Umatilla.
" 30	Powell Ownsby	s hf s hf and n w qr n w qr	2	1	N 39	201.30	Union.
April 1	S. Grier	s w qr s w qr	4	8	S 40	40	Baker.
" 8	Wm. Bennett	s e qr s e qr	34	1	N 39	40	Union.
" 9	Jacob Newman	s hf s w qr	31	4	S 39	80	Union.
" 10	H. A. Bartlett	n e qr n e qr	2	1	S 39	40	Union.
" 19	T. R. Hudson	s e qr s e qr	19	4	S 40	40	Union.
" 19	W. B. Campbell	s e qr n e qr S 7 and n e q. n e qr	18	5	S 39	80	Union.
" 19	A. Masters	n w qr s w qr	18				
" 19	A. Masters	s w qr s e qr	13	8	S 39	76.76	Baker.
" 22	S. A. Mahaffey	s e qr n w qr and n e qr s w qr	7	5	S 39	80	Union.
" 24	J. Graham	w hf n w qr	14	1	N 39	40	Union.
" 24	T. J. Chandler	w hf s e qr	23				
" 24	T. J. Chandler	n e qr n e qr	26				
" 24	T. J. Chandler	n w qr n w qr	25	1	N 39	160	Union.
" 20	Wm. Tolbert	n hf n e qr	36	6	N 35	80	Umatilla.
May 1	T. R. Hudson	n e qr n e qr	30	4	S 40	80	Union.
" 2	Geo. H. Tracy	s hf s e qr	4	9	S 40	40	Baker.
" 2	J. F. Green	s e qr s w qr	18	5	S 39	40	Union.
" 3	J. L. McKimb	n e qr s w qr	6	1	S 39	40	Union.

May	3	W. E. Rinehart	n e qr se qr	4	1	S	39	40	Union.
"	3	W. E. Rinehart	n e qr s w qr	3	1	S	39	40	Union.
"	3	J. H. Morton	s e qr n w qr	17	2	S	40	40	Union.
"	8	W. P. Powers	s w qr s e qr	33	5	S	38	40	Union.
"	8	W. P. Powers	s hf nw qr	2					Union.
"	8	W. P. Powers	s hf n e qr & n w qr n e qr, & n e qr n w qr	3	7	S	38	238	Union.
"	18	Wm. Bennett	n w qr n w qr	2	1	S	39	40	Union.
"	25	John Schafer	s w qr	30	2	S	38	149.56	Union.
"	28	W. T. Buchanan	e hf s w qr	21	2	S	39	80	Union.
"	28	Wm. Gray	s e qr s w qr	29	5	S	39	40	Union.
June	6	Jacob McQuown	s w qr s w qr	5	8	S	39	40	Baker.
"	11	John McLain	e hf n w qr	3	1	S	38	80	Union.
"	18	S. Geiger	s w qr s w qr	8	3	N	28	40	Umatilla.
"	27	Fred Sion	n e qr n e qr	5	1	S	39	40	Union.
"	27	Jacob Hug	s w qr nw qr	4					Union.
"	27	Jacob Hug	s hf n e qr	5	1	N	39	120	Union.
								8,585	

REPORT

OF THE

STATE LIBRARIAN,

TO THE

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

TENTH REGULAR SESSION—1878.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART. V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

REPORT

OF THE

STATE LIBRARIAN.

STATE LIBRARY,
SALEM, Or., Sept. 14, 1878.

To the Honorable, the Senate and Assembly of the State of Oregon:

I have the honor to herewith submit the following as a supplementary report of the Oregon State Library for the biennial term about to close.

I have not followed the example set by my predecessor in submitting a full and complete catalogue of the State Library, but I have complied strictly with section 8, chapter 30, of Code.

I have arranged the reports in two divisions: The first, contains the General Laws, Supreme Court Reports and Reports of Public Officers; the second, General Documents and Miscellaneous.

At the beginning of my term of office, there was, as reported by former Librarian, in the Library, 7,384 volumes; received during my term of office, 899, making a total of 8,283 volumes now in the Library. In regard to the incidental expense, I refer to the report of Hon. S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State.

The Library at the present time is in good condition, yet much can be done that will result in good. Especially, would I call the attention of your Honorable Body to the necessity of completing the sets of Supreme Court Reports of different States by purchase. Those wanting, are of an early date, and are much needed.

I herewith submit the following as a list wanting, and earnestly recommend their purchase:

Alabama, vols. 1 to 25, 27, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 46.

Arkansas, vols. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, 20, 21, 29.

Connecticut, vols. 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29.

Delaware, vol. 2.

Florida, vols. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15.

Georgia, vols. 3 to 15, 18 to 23, 29, 30, 33.

Louisiana, vols. 1 to 9, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23, 26.

Maryland, vols. 4 to 11, 16, 17, 26, 28, 29.

Michigan, vols. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 13, 14, 15, 16, 22.

Missouri, vols. 1, 2, 3, 9 to 21, 30, 32, 33, 34, 38, 41.

Minnesota, vols. 1, 2, 6, 19.

New Hampshire, 1 to 15.

North Carolina, 9 to 62, 64, 70, 72, 73.

Ohio, vol. 3.

Rhode Island, vols. 1, 2.

Texas, vols. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 21, 23.

Vermont, vols. 1 to 27.

West Virginia, vols. 2, 3, 4, 10, 11, 12, 13.

By purchasing the above, our Library then will be almost complete in law, and can easily be kept up through the system of exchange.

I also would recommend the purchase of the annual United States Digest.

In conclusion, I beg leave to recommend that an appropriation be made sufficient to purchase the above named reports.

All of which, is most respectfully submitted,

J. B. LISTER,
State Librarian.

CATALOGUE.

LAWS AND REPORTS.

TITLE.	FROM WHOM RECEIVED.
ALABAMA.	
Vol. 57 Supreme Court Reports.....	State.
Vols. 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, (Porter).....	Soule, Wentworth & Co., St. Louis.
ARKANSAS.	
Constitution, vols. 1, 2, 3, of 1874.....	State.
Acts of 1875 and 1877.....	State.
Supreme Court Report, vol. 30.....	State.
Supreme Court Report, vols. 7, 9, 10	Soule, Wentworth & Co.
ARIZONA.	
Acts of 1877.....	Territory.
Journal of 9th Legislative Assembly	Territory.
Laws of 1877.....	Territory.
CALIFORNIA.	
Supreme Court Rep., vol. 50, (Tuttle.)	State.
Statutes and Amend'ts to Code, 1878	State.
Senate and Assembly Journal, 1877...	State.
CONNECTICUT.	
Colonial Records of 1751 and 1757.....	State.
Special Acts of 1877 and '78.....	State.
Report of Deaf and Dumb Trustees...	State.
Report of State Board of Education...	State.
Supreme Court Reports, vols. 43 & 44	State.
Insurance Report, 1877 and 1878.....	State.

LAWS AND REPORTS—CONTINUED.

TITLE.	FROM WHOM RECEIVED.
COLORADO.	
General Laws of 1877	State.
Civil Code of 1877	State.
FLORIDA.	
Supreme Court, vol. 15	State.
Senate and House Journals, Laws 1877	State.
GEORGIA.	
Sup. Court, vols. 1,2, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56	State.
Laws of 1876 and 1877	State.
House and Senate Journal, 1877	State.
ILLINOIS.	
Treasurer's, Sect. of State's Reports	State.
Auditor's Report, 1877	State.
State House Com. Report	State.
Attorney General's Report	State.
Govenor's Message	State.
State Board of Equalization	State.
Com. on Public Charters	State.
Sup't of Penitentiary	
Sup't of Insane at Elgin	
Sup't Public Schools	
Centennial Managers	
Sup't Public Institute	
Sup't of Ear and Eye Infirmary	
Adjutant General's Report, 1875-'76	
Canal Commissioners	
Trustees University at Carbondale	
Insane Hospital at Jacksonville	
Insane Hospital at Aurora	
Report of R. R. and Warehouse Com.	State.
9th Insurance Report	State.
Report of Orphan's Home	State.
Report of Blind Institute at Normal	
Legislative Doc., 10 vols	State.
Senate and House Journal, 1877	State.
Public Revenue	State.
Supreme Court Reports, 17—vols. 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83	State.
IOWA.	
Adjutant General's Report	State.

LAWS AND REPORTS—CONTINUED.

TITLE.	FROM WHOM RECEIVED.
Report of State Officers, 1876	State.
Public Doc. and Laws, 1877	State.
Census of 1875	State.
Supreme Court Reports, (G. Green's) vols. 1, 2, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46	Soule, Wentworth & Co.
Public Document, 1878	State.
Laws of 1878	State.
Geological Survey	State.
KANSAS.	
Laws of 1876 and 1877	State.
Supreme Court Reps., 14, 15, 16, 17, 18	State.
KENTUCKY.	
Code of Practice	State.
Supreme Court, 11, 12	State.
Report of Board of Education	State.
LOUISIANA.	
Legislative Documents, 1877-'78	State.
Senate and House Journal	State.
Supreme Court Reports, 27, 28, 29	State.
MAINE.	
School Laws of 1876	State.
Agricultural Report	State.
Senate and House Journal	State.
Acts and Resolutions	State.
Supreme Court Reports, vols. 64, 65, 66	State.
MASSACHUSETTS.	
Acts and Resolutions, 1876	State.
State Board of Health, 1876, 1877	State.
Supreme Court Report, 119, 120, 121, 122, 223	State.
MISSISSIPPI.	
Laws of 1877, 1878	State.
Supreme Court Report, vols. 51, 52, 53, 54	State.
Smead and Marshall, vols. 1 to 12	State.
Senate and House Journals, 1878	Soule, Wentworth & Co.

LAWS AND REPORTS—CONTINUED.

TITLE.	FROM WHOM RECEIVED.
MISSOURI.	
Laws of 1877	
Supreme Court Reports, vols. 4, 5, 6, 8	In exchange from Soule, Wentworth & Co.
Vols. 62, 63, 64, 65	State.
MICHIGAN.	
Munual Legislature, 1877	State.
Insurance Report	State.
Public Acts, 1877	State.
Catalogue of State Library, 1877	State.
History of Public Press	State.
Chart and Key to Educational System	State.
Flags of Michigan	State.
Report Auditor General	State.
Supreme Court Report, vols. 33, 34, 35	State.
MARYLAND.	
Laws of 1877	State.
Report of State Officers	State.
Public Documents	State.
Harris and McHenry's Reports, vols. 1, 2,	In exchange from Messrs. Soule, Wentworth & Co., St. Louis.
Supreme Court Report, vols. 43, 44, 45, 46	State.
MONTANA.	
Supreme Court Report, volume 2, (Blake's)	Territory.
Laws of 1877	Territory.
MINNESOTA.	
Supreme Court Report, vols. 22, 23	
NEW HAVEN.	
Record of Colony Jurisdiction	State.
NEW YORK.	
Laws of 1876, 2 vols.; 1877, 2 vols	State.

LAWS AND REPORTS—CONTINUED.

TITLE.	FROM WHOM RECEIVED.
Librarian's Report	State.
Insurance Reports, 1877	State.
Senate Documents of 1874–'75–'76	State.
Assembly Documents, 1874–'75–'76	State.
Adjutant General's Report, 1877	State.
Regents' Report, 1876	State.
Superior Court Reports, vol. 8	State.
Library Report, 876	State.
Herr's Report, vols. 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12	State.
Supreme Court, vols. 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67	State.
NEW JERSEY.	
Laws of 1876–'77	State.
Legislative Documents, 1877	State.
Senate and House Journals, 1877	State.
Geological Survey	State.
Report Centennial Commission	State.
Senate and House Journals	State.
Stuart's Digest, Minutes of Assembly	State.
Legislative Documents	State.
Hood's Index to Law of N. J	State.
Supreme Court, 38, 39; Equity, 26, 27, 28	State.
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
Laws of 1876–'77	State.
Report of State Officers	State.
Senate and House Journals	State.
School Report	State.
Report State Officers	
Senate and House Journals, 1877	
Report of Public School; Geology, 2	
Supreme Court, 55, 56, 57	
NEVADA.	
Report of State Mineralogist of 1875, 1876	State.
Statutes of 1877; Senate and House Journals, 1877	State.
Appendix, vols. 1, 2, 3	State.
Supreme Court, vols. 11, 12	State.
NEBRASKA.	
Laws of 1877	State.
Senate and House Journals	State.

LAWS AND REPORTS—CONTINUED.

TITLE.	FROM WHOM RECEIVED.
Maxwell's Digest	State.
Supreme Court, 5, 6	State.
NORTH CAROLINA.	
McCord's Equity, vols. 1, 2	Soule, Wentworth & Co.
McMullin's Equity, vol. 1	" " " "
" Law, vols. 1, 2	" " " "
Nott & McCord's, vols. 1, 2	" " " "
Haywood's, vol. 1	" " " "
Hawk's, vol. 1	" " " "
Conference, vol. 1	" " " "
Deurvaux, vol. 2	" " " "
Supreme Court, 75, 76, 77, 78	State.
OHIO.	
Laws of 1876-'77	State.
Report of Common Schools	State.
Statistics; Auditor's Report, 1876	State.
Auditor's Report, 1877	State.
Statistics of 1876	State.
Common School Law	State.
Supreme Court Reports, vols. 25, 26, 27	State.
OREGON.	
Laws of 1876	State.
Supreme Court Report, vol. 1	By Chief Justice Prim.
Vols. 4, 5, six copies each	State.
PENNSYLVANIA.	
Laws of 1876	State.
Senate and House Journals, 1876	State.
Executive Documents, 1876	State.
Legislative Documents, 1876	State.
Insurance Report, 1876	State.
School Report, 1876	State.
Small Manual of Legislation	State.
Librarian's Report, 1876	State.
Supreme Court, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83	State.
RHODE ISLAND.	
Census of 1875	State.
General Index to Rhode Island Laws	State.
Supreme Court, vol. 11	State.
Acts and Resolutions, 1877	State.

LAWS AND REPORTS—CONTINUED.

TITLE.	FROM WHOM RECEIVED.
Report of Commissioners of Education	State.
Report of Public Officers	State.
TENNESSEE.	
Acts of 1877	State.
Senate and House Journals, 1877	State.
" " " Appendix, "	State.
Supreme Court, (Yerger's), 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	Purchased by order of C. J.; Soule & Wentworth.
Haskell's, 6, 7, 8, 9; Humphries, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9	Purchased by order of C. J.; Soule & Wentworth.
TEXAS.	
Supreme Court Reports, 44, 45, 46, 47	State.
Court of Appeals, vols. 1, 2, 3	State.
VERMONT.	
Laws of 1876	State.
Legislative Directory, 1876	State.
Miscellaneous Documents, 1876	State.
State Officers' Report, 1876	State.
Agriculture and Mining, 1876	State.
Dairyman's Association, 1876	State.
17-18 Registration Report, 1873-'74	State.
Governor's Message to Council	State.
Annual Address by Hon. Edward Souls	State.
House and Senate Journals, 1876	State.
Vermont Digest	State.
Supreme Court, 48, 49	State.
SOUTH CAROLINA.	
Copy, Act and Resolution, 1877	State.
Senate and House Journals, 1877	State.
Supreme Court Report, vols. 6, 7	State.
DELAWARE.	
Laws of 1877; 3 vols	State.
Chancery Reports	State.
DAKOTA TER.	
Code of 1877	Territory.

LAWS AND REPOBTS—CONTINUED.

TITLE.	FROM WHOM RECEIVED.
WASHINGTON TER.	
School Law, 1877	Territory.
Road Law, 1877	Territory.
Election Law, 1877	Territory.
House and Assembly Journal, 1877	Territory.
Laws of 1877	Territory.
WEST VIRGINIA.	
Acts of 1877	State.
Supreme Court Reports, vols. 8, 9, 10, 11	State.
WYOMING TER.	
Law of 1876	Territory.
WISCONSIN.	
Senate and House Journal, 1877–'78	State.
Governor's Message, 1877–'78	State.
Supreme Court Reports, vols. 42, 43	State.
Fire Insurance Report, 1877	State.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TITLE.	FROM WHOM RECEIVED.
Specification and drawing of Patents for March 1876	Hon. E. Spears, Com. of P.
U. S. Geographical Survey	Brig. Gen. H. H. Humpris.
" Coast Survey, 3d sess., 44th Cong.	Secretary of Interior Department.
U. S. Coast Survey, 1st sess. 45th Cong.	" " "
Colorado River of the West	" " "
Executive docs., House of Representatives	" " "
Senate Journal of 2d sess. 43d Cong.	" " "
Reports of 2d sess. 43d Cong.	" " "
Miscellaneous docs. 43d Con	" " "
Documents 43d Cong.	" " "
Report of Department of Agriculture	" " "
House Journal 2d sess. 43d Cong.	" " "
Foreign Relations	" " "
Report Secy. of War	" " "
" " Interior.	" " "
" " Navy.	" " "
" " Post Master General	" " "
" " Attorney General.	" " "
District of Columbia Finances	" " "
Report Comptroller of Currency	" " "
Report Com. Internal Revenue	" " "
Estimate of Appropriations	" " "
Commercial Relations	" " "
Executive Documents	" " "
Commercial Relations	" " "
Commerce and Navigation	" " "
Miscellaneous	" " "
Report of Committees	" " "
Specifications and Drawing for May 1875	Commissioner of Patents.
Supreme Court of U. S. Reports, Otto 1, 2	Bancroft & Co.
American Reports, vol. 18	Bancroft & Co.
Journal Legislative Council Quebec.	Lt. Governor E. Centon.
72 vols., pamphlet form, Statutes at Large	Secretary of Interior.
Wallace's Report Supreme Court U. S., vol. 23	Bancroft & Co.
Proceedings G. C. R. A. M., of Ohio	Hon. James Nesbitt.
" Grand Com. R. T.	Hon. James Nesbitt.
" American Pharmaceutical Association	Hon. James Nesbitt.
Specifications & Drawing, June 1876.	Commissioner of Patents.
Report Foreign Relations	Secretary of Interior.
Drawing & Specifications, July 1876.	Commissioner of Patents.
" " Aug. "	Commissioner of Patents.
Report Commissioners Indian Affairs	Secretary of Interior.

MISCELLANEOUS—CONTINUED.

TITLE.	FROM WHOM RECEIVED.
Drawing & Specifications, Sept. 1876	Commissioner of Patents.
Address Hon. C. C. Norse of Iowa, "Centennial."	State of Iowa.
Congressional Directory reports 1, 2..	Secretary of Interior.
Chief Engineers' Reports, 1876	
Report of State Fisheries	State of Michigan.
Report Annual Board of Education...	do Ohio.
Report of the exploration of the Yellowstone	Hon. William Ludlow, Chief of Engineers.
An Essay on New South Wales..	Hon. G. H. Reid.
Astronomical and Metrological Observations	Sec. of Interior.
Laws of British Columbia, 1871	
Statutes of British Columbia, 1873...	
do do do do 1874...	
do do do do 1875...	
do do do do 1876...	
Report of Chief Com'r of Land; three copies of House Journal, (1st Ses. 44th Congress.)	Secretary of Interior.
Drawing and Specifications for October. 1876	Commissioner of Patents.
Drawing and Specifications for November, 1876	Commissioner of Patents.
Geological Survey of 44th parallal....	Brig. Gen. H. H. Humphries.
United States Digest, new ser., vol. 7	Bancroft & Co.
No. 138, Smithsonian Report	Department of Interior.
No. 108, Food for Fishes	do do do
No. 101 to 109, Repts of Committees..	do do do
Senate Journal, of 1st sess. 44th Cong	do do do
No. 1 to 94, Executive Docs	do do do
No. 1 to 137, Miscellaneous Docs.....	do do do
No. 1 to 328, Repts of Committees.....	do do do

LIST OF DOCUMENTS.

FORTY-FIRST CONGRESS—SECOND SESSION.

Coast Survey Report, 1869–'70..... 1 vol.

FORTY-THIRD CONGRESS—SECOND SESSION.

Coast Survey Report, 1874–'75..... 1 vol.

FORTY-FOURTH CONGRESS—FIRST SESSION.

Executive Documents.

Nos. 159 to 195..... 1 vol.

FORTY-FOURTH CONGRESS—SECOND SESSION.

SENATE.

Journal..... 1 vol.

Executive Documents.

Nos. 1 to 20..... 1 vol.
Nos. 21 to 46, and No. 1, Special Session..... 1 vol.
No. 31. Claims of Citizens of United States and Mexico, &c..... 1 vol.

Miscellaneous Documents.

Nos. 1 to 43 (except 14)..... 1 vol.
No. 14. Louisiana Election, 1876..... 1 vol.
Nos. 44 and 46, Electoral Votes in certain States, &c..... 1 vol.
No. 45. Mississippi Election, 1875–'76..... 1 vol.
No. 48. South Carolina in 1876..... 3 vols.

Reports of Committees.

Nos. 535 to 706 (except 611, 689 and 701)..... 1 vol.
No. 611. Florida Election, 1876..... 1 vol.
No. 689. Chinese Emigration..... 1 vol.
No. 701. Louisiana Election, 1876..... 3 vols.
No. 703. Report of the Silver Commission..... 1 vol.
Charters and Constitutions, Parts I and II..... 2 vols.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Journal..... 1 vol.

Executive Documents.

No. 1. Part I, Foreign Relations..... 1 vol.
No. 1. Part II, Report of the Secretary of War and Accompanying Documents..... 6 vols.
No. 1. Part III and IV, Reports of the Secretary of the Navy and P. M. General..... 1 vol.
No. 1. Part V, Report of the Secretary of the Interior, Parts I and II..... 2 vols.

No. 1. Parts VI, VII, VIII, District of Columbia Reports and Nos. 7 to 20 ..... 1 vol.
No. 2. Finance Report ..... 1 vol.
Nos 3 and 4. Comptroller of the Currency and Internal Revenue.. 1 vol.
Nos. 5, 6 and 36. Estimates of Appropriations, &c ..... 1 vol.
Nos. 21 to 44 (except 36, 40, and 43) ..... 1 vol.
No. 43. Offers for carrying the Mails ..... 1 vol.
No. 45. Commercial Relations ..... 1 vol.
No. 46. Part I, Commerce and Navigation ..... 1 vol.
No. 46. Part II, Internal Commerce ..... 1 vol.

Miscellaneous Documents.

Nos. 1 to 45 (except 13, 31, 34, and 35) ..... 1 vol.
No. 13. Counting Electoral Votes, 1787 to 1876 ..... 1 vol.
No. 31. Election in South Carolina, 1876 ..... 1 vol.
No. 34. Parts I to VI, Election in Louisiana, 1876 ..... 8 vols.
No. 35. Election in Florida, 1876 ..... 1 vol.

Reports of Committees.

Nos. 1 to 156 ..... 1 vol.
Nos. 157 to 219 ..... 1 vol

REPORT

OF THE

Board of Pilot Commissioners,

TO THE

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

TENTH REGULAR SESSION—1878.

SALEM, OREGON:
MART V. BROWN, STATE PRINTER.
1878.

LETTER FROM THE CLERK OF THE BOARD.

ASTORIA, OREGON,
September 2, 1878.

Hon. S. F. Chadwick,
Governor of Oregon, Salem:

DEAR SIR:—By request of the Board of Pilot Commissioners, I herewith submit to Your Excellency the biennial Report, for transmission to the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives at the tenth regular session of the Legislative Assembly of Oregon, accompanying which please find bill for rent of office, for which no appropriation was made, and the Board beg respectfully that you call the attention of the Assembly to the necessity of such provision and payment.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

D. C. IRELAND,
Clerk of the Board.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

PILOT COMMISSIONERS,

FOR THE

COLUMBIA AND WILLAMETTE RIVERS.

To the Honorable the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Oregon:

In compliance with the General Laws of Oregon, (edition of 1874) chapter xlv., title i., paragraph 2, page 206, A. Van Dusen, John Hobson and Geo. A. Young were duly elected by the Legislative Assembly, and commissioned by the Governor as Pilot Commissioners on the Columbia and Willamette rivers.

At their first meeting Mr. Van Dusen was duly elected Chairman of the Board and D. C. Ireland was appointed Clerk.

The Board preceding the present Commissioners found great difficulty in holding their meetings, there not having been any appropriation made of State funds wherewith to pay the expenses of room rent, light, fuel, etc., and after consultation with other State officers it was deemed necessary that a room should be provided, and the Board entered upon a lease for a furnished room suitable to their purpose at a monthly rental of $6 00 per month from February 1, 1877. Please find bills accompanying the report, which are respectfully submitted for appropriation.

The Board would also recommend that appropriation be made sufficient to cover expenses of room rent, etc., for the future use of the Board, as it is a very difficult matter to keep the records of the transaction of important business by the Board without a proper place for holding the meetings. The Board have held some forty-three separate and distinct sessions during the period under review, and since they have had a regular place of meeting they have held monthly sessions, and as much oftener as there was business to be transacted, record of which has been kept in detail by the Clerk, accessible at all times for the inspection of persons interested.

Certificates have been issued to the following Branch Pilots on the rivers:

Jan. 17, 1877, Capt. M. M. Gilman.
Jan. 17, 1877, Capt. P. Johnson.
Jan. 17, 1877, Capt. H. A. Snow.
Jan. 17, 1877, Capt. P. E. Ferchen.
Jan. 17, 1877, Capt. G. Reed.
Jan. 17, 1877, Capt. Richard Hoyt.
Jan. 17, 1877, Capt. Irving Stevens.
Jan. 17, 1877, Capt. Hiram Brown.
Sept. 28, 1877, Capt. James Strang.

All of whom are now doing duty as pilots on the river excepting Capt. Richard Hoyt.

Certificates have been issued to the following Branch Pilots on Columbia River bar, in the employ of the steam tug Astoria :

Jan. 17, 1877, Capt. A. D. Wass.
Jan. 17, 1877, Capt. Eric Johnson.
Jan. 17, 1877, Mr. M. D. Staples.
Jan. 17, 1877, Mr. Thos. Doig.
Nov. 10, 1877, Mr. Thos. Masters.

July 30, 1878, Capt. Geo. C. Flavel.

July 30, 1878, Mr. Alexander Malcolm.

July 30, 1878, Mr. C. L. Hansen.

Of the above, Captains A. D. Wass and Geo. C. Flavel, and Messrs. Alex. Malcolm and C. L. Hansen are now doing duty as pilots on the bar.

The commerce of the State is now a matter of the utmost importance, as will be observed by the movements of the various fleets of vessels recorded in the accompanying statistical tables, from which is compiled the following summary:

VALUE OF EXPORTS, VIA COLUMBIA RIVER, FROM SEPT. 1, 1876, TO AUGUST 31, 1878, INCLUSIVE.

Month.	1876.	1877.	1878.	Total.
Ves'ls in port Sept. 1, '76..	$ 900,499 14	$.....	$.....	$ 900,499 14
September....	674,423 35	1,880,284 10	.....	2,553,707 45
October.....	916,362 74	2,196,769 66	.....	3,113,132 40
November....	1,137,318 67	998,391 06	.....	2,135,709 73
December.....	610,886 00	780,197 31	.....	1,391,083 31
January.....	.....	538,316 98	465,224 84	1,003,541 82
February.....	.....	364,756 00	351,403 00	716,159 00
March.....	.....	272,131 00	356,126 00	628,257 00
April.....	.....	368,380 74	381,100 00	749,480 74
May.....	.....	593,134 00	829,381 75	1,422,515 75
June.....	.....	744,515 00	1,239,888 00	1,984,403 00
July.....	.....	621,035 74	556,574 00	1,177,609 74
August.....	.....	734,224 47	703,776 00	1,438,000 47
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	$ 19,214,099 55

All of which is respectfully submitted.

A. VAN DUSEN,
JOHN HOBSON,
GEO. A. YOUNG,
Pilot Commissioners.

VESSELS IN PORT AUGUST 31, 1876.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
1876.						
June 13	396	Bk Garibaldi	Noyes	Hongkong	China passengers	$ 141 00
" 13	748	Ship S. G. Reed	White	do	China goods and pas...	121 00
" 28	600	Bk Edward James	Forbes	do	Ballast	
July 11	1256	Br ship City of Sparta	McDonald	Melbourne	do	
" 16	815	Br bk Corsica	Cusen	South America	do	135 00
" 30	916	Br bk Arranmilla	Popham	Yokohama	do	121 00
August 2	1229	Ship Tilton	Berry	Hongkong	do	196 00
" 4	639	Br bk St. Andrew Castle	Malcolm	Mellington, N. B.	do	221 00
" 10	494	Bkt Portland	Page	San Francisco	Merchandise	108 00
" 11	83	Schr Ocean Spray	Gallagher	Sitka	Salt	98 00
" 13	1251	Br ship Pomona	R. S. Fernock	Lyttleton, N. Z.	Ballast	261 00
" 17	986	Br ship Duart Bay	R. C. Miller	Shanghai	do	158 00
" 20	578	Bk Whistler	Clements	San Francisco	Merchandise	
" 21	1158	Br ship Warwick Castle	Warren	New Castle	Coal	340 00
" 21	1466	Br. ship Buckinghamshire	Harlan	do do	do	
" 25	610	Bk Tam O'Shanter	Patterson	San Francisco	Merchandise	131 00
" 26	396	Bg Hazard	Walker	do do	do	80 00
" 26	603	Bk Helena	Snow	Callao	Ballast	153 00
" 27	1135	Ship Gardner Colby	Streeter	Peru	do	236 00
" 29	1995	Str J. L. Stevens	Mackie	San Francisco	Merchandise	
" 31	413	Str Gussie Telfair	Geordun	Sitka	Coal	

VESSELS IN PORT AUGUST 31, 1876—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrival at Portland.
Bk Garibaldi	13.6	Doig	Astoria	June 14	Ferchen	$ 54 00	June 15
Ship S. G. Reed	14.6	Staples	Sailed	" 14	Johnson	58 00	" 16
Ship Edward James	12	Master	do	" 29	Ferchen	48 00	" 30
Br ship City of Sparta	14.6	Johnson	Brenham	July 19	do	56 00	July 20
Br bk Corsica	12.6	Staples	do		Gilman	50 00	August 13
Br bk Armanilla	14.6	do	do	August 13	Johnson	58 00	" 14
Ship Tilton	13	do	do				
Br bk St. Andrew Castle	12	do	do	August 16	Snow	48 00	August 17
Bkt Portland	11	Johnson	do	" 10	Gilman	44 00	" 11
Schr Ocean Spray	6	do	do	" 27	do	27 00	" 28
Br ship Pomona	16	Staples	do	Sept. 4	Reed	64 00	Sept. 5
Br ship Duart Bay	16	do	do			64 00	
Bk Whistler	12	Master					
Br ship Warwick Castle	18.8	Staples	Astoria	August 27	Snow	64 00	August 29
Br ship Buckinghamshire	20	Hilton	Varuna				
Bk Tam O'Shanter	13.6	Staples	Astoria	August 26	Johnson	52 00	August 27
Brig Hazard	10	do	do	" 25	Ferchen	40 00	" 27
Bk Helena	10	do	do				
Ship Gardner Colby	12	do	do				
Str J. L. Stevens	15.6	Bochan		August 29	Brown		August 29
Str Gussie Telfair	11	Master		" 31	Stevens		" 31

ARRIVED SEPTEMBER, 1876.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
1876.						
Sept'ber 4	1709	Steamer G. W. Elder	Connor	San Fran	Mdse	
" 4	674	" Cola, Columbia, built at Knaptown, schoon'r rigged.	Gardner	Sitka	Coal and Furs	$ 76 00
" 7	499	Br Bktne Arctic	Owen	Singapore	Ballast	76 00
" 8	273	Brig Sea Waif	Monson	San Fran	Mdse	130 00
" 10	442	Br Bktne Salado	Johnston	Brisbane	Coal	171 00
" 10	425	Brktne Modoc	Christiansen	San Fran	Mdse	130 00
" 12	1995	Str John L Stevens		" "	"	121 00
" 17	290	Brk Rival	Adams	" "		126 00
" 18	1709	Str Geo W Elder	Connor	" "	Mdse	126 00
" 19	1165	Br Ship Millwall	Holten	Milbourne	Ballast	151 00
" 20	1254	Br Ship City of York	Auld	San Fran	"	151 00
" 20	530	Br Bark Cleta	Kilgore	Honolulu	Mdse	96 00
" 20	300	Bktne Jane A Falkenburg	Hubbard	"	"	148 00
" 21	1143	Br Ship Zuleika	Riddall	Milbourne	Ballast	96 00
" 21	1174	Br Ship Michael Angelo	Ball	"	"	121 00
" 21	585	Br Ship Canoma	Rosser	Honolulu	Mdse and Coal	93 00
" 21	387	Bktne Hera	Miller	San Fran	Mdse	88 00
" 22	445	Fr Bk Bluchu	Bara	Callao	Ballast	88 00
" 23	236	Hawaiin Bk Mattie Macleay	Pope	Honolulu	Mdse	113 00
" 25	450	Fr Bk Frederick	Berndrouet	Hongkong	Ballast	88 00
" 25	362	Bktne Webfoot	Wheelwright	San Fran	Mdse	80 00
" 26	469	Fr Bk Marianne	Jacquet	Hongkong	Ballast	
" 26	1995	Str John L Stevens	Balles	San Fran	Mdse	

ARRIVED SEPTEMBER, 1876—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When Taken Up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Str G. W. Elder	14.1	Bochan		Sept. 4	Brown		Sept. 4
Str Cola	9.6	Master		do 4	Stevens		do 4
Columbia, built at Knappt'n, schr rigd							
Br Bktne Arctic	9.6	Staples	Sailed in		Snow		
Brig Sea Waif	12.6	do	Astoria	Sept. 9	Johnson	$ 49 00	Sept. 10
Br Bktne Salado	13.	do	do	do 11	Snow		do 12
Bktne Modoc	12.6	do	do	do 11	Reed	58 00	do 12
Str John L. Stevens	14.6	Graham		do 12	Brown	52 00	do 13
Brk Rival	15.6	Staples	Astoria	do 18	Gilman	54 00	do 18
Str G. W. Elder	15.	Graham		do 17	Brown	56 00	do 17
Br Ship Millwall	15.	Staples	Astoria	Oct. 7	Snow	60 00	Oct. 8
Br Ship City of York	13.6	do	do	Sept. 21	Ferchen	54 00	Sept. 22
Br Brk Cleta	12.	do	Brenham	do 21	Johnson	48 00	do 23
Bktne Jane A. Falkenburg	12.6	Johnson	Astoria	do 21	Snow	50 00	do 22
Br Ship Zuleika	12.	Staples	do	Oct. 9	Ferchen	48 00	Oct. 10
Br Ship Michael Angelo	14.6	Johnson	do	Sept. 23		58 00	Sept. 24
Br Ship Canoma	11.6		do	do 21	Gilman	50 00	do 23
Bktne Hera	11.	Master	do	do 24	do	44 00	do 24
Fr Brk Bluchu	11.	Staples	do	do 23	Johnson	44 00	do 24
Haw Brk Mattie Macleay	13.6	do	do	do 23	Ferchen	54 00	do 24
Fr Bk Frederick	11.	do	do	do 26	Gilman	44 00	do 27
Bktne Webfoot	10.	Johnson	do	do 26	Snow	40 00	do
Fr Brk Marianne		Staples	do	Oct. 9	Hoyt		Oct. 10
Str John L. Stevens	14.6	Bochan		Sept. 26	Brown		Sept. 27

ARRIVED OCTOBER, 1876.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
1876.						
October 1	300	Str Shubrick	Kertz	Cruising	Supplies	$
" 3	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Conner	San Francisco	Merchandise	
" 5	413	Str Gussie Telfair	Gardner	Sitka	Coal	
" 10	26	Schr Kate L. Herrin	Thompson	Tillamook	Produce	
" 10	250	Bk Dawn	Nilson	San Francisco	Merchandise	121 00
" 10	1995	Str J. L. Stevens	Bolles	do do	do	
" 13	578	Bk Whistler	Clements	do do	do	120 00
" 14	785	Br bk Kingdom of Sweden		New Zealand	Ballast	153 00
" 15	499	Br ship River Clyde		South America	do	211 00
" 15	494	Bkt Portland	Gage	San Francisco	Merchandise	156 00
" 16	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Conner	do do	do	
" 17	396	Bg Hazard	Walker	do do	do	119 00
" 19	700	Br bk Avondale	McElheiny	Singapore	Ballast	145 00
" 19	844	Br ship Corlic	Robertson	New Zealand	do	96 00
" 19	1490	Br ship Desdemona	Towill	Lyttleton	do	106 00
" 19	1144	Br ship Ella Bank	Coltier	Sydney	Coal	226 00
" 19	696	German ship Humboldt	Meyer	Australia	Ballast	96 00
" 20	929	Br ship Boxburgshire	Christie	Brisbane	do	171 00
" 22	814	Br ship City of Dublin	Hall	Canterbury	do	165 00
" 24	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	San Francisco	Merchandise	
" 25	654	Br bk Downie Mount	Nicolis	New Castle	Coal	206 00
" 27	300	Str Shubrick	Kertz	Cruise	Supplies	
" 28	847	Bk Alden Bessie	Noyes	San Francisco	Ballast	142 00
" 28	610	Bkt Tam O'Shanter	Patterson	do do	Merchandise	141 0
" 29	726	Br ship Sebu	McKenzie	Valparaiso	Ballast	251 00
" 30	555	Br ship Hartfordshire	Thompson	do	Coal and ballast	256 00
" 31	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Conner	San Francisco	Merchandise	

ARRIVED OCTOBER, 1876—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Str Shubrick	9	Master		October 3	Reed	$	Oct. 4
Str Geo. W. Elder	12	Graham		" 3	Brown		" 4
Str Gussie Telfair	10	Master		" 5	Master		" 7
Schr Kate L. Herrin	6	do		" 13	do		
Bk Dawn	12.6	Staples	Astoria	" 10	Gilman		
Str J. L. Stevens	14.6	Bochan		" 10	Brown		Oct. 10
Bk Whistler	10.6	Staples	Astoria				
Br bk Kingdom of Sweden	11	Johnson	do	" 14	Reed	44 00	" 15
Br ship River Clyde	12	Staples	do	" 16		48 00	" 17
Bkt Portland	10.6	Master	do	" 16	Johnson	42 00	" 18
Str Geo. W. Elder	12.6	Graham		" 16	Brown		" 17
Bg Hazard	10.6	Johnson	Astoria	" 19	Ferchen	40 00	" 20
Br bk Avondale	10	Doig	do	Nov. 16	Reed	40 00	Nov. 19
Br ship Corlic	12	Mate		Oct. 20	Reed	48 00	Oct. 23
Br ship Desdemona	13	Johnson					
Br ship Ella Bank	15		Astoria	" 31			Nov. 1
German ship Humboldt	12	Staples		" 20	Johnson	48 00	Oct. 23
Br ship Roxburgshire	13	do	Astoria	" 24	Gilman	52 00	" 26
Br ship City of Dublin	12.6	Johnson	do	" 27	Reed	50 00	" 28
Str Ajax	15	Bochan		" 24	Brown		" 25
Br bk Downie Mount	16.6	Staples	Astoria	" 26		66 00	" 27
Str Shubrick	9	Master		" 28	Ferchen		" 28
Bk Alden Bessie	11.6	Staples	Astoria	" 28	Gilman	46 00	" 29
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	16.6	Master	do	" 28	Johnson	66 00	" 29
Br ship Sebu	13	Johnson	do	Nov. 2	Reed	52 00	Nov. 1
Br ship Hartfordshire	14	Staples	do	" 4	Ferchen	56 00	" 4
Str Geo. W. Elder		Graham		Oct. 31	Brown		Oct. 31

ARRIVED NOVEMBER, 1876.

Date of Arrrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
Nov'ber 2	699	Br Brk Jamaica	Turner	Adelade	Ballast	$ 228 00
do 4	986	Brk P. J. Carleton	J. A. Arnsburg	Shanghai	do	211 00
do 6	1354	Str Ajax	Bolles	San Fran.	Mdse	
do 9	1261	Ship Storm King	C. H. Reed	Wilmington	Ballast	146 00
do 9	290	Brk Rival	Adams	San Fran	Mdse	92 00
do 11	1427	Br Ship Norval	Young	Otago, N. Z	Ballast	256 00
do 11	786	Ger Ship Friedsburg	Koppan	Buenos Ayres	do	161 00
do 12	980	Br Ship City of Cashmere	Boyce	Otago, N. Z	Coal	181 00
do 14	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Connor	San Fran	Mdse	
do 15	811	Br Brk Crown Thorpe	Everett	Auckland	Ballast	145 00
do 16	689	Br Brk West York	Hombley	Otago, N. Z	do	146 00
do 17	437	Br Brk Koh-i-noor	Massey	Hull, Eng	do	149 00
do 19	590	Br Brk Alice Davies	Craig	Buenos Ayres	do	146 00
do 19	846	Br Brk Loch Fergus	Cann	Auckland	do	92 00
do 19	989	Br Brk Cochrina	Leighton	San Fran.	do	138 00
do 20	389	Schr Hera	Miller	do	Mdse	125 00
do 20	413	Str Gussie Telfair	Gardner	Alaska	Coal	
do 21	729	Br Ship Woosing	Bourner	Lyttleton, N. Z	Ballast	152 00
po 11	273	Brig Sea Waif	Manson	San Fran.	Mdse	113 06
do 22	937	Ship Cashmere	Norton	Kobu, Japan	Ballast	151 00
do 25	1709	Str Geo W. Elder	Connor	San Fran	Mdse	
do 27	752	Br Brk Vale of Doon	Barber	Callao	Ballast	100 00
do 27	1331	Ship Imperial	Crosby	Yokohama	do	121 00
do 27	452	Bktne Modoc	Christianson	San Fran	Mdse	156 00
do 27	416	Ger Bk Walter Seigfried	Stalp	Siberia	Ballast	140 00
do 30	1095	Br Ship Hersa	Wadley	San Fran	do	163 00

ARRIVED NOVEMBER, 1876—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot	Tugboat.	When Taken Up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Br Brk Jamaica	11.	Staples	Astoria	Nov'ber 2	Gilman	$ 44 00	Nov'ber 4
Brk P. J. Carleton	12.	Johnson	do	do 5	Snow	48 00	
Str Ajax	14.6	Bochan		do 7	Brown		Nov'ber 7
Ship Storm King	12.	Doeg	Astoria				
Brk Rival	9.	do	do				
Br Ship Norval	14.	Staples	do	Nov'ber 12	Johnson	56 00	Nov'ber 14
Ger Ship Friedsburg	12.	do	do	do 12	Ferchen	48 00	do 13
Br Ship City of Cashmere	14.	do	do	do 16	Snow	56 00	do 19
Str Geo. W. Elder	12 6	Graham		do 14	Brown		do 14
Br Brk Crown Thorpe	10.	Doeg	Astoria	do 16	Gilman	40 00	do 16
Br Brk West York	12.	do	do	do 18	Snow	48 00	
Br Brk Kohinoor	10.6	do	Brenham	do 18	Gilman	42 00	Nov'ber 19
Br Brk Alice Davies	12.	do	Astoria	do 21			
Br Brk Loch Fergus	11.6	do					
Br Brk Cochrina	11.	Staples	Astoria	Nov'ber 20		44 00	Nov'ber 21
Schr Hera	10.6	Doeg	do		Gilman		
Str Gusie Telfair	12.	Master		Nov'ber 20	Stevens	40 00	Nov'ber 21
Br Ship Woosing	12.6	Staples	Astoria	do 26	Hoyt	50 00	do 27
Brig Sea Waif	11.	Doeg	do	do 12	Reed	44 00	do 16
Ship Cashmere	12.6	do	do	do 24	Snow	50 00	do 26
Str Geo. W. Elder	14.6	Graham		do 25			do 26
Br Brk Vale of Doon	12.6	Johnson	Sailed	do 29	Ferchen	50 00	do 30
Ship Imperial	14.6	Staples	do	Loaded	at Astoria.		
Bktne Modoc	12.	do	do	Nov'ber 28	Reed	4 00	Nov'ber 30
Ger Brk Walter Seigfried	11.	Doeg	Astoria	do 28	Snow	44 00	
Br Ship Hersa	13.6	Staples	do		Snow	54 00	

ARRIVED DECEMBER, 1876.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
Dec'ber 1	250	Brk Dawn	Squires	San Fran	Mdse	$ 50 00
do 1	1042	Br Ship Saline	Rhodes	Buenos Ayres	Ballast	171 00
do 3	579	Br Nors Gureyner	Eltveldt	Montevideo	do	171 00
do 1	1069	Br Ship Lupata	Irvin	Coquimbo	do	166 00
do 1	26	Schr Kate L. Herrin	Thompson	Tillamook	Produce	
do 2	985	Br Bktne Ella	Christie	Panama	Ballast	161 00
do 4	13 4	Str Ajax	Bolles	San Fran	Mdse	
do 4	578	Brk Whistler	Clements	do	do	116 00
do 4	840	Br Ship Lutterworth	Pearson	Napier, N Z	Ballast	106 00
do 4	715	Nor Brk Adele E Sabina	Peterson	Montevideo	do	196 00
do 4	713	Br Ship Loch Fleet	Robertson	Caldera, Chili	do	88 00
do 4	750	Br Ship Glencoe	Oliphant	Bio	do	106 00
do 6	492	Br Brk Eden	Cook	Panama	do	156 00
do 11	1709	Str Geo W Elder	Connor	San Fran	Mdse	
do 18	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	do	do	
do 20	300	Bktne Jane A Falkenburg	Hubbard	Honolulu	do	138 00
do 23	930	Ship Regent	Bowdsia	Milbourne	Ballast	170 00
do 23	413	Str Gussie Telfair	Gardiner	Sitka	Coal	
do 24	730	Br Bktne Emeralda	Park	Coquimbo	Ballast	151 00
do 24	486	Nor Brk Jorselforer	Englestad	Montevideo	do	146 00
do 25	1790	Str Elder	Connor	San Fran	Mdse	
do 26	494	Bktne Portland	Gage	do	do	96 00
do 28	487	Br Brk Fiwzel	Dease	Valparaiso	Ballast	156 00
do 28	771	Br Bktne Aldneburgh	Armstrong	South Amer	do	166 00
do 29	730	Br Ship Flechero	Carlyon	Valparaiso	do	161 00
do 29	690	Br Brk Vallijo	Thomas	Lyttleton	do	146 00
do 29	290	Brk Rival	Adams	San Fran	Mdse	100 00

ARRIVED DECEMBER, 1876—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When Taken Up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Brk Dawn	12.6		Astoria	Dec'ber 4	Reed	$ 36 00	Dec'ber 5
Br Ship Saline	13.	Johnson	Brenham		Johnson		
Br Nors Gureyner	13.	Doig	do				
Br Ship Lupata	12.6	do	do				
Schr Kate L Herrin	7.6	Master		Dec'ber 4	Master		Dec'ber 5
Br Bktne Ella	12.	Staples	Astoria				
Str Ajax	15.6	Bochan		Dec'ber 5	Brown		Dec'ber 5
Brk Whistler	12.	Staples					
Br Ship Lutterworth	13.	Johnson	Sailed	Dec'ber 4	Hoyt	52 00	Dec'ber 6
Nor Brk Adele E Sabina	12.		Astoria			40 00	
Br Ship Loch Fleet	11.	Doig	None				
Br Ship Glencoe	12.6	Staples	do				
Br Brk Eden	13.	do	Astoria				
Str Geo W Elder	14.6	Bochan		Dec'ber 11	Brown		Dec'ber 12
Str Ajax	14.6	Graham		do 18	do		do 18
Bktne Jane A Falkenburg	11.	Doig	Astoria	do 22	Brenham	44 00	do 23
Ship Regent	14.	Staples	do				
Str Gussie Telfair	11.	Master		Dec'ber 24	Stevens		Dec'ber 24
Br Bktne Esmeralda	12.	Staples	Astoria				
Nor Brk Jorselforer	12.	do	do				
Str Elder	14.	Graham		Dec'ber 26	Brown		Dec'ber 27
Bktne Portland	14.	Master	Astoria	do 28	Reed	56 00	do 31
Br Brk Fiwzel	13.	Doig	do				
Br Bktne Aldneburgh	12.6	Staples	do	Jan. 19, '77	Reed	50 00	Jan. 20, '77
Br Ship Flechero	12.	do	do				
Br Brk Vallejo	12.	do	do	Dec'ber 30	Johnson	48 00	Dec'ber 31
Brk Rival	9.6	do	Sailed				

ARRIVED JANUARY, 1877.

Date of Arrival.-	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
1877.						
January 2	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	San Francisco	Mdse	
" 3	245	Schr Letitia	Nelson	do do	do	$ 146 00
" 6	300	Str Richard Bush	Baker	do do	Stores	
" 8	728	Br bk Frankford Hall	Porter	South America	Ballast	161 00
" 8	394	Br bk Japan	Craig	Coquimbo	do	150 00
" 8	1709	Str G. W. Elder	Connor	San Francisco	Mdse	
" 13	590	Bkt Tam O'Shanter	Patterson	do do	do	96 00
" 16	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	do do	do	
" 19		Tug Columbia	Clements	Coos Bay		
" 18	518	Bk Whistler	Hotchkiss	San Francisco	Mdse	122 00
" 19	413	Str Gussie Telfair	Gardner	Sitka	Furs	
" 20	1212	Ship Prussia	Stinson	Rio Janiero	Ballast	266 00
" 20	730	Br bk Athelstan	Bailey	Pata, Peru	do	161 00
" 22	1709	Str G. W. Elder	Connor	San Fran	Mdse	
" 24	236	Haw'n bk Mattie Macleay	Pope	Honolulu	do	134 00
" 26	785	Br bk Aglacia		Rio	Ballast	184 00
" 30	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	San Francisco	Mdse	
" 20		Str Thos. Corwin	J. W. White	Albina, Or		

ARRIVED JANUARY, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrival at Portland.
Str Ajax	16			January 2	Brown	$	January 2
Schr Letitia	12	Staples	Astoria	do 6	Snow	40 00	do 6
Str Richard Bush	14	Doig	Steamed				
Br bk Frankford Hall	12	Staples	Brenham				
Br bk Japan	10.6	Doig	do	do 15	Gilman	42 00	do 17
Str G. W. Elder	14.6	Graham		do 8	Brown		do 9
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	12		Astoria	do 16	Johnson	48 00	do 17
Str Ajax	16	Bochan		do 16	Brown		do 17
Tug Columbia							
Bk Whistler	9	Staples	Columbia				
Str Gussie Telfair	9.6	Master		do 19	Stevens		
Ship Prussia	13	Staples	Astoria		Loaded at Astoria.		
Br bk Athelstan	12	Doeg	Brenham				
Str G. W. Elder	14.6	Graham		do 22	Brown		do 22
Haw'n bk Mattie Macleay	10.6	Staples	Brenham	do 25		42 00	do 26
Br bk Aglacia	10.6	do	Astoria				
Str Ajax	16	Bochan		do 30	Brown		do 31
Str Thos. Corwin							

ARRIVED FEBRUARY, 1877.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
1877.						
Febr'y 4	.....	Br bk Alumina	Cole	Rio	Ballast	$ 151 00
" 4	452	Schr Modoc	Christiansen	San Francisco	Mdse	171 00
" 12	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	do do	do	.....
" 17	674	Str California	Thorne	do do	do	.....
" 17	389	Bkt Hera	Miller	do do	do	138 00
" 20	1709	Str G. W. Elder	Connor	do do	do	.....
" 25	833	Br ship Dovenby	Parker	Honolulu	do	266 00
" 26	413	Str Gussie Telfair	Gardner	Sitka	Coal	.....

ARRIVED FEBRUARY, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrival at Portland.
Br bk Alumina	12.6	Doeg	Astoria	March 4	Johnson	$ 200 00	March 6
Schr Modoc	14	Staples	Brenham	February 6	Gilman	144 00	February 7
Str Ajax	16.6	Bochan		do 13	Brown		do 13
Str California	14.6	Master		do 18	Stevens		do 18
Bkt Hera	11	Staples	Brenham	do 22	Snow	136 00	
Str Geo W. Elder	14	Graham		do 21	Brown		do 21
Br ship Dovenby	14	Staples	Brenham	do 27	Ferchen	156 00	do 28
Str Gussie Telfair	11.6	Master		do 26	Stevens		do 27

ARRIVED MARCH, 1877.

Date of Arrrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
March 3	497	Bkt Portland	Gage	San Fran	Merdse	$ 146 00
" 5	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Conner	" "	do	
" 7	298	Bktne Melancthon	Mansen	" "	do	80 00
" 7	518	Bk Whistler	Hotchkiss	" "	do	170 00
" 14	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	" "	do	
" 15	590	Bkt Tam O'Shanter	Patterson	" "	do	141 00
" 19	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Conner	" "	do	
" 20	674	Str California	Thorn	Sitka	Coal, etc	
" 20	300	Bktne Jane A. Falkenburg	Hubbard	Honolulu	Merchandise	50 00
" 26	300	Str Shubrick	Kertz	Cruise	Supplies	
" 27	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	San Fran	Merchandise	

ARRIVED MARCH, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When Taken Up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Bktne Portland	14.6	Doeg	Brenham	March 5	Gilman	$ 58 00	March 9
Str Geo. W. Elder	.....	Graham	.....	do 6	Brown	.....	do 6
Bktne Melanchton	9.8	Doeg	.....	do 9	Reed	52 00	do 13
Bktne Whistler	14.6	do	Astoria	.....	.....	.....	.....
Str Ajax	16.	Bochan	.....	March 15	Brown	.....	March 15
Bktne Tam O'Shanter	14.6	Staples	Astoria	do 20	Ferchen	58 00	do 24
Str G. W. Elder	14.6	Graham	.....	do 20	Brown	.....	do 20
Str California	11.6	Master	.....	do 20	Stevens	.....	do 21
Bktne Jane A Falkenburg	12.	do	Astoria	.....	.....	.....	.....
Str Shubrick	.....	do	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Str City of Chester	.....	Bochan	.....	March 28	Brown	.....	March 18

ARRIVED APRIL, 1877.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
April 3	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Connor	San Francisco	Merchandise	
" 5	674	Str California	Thorne	Sitka	do	
" 10	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	San Francisco	do	
" 11	290	Brk Rival	Adams	do do	do	$ 178 00
" 13	300	Str Shubrick	Kortz	Cruise	Supplies	
" 16	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Connor	San Francisco	Merchandise	
" 16	256	Schr Enterprise	McAllef	do do	do	145 00
" 18	362	Bktne Webfoot	Wheelwright	do do	do	151 00
" 20	389	Schr Hera	Miller	do do	do	92 00
" 20	983	Br Ship Isle of Bute	Corville	do do	Ballast	161 00
" 23	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	do do	Merchandise	
" 23	689	Br Brk Mountain Laural	Agnew	Victoria	do	192 00
" 25	674	Str California	Thorne	Alaska	do	
" 27	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	San Francisco	do	
" 28	494	Bktne Portland	Gage	do do	do	181 00

ARRIVED APRIL, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot	Tugboat.	When Taken Up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Str G. W. Elder	16.7	Graham		April 3	Brown		April 3
Str California	11.6	Master		do 5	Stevens		do 5
Str Ajax	17.	Bochan		do 10	Brown		do 10
Brk Rival	13.6	Doig	Astoria	do 12	Johnson	$ 54 00	do 15
Str Shubrick	9.	Master		do 16	Hoyt	36 00	do 16
Str Geo. W. Elder	14.	Graham		do 17	Brown		do 17
Schr Enterprise	10.	Doig	Brenham	do 16	Reed	34 00	do 19
Bktne Webfoot	12.	do	do	do 20	Ferchen	36 00	do 21
Bktne Hera	11.6	do	Sailed	do 24	Snow	34 00	do 27
Br ship Isle of Bute	13.	Staples	Brenham				
Str Ajax	18.	Brochan		April 23	Brown		April 24
Br brk Mountain Laurel	11.6	Staples	Brenham	do 24	Gilman	46 00	do 25
Str California	11.	Master		do 25	Stevens		do 26
Str City of Chester	18.	Brochan		do 27	Brown		do 27
Bktne Portland	14.6	Staples	Brenham	do 29	Johnson	48 00	May 1

ARRIVED MAY, 1877.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
1877.						
May 2	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Connor	San Francisco	Merchandise	$
" 4	600	Bk Edward James	O'Brien	Hongkong	Mdse and pas	171 00
" 6	516	Bkt Eureka	Wallace	San Francisco	do do	106 00
" 7	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	do do	do do	
" 9	518	Bk Whistler	Hotchkiss	do do	do do	181 00
" 10	298	Bkt Melancthon	Manson	do do	do do	160 00
" 12	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	do do	do do	
" 15	307	Schr Premier	Moore	do do	do do	145 00
" 16	1709	Str G. W. Elder	Connor	do do	do do	
" 21	236	Haw Brk Mattie Macleay	Pope	Honolula	do do	131 00
" 22	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	San Fran	do do	
" 23	674	Str California	Thorne	Sitka	Coal	
" 25	590	Bkt Tam O'Shanter	Patterson	San Fran	Merchandise	171 00
" 26	874	Bk Alden Bessie	Noyes	Hongkong	Passengers	200 00
" 27	300	Bktne Jane A Falkenburg	Hubbard	Honolulu	Mdse	
" 27	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	San Fran	do	
" 28	700	Br bk Loch Dee	Black	New Zealand	Ballast	241 00
" 29	744	Br bk Forward	Battex	Hongkong	Mdse	211 00
" 30	670	Bk Garibaldi	Forbes	do	do	191 00
" 31	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Connor	San Fran	do	
" 31	26	Schr Kate L. Herrin	Thompson	Tillamook	Produce	
" 31	290	Brk Rival	Adams	San Francisco	Merchandise	180 00

ARRIVED MAY, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Str Geo. W. Elder	16.6	Bochan		May 2	Brown		May 3
Ship Edward James	13	Doeg	Brenham	do 5	Johnson	50 00	do 6
Bkt Eureka	13	Staples		do 9	Reed	44 00	do 11
Str Ajax	16.6			do 7	Brown		do 7
Bk Whistler	14	Doig	do		Loaded at Knappton.		
Bkt Melanethon	11 6	Staples	do	do 11	Ferchen	46 00	do 16
Str City of Chester	14.6	Bochan		do 13	Brown		do 13
Schr Premier	10	Doeg	do	do 16			
Str G W Elder	16.6	Graham		do 17	Brown		do 17
Hawain Bk Mattie Macleay	14	Staples	do	do 21	Snow	56 00	do 22
Str Ajax		Bochan		do 23	Brown		
Str California	11	Master		do 24	Stevens		
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	14.6	Doeg	do	do 26	Johnson	58 00	do 29
Bk Alden Bessie	15.6	Staples	do	do 28	Reed	62 00	do 28
Bkt Jane A Falkinburg	12.6	Master		do 29	Ferchen	50 00	do 30
Str City of Chester	14	Graham		do 27	Brown		do 27
Br bk Loch Dee	16.6	Staples	do				
Br bk Forward	14.6	do	do	do 30	Gilman	58 00	do 31
Bk Garibaldi	14	do	do	do 31	Snow	56 00	June 1
Str G W Elder		Bochan		do 31	Brown		
Schr Kate L. Herrin							
Brk Rival	13.6	Staples	do	June 1	Johnson	52 00	do 4

ARRIVED JUNE, 1877.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
1877.						
June 10	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	San Francisco	Merchandise	$
" 11	389	Schr Hera	Miller	do do	do	136 00
" 15	494	Bkt Portland	Gage	do do	do	100 00
" 16	1709	Str Geo W Elder	Connor	do do	do	
" 17	1287	Br ship British Army	Porter	Melbourne	Coal	206 00
" 20	674	Str California	Thorne	Sitka	Troops	
" 21		Str Hassler		San Francisco		
" 23	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	do do	Mdse	
" 24	984	Br ship City of Amoy	Crawford	do do	Ballast	216 00
" 27	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	do do	Mdse	
" 28	516	Bktne Eureka	Wallace	do do	do	138 00
" 29	252	Bktne Modoc	Christiansen	do do	do	151 00
" 30	1709	Steamer G. W. Elder	Connor	do do	do	

ARRIVED JUNE, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrival at Portland.
Str City of Chester	16	Graham		June 11	Brown	$	June 11
Bktne Hera	10.6	Doeg	Brenham	do 12	Hoyt	42 00	do 14
Bkt Portland	16	Master	do	do 17	Gilman	64 00	do 20
Str G W Elder	14.6	Bochan		do 16	Brown		do 17
Br ship British Army	13	Doig	do	do 18	Snow	52 00	do 19
Str California	11	Master		do 20	Stevens		do 20
Str Haasler	U. S. coast survey on Columbia river bar.						
Str Ajax	16	Graham		June 23	Brown		do 23
Br ship City of Amoy	14	Doeg	Sailed	do 28	Johnson	56 00	do 30
Str City of Chester	14.6	Graham		do 27	Brown		do 27
Bkt Eureka	11	Staples	Astoria	do 29	Reed	44 00	July 2
Schr Modoc	12.6	Johnson	do	do 30	Ferchen	50 00	do 1
Str Geo W Elder	14.6	Graham		do 30	Brown		do 1

ARRIVED JULY, 1877.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
1877.						
July 5	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	San Francisco	Mdse	$
" 11	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	do do	do	
" 11	318	Chr Premier	Moore	do do	do	114 00
" 13	312	Bg Orient	Williams	do do	do	151 00
" 14	700	Br bk Kireclune	Caithless	Liverpool	do	226 00
" 16	1709	Str G. W. Elder	Connor	San Francisco	do	
" 19	300	Str Shubrick	Kortz	do do	State House supplies	
" 21	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	do do	Mdse	
" 23	674	Str California	Thorne	Sitka	Coal	
" 26	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	San Francisco	Mdse and troops	
" 29	1709	Str G. W. Elder	Connor	do do	do do	

ARRIVED JULY, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrival at Portland.
Str Ajax	14.6	Graham		July 5	Brown	$	July 6
Str City of Chester	16.	Master		" 11	do		" 11
Schr Premier	8.	Staples	Astoria	" 12	Gilman	32 00	" 17
Bg Orient	12.6	do	do	" 14	Johnson	50 00	" 15
Br bk Kireclune	14.6	Doig	do	" 15	Snow	58 00	" 16
Str G. W. Elder	14.6	Graham		" 16	Brown		" 16
Str Shubrick	11.6	Master					
Str Ajax	16.	Graham		" 21	Brown		" 21
Str California	11.	Master		" 24	Stevens		" 24
Str City of Chester	14.	do		" 26	do		" 28
Str G. W. Elder	16.	Graham		" 29	Brown		" 29

ARRIVED AUGUST, 1877.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
August 1	299	Bk Rival	Adams	San Francisco	Mdse	$ 106 00
" 4	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	do do	do	
" 4	410	Bg North Star	Davis	do do	Ballast	68 00
" 5	1274	Str Orizaba	Johnson	do do	Mdse	
" 5		Br bk Lochinoor		do do	Ballast	150 00
" 7	286	Haw bk Mattie Macleay	Pope	Honolulu	Mdse	88 00
" 10	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	San Francisco	do	
" 10	493	Str Los Angelos	Alexander	do do	do	
" 17	1274	Str Orizaba	Johnson	do do	do	
" 17	1709	Str G. W. Elder	Connor	do do	do	
" 17	389	Schr Hera	Miller	do do	do	106 00
" 17	300	Bkt Jane A. Falkenburg	Hubbard	Honolulu	do	
" 21	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	San Francisco	do	
" 21	493	Str Los Angelos	Alexander	do do	do	
" 25	362	Bkt Webfoot	Wheelwright	do do	do	
" 26	1274	Str Orizaba	Johnson	do do	do	
" 26	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	do do	do	
" 30	674	Str California	Thorne	Sitka	Coal	
" 30	1249	Br ship Grita	McCrudie	San Francisco	Ballast	113 00
" 31	1709	Str G. W. Elder	Connor	do do	Mdse	

ARRIVED AUGUST, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When Taken Up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Bk Rival	13.	Staples	Astoria	Aug. 2	Reed	$ 52 00	Aug. 3
Str Ajax	16.	Graham		" 4	Brown		" 4
Bg North Star	8.6	Staples	do	"			
Str Orizaba	13.6	Wass		" 5	Hoyt		" 5
Br bk Lochinoor	14	Staples	Astoria	"			
Haw'n bk Mattie Macleay	11	do	do	" 7	Gilman	44 00	" 8
Str City of Chester	12.6	Graham		" 10	Brown		" 10
Str Los Angelos	11	Johnson		" 10	Hoyt		" 10
Str Orizaba	12	Wass		" 17	do		" 17
Str G. W. Elder	14	Graham		" 17	Brown		" 17
Schr Hera	13	Doig	Astoria	" 18	Gilman	52 00	" 20
Bkt Jane A. Falkenburg	12	do	do	" 18	do	48 00	" 20
Str Ajax	14	Graham		" 21	Brown		" 21
Str Los Angelos	12	Malcolm		" 21	Hoyt		" 21
Bkt Webfoot	13	Doig	Astoria	" 25	Ferchen	52 00	" 26
Str Orizaba	13	Wass		" 26	Hoyt		" 26
Str City of Chester	12	Graham		" 26	Brown		" 26
Str California	10	Master		" 30	Stevens		" 31
Br ship Grita	13.6	Staples	Astoria	" 31	Gilman	54 00	" 31
Str G. W Elder	16.	Graham		Sept. 1	Brown		Sept. 1

ARRIVED SEPTEMBER, 1877.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
Sep'ber 1	1540	Str Ancon	Debney	San Francisco	Mdse	$
do 1	298	Bktne Melancthon	Mansen	do do	do	
do 4	1002	Br ship Palawan	Oliver	do do	Ballast	108 00
do 5	970	Brk Garabaldi	Forbes	do do	Mdse	108 00
do 6	1118	Br ship Oban Bay	Forbes	Sunderland	Ballast	116 00
do 6	841	Brk Alden Bessie	Noyes	Honkkong	Mdse	116 00
do 6	600	Br brk Eskbank	Barr	Glasgow	do	116 00
do 7	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	San Francisco	do	
do 8	1244	Str Orizaba	Johnson	do do		
do 8	1266	Br ship British Monarch	Banks	do do	Ballast	125 00
do 8	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	do do	Mdse	
do 8	312	Brg Orient	Williams	do do	do	116 00
do 8	716	Brk Adventurer	Brathwaite	New Castle, NSW	Coal, 790 tons	175 00
do 12	1230	Br ship British Peer	Clements	San Francisco	Ballast	116 00
do 12	227	Str Thomas Corwin	White	Sitka	Stores	
do 12	273	Brig Sea Waif	Mansen	San Francisco	Salt	100 00
do 13	787	Br Brk Haidee	Durkee	do do	Ballast	100 00
do 13	1540	Str Ancon	Debney	do do	Mdse	
do 13	1856	British ship River Indus	Hewitt	do do	Ballast	116 00
do 13	200	Schr Hayes	Ward	do do	do	100 00
do 14	1709	Str Geo W Elder	Connor	do do	Mdse	
do 18	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	do do	do	
do 18	1244	Str Orizaba	Johnson	do do	do	
do 20	273	Brig Sea Waif	Mansen	Umpqua	Ballast	
do 22	1297	Br Ship Candida	Mathewson	San Francisco	do	113 00
do 22	290	Brk Rival	Adams	do do	do	80 00
do 22	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	do do	Mdse	
do 22	982	Ger Brk Henriette	Brown	New Castle, NSW	Coal	166 00

ARRIVED SEPTEMBBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
Sep'ber 22	1016	Br brk Drumclog	Wyman	Otayo, N Z	Ballast	$ 88 00
do 23	674	Str California	Thorne	Sitka	Coal	
do 23	1626	Br ship Beecraft	Rice	San Francisco	Ballast	116 00
do 23	979	Br ship Abeona	Crosert	Honolulu	Mdse	126 00
do 23	1204	Ship Pactolus	Colcord	San Fran	Ballast	105 00
do 24	295	Str Santa Cruz	Leland	" "	Coal Oil, etc	
do 25	1640	Str Ancon	Debney	" "	Mdse	
do 25	300	Str Shubrick	Kortz	" "	Supplies	
do 25	396	Brig Hazard	Walker	" "	Mdse	96 00
do 25	986	Br ship City of Nankin	McLean	" "	Ballast	121 00
do 25	26	Schr Kate L Herron	Thompson	Tillamook	Mdse	
do 25	649	Fr brk Buenos Ayres	Voisin	San Fran	Ballast	116 00
do 28	1709	Str Geo W Elder	Connor	" "	Mdse	
do 29	65	Br Schr Pato	Slocum	Codfish Banks	Fish	48 00
do 30	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	San Fran	Mdse	
do 30	1244	Str Orizaba	Johnson	" "	do	
do 30	1043	Ship Springfield	Pearst	Hongkong	Ballast	106 00

ARRIVED SEPTEMBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When Taken Up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Str Ancon	14.6	Malcolm		Sept'ber 1	Hoyt		Sept'ber 1
Bktne Melancthon	10.6	Staples	Astoria				
Br ship Palawan	13	Doig	do	Sept'ber 4	Gilman	$ 152 00	Sept'ber 6
Brk Garibaldi	13	Staples	do	do 7	Ferchen	152 00	do 9
Br ship Oban Bay	14	do	do	do 7	Johnson	156 00	do 8
Brk Alden Bessie	14	do	do	do 7	Reed	156 00	do 8
Br Brk Eskbank	14	Doig	do	do 7	Snow	156 00	do 8
Str Ajax	16	Master		do 7	Brown		do 7
Str Orizaba	14	Wass		do 8	Hoyt		do 9
Br ship British Monarch	14.6	Staples	Astoria	do 9	Gilman		do 10
Str City of Chester	13	Graham		do 8	Brown		do 9
Brig Orient	14	Doig	Astoria	do 9	Ferchen		do 12
Br brk Adventurer	17.6	do	do	do 12	Snow		do 13
Br ship Br Peer	14	Staples	do	do 14	Gilman		do 14
Str Thomas Corwin		Master					
Brig Sea Waif	12	Staples	Astoria				
Br bk Haidee	12	do	do	Sept'ber 14	Gilman	150 00	Sept'ber 15
Str Ancon		Malcolm		do 13	Hoyt		do 13
Br ship River Indus	14	Doig	Astoria	do 14	Johnson	156 00	do 15
Schr Hayes	12	do	do				
Str Geo W Elder	14	Graham		Sept'ber 14	Brown		Sept'ber 14
Str Ajax	14	do		do 18	do		do 18
Str Orizaba	12	Wass		do 19	Hoyt		do 19
Brig Sea Waif	9	Staples	Astoria				
Br Sp Candida	13.6	do	do	Sept'ber 25	Gilman	158 00	Sept'ber 26
Brk Rival	10	Doig					
Str City of Chester	14	Master		Sept'ber 22	Brown		Sept'ber 23
Ger Brk Henriette	19	Johnson	Astoria	Oct'ber 6	Reed	164 00	Oct'ber 7

ARRIVED SEPTEMBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Br brk Drumclog	11.	Staples	Columbia	Sept'ber 26	Reed	$ 144 00	Sept'ber 26
Str California		Master		do 23	Stevens		do 24
Br ship Beecraft	14.	Hanson	Columbia	do 24	Ferchen	156 00	do 25
Br ship Abeona	15.	Staples		do 25	Johnson	160 00	do 26
Ship Pactolus	12.6	Johnson	Astoria	do 24	Snow	50 00	do 25
Str Santa Cruz	11.6	Johnson		do 24	Brock	46 00	do 25
Str Ancon	12.6	Johnson		do 25	Hoyt		do 25
Str Shubrick	10.	Master					
Bg Hazard	12.	Staples	Astoria	Sept'ber 27	Whitcomb	50 00	Sept'ber 27
Br ship City of Nankin	14.6	do	do	do 27	Gilman	58 00	do 2
Schr Kate L Herron							
Fr Brk Buenos Ayres	14.	Doig	Astoria	Sept'ber 27	Snow	56 00	Sept'ber 28
Str Geo W Elder	14.			do 28	Brown		do 28
Br schr Pato	6.	Doig		do 30	No pilot		October 3
Str Ajax	15.	Graham		do 30	Brown		Sept'ber 30
Str Orizaba	14.6	Wass		do 30	Hoyt		do 30
Ship Springfield	13.	Doig	Astoria	October 2	Reed		October 3

ARRIVED OCTOBER, 1877.

Date of Arrrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
1877.						
October 1	1302	Ship Nimbus	Leonard	Hongkong	Ballast	$ 101 00
" 2	1085	Br ship Rodell Bay	Sutherland	Brisbane	do	96 00
" 3	1074	Br bk Dinapore	Hanson	San Fran	do	106 00
" 4	1105	Bk G W Cochrane	Givere	Hongkong	do	99 00
" 5	1535	Ship Santa Clara	Tobey	San Fran	do	126 00
" 6	1471	Ship Rufus E Wood	Davis	do	do	101 00
" 6	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	do	Mdse	
" 6	1640	Str Ancon	Debney	do	do	
" 6	300	Schr Premier	Moore	do	Ballast	72 00
" 9		Br str Alexander	McAllister	Victoria	Mdse	96 00
" 10	647	Str California	Thorne	Sitka	Coal	
" 12		Str Santa Cruz		San Fran	Oil, etc	88 00
" 12	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Connor	do	Mdse	
" 12	1244	Str Orizaba	Johnson	do	do	
" 13	1208	Ship Leading Wind	Hinckley	Hongkong	Ballast	101 00
" 14	755	Br bk Penshaw	Airey	do	do	92 00
" 14	777	Br bk Emily Chaplin	Harris	do	do	85 00
" 17	1304	Str Ajax	Mackie	San Fran	Mdse	
" 17	957	Ship Pilgrim	Fowle	Hongkong	Ballast	106 00
" 17	765	Br bk Wigton	Hadwin	Shanghai	do	96 00
" 16	940	Ger bk Alma	Lahrneyer	San Fran	do	106 00
" 18	1640	Str Ancon	Debney	do	Merdse	
" 19	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	do	do	
" 19	1381	Br ship Pizarro	Collester	do	Ballast	101 00
" 21	999	Br ship City of Madras	Grainger	New Zealand	do	116 00
" 21	1195	Br ship City of York	Auld	San Fran	do	116 00
" 21	312	Bg Orient	Bachelder	do	do	80 00
" 22	1077	Br bk Inglewood	Brocklebank	do	do	96 00

ARRIVED OCTOBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
1877.						
October 22	1346	Br ship Francis Thorpe	Buck	San Fran	Ballast	$ 116 00
" 22	499	Bktne Ella	Williams	do	do	88 00
" 22	540	Bkt North Bend	Houdlett	do	Mdse	64 00
" 23	1244	Str Orizaba	Johnson	do	do	
" 23	528	Bk Edward James	O'Brien	Honolulu	do	96 00
" 25	1009	Br bk Earl Granville	Reddis	San Fran	Ballast	96 00
" 25	1709	Str G. W. Elder	Connor	do	Merchandise	
" 25	1165	Br ship River Nith	Richards	do	Ballast	106 00
" 26	953	Br ship West Riding	Moore	do	do	
" 26	230	Haw'n bk Mattie Macleay	Pope	Honolulu	Merchandise	80 00
" 26	603	Br bk Loweswater	Roberts	Hongkong	Ballast	96 00
" 27	1251	Br ship Pomona	Tannock	Pt Chalmers	do	116 00
" 28	1153	Br bk Strathearn	Anderson	Shanghai	do	96 00
" 29	1014	Br bk Beauclutha	Higgins	Hongkong	do	96 00
" 31	1210	Br ship Blengfell	McCulloch	San Fran	do	96 00
" 31	674	Str California	Thorne	Victoria	Coal	
" 31	869	Br bk Glenrosa	Palmer	San Fran	Ballast	96 00
" 31	721	Br bk Woodhull	Duncan	Hongkong	do	126 00

ARRIVED OCTOBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When Taken Up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Ship Nimbus	12.6	Doeg	Astoria				
Br ship Redell Bay	12	Staples	do	October 3	Gilman	$ 48 00	October 5
Br bk Dinapore	13	Doeg	do	do 4	Johnson	52 00	do 5
Bk G W Cochrane	12.6	Staples	Columbia	do 6	Snow	50 00	do 7
Ship Santa Clara	15	Doeg	Sailed		Loaded at Astoria.		
Ship Rufus E Wood	12.6	Staples	Astoria	do 8	Reed	50 00	do 8
Str City of Chester	13	Master	Steamed	do 6	Brown		do 6
Str Ancon	12.6	Malcolm	do	do 6	Hoyt		do 6
Schr Premier	9	Doig	Astoria		Loaded at Knappton.		
Br str Alexander	12	Staples	Steamed	do 9	Gilman	48 00	do 10
Str California	14	Master	do	do 10	Stevens		do 10
Str Santa Cruz	11	Johnson	do	do 12	Strang	44 00	do 12
Str G. W. Elder	16	Graham	do	do 12	Brown		do 12
Str Orizaba	14	Wass	do	do 12	Hoyt		do 12
Ship Leading Wind	13	Doig	Astoria	do 17	Ferchen	52 00	do 17
Br bk Penshaw	11.6	Staples	do	do 17	Snow	46 00	do 17
Br bk Emily Chaplin	10.6	Doeg	do	do 15	Ferchen	42 00	do 16
Str Ajax	14	Graham	Steamed	do 17	Stevens		do 17
Ship Pilgrim	13	Staples	Astoria	do 18	Johnson	52 00	do 18
Br bk Wigton	12	Doig	Columbia	do 18	Strang	48 00	do 19
Ger bk Alma	13	Staples	Astoria	do 17	Snow	52 00	do 17
Str Ancon	12	Malcolm	Steamed	do 19	Hoyt		do 19
Str City of Chester	14	Graham	do	do 19	Brown		do 19
Br ship Pizarro	12.6	Doig	Astoria	do 22	Reed	50 60	do 22
Br ship City of Madras	14	Staples	do	do 22	Gilman	56 00	do 23
Br ship City of York	14	do	do	do 24	Ferchen	56 00	do 25
Bg Orient	10	Master	Columbia		Loaded at Knappton.		
Br bk Inglewood	12	Johnson	Astoria	do 23	Johnson	48 00	do 24

ARRIVED OCTOBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrival at Portland.
Br ship Francis Thorpe	14	Doig	Astoria	October 23	Strang	$ 56 00	October 24
Bkt Ella	11	Staples	do		Loaded at Knappton.		
Bkt North Bend	9	Doig	do	do 25	Reed	32 00	do 23
Str Orizaba	12	Wass		do 23	Hoyt		do 23
Bk Edward James	12	Staples	Sailed	do 24	Ferchen	48 00	do 25
Br bk Earl Granville	12	Doig	Astoria	do 27	Reed	48 00	do 27
Str Geo. W. Elder	12	Graham		do 25	Brown		do 25
Br ship River Nith	13	Hanson	Astoria	do 26	Strang	50 00	do 26
Br ship West Riding	11.6	Clements		do 28	do	50 00	do 29
Haw'n bk Mattie Macleay	10	Doig	Astoria	do 27	Reed	40 00	do 27
Br bk Loweswater	12	Master	do	do 27	Johnson	48 00	do 28
Br ship Pomona	14	Staples	do	do 29	Reed	56 00	do 29
Br bk Strathearne	12	Doig	do	do 29	Snow	48 00	do 30
Br bk Beuclutha	12	Staples	do	Nov'ber 1	Snow	48 00	Nov'ber 1
Br ship Blengfell	12	Doig	do	do 1	Snow	48 00	do 1
Str California	11	Master		October 31	Stevens		October 31
Br bk Glenrosa	12	Doig	do	Nov'ber 3	Reed	48 00	Nov'ber 4
Br bk Woodhall	15	do	do	do 2	Ferchen	60 00	do 5

ARRIVED NOVEMBER, 1877.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
Nov'ber 1	1172	Br ship River Lune	Robeson	San Francisco	Ballast	$ 106 00
" 1	803	Br brk Gt. Broughton	Edkins	Auckland	do	96 00
" 1	1056	Br ship Aberystwith Castle	Harris	New Castle	Coal	146 00
" 1	1640	Str Ancon	Debney	San Francisco	Mdse	
" 1	1354	Str Ajax	Mackie	do do	do	
" 1	779	Br brk Ullock	Renivie	Hongkong	Ballast	116 00
" 3	555	Br ship Taranaka		New Zealand	do	106 00
" 4	610	Bkt Tam O'Shanter	Patterson	San Francisco	Mdse	96 00
" 4	851	Fr brk National	Mayon	do do	Ballast	96 00
" 4	425	Bktne Modoc	Christianson	do do	do	80 00
" 4	518	Bk Whistler	Hotchkiss	do do	do	96 00
" 5	970	Brk Garibaldi	Forbes	do do	Merchandise	
" 5		Str C. J. Brenham	Wass	do do	Ballast	
" 5	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	do do	Mdse	
" 5	396	Bg Hazard	Walker	do do	do	
" 6	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	do do	do	
" 6	726	Br bk Abby Cowper	Caire	Shanghai	Ballast	96 00
" 8	759	Br bk Isle of Anglesia	Griffith	Australia	Coal, 900 tons	136 00
" 10	1709	Steamer G. W. Elder	Connor	San Francisco	Mdse	
" 12	1640	Steamer Ancon	Debney	do do	do	
" 13	1021	Br bk Buttermen	Ogilvie	do do	Ballast	116 00
" 19	1106	Str City of Chester	Bolles	do do	Mdse	
" 19	300	Bkt Jane A Falkinburg	Hubbard	Honolulu	do	
" 19	670	Brk Sierra Nevada	1st Officer	do	Coal	96 00

ARRIVED NOVEMBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
Nov'br 22	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	San Francisco	Merchandise	
" 25	1709	Str Geo W Elder	Connor	do do	do	
" 26	674	Str California	Thorne	Sitka	Coal	
" 28	1640	Str Ancon	Debney	San Francisco	Merchandise	
" 29	996	Br ship La Escocesa	Evans	San Pedro	Ballast	106 00

ARRIVED NOVEMBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrival at Portland.
Br ship River Lune	13	Doeg	Astoria	Nov'ber 6	Snow	$ 52 00	Nov'ber 6
Br bk Gt. Broughton	12	Staples	do				
Br ship Aberystwith Castle	17	do	do	Nov'ber 6	Snow	56 00	Nov'ber 7
Str Ancon	12	Malcolm		do 1	Hoyt		do 1
Str Ajax	15	Graham		do 1	Brown		do 1
Br bk Ullock	14	Master	Columbia	do 4	Strang	56 00	do 4
Br ship Taranaka	13	Doig	Astoria	do 15	Johnson	52 00	do 16
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	12	do	do				
Fr bk National	12	Staples	Columbia	Nov'ber 10	Reed	48 00	Nov'ber 10
Brktne Modoc	10	do	do		loaded at	Knappton	
Bk Whistler	12	Doig	Astoria		loaded at	Knappton	
Bk Garibaldi	13	Wass ..esc't'd	by Brenham	Nov'ber 6	Reed	52 00	Nov'ber 6
Str C. J. Brenham		do					
Str City of Chester	14	Graham		Nov'ber 5	Brown		Nov'ber 5
Bg Hazard	10	Master..at'd com	e in without.	do 7	Reed	40 00	do 8
Str Idaho	14	Malcolm		do 6	Hoyt		do 6
Br bk Abby Cowper	12	Staples	Brenham	do 7	Reed	48 00	do 7
Br bk Isle of Anglesia	16	do	Astoria	do 11	Hoyt	48 00	do 11
Str G W Elder	14	Jasen		do 10	Brown		do 10
Str Ancon	12	Malcolm		do 12	Hoyt		do 12
Br bk Buttermen	14	Staples	Brenham	do 15	Reed	56 00	do 15
Str City of Chester	12	Graham		do 19	Stevens		do 19
Bktne Jane A. Falkenburg	12	Master	Sailed	do 20	Snow	48 00	do 20
Bk Sierra Nevada	12	do	Astoria	Dec'ber 16	Gilman	48 00	Dec'ber 17

ARRIVED NOVEMBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrival at Portland.
Str Idaho	14	Malcolm		Nov'ber 22	Hoyt	$	Nov'ber 22
Str Geo. W. Elder	14	Jasen		do 25	Brown		do 25
Str California	11	Master		do 26	Stevens		do 27
Str Ancon	12			do 28	Hoyt		do 28
Br ship La Escocesa	13	Staples	Brenham	do 30	Gilman	52 00	do 30

ARRIVED DECEMBER, 1877.

Date of Arrival.	Ton.	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
1877.						
Dec'ber 4	1076	Str City of Chester	Mackie	San Francisco	Merchandise	$
" 4	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	do do	do	
" 4	267	Str Thomas Corwin	J. W. White	do do	U S R M	
" 4	150	Schr Undine	Stackman	do do	Mdse	72 00
" 7	876	Bkt North Bend	Houdlett	do do	do	80 00
" 7	1257	Br ship Steelfield	Dunlap	do do	Ballast	106 00
" 8	751	Br bk Scottish Fairy	Wilson	Singapore	do	106 00
" 10	1640	Str Ancon	Debney	San Francisco	Mdse	
" 10	1709	Str G. W. Elder	Bolles	do do	do	
" 13	1416	B ship Martin Scott	Kerr	Port Chalmers	Ballast	113 00
" 15	1439	Br ship Melponcree	Blackee	San Francisco	do	126 00
" 19	312	Bg Orient	Williams	do do	Mdse	48 00
" 19	208	Bkt Melancthon	Mansen	do do	do	60 00
" 20	590	Bkt Tam O'Shanter	Patterson	do do	do	
" 21	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	do do	do	
" 19	1354	Str Ajax	Douglas	do do	do	
" 25	1709	Str G. W. Elder	Bolles	do do	do	
" 25	1471	Br ship Fiji	Brown	do do	Ballast	106 00
" 27	694	Str California	Thorne	Sitka	Mdse and coal	
" 27	389	Schr Hera	Miller	Gray's Harbor	Cannery fixtures	80 00
" 29	1640	Str Ancon	Debney	San Francisco	Mdse	

ARRIVED DECEMBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When Taken Up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Str City of Chester	16	Graham	Steamed	Dec'ber 4	Brown	$	Dec'ber 4
Str Idaho	14.6	Doig	do	do 5	Hoyt		do 5
Str Thomas Corwin	11	Master	do				
Schr Undine	9	do	Sailed	do 8	Strang	24 00	do 9
Bkt North Bend	10	do	Astoria				
Br ship Steelfield	13	Staples	Brenham	do 11	Johnson	52 00	do 11
Br bk Scottish Fairy	13	Wass	do	do 9	Ferchen	52 00	do 9
Str Ancon	12	Staples		do 10	Hoyt		do 10
Str G W Elder	15	Jason		do 10	Brown		do 11
Br ship Martin Scott	13.6	Staples	Brenham	do 14	Ferchen	54 00	do 16
Br ship Melponcree	15	Doig	Ast and B'm	do 10	Johnson	60 00	do 17
Bg Orient	6	do	Astoria				
Bkt Melancthon	7.6	Master	Brenham	do 20	Master		do 20
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	12.6	do	Astoria				
Str Idaho	15	do		do 21	Hoyt		do 21
Str Ajax	16	Jason		do 20	Brown		do 20
Str G W Elder	14	Graham		do 25	do		do 25
Br ship Fiji	13	Doig	Astoria	do 27	Snow	52 00	do 28
Str California	11	Master		do 27	Stevens		do 28
Schr Hera	10	do	Columbia				
Str Ancon	9.6	do		do 29	Hoyt		do 29

Arrivals during December, 1877: Steamers, 10; sailing vessels, 11; total, 21.

ARRIVED JANUARY, 1878.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
1878.						
January 1	1106	Str City of Chester	Mackie	San Francisco	Mdse	$
" 5	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	do do	do	
" 6	396	Bk Garibaldi	Forbes	do do	do	88 00
" 7	1709	Str Geo W Elder	Bolles	do do	do	
" 12	1640	Str Ancon	Debney	do do	do	
" 12	376	Bkt North Bend	Houdlett	do do	do	
" 14	1106	Str City of Chester	Mackie	do do	do	
" 19	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	do do	do	
" 20	1115	Br bk Serial Wyn	Adams	Sydney	Coal ballast	171 00
" 22	674	Str California	Thorne	Alaska	Coal	
" 25	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Bolles	San Francisco	Mdse	
" 28	1011	Br bk Cochrina	Leighton	do do	Ballast	116 00
" 28	1168	Br ship Nereus	Warleye	do do	do	116 00
" 28	312	Bg Orient	Williams	do do	do	80 00
" 28	301	Fr bk President Thiers	De La Brouse	do do	do	72 00
" 29	1640	Str Ancon	Debney	do do	Mdse	

ARRIVED JANUARY, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Str City of Chester	13	Jason		January 1	Brown	$	January 1
Str Idaho	14.6	Master		do 5	Hoyt		do 5
Bk Garibaldi	11	Johnson	Astoria	do 10	Reed	44 00	do 12
Str G W Elder	16.7	Graham		do 7	Brown		do 7
Str Ancon	11	Malcolm		do 12	Hoyt		do 12
Bkt North Bend	11	Doig	Brenham				
Str City of Chester	14	Jason		do 14	Brown		do 14
Str Idaho	11	Malcolm		do 19	Hoyt		do 19
Br bk Serial Wyn	19.6	Staples	B'm and Col	do 23	Johnson	80 00	do 26
Str California	13	Master		do 22	Stevens		do 22
Str G W Elder	14	Graham		do 26	Brown		do 26
Br bk Cochrina	14	Johnson	Columbia	do 31	Gilman	56 00	do 31
Br ship Nereus	14	Staples	Brenham	do 30	Reed	56 00	do 31
Bg Orient	10	Master	Columbia				
Fr bk President Thiers	9	Doig	Brenham	do 29	Snow	32 00	do 31
Str Ancon	14.6	Malcolm		do 29	Hoyt		do 29

Arrivals during January, 1878: Steamers, 9; sailing vessels, 11; total, 16.

ARRIVED FEBRUARY, 1878.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
Feb'ary 2	1106	Str City of Chester	Mackie	San Fran	Merchandise	$
" 5	1328	Br ship Jeannie Landles	Colvin	Rio d'Janero	Ballast	106 00
" 6	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	San Francisco	Mdse	
" 6	227	Str Thomas Corwin	Lt. J. Braun	do do	Cruise	
" 6	610	Br brk Barraconta	Render	Liverpool	Mdse	136 00
" 7	590	Bkt Tam O'Shanter	Patterson	San Francisco	do	80 00
" 9	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Bolles	do do	do	
" 9	299	Schr Hayes	Hansen	do do	do	64 00
" 11	650	Br brk Blenkeim	Garner	Brisbane	Ballast	98 00
" 16	1640	Str Ancon	Debney	San Francisco	Mdse	
" 17	1106	Str City of Chester	Mackie	do do	do	
" 19	184	Schr Twilight	Whitney	do do	do	64 00
" 23	1709	Str G. W. Elder	Bolles	do do	do	
" 24	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	do do	do	
" 28	300	Bktne Jane A Falkenburg	Hubbard	Honolulu	do	96 00

Arrivals during the month: Steamers, 8; sail vessels, 7; total, 15.

ARRIVED FEBRUARY, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot	Tugboat.	When Taken Up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Str City of Chester	12.6	Jasen	Steamed in..	February 2	Brown	$	February 2
Br ship Jeannie Landles	13	Doig	Brenham....	do 7	Snow	52 00	do 8
Str Idaho	15.6	Master		do 6	Hoyt		do 7
Str Thos. Corwin				do ...			do ...
Br brk Barraconta	16	Johnson	Brenham	do ...			do ...
Bktne Tam O'Shanter	10	Doig	do	do ...			do ...
Str G. W. Elder	17.6	Graham		do 9	Brown		do 11
Schr Hayes	8	Staples	Columbia ...	do ...			do ...
Br bk Blenkiem	11.6	do	Brenham	do 12	Reed	46 00	do 13
Str Ancon	12	Malcolm		do 16	Hoyt		do 16
Str City of Chester	14	Jasen		do 17	Brown		do 17
Schr Twilight	8	Doig	Brenham	do 20	Fisher	24 00	do 21
Str Geo W Elder	14.6	Graham		do 23	Brown		do 23
Str Idaho	16	Master		do 24	Hoyt		do 24
Bktne Jane A. Falkenburg	12	Master	Columbia ...	March 1	Strang	48 00	March 2

ARRIVED MARCH, 1878.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
March 1	298	Bktne Malancthon	Manson	San Francisco	Mdse	$
" 2	674	Str California	Thorne	Alaska	Coal	
" 2	1106	Str City of Chester	Mackie	San Fran	Merchandise	
" 2	855	Br ship Hertfordshire	Thompson	Honolulu	Ballast	113 00
" 7	1640	Str Ancon	Debney	San Francisco	Merchandise	
" 9	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Bolles	do do	do	
" 15	1106	Str City of Chester	Mackie	do do	do	
" 17	296	Str Duncan	Cousens	do do	do	61 00
" 17	312	Bg Orient	Williams	do do	do	80 00
" 17	236	Hawain Bk Mattie Macleay	Pope	Honolulu	do	106 00
" 19	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	San Francisco	do	
" 19	376	Bktne North Bend	Houdlett	do do	do	136 00
" 20	227	Str Thomas Corwin	I. Braun	do do	U S. R. M	
" 22	590	Bkt Tam O'Shanter	Patterson	do do	Ballast	80 00
" 26	1709	Str G W Elder	Bolles	do do	Mdse	
" 25	678	Str California	Thorne	Sitka	Coal	
" 30	1106	Str City of Chester	Mackie	San Fran	Merchandise	
" 30	26	Schr Kate L Herron	Betts	Victoria	do	
" 30	215	Schr Ida Schuaner	Schuaner	San Fran	do	80 00

Arrivals during March, 1878: Steamers, 11; sail vessels, 8; total, 19.

ARRIVED MARCH, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When Taken Up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Bkt Melancthon	7.6	Master	Brenham			$	
Str California	10	do	Steamed	March 2	Stevens		March 2
Str City of Chester	14	Jasen	do	" 2	Brown		" 2
Br ship Hertfordshire	13.6	Staples	Brenham	" 3	Snow	54 00	" 4
Str Ancon	14.6	Malcolm		" 7	Hoyt		" 8
Str G. W. Elder	16	Graham		" 9	Brown		" 10
Str City of Chester	14.6	Jasen		" 15	do		" 16
Str Duncan	8	Staples		" ...	loaded at	Astoria.	" ...
Bg Orient	10	Johnson	Astoria	" ...	loaded at	Knappton.	" ...
Haw Brk Mattie Macleay	13	Doig	Brenham	" 18	Johnson	52 00	" 19
Str Idaho	16	Master		" 19	Hoyt		" 19
Bktne North Bend	16	Staples	Astoria	" 21	Strang	64 00	" 22
Str Thos. Corwin	1 .6	Bochan		" 25			" 25
Bktne Tam O'Shanter	10	Johnson	Astoria	" ...	loaded at	Knappton.	" ...
Str Geo. W. Elder	17.6	Graham		" 26			" 26
Str California	13	Master		" 25	Stevens		" 25
Str City of Chester	14.6	Jasen		" 30	Brown		" 30
Schr Kate L. Herrin	6	Master		" ...			" ...
Schr Ida Schauner	8	Staples	Sailed	" 31	Gilman	32 00	" 31

ARRIVED APRIL, 1878.

Date of Arrrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
1878.						
April 4	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	San Fran	Mdse	
" 10	610	Br brk Barraconta	Pender	Victoria	Ballast	$ 84 00
" 10	1709	Str G. W Elder	Bolles	San Francisco	Mdse	
" 13	494	Bktne Portland	Gage	do do	do	116 00
" 14	1106	Str City of Chester	Mackie	do do	do	
" 16	850	Brk Quickstep	Fake	New York, 128 dys	do	106 00
" 19	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	San Fran	do	
" 21	2335	Str Oregon	Connor	New York, 64 days	do	
" 24	1709	Str Geo W Elder	Bolles	San Francisco	do	
" 27	306	Str Shubrick	Kertz	do do	Lt. House stores, etc	
" 27	298	Bktne Melancthon	Manson	do do	Mdse	92 00
" 28	362	Bktne Webfoot	Wheelwright	do do	Ballast	64 00
" 2	1106	Str City of Chester	Mackie	do do	Mdse	
" 30	674	Str California	Thorne	do do	Coal	
" 30	290	Brk Rival	Adams	do do	Ballast	88 00

Arrivals during April, 1878: Steamers, 9; sail vessels, 6: total, 15.

ARRIVED APRIL, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When Taken Up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Str Idaho	15	Master		April 4	Brown		April 5
Br bk Barraconta	10.6	Doig	Brenham	do 11	Gilman		do 11
Str G. W. Elder	15	Graham		do 10	Brown	$ 56 00	do 10
Bktne Portland	14	Master	Brenham	do 14	Reed		do 14
Str City of Chester	16	Jason		do 15	Brown	52 00	do 15
Bk Quickstep	13	Staples	Astoria	do 17	Gilman		do 17
Str Idaho	15	Master		do 19	Stevens		do 19
Str Oregon	17	Doig		do 22	Brown		do 22
Str G. W. Elder	15.6	Graham		do 24	do		do 24
Str Shubrick	11.6	Master		do 28	Master	46 00	do 28
Bkt Melancthon	11.6	Doig	Astoria	do 27	Snow		do 27
Bkt Webfoot	9	Master	do	do ...	Loaded at Knappton.		do ...
Str City of Chester	16	Jason		do 29	Brown		do 29
Str California	15	Master		do 30	Stevens		do 30
Brk Rival	11	do	Astoria	do ...	Loaded at Knappton.		do ...

ARRIVED MAY, 1878.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
May 1	1050	Ger bk G F Muntz	Schuckel	Hongkong	Ballast	$ 106 00
" 5	1070	Str Idaho	Alexander	San Francisco	Mdse	
" 5	590	Bktne Tam O'Shanter	Patterson	do do	do	146 00
" 8	1709	Str Geo W Elder	Bolles	do do	do	
" 13	2250	Str Oregon	Connor	do do	do	
" 14	573	Brk Herbert Black	Treat	Hongkong	Goods	106 00
" 14	376	Bktne North Bend	Houdlett	San Fran	Mdse and R R iron	100 00
" 16	812	Brk Alden Besse	Noyes	Hongkong	Goods	106 00
" 16	853	Br ship City of Halifax	Evens	do	do	121 00
" 16	871	Br bk Dovenby	Penny	Honolulu	Mdse	113 00
" 19	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	San Francisco	do	
" 19	216	Str Arcata	Holt	do do	do	
" 20	1053	Ship Annie M. Small	Packer	Hongkong	Goods	113 00
" 23	285	Schr Ida Schuaner	Schuaner	San Francisco	Mdse	64 00
" 24	1106	Str City of Chester	Mackie	do do	do	
" 27	300	Bkt Jane A. Falkenburg	Hubbard	Honolulu	do	88 00
" 28	674	Str California	Thorne	Alaska	Furs and coal	
" 29	2250	Str Oregon	Connor	San Francisco	Mdse	

Arrivals during May, 1878: Steamers, 8; sail vessels, 10; total, 18.

ARRIVED MAY 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When Taken Up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrived at Portland.
Ger bk G. F. Muntz	13	Staples	Astoria		loaded at	Astoria.	
Str Idaho	17	Wass		May 5	Stevens		May 5
Bktne Tam O'Shanter	17	Master	Astoria	do 6	Johnson	$ 68 00	do 6
Str G. W. Elder	17	Graham		do 9	Brown		do 9
Str Oregon	16.6	Jason		do 14	Brown		do 14
Bk Herbert Black	12.6	Staples	Astoria	do 15	Ferchen	50 00	do 16
Bktne North Bend	12.6	Doig	Sailed	do 15	Gilman	50 00	do 17
Bk Alden Besse	13	Master	do	do 18	Hoyt	54 00	do 19
Br ship City of Halifax	14.6	Staples	Astoria	do 17	Snow	58 00	do 18
Br bk Dovenby	13.6	Doeg		do 18	Hoyt	54 00	do 19
Str Idaho	16.6	Wass		do 20	Stevens		do 20
Str Arcata	9	Master (Holt)		do 20	Gilman	36 00	do 20
Ship Annie M Small	13.6	Staples	Astoria	do 22	Johnson	54 00	do 22
Schr Ida Schuaner	8	Staples	Astoria	do 23	Ferchen	32 00	do 23
Str City of Chester	11.6	Graham		do 24	Brown		do 28
Bkt Jane A. Falkenburg	11	Master	Brenham	do 27	Reed	44 00	do 27
Str California	11	Master		do 29	Stevens		do 29
Str Oregon	16	Jason		do 29	Brown		do 30

ARRIVED JUNE, 1878.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
1878.						
June 1	610	Br bk Ardendee	Rea	Callao	Ballast	$ 106 00
" 3	494	Bkt Portland	Gage	San Francisco	Mdse	121 00
" 3	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	do do	do	
" 6	1802	Br ship Edith Lone	Watt	Callao	Ballast	102 00
" 8	1046	Ship Wildwood	Harrman	Hongkong	Goods	131 00
" 8	1338	Ship Freeman Clark	Dwight	do	do	116 00
" 9	389	Schr Hera	Miller	San Fran	Mdse	96 00
" 9	1069	Br Ship Lupata	Irvin	Coquimbo	Ballast	102 00
" 11	438	Br ship Viola	Gill	Valparaiso	do	92 00
" 7	1709	Str Geo W Elder	Bolles	San Francisco	Mdse	
" 13	2250	Str Oregon	Connor	do do	do	
" 18	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	do do	do	
" 18	3880	Str Great Republic	Carroll	do do	do	
" 18	298	Bkt Melancthon	Mansen	do do	do	113 00
" 20	26	Schr Kate L. Herron	Betts	Tillamook	Produce	
" 21	290	Brk Rival	Adams	San Francisco	Mdse	116 00
" 25	590	Bkt Tam O'Shanter	Patterson	do do	do	116 00
" 25	1709	Str G W Elder	Bolles	do do	do	
" 25	674	Str California	Thorne	Sitka	Coal, etc	

Arrivals during June, 1878: Steamers, 7; sailing vessels, 12; total, 19. Value of exports by Fleet, $1,239,888.00.

ARRIVED JUNE, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrival at Portland.
Br bk Ardendee	13	Doig	Brenham		loaded at	Astoria.	
Bkt Portland	14.6	Master	do	June 4	Reed	$ 58 00	June 4
Str Idaho	16	Wass		do 3	Stevens		do 3
Br ship Edith Lone	12.6	Master	Brenham	do ...	loaded at	Astoria.	do ...
Ship Wildwood	15.6	Doig	do	do 9	Gilman	62 00	do 9
Ship Freeman Clark	14	Staples	do	do 10	Johnson	56 00	do 11
Schr Hera	12	Johnson	do	do 10	Ferchen	48 00	do 11
Br ship Lupata	12.6	Master	do	July 20	Ferchen	50 00	July 20
Br ship Viola	11.6	do	do	June 14	do	46 00	June 14
Str G. W. Elder	14.6	Graham		do 7	Brown		do 8
Str Oregon	16.6	Jasen		do 13	do		do 13
Str Idaho	16.6	Wass		do 18	do		do 18
Str Great Republic	17.6	Bochan		do 18	Stevens		do 19
Bktne Melancthon	13.6	Staples	Brenham	do 19	Gilman	54 00	do 21
Schr Kate L Herron	6	Master		do 21	Master		do 22
Bk Rival	14	do		do 21	Snow	56 00	do 22
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	14	Staples	Columbia	do 25	Ferchen	56 00	do 26
Str G W Elder	16	Graham		do 25	Brown		do 25
Str California	11	Master		do 25	Stevens		do 25

ARRIVED JULY, 1878.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P and T
July 2	2250	Str Oregon	Connor	San Fran	Mdse	
" 3	3880	Str Great Republic	Carroll	do	do	
" 3	396	Bg Hazard	Wood	do	do	$ 106 00
" 6	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	do	do	
" 6	309	Brk Grace Roberts	Reed	Carmin Island	Salt	106 00
" 11	1709	Steamer G. W. Elder	Bolles	San Francisco	Mdse	
" 13	26	Schr Kate L Herron	Betts	Tillamook	Produce	
" 14	236	Haw'n bk Mattie Macleay	Pope	Honolulu	Mdse	110 00
" 16	2250	Str Oregon	Connor	San Fran	do	
" 17	3380	Str Great Republic	Carroll	do	do	
" 18	674	Str California	Thorne	Alaska	Coal, etc	
" 22	1418	Ship G P Manson	Manson	Philadelphia	R. R. iron	201 00
" 22	1640	Str Ancon	Debney	San Fran	Mdse	
" 28	1709	Str G. W. Elder	Bolles	do	do	
" 30	494	Bktne Portland	Gage	do	do	106 00

Arrivals during July, 1878: Steamers, 9; sail vessels, 6; total, 15.

ARRIVED JULY, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrival at Portland.
Str Oregon	16	Jasen		July 2	Brown	$	July 2
Str Great Republic	16.6	Master		do 3	Stevens		do 4
Bg Hazard	13	Doig	Brenham	do 5	Gilman	52 00	do 5
Str Idaho	16.6	Wass		do 7	Brown		do 7
Bk Grace Roberts	13	Staples	Brenham	do 7	Reed	52 00	do 7
Str G. W. Elder	15	Graham		do 12	Brown		do 12
Schr K te L. Herron	6	Master		do 13	Master		do 14
Haw'n bk Mattie Macleay	13.6	Doig		do 15	Johnson	54 00	do 15
Str Oregon	14	Jasen		do 16	Brown		do 16
Str Great Republic	17.6	Master		do 17	Stevens		do 18
Str California	11.6	Master		do 19	do		do 19
Ship G. P. Manson	22.6	Staples	Co'b.&Bren	August 8	Ferchen	62 00	August 12
Str Ancon	14	Wass		July 22	Brown		July 22
Str Geo. W. Elder	16	Graham		do 28	do		do 29
Bktne Portland	13	Master	Brenham	do 31	Ferchen	52 00	do 31

ARRIVED AUGUST, 1878.

Date of Arrival.	Tons	Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Master.	Where From.	Cargo.	Bar P. and T.
1878.						
August 2	2250	Str Oregon	Connor	San Francisco	Mdse	$
" 3	1261	Ship Storm King	Reed	Bombay	Ballast	116 00
" 3		Bk Belle of Oregon	Merriman	Hongkong	Mdse	116 00
" 3	3880	Str Great Republic	Carroll	San Fran	do	
" 4	290	Brk Rival	Adams	" "	Ballast	80 00
" 4	330	Fr bk Courrier	LaPorte	Callao	do	96 00
" 6	26	Schr Kate L. Herron	Betts	Tillamook	Produce	
" 7	1360	Ship R. B. Fuller	Merriman	Honkkong	Ballast	113 00
" 8	276	Str Shubrick	Kortz	San Fran	Supplies	
" 8	499	Br bk River Clyde	McKinney	Liverpool	Mdse	80 00
" 9	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	San Fran	do	
" 10	300	Bktne Jane A. Falkenburg	Hubbard	Honolulu	do	80 00
" 18	1709	Str Geo. W. Elder	Bolles	San Fran	do	
" 18	1106	Str City of Chester	Mackie	" "	do	
" 13	500	Str Olmpia	Southard	Victoria	Merdse and pass	
" 19	674	Str California	Thorne	Alaska	Mdse and coal	
" 19	2250	Str Oregon	Connor	San Fran	Mdse	
" 20	3380	Str Great Republic	Carroll	" "	do	
" 20		Br bk Belstym	Hughes	Bombay	Ballast	100 00
" 22	298	Bkt Melancthon	Manson	San Francisco	Mdse	88 00
" 24	1077	Str Idaho	Alexander	" "	do	
" 28	1168	Br ship City of Glasgow	Lainy	Honolulu	Ballast	121 00
" 30		Br ship Banksfield	Vemes	New Castle, NSW	Coal	

Arrivals during August: Steamers, 11; sail vessels, 12; total, 23. Value of exports by the Fleet, $703,776.00.

ARRIVED AUGUST, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name	Draft.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat.	When taken up.	River Pilot.	River Pilotage.	Arrival at Portland.
Str Oregon	15.6	Jason		August 2	Brown	$	August 3
Ship Storm King	14	Malcolm	Brenham	do			do
Bk Belle of Oregon	14	Hanson	Astoria	do 5	Gilman	56 00	do 5
Str Great Republic	17.6	Master		do 3	Stevens		do 3
Bk Rival	10	Master	Astoria	do			do
Fr bk Courier	12	Hanson	Astoria	do			do
Schr Kate L. Herron	6	Master		do 6	Master		do 9
Ship R. B. Fuller	13.6	Malcolm	Astoria	do 9	Reed	54 00	do 9
Str Shubrick	10	Master		do			do
Br bk River Clyde	10	Malcolm	Astoria	do 9	Johnson	40 00	do 10
Str Idaho	16	Johnson		do 9	Brown		do 9
Bkt Jane A Falkenburg	10	Master	Astoria	do 11	Snow	40 00	do 11
Str G. W. Elder	15.6	Graham		do 13	Brown		do 14
Str City of Chester	15.6	Master		do 19	Reed		do 20
Str Olympia	7	do		do 18	Gilman		do 18
Str California	11.6	do		do 20	Strang		do 20
Str Oregon	16	Jason		do 19	Brown		do 19
Str Great Republic	17.6	Master		do 20	Stevens		do 23
Br bk Belstym	12.6	Hanson	Astoria	do 21	Snow	50 00	do 21
Bkt Melancthon	11	Malcolm	do	do 23	Snow	44 00	do 23
Str Idaho	14.6	Wass		do 24	Brown		do 24
Br ship City of Glasgow	14.6	Malcolm	Astoria	do 24	Ferchen	58 00	do 24
Br ship Banksfield	18	Hanson	do	do			do

DEPARTED AUGUST, 1876.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Asto.	Draft.	Name of Pilot to Astoria.
Brk Garabaldi	Hongkong	Flour, etc	$ 15,315 00	$ 60 00	15	Ferchen.
Ship S G Reed	Queenstown	Flour	58,800 00		18.6	
Bk Edward James	Hongkong	Flour and Salmon	8,744 35	56 00	14	Snow.
Br ship City of Sparta	Liverpool	Wheat, flour and sal...	200,515 25	6 00	19.7	Ferchen.
Br bk Corsico	Dublin	Wheat	39,302 00		16	Hoyt.
Br bk Arminilla	Cork	do	44,500 00	72 00	18	Snow.
Ship Tilton	Liverpool	Wheat, flour, salmon, bf	108,536 00			
Br bk St. Andrew Castle	Cork	Wheat, etc.	28,999 99	70 00	17.6	Hoyt.
Bktne Portland	San Fran	Wheat, lum., oak stav.	22,358 20	66 00	16.6	Hoyt.
Schr Ocean Spray	do	Pig iron, lumber, oats..	500 00		8.6	Ferchen.
Br ship Pomona	Queenstown	Wheat	51,550 00		16 2	Reed.
Br ship Duart Bay	do	do	41,574 35	64 0.	16	Reed.
Bk Whistler	San Fran	Lumber, stave, bolts...	5,205 00			
Br ship Warwick Castle	Liverpool	Wheat, flour, salmon..	110,498 00		16	Johnson.
Br ship Buckinghamshire	San Fran	Coal				
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	do	Lumber	7,835 00	36 00	9	Johnson.
Brig Hazard	do	Salmon	22,000 00	52 00	13	Ferchen.
Bk Helena	do	Lumber	3,370 00			
Ship Gardner Colbey	Queenstown	Wheat, flour, salmon..	65,273 00			
Str John L. Stevens	San Fran,	Salmon, oil, hides	57,123 00			
Str Gussie Telfair	Sitka	Flour and mdse	8,500 00		11	
Value of Exports			$ 900,499 14.			

DEPARTED AUGUST, 1876—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to The Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons on Board
Bk Garibaldi	Shoo Fly	Nov'ber 3	Nov'ber 5	Staples	Astoria	$ 241 00	1357
Ship S G Reed		Jan'y 18, '77	Jan'y 18, '77	Doig	Brenham	261 00	980
Bk Edward James	Shoo Fly	Nov'ber 3	Nov'ber 5	Staples	Astoria	231 00	690
Br ship City of Sparta	do	August 10	Sept'ber 1	do	do	301 00	2200
Br bk Corsica	Cooke	October 15	Oct'ber 24	do	do	276 60	1267
Br bk Arminilla	Astoria	do 6	do 24	Johnson	do	251 00	1570
Ship Tilton			do 24	do	do	296 00	1932
Br bk St. Andrew Castle	Shoo Fly	Sept'ber 21	Sept'ber 27	Staples	do	246 00	1424
Bktne Portland	do	do 1	do 1	do	do	138 00	972
Schr Ocean Spray	Ocklehama	Dec'ber 20	Dec'ber 20	do			125
Br ship Pomona	Cooke	Sept'ber 21	Sept'ber 30	do	Astoria	276 00	1830
Br ship Duart Bay	Shoo Fly	do 23	do 29	do	do	211 00	1424
Bk Whistler			do 5	do	do	161 00	100
Br ship Warwick Castle	Cooke	Oct'ber 8	Nov'ber 1	do	do		2003
Br ship Buckinghamshire			Oct'ber 8	do	do	296 00	1600
Bkt Tam O'Shanter		Sept'ber 4	Sept'ber 24	do	do	191 00	1200
Bg Hazard	Alice	do 6	do 6	do	Brenham	121 00	400
Bk Helena			Oct'ber 6	do	Astoria	201 00	670
Ship Gardner Colbey				do	do	271 00	1813
Str John L. Stevens		Sept'ber 2	Sept'ber 2	Bochan			900
Str Gusie Telfair		do 10	do 10	Master			411

DEPARTED SEPTEMBER, 1876.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name.
Str Geo. W. Elder	San Fran	Flour	$ 31,800 00		14	Brown.
Str Cola	do	Lumber, ex qual	8,800 00	$ 40 00	10	Brown.
Columbia, built at Knappton, schr rigd	do	Lumber and oats	4,200 00			
Bktne Arctic	Queenstown	Wheat	26,279 00	62 00	15.6	Johnson.
Brig Sea Waif	San Fran	Salmon, lumber, etc	8,706 00	56 00	13.9	Ferchen.
Br Bktne Salado	Liverpool	Wheat	21,521 35	58 00	14.6	Snow.
Bktne Modoc	San Fran	Lumber	6,140 00	32 00		Reed.
Str J. L. Stevens	do	Produce	31,745 00	56 00	14	Brown.
Brk Rival	do	Lumber	3,130 00	60 00	15	Gilman.
Str G. W. Elder	do	Produce	65,700 00		14.6	Brown.
Br ship Millwall	Liverpool	Wheat, flour, salmon	77,000 00	68 00	17	Gilman.
Br ship City of York	do	Wheat, etc	54,269 00	64 00	16	Ferchen.
Br bk Cleta	Queenstown	do	23,718 00			Snow.
Bktne Jane A Falkenburg	Honolulu	Flour, stave bolts, etc	2,556 00			Hoyt.
Br ship Zuleika	Queenstown	Wheat	59,726 00	66 00	16.6	Johnson.
Br ship Michael Angelo	do	do	55,981 00	68 00	17	Reed.
Br ship Canoma	Liverpool	do	27,883 00	64 00	16	Gilman.
Bktne Hera	San Francisco	Flour, flax seed, etc	19,298 00	48 00	12	Hoyt.
Fr bk Bluchu	Havre	Wheat	24,750 00	60 00	15	Johnson.
Haw Brk Mattie Macleay	Honolulu	Salmon, stave bolts, etc	7,000 00			Reed.
Fr bk Frederick	Queenstown	Wheat and oats	23,821 00	62 00	15.6	Gilman.
Bktne Webfoot	San Francisco	Lumber and stavebolts	5,199 00	40 00	10	Snow.
Fr bk Marianne	Havre	Oats	24,210 00			Ferchen.
Str J. L. Stevens	San Francisco	Flour and salmon	60,996 00		14	Brown.
Total value of exports by Fleet			$ 674,423 35.			

DEPARTED SEPTEMBER, 1876—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name	Steamer or tug Employed.	Date of Arrival.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Str Geo. W. Elder		Sept'ber 8	Sept'ber 9	Graham			875
Str Cola		do 10	do 10				400
Columbia, built at Knappton, schr rigd			do 25	Staples	Astoria	$ 107 00	200
Br bktne Arctic	Alice	October 2	October 6		do	107 00	876
Brig Sea Waif	do	Sept'ber 23	Sept'ber 24	Staples	do	114 00	500
Br bktne Salado	Shoo Fy	October 15	October 24	do		121 00	400
Schr Modoc	do	Sept'ber 18	do 7		Astoria		460
Str John L Stevens		do 16	Sept'ber 16	Bochan			741
Bk Rival	Shoo Fly	October 8	October 9	Staples	Astoria	126 00	400
Str G. W Elder		Sept'ber 23	Sept'ber 23	Graham			700
Br ship Millwall	Alice	Nov'ber 5	Nov'ber 17	Doig	Astoria	146 00	1981
Br ship City of York	do	October 8	October 31	Staples	do	136 00	1050
Br bk Cleta	Shoo Fly	do 12	do 13	do	do		790
Bkt Jane A Falkenburg	Alice	do 2	do 7	Hubbard	do		350
Br ship Zuleika	do	Nov'ber 4	Nov'ber 10	Doig	do	141 00	1838
Br ship Michael Angelo	do	October 30	do 10	Staples	do	146 00	1116
Br ship Canoma	Cooke	do 24	do 1	do	do	136 00	778
Bktne Hera	Shoo Fly	do 8	October 9	do	do	96 00	380
Fr bk Bluchu		Nov'ber 1	Nov'ber 2	do	do	126 00	750
Haw'n bk Mattie Macleay	Shoo Fly	October 8	October 12	do	do		229
Fr bk Frederick	Cooke	do 28	Nov'ber 1	Hotten	Brenham	131 00	738
Bkt Webfoot	do	do 1	October 12	Johnson	Astoria	80 00	600
Fr bk Marianne	Shoo Fly	do 28	Nov'ber 1	Staples	do		860
Str J. L. Stevens		Sept'ber 30	October 1	Bochan			900

DEPARTED OCTOBER, 1876.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Ast.	Draft	River Pilot's Name.
Str Shubrick	Nor. ports, Cruis'g	Supplies	$	$	9	Reed.
Str Geo. W. Elder	San Francisco	Flour and salmon	26,500 00		14	Brown.
Str Gussie Telfair	Sitka	Assorted	10,000 00			Stevens.
Schr Kate L. Herron	Tillamook	Mdse	1,150 00			
Bk Dawn	San Francisco	Oats, salmon, hydes, etc	12,450 00	48 00	12	Ferchen.
Str J. L. Stevens	do do	Flour, wool, etc	21,818 00		14	Brown.
Bk Whistler	do do	Lumber	8,000 00			Staples.
Br bk Kingdom of Sweeden	Liverpool	Wheat	35,353 00	66 00	16.6	Reed.
Br ship River Clyde	Calais, France	do	37,287 66	66 00	16.6	Reed.
Bkt Portland	San Francisco	Lumber and lathes	5,500 00		11	
Str Geo. W. Elder	do do	Assorted produce	19,420 00		14.6	Brown.
Brg Hazard	do do	Salmon	6,800 00	40 00	10	Ferchen.
Br bk Avondale	Queenstown	Wheat	47,860 00	70 00	17.6	Gilman.
Br ship Corlic	do do	do	58,000 00		18.	Ferchen.
Br ship Desdemonia	Liverpool	Wheat, flour, sal'on, etc	100,172 00			
Br ship Ella Bank	Queenstown	Wheat	58,180 72	68 00	17.	Snow.
Ger ship Humboldt	Liverpool	Flour	99,302 00			
Br ship Boxburgshire	Cork	Wheat	53,387 17			
Br ship City of Dublin	Liverpool	Flour, beef, etc	61,833 00		16.4	Reed.
Str Ajax	San Francisco	Flour, etc	26,142 00		14.4	Brown.
Br bk Downie Mount	Queenstown	Wheat	49,000 00		17.6	
Str Shubrick	Cruise					Ferchen.
Bk Alden Bessie	Hongkong	Flou, beef, salmon, etc.	20,006 19			
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	San Francisco	Lumber and coal	14,000 00	66 00	16.6	Johnson.
Br ship Lebu	Cork	Flour	38,000 00	68 00	17	Ferchen.
Br ship Hartfordshire	Queenstown	Wheat	45,200 00	76 00	19	Snow.
Str Geo. W. Elder	San Francisco	General ass'mt produce	61,000 00		14	Brown.
Total value of exports by Fleet			$ 916,362 74			

DEPARTED OCTOBER, 1876—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Str Shubrick		Oct. 4	Oct. 12	Master		$	176
Str Geo W Elder		" 7	" 7	Graham			676
Str Gussie Telfair		" 22	" 22	Master			200
Schr Kate L. Herrin		" 27	Nov. 1	Captain			25
Bk Dawn	Cook	" 22	Oct. 30	Staples	Astoria	100 00	480
Str J. L. Stevens		" 16	" 16	Bochan			450
Bk Whistler		" ...	" 31	Staples	Astoria	186 00	600
Br bk Kingdom of Sweeden	Cooke	Nov. 1	Nov. 3	do	do	281 00	1140
Br ship River Clyde	do	Nov. 4	" 9	do	do	261 00	1215
Bkt Portland	do	Oct. 27	" 7	do	do	155 00	700
Str Geo. W. Elder		" 21	Oct. 26	Graham			510
Brg Hazard	Alice	Nov. 6	Nov. 7	Staples	Astoria	131 00	416
Br Bk Avondale	Ocklahama	Dec. 13	Dec. 17	Doeg	do	225 00	1139
Br ship Corlie	Ordway	" 9	" 9	do	do	256 00	750
Br ship Desdemonia			" 7			286 00	2200
Br ship Ella Bank	Chief	Nov. 18	Nov. 26	Staples	Astoria	276 00	1593
Ger ship Humboldt			" 22	Doeg	do	266 00	1003
Br ship Boxburgshire			Dec. 6	Staples	do	251 00	
Br ship City of Dublin	Cooke	Jan. 12, '77	Jan. 19, '77	Doig	do		1200
Str Ajax		Oct. 28	Oct. 29	Bochan			345
Br bk Downie Mount		Jan. 13, '77	Jan. 13, '77	Doig	Astoria	257 00	1112
Str Shubrick		Oct. 30	Nov. 1	Staples			
Bk Alden Bessie			Dec. 6	do	Astoria	186 00	550
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	Pilot	Nov. 18	Nov. 20	Doig	do	181 00	900
Br ship Lobu	Cooke	" 16	" 22	do	do	246 00	1204
Br ship Hartfordshire	Alice	" 24	" 29	Staples	do	271 00	1370
Str G. W. Elder		" 4	" 5	Graham			600

DEPARTED NOVEMBER, 1876.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name to As't.
Br bk Jamaica	Dunkirk, France	Wheat	$ 37,173 00	$ 70 00	17.6	Reed.
Bk P J Carleton	Cork	do	74,016 00	66 00	16.6	Hoyt.
Str Ajax	San Francisco	Salmon	12,940 00		12	Brown.
Ship Storm King	Liverpool	Wheat, Flour, etc	120,883 00		22	
Bk Rival	San Francisco	Lumber, Lath, etc	5,000 00			
Br ship Norval	Queenstown	Wheat	84,772 00	66 00	16.6	Johnson.
Ger ship Friedsburg	do	Oats	24,550 10	70 00	17.6	Ferchen.
Br ship City of Cashmere	do	Wheat	60,018 00	66 00	16.6	
Str Geo W Elder	San Francisco	Flour, Hops, Beef, etc	11,500 00		14.6	Brown.
Br bk Crown Thorp	Cork	Wheat	39,000 00	64 00	16	Gilman.
Br bk West York	do	do	39,600 00	70 00	17.6	Hoyt.
Br bk Kohinoor	Queenstown	do	26,403 00	66 00	16.6	do
Br bk Alice Davies	Liverpool	Wheat and Flour	51,404 00	70 00	17.6	Snow.
Br bk Loch Fergus	Queenstown	Wheat	59,680 00	66 00	16.6	
Br bk Cochrina	do	do	56,924 15	72 00	18	Johnson.
Schr Hera	San Francisco		16,750 00	48 00	12	Hoyt.
Str Gussie Telfair	Sitka	Flour, Feed, etc	10,000 00	44 00	11	Stevens.
Br ship Woosing	Liverpool	Wheat	44,688 00	66 00	16.6	Ferchen.
Bg Sea Waif	Australia, via P S	Flour	6,000 00	36 00	9	Reed.
Ship Cashmere	Cork	Wheat	58,518 00	65 00	16.3	Snow.
Str Geo W Elder	San Francisco	Gen'l Asstm't, Prod'ce	59,000 00		14	Brown
Br bk Vale of Doon	Liverpool	Wheat and Flour	60,884 40	66 00	16.6	Hoyt.
Ship Imperial	Queenstown	Wheat	78,628 00		22.6	
Bkt Modoc	San Francisco	Lumber and Oats	3,600 00	58 00	14.6	do
Ger bk Walter Seigfried	Queenstown	Wheat	24,854 00	64 00	16	
Br ship Hersa	do	do	60,533 02	68 00	17	Snow.
Value of exports by fleet			$1,137,318 67.			

DEPARTED NOVEMBER, 1876—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr
Br bk Jamaica	Alice	Nov'ber 17	Nov'ber 23	Staples	Astoria	266 00	1142
Bk P J Carleton			Feb. 10, 1877	Doig	Brenham	286 00	
Str Ajax		do 10	Nov'ber 10	Bochan			460
Ship Storm King			do 20	Doig	Astoria	296 00	2154
Bk Rival			do 23	do	do	136 00	
Br ship Norval	Alice	Dec'ber 20	Jan. 2, 1877	do	do	267 00	1331
Ger ship Friedsburg	Cooke	Nov'ber 27	Nov'ber 29	do	do	251 00	1029
Br ship City of Cashmere			Jan. 8, 1877	Staples	do		1500
Str Geo W Elder		do 17	Nov'ber 19	Graham			440
Br bk Crown Thorp	Ordway	do 30	Dec'ber 1	Staples	Brenham	236 00	
Br bk West York	Ocklahama	do 30		Doeg	Astoria	216 00	
Br bk Kohinoor	Shoo Fly	Dec'ber 8	Dec'ber 9		do	241 00	
Br bk Alice Davies			Jan. 13, 1877				980
Br bk Loch Fergus							1428
Br bk Cochrina	Cooke	do 7	Dec'ber 13	Staples	Astoria	266 00	
Schr Hera	Pilot	do 18	do 19	do	do	146 00	430
Str Gussie Telfair		Nov'ber 27	Nov'ber 27	Master			250
Br ship Woosing	Ocklahama	Dec'ber 20	Dec'ber 29	Staples	do	251 00	1014
Bg Sea Waif	Alice	Nov'ber 20	Nov'ber 21	Doeg	do	90 00	86
Ship Cashmere	O S N Co	Feb. 1, 1877	Feb. 10, 1877	Staples	do	286 00	
Str Geo. W. Elder		Dec'ber 2	Dec'ber 8	Graham			950
Br bk Vale of Doon	Alice	do 29	Jan. 2, 1877	Staples	do	241 00	1116
Ship Imperial			Mar. 16, 1877	do	Ast and B m	400 00	1753
Bkt Modoc	O S N Co	do 6	Dec'ber 14	do	Astoria	136 00	600
Ger bk Walter Seigfried			do 13	Doig	do	186 00	
Br ship Heron	Ocklahama	do 15	do 17	Staples	do	221 00	

DEPARTED DECEMBER, 1876.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot to Astoria.
Brk Dawn	San Fran	Assorted	$ 15,2?0 00	$ 52 00	13	Reed.
Br ship Saline	Queenstown	Wheat	61,000 00	68 00	17	Johnson.
Br Nor-s Gurcynor	Burrards Inlet	Ballast				
Br ship Lupta	Valparaiso	do				
Schr Kate L Herron	Tillamook	Mdse	2,000 00			
Br Bkt Ella	Callais via Pt Twd	Ballast				
Str Ajax	San Fran	Produce, asstd cargo	14,600 00	64 00	16	Brown.
Brk Whistler	do	Lumber and laths	10,800 00			
Br ship Sutterworth	Cork	Wheat	47,200 00	72 00	18	Snow.
Nor brk Adele E Sabina	Queenstown	do	46,215 00	66 00	16.6	
Br ship Loch Fleet	do	do	50,402 00	66 00	16.6	
Br ship Glencoe	do	do	19,980 00			Snow.
Br brk Eden	do	do	32,578 00	64 00	16	Hoyt.
Str G. W. Elder	San Fran	Produce	49,900 00		11.6	Brown.
Str Ajax	do	Importations	22,600 00		12.6	do
Bkt Jane A Falkenburg	Honolulu	Produce and lumber	22,500 00	40 00	10	Johnson.
Ship Regent	Port Chalmers, NZ	Lumber	7,500 00			
Str Gussie Telfair	Alaska	Produce, and mdse asd	11,500 00		10	Stevens.
Br bkt Esmerelda	Valparaiso	Ballast				
Nor brk Jorselforer	P. S.	do				
Str Geo. W. Elder	San Fran	Produce	68,000 00		14	Brown.
Bkt Portland	do	Lumber, lath and sal'n	7,000 00	50 00	8.6	Hoyt.
Br brk Fiwzel	Valparaiso	Lumber from K	5,700 00			
Br brkt Aldenburgh	Queenstown	Wheat	53,761 00			
Br ship Fletchero	Valparaiso	Ballast				
Br ship Vallejo	Queenstown	Wheat	54,800 00	66 00	16.6	Johnson.
Brk Rival	San Fran	Lumbee and laths	7,600 00			
Value of exports by Fleet			$ 610,886 00.			

DEPARTED DECEMBER, 1876—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Brk Dawn	Pilot	Dec'ber 18	Dec'ber 26	Staples	Astoria	$ 148 00	350
Br ship Saline	Alice	do 18	do 28	do	do	211 00	1573
Br Nor-s Gureynor			Jan'y 3, '77	Doig	do	181 00	
Br ship Lupta			do 7	do Staples	Brenham	166 00	
Schr Kate L. Herron			do 2	do Master			
Br Bktne Ella			Dec'ber 22	Staples	Astoria	161 00	3
Str Ajax		Dec'ber 10	do 11	Bochan			
Brk Whistler			do 15	Staples	Astoria	236 00	750
Br ship Lutterworth	Ocklehama	Dec'ber 30	Jan'y 7, '77	do	do	261 00	1300
Nor brk Adele E Sabina	Alice		do 18	do	do	246 00	1023
Br ship Loch Fleet		Jan'y 10, '77	do 13	do	do	246 00	1200
Br ship Glencoe		do 18	do 24	do	Brenham		1276
Br brk Eden	Alice	do 25	do 28	do	do	236 00	775
Str G. W. Elder		Dec'ber 17	Dec'ber 18	Graham			715
Str Ajax		do 24	do 25	Bochan			600
Bkt Jane A. Falkenburg	Ordway	Jan'y 2, '77	Jan'y 7, '77	Doig	Astoria	176 00	300
Ship Regent			April 1, do	Staples	Brenham	290 00	1500
Str Gussie Telfair		Dec'ber 28	Dec'ber 29	Master			400
Br bkt Esmerelda			Jan'y 2, '77	Staples	Astoria	161 00	
Nor brk Jorselforer			do 2, '77	Staples	Brenham	146 00	
Str G. W. Elder		Dec'ber 30	Dec'ber 31	Graham			650
Bkt Portland	Pilot	Jan'y 6, '77	Jan'y 19, '77	Staples	Brenham	236 00	
Br brk Fiwzel			do 25, do	Doig	Astoria	236 00	600
Br bkt Aldenburgh			Feb'y 4, do	Staples	Brenham	266 00	1344
Br ship Flechero				Doig	do		
Br brk Vallejo	Alice	Jan'y 14, '77	Jan'y 18, '77	Doig	Astoria	266 00	1178
Brk Rival			do 11, do	Doig	do	171 00	600

DEPARTED JANUARY, 1877.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name to Astor'a
Str Ajax	San Fran	Asstd mdse	$ 25,000 00		15	Brown.
Schr Letitia	do	Asstd cargo	13,501 00	$ 36 00	9	Gilman.
Str Richard Bush	do	Captured, the new Rev	Cutter, built	at Albin	o, and	sailed for San F.
Br bk Frankfort Hall	Valparaiso	Ballast				
Br bk Japan	Cork	Wheat	28,000 00	64 00	16	Reed.
Str Geo W Elder	San Francisco	Produce	42,000 00		14.6	Brown.
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	do	Lumber	10,000 00		10.6	
Str Ajax	do	Produce	60,000 00			Brown.
Stm Tug Columbia	Stationed at Astor'					
Bk Whistler	San Fran	Lumber and laths	5,025 00		15	
Str Gussie Telfair	Alaska	Mdse, etc	50,000 00		11.6	Stevens.
Ship Prussia	Falmouth	Wheat	73,978 00		22.6	
Br bk Aethelstan	Cork	do	50,000 00	72 00	18	Hoyt.
Str Geo W Elder	San Fran	Produce	61,000 00		14.6	Brown.
Haw'n bk Mattie Macleay	Honolulu	Assorted	6,000 00	42 00	10.6	Snow.
Br bk Aglaia	Queenstown	Wheat	49,812 98	64 00	16	Ferchen.
Str Ajax	San Fran.	Produce	64,000 00		17.6	Brown.
Str Thomas Corwin	New Revenue Cut	ter, built at Albino, Or.,	and taken to	S. F. by	cutter	R. Rush, Jan. 20
Value of exports by Fleet			$ 538,316 98.			

DEPARTED JANUARY, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Str Ajax		January 7	January 7	Staples			
Schr Letitia	O. S. N. Co.	do 19	do 20	do	Astoria	$ 156 00	450
Str Richard Bush		do 18	do 20				
Br bk Frankford Hall		do ...	do 18	Staples	Astoria	161 00	
Br bk Japan	Alice	do 20	do 24	Doig	do	186 00	658
Str Geo. W. Elder		do 13	do 14	Graham			600
Bktne Tam O'Shanter	Columbia	do 26	February 11	Doig	Astoria	191 00	561
Str Ajax		do ...	January 21	Bochan			600
Stm Tug Columbia							
Brk Whistler			February 4	Staples	Astoria	176 00	
Str Gussie Telfair		January 25	January 26	Master			280
Ship Prussia			March ...	Staples	Ast & Bren.	300 00	1849
Br bk Aethelstan	Alice	March 10	do 17	do	Astoria	211 00	1298
Str G. W. Elder		January 27	January 28	Graham			680
Haw bk Mattie Macleay	Coumbia	February 17	February 25	Staples	Brenham	140 00	222
Br bk Aglaia	Ordway	do 11		do	Astoria	241 00	1245
Str Ajax		do 4	February 4	Bochan			
Str Thomas Corwin							

DEPARTED FEBRUARY, 1877.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name.
Br bk Alumina	Cork.	Wheat	$ 59,438 00	$ 70 00	17.6	Johnson.
Schr Modoc	Puget Sound	Produce, etc	7,550 00	44 00	14.6	Hoyt.
Str Ajax	San Fran	Assorted	96,000 00		16.6	Brown.
Str California	Sitka	Asstd mdse and lum	4,800 00		14	Stevens.
Bktne Hera	San Fran	Assorted	36,000 00	46 00	11.6	Johnson.
Str Geo. W. Elder	do	do	85,000 00		14.6	Brown.
Br ship Dovenby	Liverpool	Flour and potatoes	75,968 00	68 00	17	Ferchen.
Str Gussie Telfair	San Fran	Ballast		26 00	6.6	Strang.
Value of exports by Fleet			$ 364,756 00.			

DEPARTED FEBRUARY, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Br bk Alumina	Ordway	March 17	March 20	Staples	Astoria	$ 200 00	1235
Schr Modoc	O. S. N. Co	February 18	February 25	do	Brenham	181 00	150
Str Ajax		do 17	do 24				846
Str California		do 20	do 24	Master			210
Bktne Hera	Ordway	March 6	March 15	Doig	Brenham	143 00	619
Steamer G. W. Elder		February 24	February 25	Graham			1200
Br ship Dovenby	Ordway	April 21	April 25	Staples	Brenham	200 00	718
Str Gussie Telfair		do 2	do 13	Bernard, Master			

DEPARTED MARCH, 1877.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name to Ast'a.
Bkt Portland	San Francisco	Assorted Mdse	$ 30,631 00	$ 50 00	12.6	Reed.
Str Geo W Elder	do do	do do	54,000 00		15.6	Brown.
Bkt Melancthon	do do	do do	4,900 00	50 00	12.6	Reed.
Bkt Whistler	do do	Lumber	9,000 00			
Str Ajax	do do	Assorted Cargo	32,000 00		18	Brown.
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	do do	do do	9,800 00	68 00	17	Hoyt.
Str G W Elder	do do	do do	31,000 00		15.6	Brown.
Str California	Sitka	Assorted Mdse	11,800 00		14	Stevens.
Bkt Jane A. Falkenburg	Honolulu	do do	17,000 00	52 00	13	Snow.
Str Shubrick	Cruise	Supplies				
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	Assorted	72,000 00		16.6	Brown.
Value of exports by fleet			$272,131 00.			

DEPARTED MARCH, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons on Board
Bkt Portland	Alice	March 24	March 25	Doig	Brenham	$ 151 00	950
Str G. W. Elder		do 10	do 10	Graham			1100
Bkt Melancthon	Ordway	do 22	do 27	Staples	Astoria	175 00	550
Bkt Whistler					Brenham	186 00	600
Str Ajax		do 19	do 19	Bochan			950
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	Alice	April 6	April 1[illegible]	Doig	Brenham	196 00	1200
Str G W Elder		March 24	March 2[illegible]	Graham			700
Str California		do 2[illegible]	do 22	Master			380
Bkt Jane A Falkenburg	Shoo Fly	do 3[illegible]	April 4	Doig	Astoria	200 00	300
Str Shubrick			March 31	Master			
Str City of Chester		do 31	do 31	Bochan			680

DEPARTED APRIL, 1877.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name to As't
Str G. W. Elder	San Francisco	Assorted	$ 24,900 00	$	17	Brown.
Str California	Alaska ports	Flour and Mdse	8,000 00		13.6	Stevens.
Str Ajax	San Francisco	Assorted	14,000 00		14.6	Brown.
Bk Rival	South Bend, W T.	Ballast and Flour	700 00	36 00	9	Reed.
Str Shubrick	Cruise	Supplies		36 00	9	Hoyt.
Str G W Elder	San Francisco	Flour, etc	30,000 00		14	Brown.
Schr Enterprise	South Bend	Flour and Ballast	800 00	32 00	8	Reed.
Bktne Webfoot	Coos Bay	Flour, etc	1,000 00	40 00	10	Ferchen.
Bktne Hera	San Francisco	Assorted	1 ,000 00	42 00	10.6	Snow.
Br ship Isle of Bute	Cork	Salmon and Wheat	97,999 00		18	
Str Ajax	San Francisco	Assorted	18,000 00		14	Brown.
Br brk Mountain Laurel	Queenstown	Wheat	46,381 74	72 00	18	Reed.
Str California	Alaska ports	Flour, Mdse, etc	60,000 00		11.6	Stevens.
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	do do	41,000 00		16	Brown.
Bkt Portland	do do	Assorted	12,500 00	48 00	12	Hoyt.
Value of exports by fleet			$368,380 74.			

DEPARTED APRIL, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons on Board
Str G W Elder		April 7	April 7	Graham			1450
Str California		do 8	do 8	Master			200
Str Ajax		do 14	do 14	Bochan			900
Bk Rival	Columbia	do 20	do 21	Johnson	Columbia	87 00	10
Str Shubrick		do 18	do 18	Master			50
Str Geo W Elder		do 21	do 21	Graham			500
Str Enterprise	Columbia	do 20	do 21	Johnson	Columbia	47 00	11
Bkt Webfoot	Ordway	May 6	May 7	Staples	Brenham	130 00	150
Bkt Hera	Pilot	do 3	do 6	do	do	156 00	600
Br ship Isle of Bute			June 2	do	Astoria	156 00	1000
Str Ajax		April 26	April 26	Bochan			960
Br ship Mountain Laurel	Ordway	Sept'ber 7	Sept'ber 18	Staples	Astoria	250 00	1159
Str California		May 3	May 3	Master			210
Str City of Chester		do 1	do 1	Graham			900
Bktne Portland	Columbia	do 8	do 10	Doig	Brenham	146 00	500

DEPARTED MAY, 1877.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot to Astoria.
Str Geo W Elder	San Francisco	Assorted	$ 22,000 00	$	16	Brown.
Bk Edward James	Honolulu	do	7,500 00	300 00	12	Reed.
Bkt Eureka	San Francisco	do	28,500 00	284 00	13	do
Str Ajax	do do	do	26,000 00		16	Brown.
Brk Whistler	do do	Lumber	6,000 00			
Bkt Melancthon	do do	do	6,000 00	126 00	14	Ferchen.
Str City of Chester	do do	Salmon, etc	48,000 00		16	Brown.
Schr Premier	do do	do do	48,300 00	200 00	12	Reed.
Str G. W. Elder	do do	Wheat, Flour, Sal'n, etc	56,000 00		17	Brown.
Haw'n brk Mattie Macleay	Honolulu	Mdse, etc	5,000 00	250 00	13	Reed.
Str Ajax	San Francisco	do	70,240 00		17.6	Brown.
Str California	Alaska	do	10,000 00		12	Stevens.
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	San Francisco	Lumber	5,800 00	275 00	16	Johnson.
Brk Alden Bessie	Nanaimo	Ballast, 100 bbls flour	600 00	150 00	11	Hoyt.
Bkt Jane A. Falkenburg	Honolulu	Mdse, etc	6,000 00	142 00	12	Ferchen.
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	do	37,894 00		15	Brown.
Br bk Loch Dee	Liverpool	Salmon	102,000 00		19	
Br bk Forward	Port Said	Stores and ballast	1,000 00	152 00	13	Hoyt.
Bk Garabaldi	San Francisco	Mdse, etc	66,400 00	175 00	17	Snow, et al.
Str G W Elder	do do	do	27,500 00		17	Brown.
Schr Kate L. Herron	Tillamook	do	1,000 00			
Bk Rival	San Francisco	Lumber	11,000 00		14	Johnson.
Value of exports by Fleet			$ 593,134 00.			

DEPARTED MAY, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons on Board
Str G. W. Elder		May 6	May 6	Bochan			1100
Brk Edward James	Pilot	Aug. 15	Aug. 15	Staples	Columbia	$ 180 00	300
Bkt Eureka	do	May 19	May 23	do	Brenham	160 00	618
Str Ajax		" 11	" 11	Bochan			1100
Brk Whistler			" 26	Doig	Brenham	186 00	600
Bkt Melancthon	Columbia	May 18	" 26	Staples	do	166 00	600
Str City of Chester		" 16	" 18	Bochan			1100
Schr Premier	Columbia	" 28	" 29	Doig	do	1 1 00	600
Str G. W. Elder		" 21	" 21	Graham			1000
Haw'n brk Mattie Macleay	Columbia	" 30	June 2	Staples	do	156 00	310
Str Ajax		" 26	May 27	Bochan			1000
Str California		June 2	June 2	Master			300
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	Columbia	" 10	" 16	do	Astoria	100 00	675
Bk Alden Bessie	Ordway	" 27	" 29	Doig	do	150 00	800
Bkt Jane A. Falkenburg	Columbia	" 7	" 10	Master	do	100 00	600
Str City of Chester		May 31	May 31	Graham			900
Br bk Loch Dee			July 11	Doig	Columbia	151 00	900
Br bk Forward	Brenham	July 6	" 8	Staples	Astoria	211 00	400
Bk Garabaldi	Various Tugs	" 11	" 16	Doig	do	200 00	700
Str G. W. Elder		June 5	June 6	Bochan			1000
Schr Kate L. Herron							80
Bk Rival	Columbia	June 7	June 10	Master	Brenham	100 00	700

DEPARTED JUNE, 1877.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name.
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	Mdse, etc.	$ 25,000 00		17.6	Brown.
Schr Hera	do do	Salmon	82,415 00	$ 1'5 00	16	Hoyt.
Bkt Portland	do do	Lumber, etc	10,000 00	134 00	16	Hoyt.
Str G. W. Elder	do do	Wheat, flour,sal'on,etc	100,000 00		16.6	Brown.
Br ship British Army	Liverpool	Salmon	84,000 00	250 00	19	Snow.
Str California	Sitka	Mdse.	10,000 00		13.6	Stevens.
Str Hassler	San Francisco					
Str Ajax	do do	Salmon, etc	84,000 00		19	Brown.
Br ship City of Amoy	Liverpool	Wheat and salmon	116,500 00	264 00	20	Johnson.
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	Wheat, flour, salmon.	86,980 00		19.6	Brown.
Bkt Eureka	do do	Oats, flour and salmon	64,620 00	146 00	11	Hoyt.
Schr Modoc	Seattle	Flour, etc	4,000 00	140 00	10	Johnson.
Str G. W. Elder	San Francisco	Wheat, flour, salmon.	77,000 00		16.6	Brown.
Value of exports by Fleet			$ 744.515 00.			

DEPARTED JUNE, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Str City of Chester		June 13	June 14	Graham			1100
Schr Hera	Columbia	" 18	" 24	Doig	Brenham	$ 200 00	800
Bkt Portland	do	" 23	July 11	Master	Astoria	100 00	800
Str G. W. Elder		" 19	June 20	Bochan			900
Br ship British Army	Various		Aug. 11	Doig	Brenham	266 00	1150
Str California		July 1	July 2	Master			700
Str Hassler			Sept. 1	do			
Str Ajax		June 26	June 27	Graham			1000
Br ship City of Amoy	Ordway	Aug. 19	Aug. 26	Doig	Astoria	275 00	1400
Str City of Chester		June 29	June 30	Graham			1100
Bkt Eureka	Brenham	July 7	July 12	Staples	Astoria	180 00	900
Schr Modoc	Columbia	" 16	" 16	Doig	do	180 00	41
Str Geo. W. Elder		" 5	" 5	Graham			1600

DEPARTED JULY, 1877.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name.
Str Ajax	San Francisco	Salmon, etc	$ 75,800 00	$	19	Brown.
Str City of Chester	do	do	63,855 60		17.6	Brown.
Schr Premier	do	do	82,460 00	132 00	11	Gilman.
Bg Orient	do	Lumber	11,000 00	100 00	8	Johnson.
Br brk Kirreclune	Queenstown	Wheat	46,593 74	264 00	17.6	Snow.
Str G. W. Elder	San Fran	Salmon, etc	18,896 00		17.6	Brown.
Str Shubrick	Cruise	Lt. House supplies				
Str Ajax	San Fran	Salmon, etc	64,130 40		17.6	Brown.
Str California	Sitka	Asstd mdse	31,000 00		11	Stevens.
Str City of Chester	San Fran	Flour wheat and salm	87,800 00		17.6	Stevens.
Str G W Elder	do	do do do do	100,000 00		17.6	Brown.
Total value of exports by Fleet			$ 621,035 74.			

DEPARTED JULY, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Str Ajax		July 9	July 10	Graham			1200
Str City of Chester		do 15	do 16	Master			1000
Schr Premier	Columbia	do 19	do 25	Doig	Astoria	$ 138 00	1100
Bg Orient	Columbia	do 21	do 29	Staples	do	156 00	800
Br brk Kireclune		Sept'ber 6	Sept'ber 21	Doig	do	251 00	1100
Str G W Elder		July 20	July 20	Graham			1000
Str Shubrick			Sept'ber 4	Master			
Str Ajax		July 25	July 25	Graham			1000
Str California		August 2	August 2	Master			900
Str City of Chester		July 28	July 29	Master			1000
Str G W Elder		August 2	August 2	Graham			1260

DEPARTED AUGUST, 1877.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Ast.	Draft	River Pilot's Name.
Brk Rival	San Francisco	Lumber	$ 5,000 00	$ 132 00	13	Ferchen.
Str Ajax	do	Produce, etc	81,000 00		16	Brown.
Bg North Star	Iquiqui, Peru	Lumber	4,756 00		14	
Str Orizaba	San Francisco	Flour, etc	43,063 60		13	Hoyt.
Br brk Lochinoar	Liverpool	Wheat	46,600 00		19.6	
Haw brk Mattie Macleay	Honolulu	Flour and mdse	8,785 00	140 00	13	Snow.
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	Salmon, etc	65,792 00		14.6	Brown.
Str Los Angelos	do	Wheat, etc	38,000 00		10	Hoyt.
Str Orizaba	do	do do	27,800 00		13	Hoyt.
Str G W Elder	do	Wheat and salmon	44,600 00		16	Brown.
Schr Hera	Gray's Harbor	Cannery outfit	11,000 00	140 00	10	Ferchen.
Bkt Jane A Falkenburg	Honolulu	Mdse	5,812 55	140 00	10	Gilman.
Str Ajax	San Francisco	Salmon, etc	80,000 00		16	Brown.
Str Los Angelos	do	Wheat	36,000 00		12	Hoyt.
Bkt Webfoot	do	Lumber	10,000 00	132 00	16	Gilman.
Str Orizaba	do	Wheat, etc	14,780 00		13.6	Hoyt.
Str City of Chester	do	Salmon, etc	40,172 00		14	Brown.
Str California	Sitka	Flour, etc	16,682 50		11	Stevens.
Br ship Greta	Queenstown	Wheat	80,180 82	164 00	20	Snow.
Str G. W. Elder	San Fran	Salmon, wheat, etc	74,800 00		13	Brown.
Total value of exports by Fleet			$ 734,224 47.			

DEPARTED AUGUST, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name	Steamer or tug Employed.	Date of Arrival.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Brk Rival	Ordway	August 9	August 18	Doig	Astoria	$ 100 00	600
Str Ajax		do 8	do 8	Graham			1100
Bg North Star		do ...	do 26	Staples	Astoria	150 00	400
Str Orizaba		do 8	do 8	Wass			650
Br brk Lochinoar		do ...	Sept'ber 2	Doig	Astoria		2330
Haw brk Mattie Macleay	Ordway	do 28	do 1	do	do	156 00	400
Str City of Chester		do 14	August 14	Graham			900
Str Los Angelos		do 14	do 14	Malcolm			600
Str Orizaba		do 19	do 19	Wass			500
Str G W Elder		do 21	do 21	Graham			900
Schr Hera	Edith	do 26	Sept'ber 1	Doig	Astoria	106 00	600
Bkt Jane A Falkenburg	Edith	do 29	do 2	do	do	106 00	300
Str Ajax		do 25	August 25	Graham			1000
Str Los Angelos		do 25	do 25	Malcolm			410
Bkt Webfoot	Columbia	Sept'ber 1	Sept'ber 13	Doig	Astoria	156 00	500
Str Orizaba		August 29	August 29	Wass			380
Str City of Chester		do 29	do 29	Graham			680
Str California		Sept'ber 5	Sept'ber 5	Master			400
Br ship Greta	Columbia	do 11	do 20	Johnson	Astoria	200 00	1999
Str G W Elder		do 4	do 5	Graham			086

DEPARTED SEPTEMBER, 1877.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name to As't
Str Ancon	San Fran	Salmon	$ 16,200 00	$	12.6	Hoyt.
Bkt Melancthon	do	Lumber	8,000 00		16.6	
Br ship Palawan	Cork	Wheat	30,373 23	164 00	20	Reed.
Bk Garibaldi	San Fran,	Wheat and flour	40,087 00	166 00	17.6	Ferchen.
Br ship Oban Bay	Queenstown	Wheat	60,875 16	164 00	19.6	Johnson.
Bk Alden Besse	Hongkong	Bones, etc	1,127 00	156 00	16	Snow.
Br bk Eskbank	Queenstown	Wheat	68,682 23	150 00	20	do
Str Ajax	San Fran.	Wheat, etc	46,500 00		17.6	Brown.
Str Orizaba	do	do	19,500 00		16.6	Hoyt.
Br ship British Monarch	Cork	Wheat	74,550 00	162 00	20	Johnson.
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	Wheat, salmon, etc	25,600 00		16	Brown.
Bg Orient	do do	Lumber	8,000 00	125 00	16	Ferchen.
Br bk Adventurer	Liverpool	Wheat and flour	54,670 00	164 00	19	
Br ship British Peer	Cork	Wheat	73,880 00	162 00	20	Ferchen.
Str Thomas Corwin	San Francisco	Supplies				
Bg Sea Waif	Umpqua	Cannery goods	6,000 00		10	
Br bk Haidee	Cork	Wheat	49,425 00	162 00	18.6	Johnson.
Str Ancon	San Francisco	do	11,800 00		15.6	Hoyt.
Br ship River Indus	Liverpool	do	69,016 66		19	Johnson.
Schr Hayes	San Fran.	Lumber	5,000 00			Brown.
Str Geo W Elder	do	Wheat, etc	27,000 00		16	do
Str Ajax	do	Wheat, etc, & treasure	180,000 00		15	Hoyt.
Str Orizaba	do	do do	124,000 00		14	
Bg Sea Waif	Melbourne	Lumber	2,125 00		13	Snow.
Br ship Candida	Queenstown	Wheat	85,165 00	164 00	20.6	
Bk Rival	San Francisco	Lumber	7,000 00			Brown.
Str City of Chester	do do	Wheat, etc	31,000 00		16	Ferchen.
Ger bk Henrietta	Queenstown	Wheat	63,692 00	66 00	20	Reed.

DEPARTED SEPTEMBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name.
Br bk Drumclog	Cork	Wheat	$ 71,500 00		20	Reed.
Str California	San Fran	do	15,000 00			Stevens.
Br ship Beecroft	Liverpool	do	114,000 00	164 00	22	Johnson.
Br ship Abeona	Queenstown	do	64,000 00		20	
Ship Pactolus	Liverpool	do	72,533 00	66 00	20.6	Snow.
Str Santa Cruz	San Fran	Cattle and wheat	15,000 00	40 00	10	Brock.
Str Ancon	do	Wheat, etc	22,000 00		14	Hoyt.
Str Shubrick	Northern cruise	Supplies				
Bg Hazard	San Francisco	Wheat	13,700 00	64 00	15	Whitcomb.
Br ship City of Nankin	Hull, England	do	62,454 92	64 00	16	Reed.
Schr Kate L Herron	Tillamook	Mdse	1,000 00			
Fr bk Buenos Ayres	Falmouth	Wheat	46,200 00	54 00	16	Snow.
Str Geo W Elder	San Fran	do etc	68,760 00		16.6	Brown.
Br schr Pato	Honolulu	Lumber, etc		24 00		
Str Ajax	San Fran	Wheat, etc	31,000 00		17	Stevens.
Str Orizaba	do	do	21,650 00		14	Hoyt.
Ship Springfield	Cork	do	72,214 90	66 00	21.6	Reed.
Value of exports by fleet			$1,880,284 10.			

DEPARTED SEPTEMBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	To...s on Board
Str Ancon		Sept'ber 5	Sept'ber 5	Malcolm			409
Bkt Melancthon			do 7	Doig	Astoria		1200
Br ship Palawan	Columbia	do 25	October 8	do	do	176 00	1464
Bk Garibaldi	O. S. N. Co	do 29	Sept'ber 30	do	do	150 00	600
Br ship Oban Bay	Ocklahama	October 19	October 29	do	do	191 00	1729
Bk Alden Besse	do	do 27	do 30	Staples	do	136 00	110
Br bk Eskbank	Coumbia	do 5	do 11	do	do	175 00	1627
Str Ajax		Sept'ber 10	Sept'ber 10	Master			800
Str Orizaba		do 11	do 11	Wass	Columbia		600
Br ship British Monarch	Alice	do 12	October 3	Staples		175 00	1865
Str City of Chester		do 23	Sept'ber 12	Graham	Astoria		560
Bg Orient	Columbia	do 25	do 21	Doig	do	140 00	400
Br bk Adventurer	Ocklahama	October 25	October 30	do	do	175 00	1900
Br ship British Peer	Cooke	Sept'ber 23	do 3	Staples		1.5 00	1848
Str Thomas Corwin			Sept'ber 17	Master	Astoria		
Bg Sea Waif			do 16	Doig	do		180
Br bk Haidee	Alice	Sept'ber 26	October 3	do		150 00	1176
Str Ancon		do 17	Sept'ber 17	Macolm	Astoria		400
Br ship River Indus	Alice	do 28	October 8	Doig	do	175 00	1725
Schr Hayes			Sept'ber 24	do		126 00	286
Str Geo W Elder			do 18	Graham			600
Str Ajax			do 23	do			760
Str Orizaba			do 22	Wass			500
Bg Sea Waif			October 19	Doig	Astoria	106 00	80
Br ship Candida	Alice	October 1	do 8	do	do	181 00	2027
Bk Rival			do 3	Staples	Columbia	136 00	400
Str City of Chester		Sept'ber 28	Sept'ber 28	Master			600
Ger bk Henrietta	Ordway	October 22	Nov'ber 2	Staples	Astoria	176 00	1497

DEPARTED SEPTEMBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Br bk Drumclog	Alice.	October 13	October 29	Doig	Astoria	175 00	1668
Str California		Sept'ber 28	Sept'ber 28	Master			360
Br ship Beecroft	Alice.	October 8	October 12	Doig	Astoria	196 00	2721
Br ship Abeona			do 29	Staples	do	176 00	1517
Ship Pactolus	Ordway	do 12	do 18	Doig	do	181 00	1776
Str Santa Cruz		Sept'ber 30	Sept'ber 30	Johnson			180
Str Ancon		do 28	do 29	do			440
Str Shubrick			do 29	Master			
Bg Hazard	Rip Van Winkle	October 5	October 7	Doig	Astoria	136 00	530
Br ship City of Nankin	Alice.	do 4	do 8	Staples	do	176 00	1561
Schr Kate L Herron							
Fr bk Buenos Ayres	Columbia	do 18	do 29		Columbia	166 00	1155
Str Geo W Elder		do 3	do 3				1100
Br schr Pato	Ordway	Mar 28, 1878	April 3, 1878	None			
Str Ajax		October 6	October 6	Graham			960
Str Orizaba		do 3	do 3	Wass			860
Ship Springfield	Ocklahama	Nov'ber 17	Nov'ber 27	Staples	Brenham	191 00	1654

DEPARTED OCTOBER, 1877.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Asto.	Draft.	Name of Pilot to Astoria.
Ship Nimbus	Cork	Wheat	$ 92,498 25	$ 72 00	22	Snow.
Br ship Rodell Bay	Queenstown	do	73,690 40	54 00	19	Gilman.
Br bk Dinapore	do	do	66,666 00	66 00	18.6	Johnson.
Bk G W Cochrane	do	do	76,485 77	66 00	20	Strang.
Ship Santa Clara	Dublin	do	102,257 00		23.6	
Ship Rufus E Wood	Queenstown	do	94,176 87	60 00	22	Reed.
Str City of Chester	San Fran	Merchandise, etc	12,700 00		16	Brown.
Str Ancon	do	do do	10,000 00		14	Hoyt.
Schr Premier	do	Lumber	7,000 00		12.6	
Br str Alexander	Victoria	Merchandise		48 00	12	Gilman.
Str California	Victoria & Alaska	do	10,000 00		10	Stevens.
Str Santa Cruz	San Fran	Wheat	11,000 00	48 00	12	Strang.
Str G W Elder	do	Wheat and mdse	28,000 00		16.6	Brown.
Str Orizaba	do	do do	19,500 00		14	Hoyt.
Ship Leading Wind	Cork	do	55,750 00	64 00	18.6	Ferchen.
Br bk Penshaw	Queenstown	do	55,750 00	64 00	18.6	Snow.
Br bk Emily Chaplin	do	do	50,624 00	66 00	18	Ferchen.
Str Ajax	San Fran	do	27,000 00		17	Stevens.
Ship Pilgrim	Cork	do	64,874 45	70 00	20 6	Strang.
Br bk Wigton	do	do	54,830 00		18	Strang.
Ger bk Alma	Queenstown	do	59,806 00		17.6	Ferchen.
Str Ancon	San Fran	Wheat and mdse	21,000 00		14	Hoyt.
Str City of Chester	do	do do	30,000 00		15	Brown.
Br ship Pizzarro	Queenstown	Wheat	100,403 00		23	Reed.
Br ship City of Madras	Cork	do	65,141 00	64 00	21	Gilman.
Br ship City of York	Liverpool	do etc	93,376 00		20	Ferchen.
Bg Orient	San Fran	Lumber	8,000 00		15	

DEPARTED OCTOBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name to Astor'a
Br bk Inglewood	Cork	Wheat	75,580 00	66 00	20	Johnson.
Br ship Francis Thorp	do	do	67,818 00	66 00	19	Strang.
Bkt Ella	Valparaiso	Lumber	9,100 00		16	
Bkt North Bend	San Fran	Wheat, etc	12,690 00	58 00	14.6	Strang.
Str Orizaba	San Fran	do do	19,800 00		15.6	Hoyt.
Bk Edward James	Honolulu	Assorted	7,508 60	56 00	12	Ferchen.
Br bk Earl Granville	Queenstown	Wheat	77,964 00	66 00	20	Reed.
Str G W Elder	San Fran	do etc	20,750 00		16	Brown.
Br ship River Nith	Cork	do	79,795 00	68 00	20	Strang.
Br ship West Riding	Cork	do	67,179 00	66 00	20	Johnson.
Haw bk Mattie Macleay	Honolulu	Mdse, etc	3,197 70		12	Master.
Br bk Loweswater	Queenstown	Wheat	40,383 07	72 00	18	Gilman.
Br ship Pomona	do	do	78,175 49	72 00	20	Snow.
Br bk Stratheam	Cork	do	76,946 00	76 00	19.6	Snow.
Br bk Benclutha	Queenstown	do	73,186 28	74 00	19	Strang.
Br ship Blengfell	do	do	74,865 00	68 00	19.6	Snow.
Str California	Sitka	Flour and mdse	13,800 00		12	Stevens.
Br bk Glenrosa	Queenstown	Wheat	58,116 88	70 00	18	Johnson.
Br bk Woodhall	do	do	49,286 00	70 00	19.6	Gilman.
Value of Exports by the Fleet			$2,190,769 66.			

DEPARTED OCTOBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr'
Ship Nimbus	Ordway	Dec'ber 12	Dec'ber 27	Doig	Brenham	$ 196 00	2128
Br ship Rodell Bay	do	October 20	Oct'ber 29	Staples	Columbia	166 00	1755
Br bk Dinapore	Alice	do 12	do 16	do	Astoria	166 00	1667
Bk G W Cochrane	Columbia	do 25	do 30	do	do	176 00	1821
Ship Santa Clara		do ...	do 30	Doig	do	200 00	2324
Ship Rufus E Wood	Ordway	do 16	Nov'ber 26	do	Brenham	196 00	2242
Str City of Chester		do 10	Oct'ber 11	Master			300
Str Ancon		do 10	do 11	Malcolm			260
Schr Premier		do ...	do 18	Doig	Astoria	100 00	400
Br str Alexander		do 13	do 13	Wass		96 00	250
Str California		do 12	do 12	Master			210
Str Santa Cruz		do 14	do 15	Johnson		96 00	450
Str G W Elder		do 16	do 17	Graham			1000
Str Orizaba		do 16	do 17	Wass			670
Ship Leading Wind	Alice	Dec'ber 7	April 1, '78	Doig	Ast & Bren	1 1 00	1693
Br bk Penshaw	Columbia	Nov'ber 7	Nov'ber 20	do	Astoria	161 00	1298
Br bk Emily Chaplin	Chief	Oct'ber 20	October 29	do	do	156 00	1200
Str Ajax		do 21	do 22	Graham			960
Ship Pilgrim	Wonder	Dec'ber 7	Dec'ber 27	Johnson	Astoria	181 00	2511
Br bk Wigton	Ordway	Nov'ber 12	Nov'ber 26	Staples	Brenham	156 00	1289
Ger bk Alma	Chief	do 1	do 26	do	do	157 0	899
Str Ancon		Oct'ber 21	October 22	Malcolm			760
Str City of Chester		do 24	do 24	Graham			790
Br ship Pizzarro	Alice	Nov'ber 6	Nov'ber 27	Doig	Astoria	206 00	2352
Br ship City of Madras	do	do 20	do 28	Staples	Brenham	186 00	1382
Br ship City of York	Ocklahama	Dec'ber 7	Dec'ber 17	Doig	do	176 00	2129
Bg Orient			Nov'ber 3	Staples	Astoria	120 00	400

DEPARTED OCTOBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Br bk Inglewood	Alice	Nov'ber 17	Nov'ber 27	Master	Brenham	176 00	1957
Br ship Francis Thorpe	Ordway	do 9	do 26	Staples	Astoria	166 00	1591
Bkt Ella		do ...	do 8	Master	Brenham	136 00	500
Bkt North Bend	Edith	do 1	do 7	Master	do	121 00	590
Str Orizaba		October 27	Oct'ber 28	Wass			600
Bk Edward James	Ocklahama	Jan'y 10, '78	Jan'y 12, '78	Staples	Brenham	196 00	200
Br bk Earl Granville	Ordway	Nov'ber 17	Nov'ber 27	Master	Astoria	171 00	1856
Str G W Elder		October 27	October 28	Graham			760
Br ship River Nith	Chief	Nov'ber 11	Nov'ber 27	Master	Columbia	176 00	1899
Br ship West Riding	Ordway	do 20	do 28	Staples	Brenham	176 00	1599
Haw bk Mattie Macleay	Edith	do 10	do 25	Doig	do	96 00	240
Br bk Loweswater	Chief	do 29	do 29	Master	do	156 00	947
Br ship Pomona	Chief	do 28	Dec'ber 2	Doig	Astoria	176 00	1861
Br bk Strathearn	Wonder	do 25	Nov'ber 28	Staples	Brenham	171 00	1832
Br bk Benclutha	Alice	do 27	Dec'ber 4	Master	do	160 00	1737
Br ship Blengfell	Ocklahama	do 11	Nov'ber 27	do	do	171 00	1780
Str California		do 4	do 4	Master			480
Br bk Glenrosa	Alice	do 28	do 30	Doig	Astoria	156 00	1187
Br bk Woodhall	Alice	do 25	do 28	Master	Brenham	176 00	1175

DEPARTED NOVEMBER, 1877.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name to Ast'a.
Br ship River Lune	Liverpool	Wheat	$ 79,674 00	$ 72 00	19.6	Gilman.
Br bk Gt. Broughton	Queenstown	do	55,966 00			
Br ship Aberyswith Castle	do	do	74,155 39	70 00	19.6	Reed.
Str Ancon	San Francisco	Wheat, etc	12,600 00		14	Hoyt.
Str Ajax	do do	do do	27,500 00		17.6	Brown.
Br bk Ullock	Cork	do	53,825 00	70 00	18	Strang.
Br ship Taranka	Queenstown	do	75,810 60	70 00	19.6	Johnson.
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	San Francisco	Lumber	6,724 00		14	
Fr bk National	Falmouth	Wheat	52,400 00	70 00	17.6	Johnson.
Bkt Modoc	San Francisco	Lumber	5,00 00		15	
Bk Whistler	do do	do	4,440 00		14	
Bk Garibaldi	do do	Wheat, etc	38,250 00	68 00	17	Strang.
Str C. J. Brenham						
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	Wheat, flour, etc	31,600 00		17	Brown.
Bg Hazard	do do	Wheat, etc	22,000 00	40 00	11	Snow.
Str Idaho	do do	do do	31,800 00		17	Hoyt.
Br bk Abby Cowper	Cork	do	51,504 00	72 00	18	Johnson.
Br bk Isle of Anglesia	Queenstown	do	50,002 00	72 00	18	Strang.
Str G W Elder	San Francisco	do etc	28,000 00		17	Brown.
Str Ancon	do do	do do	25,000 00		16	Hoyt.
Br bk Buttermen	Queenstown	do	68,521 00	72 00	18	Reed.
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	do	27,000 00		16	Stevens.
Bkt Jane A Falkinburg	Honolulu	Assorted cargo	14,505 81	40 00	15.6	Johnson.
Bk Siera Nevada	San Francisco	Salmon and wheat	45,000 00	68 00	19.6	Gilman.

DEPARTED NOVEMBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Ast.	Draft	River Pilot's Name.
Str Idaho	San Francisco	Wheat and flour	$ 13,600 00	$	14	Hoyt.
Str G W Elder	do do	Wheat, flour, etc	64,000 00		16	Brown.
Str California	Sitka	Flour and mdse	17,922 28		11	Stevens.
Str Ancon	San Francisco	Flour and wheat	18,000 00			Hoyt.
Br ship Escocesa	Callao	Lumber, etc	2,690 98	72 00	19.6	Gilman.
Value of exports by Fleet			$ 998,391 06			

DEPARTED NOVEMBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Br ship River Lune	Alice	Dec. 3	Dec. 18	Johnson	Astoria	$ 171 00	1871
Br bk Gt. Broughton			Nov. 27	Doig	Brenham	156 00	1332
Br ship Aberyswith Castle	Ordway	Dec. 7	Dec. 27	Staples	Columbia	171 00	1773
Str Ancon		Nov. 4	Nov. 4	Malcolm			360
Str Ajax		" 3	" 4	Graham			700
Br bk Ullock	Ordway	Dec. 2	Dec. 6	Doig	Brenham	156 00	1281
Br ship Taranka	Ocklehama	" 20	" 30	Johnson	Astoria	171 00	1728
Bkt Tam O'Snanter			Nov. 25	Doig	do	116 00	600
Fr bk National	Chief	Dec. 5	Dec. 7	Masters	do	151 00	1287
Bkt Modoc			" 6	Staples	do	126 00	500
Bk Whistler			Nov. 25	Doig	do	116 00	380
Brk Garibaldi	Alice	Nov. 25	" 27	Staples	Columbia	146 00	400
Str C J Brenham							
Str City of Chester		Nov. 7	Nov. 8	Graham			600
Bg Hazard	Edith	" 25	" 27	Doig	Columbia	88 00	300
Str Idaho		" 9	" 10	Malcolm			900
Br bk Abby Cowper	Alice	Dec. 12	Dec. 18	Staples	Columbia	151 00	1184
Br bk Isle of Anglesia	O S N Co	" 14	" 18	Doig	Brenham	151 00	1232
Str G W Elder		Nov. 14	Nov. 15	Jason			900
Str Ancon		" 14	" 15	Malcolm			700
Br bk Butterman	Wonder	" 29	Dec. 2	Staples	Brenham	156 00	1642
Str City of Chester		" 22	Nov. 22	Graham			600
Bkt Jane A Falkenburg	Ordway	Dec. 1	Dec. 7	Master	Brenham	131 00	216
Bk Sierra Nevada	Wonder	" 22	" 30	Staples	Columbia	171 00	1000

DEPARTED NOVEMBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Str Idaho		Nov. 24	Nov. 25	Malcolm		$	300
Str G W Elder		" 29	" 30	Master			600
Str California		Dec. 6	Dec. 6	do			250
Str Ancon		" 2	" 2	Malcolm			400
Br ship Escocesa	Ordway	Jan. 18, 1878	Mar. 8, 1878	Doig	Brenham	171 00	900

DEPARTED DECEMBER, 1877.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name.
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	Assorted	$ 19,750 00	$	14.6	Brown.
Str Idaho	do do	do	26,000 00		16	Hoyt.
Str Thomas Corwin	Neah Bay	U S R M				
Schr Undine	San Francisco	Lumber	5,000 00	40 00	10	Strang.
Bkt North Bend	do do	do	4,800 00		14.6	
Br ship Steelfield	Queenstown	Wheat	91,887 63	68 00	20	Reed.
Br bk Scottish Fairy	do	do	54,402 28	68 00	20	Strang.
Str Ancon	San Francisco	Wheat, etc	37,000 00		15.6	Hoyt.
Str G W Elder	do do	do	32,000 00		16.6	Brown.
Br ship Martin Scott	Cork	Wheat	00,120 00	70 00	22	Strang.
Br ship Melponcree	Queenstown	do	93,625 00	70 00	21.6	Johnson.
Bg Orient	San Francisco	Lumber	7,000 00		16.6	
Bkt Melancthon	do do	do	7,800 00		12.6	Master.
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	do do	do	10,000 00		16.6	do
Str Idaho	do do	Wheat, etc	20,000 00		14	Hoyt.
Str Ajax	do do	do	64,000 00		18.6	Brown.
Str G W Elder	do do	do	40,000 00		17.6	do
Br ship Fiji	Queenstown	do	102,312 40	68 00	20.6	Snow.
Str California	Sitka	Flour and Mdse	12,000 00		10	Stevens.
Schr Hera	San Francisco	Salmon, etc	40,600 00		12.6	
Str Ancon	do do	do	21,900 00		13	Hoyt.
Value of exports by fleet			$780,197 31.			

DEPARTED DECEMBER, 1877—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons on Board
Str City of Chester		Dec'ber 8	Dec'ber 18	Graham		$	600
Str Idaho		do 8	do 12	Malcolm			800
Str Thomas Corwin			do 13	M ster			
Schr Undine	Wonder	do 20	do 24	Staples	Brenham	80 00	210
Bkt North Bend			do 18	Doig	do	121 00	360
Br ship Steelfield	Alice	do 22	do 30	do	do	176 00	2100
Br bk Scottish Fairy	Columbia	do 24	do 29	Staples	do	176 00	1244
Str Ancon		do 14	do 14	Malcolm			1670
Steamer G. W. Elder		do 15	do 15	Jasen			1800
Br ship Martin Scott	Alice	Jan 23, 1878	Mar 22, 1878	Staples	Brenham	196 00	2026
Br ship Melponcree	Ocklahama	Dec'ber 31	do 14, 1878	Doig	Ast & Bre'm	191 00	2165
Bg Orient			Dec'ber 31	Staples	Columbia	141 00	1660
Bkt Melancthon	Columbia	Jan 4, 1878	Jan 5, 1878	Wass	Brenham	100 00	1600
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	do		do 5, 1878	Master	Columbia	136 00	1900
Str Idaho		Dec'ber 25	Dec'ber 25	do			700
Str Ajax		do 23	do 24	Jasen			1900
Str G. W. Elder		do 29	do 30	Graham			1000
Br ship Fiji	Ordway	Jan 6, 1878	Mar 31, 1878	Doig	Ast & Bre'm	181 00	2352
Str California		do 3, 1878	Jan 3, 1878	Master			200
Bktne Hera			do 5, 1878	do	Brenham	100 00	600
Str Ancon		Jan 2, 1878	do 3, 1878	do			1600

DEPARTED JANUARY, 1878.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name to Astor'a
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	Assorted	$ 30,000 00	$	16	Brown.
Str Idaho	do do	do	22,000 00		17	Hoyt.
Bk Garibaldi	Australia	do	6,021 84	70 00	17.6	Strang.
Str G W Elder	San Francisco	do	31,000 00		17	Brown.
Str Ancon	do do	do	19,800 00		13	Hoyt.
Bkt North Bend	do do	Lumber	7,700 00		14.6	
Str City of Chester	do do	Assorted	21,000 00		14	Brown.
Str Idaho	do do	do	17,000 00		15	Hoyt.
Br bk Serial Wyn	Queenstown	Wheat	75,600 00	80 00	20 4	Strang, Feb 27.
Str California	Alaska	Mdse and Flour	13,000 00		14.6	Stevens.
Str Geo W Elder	San Francisco	Mdse, Wheat, etc.	27,000 00		16 6	Brown.
Br bk Cochrina	Cork	Wheat	74,800 00	74 00	20.6	Snow.
Br ship Nereus	Queenstown	do	73,800 00	74 00	20.6	Ferchen.
Bg Orient	San Francisco	Lumber	7,000 00		14	
Fr bk President Thiers	Queenstown	Wheat	28,123 00	64 00	16	Snow.
Str Ancon	San Francisco	Assorted	11,380 00		12.6	Hoyt.
Value of exports by fleet			$465,224 82.			

DEPARTED JANUARY, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Name of Pilot.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons on Board
Str City of Chester		January 4	January 4	Jasen		$	900
Str Idaho		do 10	do 11	Master			700
Bk Garibaldi	Ordway	Febr'y 25	March 13	Staples	Astoria	151 00	600
Str G. W. Elder		January 12	January 12	Graham			860
Str Ancon		do 15	do 16	Malcolm			480
Bkt North Bend			Febr'y 9	Staples	Columbia	121 00	600
Str City of Chester		do 19	January 19	Jasen			420
Str Idaho		do 25	do 25	Master			180
Br bk Serial Wyn	Ocklahama	March 1	April 1	Staples	Col and Ast	176 00	1894
Str California		Febr'y 26	Febr'y 26	Master			350
Str Geo W Elder		January 31	January 31	Graham			1000
Br bk Cochrina		do 30	March 29	Doig	Ast & Bren	181 00	1720
Br ship Nereus	Ordway & Won	Febr'y 9	do 31	Staples	Col and Ast	175 00	1600
Bg Orient			Febr'y 9	Doig	Brenham	116 00	600
Fr bk President Thiers	Ordway	do 21	do 22	do	do	136 00	694
Str Ancon		do 3	do 4	Malcolm			566

DEPARTED FEBRUARY, 1878.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Asto.	Draft.	Name of Pilot to Astoria.
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	Assorted	$ 20,000 00	$	16.6	Brown.
Br ship Jeannie Landles	Liverpool	do	106,835 00	80 00	20	Gilman.
Str Idaho	San Francisco	do	26,000 00		16.6	Hoyt.
Str Thomas Corwin	do do	Cruise				
Br bk Barraconta	Victoria	Same cargo on board				
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	San Francisco	Lumber	8,700 00		17.6	
Str Geo W Elder	do do	Assorted	27,600 00		18.6	Brown.
Schr Hayes	do do	Lumber	6,000 00		12	
Br bk Blenkeim	Dunkirk	Wheat	32,300 00	56 00	16.6	Reed.
Str Ancon	San Francisco	Wheat, etc	17,800 00		16	Hoyt.
Str City of Chester	do do	Wheat, etc	30,000 00		16	Brown.
Schr Twilight	do do	Lumber	6,000 00	48 00	12	Gilman.
Str Geo. W. Elder	do do	Wheat, etc	29,000 00		18	Brown.
Str Idaho	do do	do ed	25,400 00		15.6	Hoyt.
Bkt Jane A Falkenburg	Honolulu	Assorted	15,768 00	52 00	15	Strang.
Value of exports by Fleet			$ 351,403 00.			

DEPARTED FEBRUARY, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name	Steamer or tug Employed.	Date of Arrival.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons, of Fr't
Str City of Chester	Steamed	February 8	February 8	Jasen	Steamed		575
Br ship Jeannie Landles	Wonder	April 8	April 12	Staples	Brenham	$ 176 00	2448
Str Idaho		February 13	February 13	Master			800
Str Thomas Corwin			do 14	Bochan			
Br bk Barraconta			do 28	Johnson	Columbia	136 00	400
Bktne Tam O'Shanter			do 28	Staples	Brenham	151 00	700
Str G. W. Elder		February 13	do 14	Graham			980
Schr Hayes			do 17	Staples	Columbia	96 00	600
Br bk Blenkeim	Ordway	April 3	April 6	Staples	Astoria	141 00	898
Str Ancon		February 22	February 22	Malcolm			415
Str City of Chester		do 22	do 22	Jasen			914
Schr Twilight	Ordway	March 3	March 9	Doig	Brenham	72 00	410
Str G W Elder		February 28	do 1	Graham			546
Str Idaho		March 3	do 3	Master			444
Bkt Jane A. Falkenburg	Wonder	do 17	do 21	do	Astoria		575

DEPARTED MARCH, 1878.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name to As't
Bkt Melancthon	San Francisco	Lumber	$ 7,400 00	$	16	Loaded at Knap
Str California	Alaska	Mdse, etc.	27,000 00		11.6	Stevens.
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	do do	28,000 00		18	Brown.
Br ship Hertfordshire	Liverpool	Wheat	57,000 00	74 00	19.6	Reed.
Str Ancon	San Francisco	Wheat, etc	41,000 00		14.6	Hoyt.
Str City of Chester	do do	do	47,800 00		17.6	Brown.
Str G. W. Elder	do do	do	10,000 00		17	Brown.
Str Duncan	do do	Potatoes, etc	1,000 00		10	
Bg Orient	do do	Lumber	6,700 00		12.6	
Haw bk Mattie Macleay	Honolulu	Mdse and stave bolts	4,456 00	42 00	10.6	Gilman.
Str Idaho	San Francisco	Wheat, etc	17,670 00		16	Hoyt.
Bkt North Bend	do do	Lumber	10,000 00		14.6	Huyt.
Str Thomas Corwin	Neah Bay	U. S. R. M.			11.6	Hoyt.
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	San Francisco	Lumber	11,000 00		17	
Str G W Elder	do do	Mdse, etc.	45,000 00		15	Brown.
Str California	Sitka	do do	10,500 00		13.6	Stevens.
Str City of Chester	San Francisco	do do	22,000 00		13.6	Brown.
Schr Kate L. Herron	Tillamook	Provisions and mdse	2,600 00		6	Master.
Schr Ida Schuaner	San Francisco	Lumber	7,000 00	44 00	11.6	Hoyt.
Value of exports by Fleet			$ 356,126 00.			

DEPARTED MARCH, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Bkt Melancthon			March 21	Staples	Columbia	$ 130 00	600
Str California		March 7	do 8	Master			410
Str City of Chester		do 6	do 8	Jasen			1100
Br ship Hertfordshire	Wonder	April 18	April 22	Staples	Astoria	171 00	1302
Str Ancon		March 10	March 11	Malcolm			640
Str G. W. Elder		do 14	do 15	Graham			670
Str City of Chester		do 19	do 19	Jasen			408
Str Duncan			do 20	Staples		80 00	200
Bg Orient			April 8	Master	Columbia	100 00	486
Haw'n brk Mattie Macleay	Ordway	April 2	do 6	Doig	Astoria	85 00	208
Str Idaho		March 24	March 24	Master			575
Bkt North Bend	Columbia	April 5	April 6	Malcolm	Columbia	121 00	640
Str Thomas Corwin		March 28	do 11	Bochan			
Bkt Tam O'Shanter			do 16	Master	Columbia	146 00	740
Str G. W. Elder		March 29	March 29	Graham			900
Str California		April 2	April 2	Master			250
Str City of Chester		do 3	do 3	Jasen			400
Schr Kate L Herron		March 30	do 1	Master			200
Schr Ida Schuaner	Wonder	April 12	do 13	Doig	Astoria		46

DEPARTED APRIL, 1878.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Ast.	Draft	River Pilot's Name.
Str Idaho	San Francisco	Wheat, flour, etc	$ 76,800 00	$	15	Brown.
Br bk Barraconta	London	Wheat, flour and sal	120,000 00	44 00	19.6	Hoyt.
Str G W Elder	San Francisco	Flour, salmon, etc	42,000 00		17.6	Brown.
Bkt Portland	do do	Lumber, etc	16,000 00	40 00	16.6	Reed.
Str City of Chester	do do	Mdse and produce	18,000 00		13	Brown.
Bk Quickstep	do do	Lumber	7,000 00	44 00	12.6	Gilman.
Str Idaho	do do	Miscellaneous	16,000 00		15	Stevens.
Str Oregon	do do	do	25,000 00		15	Brown.
Str G W Elder	do do	Flour, etc	21,000 00		16.6	do
Str Shubrick	do do	Light House supplies			11	Master.
Bkt Melancthon	do do	Lumber	2,000 00	50 00	12.6	Snow.
Bkt Webfoot	do do	do	3,300 00		13	
Str City of Chester	do do	Produce	16,000 00		17 6	Brown.
Str California	Alaska	Mdse, flour, etc	11,000 00		11	Stevens.
Bk Rival	San Francisco	Lumber	6,000 00		16.6	
Value of exports by Fleet			$ 381,100 00.			

DEPARTED APRIL, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Str Idaho		April 9	April 9	Wass		$	275
Brbk Barraconta	Ordway	May 23	June 7	Staples	Brenham	171 00	1148
Str G W Elder		April 13	April 13	Graham			520
Bkt Portland	Columbia	do 21	May 3	Master	Astoria	130 00	720
Str City of Chester		do 18	April 18	Jasen			400
Bk Quickstep	Columbia	do 30	May 15	Staples	Astoria	100 00	442
Str Idaho		do 22	April 23	Wass			250
Str Oregon		do 30	do 30	Jasen			976
Str G W Elder		do 28	do 28	Graham			484
Str Shubrick		May 1	May 21	Master			
Bkt Melancthon	Columbia	do 11	do 12	Masters	Astoria	100 00	580
Bkt Webfoot			do 12	do	do	100 00	600
Str City of Chester		do 3	do 4	Mackie			408
Str California		do 8	do 9	Master			215
Bk Riva			do 15	do	Astoria	141 00	600

DEPARTED MAY, 1878.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name.
Ger bk G F Muntz	Liverpool	Salmon	$ 202,507 00	$	22	
Str Idaho	San Francisco	Salmon, flour, etc.	47,900 00		17	Stevens.
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	do do	Lumber	9,000 00	64 00	17	Hoyt.
Str G W Elder	do do	Assorted	32,700 00		17.6	Brown.
Str Oregon	do do	do	22,900 00		18	do
Bk Herbert Black						Still in port.
Bkt North Bend	San Francisco	Lumber	8,700 00	40 00	16	Johnson.
Ak Alden Besse						Still in port.
Br ship City of Halifax	Liverpool	Salmon	213,150 00	50 00	20.3	Snow.
Br bk Dovenby	do	Salmon and flour	188,501 00	58 00	19	Reed.
Str Idaho	San Francisco	Assorted	34,000 00		17	Stevens.
Str Arcata	do do	do	15,000 00	40 00	10.6	Master.
Ship Annie M Small						Still in port.
Schr Ida Schuaner	San Francisco	Lumber	3,600 00	48 00	12	Ferchen.
Str City of Chester	do do	Assorted	21,000 00		16.6	Brown.
Bkt Jane A Falkenburg	Honolulu	do	6,423 75	44 00	13	Reed.
Str California	Sitka	do	10,000 00		16	Stevens.
Str Oregon	San Francisco	do	14,000 00		17.6	Brown.
Value of Exports by the Fleet			$ 829,381 75.			

DEPARTED MAY, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Ger bk G F Muntz		May 1	June 14	Doig	Brenham	$ 196 00	1400
Str Idaho		" 8	May 9	Wass			1100
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	Columbia	" 16	" 25	Staples	Astoria	146 00	1400
Str G W Elder		" 13	" 13	Graham			960
Str Oregon		" 18	" 18	Jasen			800
Bk Herbert Black							
Bkt North Bend	Columbia	May 23	June 3	Staples	Brenham	136 00	600
Bk Alden Besse							
Br ship City of Halifax	Wonder	July 5	July 19	Staples	Brenham	176 00	1700
Br bk Dovenby	E. N. Cooke	June 22	July 25	Doig	Brenham		1200
Str Idaho		May 23	May 23	Wass			1000
Str Arcata		" 25	" 25	Holt			500
Ship Annie M Small							
Schr Ida Schuaner	Ordway	June 7	June 7	Staples	Brenham	96 00	300
Str City of Chester		May 28	May 28	Graham			800
Bkt Jane A Falkenburg	Columbia	June 5	June 12	Master	Brenham	106 00	340
Str California		" 5	" 5	do			676
Str Oregon		" 5	" 3	Jasen			1206

DEPARTED JUNE, 1878.

Vessel or Steamer's Name,	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name.
Br bk Ardendee	Liverpool	Salmon	$ 129,000 00	$	18.6	
Bkt Portland	San Francisco	Lumber	28,000 00	36 00	17.6	Reed.
Str Idaho	do do	Salmon, etc	200,000 00		19	Stevens.
Br ship Edith Lone	Liverpool	Wheat, Flour, Sal'n, etc	180,000 00		17.6	
Ship Wildwood						Still in port.
Ship Freeman Clark						Still in port.
Schr Hera	San Francisco	Salmon, etc.	32,000 00	44 00	12	Ferchen.
Br ship Lupata	Liverpool	do do	233,628 00	64 00	19.5	Snow.
Br ship Viola						Still in port.
Str G W Elder	San Francisco	Assorted	84,000 00		19.6	Brown.
Str Oregon	do do	do	78,000 00		19	do
Str Idaho	do do	do	75,000 00		17.6	do
Str Great Republic	do do	do	98,000 00		17.6	Stevens.
Bkt Melancthon	do do	Lumber	8,000 00	40 00	12.6	Gilman.
Schr Kate L Herron	Tillamook	Merchandise	2,000 00		7	Master.
Bk Rival	San Francisco	Lumber	6,700 00	40 00	16.6	Snow.
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	do do	do	5,000 00	40 00	17	Ferchen.
Str G W Elder	do do	Assorted	40,560 00		17.6	Brown.
Str California	Alaska	do	40,000 00		12.6	Stevens.
Total value of exports by Fleet			$1,239,888 00.			

DEPARTED JUNE, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Ton. of Fr
Br bk. Ardendee			June 29	Staples	Brenham	$ 161 00	96
Bkt Portland	Columbia	June 12	do 25	Master	Columbia	141 00	80
Str Idaho		do 7	do 8	Wass			134
Br ship Edith Lone			August 6	Hansen	Astoria	151 00	145
Ship Wildwood							
Ship Freeman Clark							
Schr Hera	Ordway	do 18	June 26	Staples	Brenham	66 00	67
Br ship Lupata	do	August 8	August 18	Malcolm	Astoria	170 00	160
Br ship Viola							
Str G W Elder		June 12	June 12				100
Str Oregon		do 19	do 20				110
Str Idaho		do 22	do 22				125
Str Great Republic		do 22	do 25				130
Bkt Melancthon	Columbia	do 26	July 11	Staples	Brenham	100 00	40
Schr Kate L. Herron		do 26	June 28	Master			4
Bk Rival	Columbia	July 2	July 10	do	do	141 00	50
Bkt Tam O'Shanter	do	do 4	do 20	Staples	do	146 00	11
Str Geo W Elder		June 29	June 29	Graham			80
Str California		do 29	do 29	Master			50

DEPARTED JULY, 1878.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilot'ge to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot to Astoria.
Str Oregon	San Francisco	Assorted	$ 91,000 00	$	17.6	Brown.
Str Great Republic	do	do	41,000 00		17.6	Stevens.
Bg Hazard	Umpqua	Cannery stock	40,000 00	42 00	10.6	Gilman.
Str Idaho	San Fran	Assorted	27,632 00		17	Brown.
Bk Grace Roberts	do	Lumber	6,700 00	56 00	14	Reed.
Str G W Elder	do	Assorted	50,000 00		17	Brown.
Schr Kate L Herron	Tillamook	Mdse	2,000 00		16	Master.
Haw brk Mattie Macleay	Honolulu	Produce	11,000 00	50 00	12.6	Johnson.
Str Oregon	San Fran	Assorted	51,852 00		16.6	Brown.
Str Great Republic	do	do	44,116 00		17.6	Stevens.
Str California	Alaska	do	35,000 00		10.6	Stevens.
Ship G P Mason						Still in Port.
Str Ancon	San Fran.	Wheat, flour, wool, sal.	33,762 00		16.6	Brown.
Str Geo W Elder	do	Assorted	113,512 00		17.6	Brown.
Bkt Portland	do	Lumber and laths	9,000 00	36 00	17.6	Ferchen.
Total value of exports by Fleet			$ 556,574 00.			

DEPARTED JULY, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to the Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons on Board
Str Oregon		July 5	July 6	Jasen			900
Str Great Republic		do 7	do 7	Master			800
Bg Hazard	Columbia	do 12	August 8	do	Astoria	$ 84 00	500
Str Idaho		do 11	July 11	Johnson			500
Bk Grace Roberts	Columbia	do 31	do 31	Wass	Brenham	116 00	580
Str G. W. Elder		do 16	do 16	Graham			700
Schr Kate L Herron		do 27	do 27	Master			46
Haw bk Mattie Macleay	Columbia	August 3	August 7	Hansen	Astoria	100 00	300
Str Oregon		July 23	July 23	Jasen			780
Str Great Republic		do 23	do 24	Master			600
Str California		do 30	do 30	do			430
Ship G P Manson		do ...	do ...				
Str Ancon		do 28	do 28	Malcolm			150
Str Geo W Elder		August 2	August 3	Graham			600
Bkt Portland:	Columbia	do 5	do 15	Malcolm	Astoria	140 00	600

DEPARTED AUGUST, 1878.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Where For.	Cargo Outwards.	Value of Cargo.	Pilotage to Ast.	Draft.	River Pilot's Name to Ast'a.
Str Oregon	San Francisco	Assorted	$ 128,708 00	$	17.6	Brown.
Ship Storm King						
Bk Belle of Oregon						
Str Great Republic	San Francisco	Salmon, wheat, etc	22,396 00		18	Stevens.
Brk Rival	do	Lumber and laths	9,000 00		16.6	
Fr bk Courrier	Australia via Bur I	Ballast			9.6	
Schr Kate L Herron	Tillamook	Mdse	2,000 00		6	Master.
Ship R B Fuller						
Str Shubrick	San Fran.	Supplies			0	
Br bk River Clyde						
Str Idaho	San Fran	Assorted	55,000 00		16	Brown.
Bkt Jane A Falkenburg				40 00	10	Snow.
Str G W Elder	San Fran	Assorted			17.6	Brown.
Str City of Chester	do	Salmon and wheat	44,466 00		14.6	Reed.
Str Olmpia	Puget Sound	Ballast			7	Strang.
Str California	Sitka	Gen'l mdse	35,000 00		15.6	Stevens.
Str Oregon	San Fran	Salmon, wheat, flour	128,492 00		17.6	Brown.
Str Great Republic	do	do do do etc	200,000 00		20	Stevens.
Br bk Belstym						
Bkt Melancthon					7.6	Strang.
Str Idaho	San Francisco	Salmon, wheat, flour, etc	68,714 00		16.6	Brown.
Br ship City of Glasgow						
Br ship Banksfield						

Value of exports by fleet ..... $ 703,776 00.

DEPARTED AUGUST, 1878—CONTINUED.

Vessel or Steamer's Name.	Steamer or Tug Employed.	Date of Arrival at Astoria.	Date of Departure.	Pilot's Name.	Tugboat to Bar.	P and T to Bar.	Tons of Fr't
Str Oregon		August 10	August 11	Jasen		$	1000
Ship Storm King		do ...	do ...				
Bk Belle of Oregon		do ...	do ...				
Str Great Republic		do 9	do 10	Master			750
Bk Rival		do ...	do 13	do	Astoria	141 00	700
Fr bk Courrier		do ...	do 29	Hanson	do	80 00	
Schr Kate L Herron		do 23	do 24	Master			80
Ship R B Fuller		do ...	do ...				
Str Shubrick		do ...	do 17	Master			
Br bk River Clyde		do ...	do ...				
Str Idaho		do 13	do 14	Wass			800
Bkt Jane A Falkenbug	Columbia	do 22	do ...				
Str G W Elder		do 17	do 17	Graham			750
Str City of Chester		do 23	do 23	Master			800
Ste Olmpia		do 22	do 22	do			
Str California		do 30	do 30	do			410
Str Oregon		do 23	do 23	Jasen			1600
Str Great Republic		do 27	do 28	Master			4000
Br bk Belstym		do ...	do ...				
Bkt Melancthon	Columbia	do 29	do ...				
Str Idaho		do 28	do 29	Wass			800
Br ship City of Glasgow		do ...	do ...				
Br ship Banksfield		do .	do ...				